

Klüver, Heike and Jae-Jae Spoon:
Who Responds? Voters, Parties, and Issue Attention
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ONLINE APPENDIX

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Table A.1: Descriptive statistics

	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>St. Dev.</i>	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Max.</i>
Party issue attention t_0	4,993	6.612	7.362	0.000	72.000
Party issue attention t_{-1}	4,993	6.521	7.390	0.000	65.900
Voter issue attention t_{-1}	4,993	6.078	14.155	0.000	89.800
Party supporter issue attention t_{-1}	4,889	4.913	13.700	0.000	97.740
Party size	4,993	13.711	12.213	0.000	46.396
Government status	4,993	0.320	0.467	0.000	1.000
Niche party	4,993	0.133	0.339	0.000	1.000
Left-right position	4,993	-3.265	21.784	-51.400	59.800
Average party system issue salience t_{-1}	4,993	6.518	5.939	0.000	28.973
Average district magnitude	4,993	32.749	53.199	0.000	150.000
Number of days since last election	4,993	1199.603	412.810	245.000	1848.000
Green parties	4,993	0.065	0.247	0.000	1.000
Environmental issue area	4,993	0.077	0.267	0.000	1.000

Table A.2: Examining party responsiveness to supporters

DV: Party issue attention t_0	Model 8	Model 9	Model 10
<i>Main effects</i>			
Party supporter issue attention t_{-1}	0.044*** (0.011)	0.028 (0.018)	0.183** (0.040)
Party size	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.011* (0.006)	-0.011* (0.006)
Government status	0.113 (0.161)	0.282* (0.155)	0.291* (0.155)
Niche party	-0.058 (0.223)	-0.117 (0.220)	-0.174 (0.221)
Left-right position	0.008* (0.005)	0.008* (0.005)	-0.000 (0.004)
Average party system issue salience t_{-1}	0.409*** (0.042)	0.413*** (0.042)	0.459*** (0.044)
Average district magnitude	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Number of days since last election	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
<i>Interaction effects</i>			
Party size * Party supporter attention t_{-1}		0.002*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)
Government status * Party supporter attention t_{-1}		-0.034** (0.016)	-0.042*** (0.015)
Niche party * Party supporter attention t_{-1}		0.014 (0.031)	0.005 (0.035)
Left-right position * Party supporter attention t_{-1}			0.002*** (0.000)
Average party system issue salience t_{-1} * Party supporter attention t_{-1}			-0.006*** (0.001)
Average district magnitude * Party supporter attention t_{-1}			-0.000 (0.000)
Number of days since last election * Party supporter attention t_{-1}			-0.000* (0.000)
Party issue attention t_{-1}	0.426*** (0.048)	0.422*** (0.049)	0.408*** (0.050)
Constant	0.728*** (0.266)	0.816*** (0.260)	0.546** (0.270)
N	4,889	4,889	4,889
R ²	0.58	0.58	0.59

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$ +Results are from an OLS regression with clustered robust standard errors.

National Election Studies

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