### Appendix 5:
#### Twenty Common Definitions of “Anarchy”

Anarchy is regularly defined in contemporary IR as the absence of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>References</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a government</td>
<td>(Kim 1993, 58), (Kay 2004, 255), (Eckert 2006, 852; Kim 1993), (Cutler 2011, 47), (Staton and Moore 2011, 559)</td>
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<tr>
<td>an overarching authority</td>
<td>(Elman and Elman 1997, 924), (Schmidt 2004, 430), (Goh 2008, 356), (Trachtenberg 2012, 44), (Mandel 2013, 62).</td>
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<tr>
<td>enforcement</td>
<td>(Keohane 1990, 193), (Cederman 1994, 504 n. 2), (Koremenos, Lipson, and Snidal 2001: 766), (Snyder 2002, 14), (Mitzen 2013, 46).</td>
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<td>common authority</td>
<td>(Keohane 1986, 1), (Christov 2005, 564), (Goodhart 2005, 56), (Guzzini 2012, 33), (Amstutz 2013, 13).</td>
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<td>overarching authority</td>
<td>(Buzan 1984: 112, 116), (Greco 1988, 497), (Snyder 2002, 7 n2), (Bromley 2004, 108), (Bickerton, Cunliffe, and Guirevitch 2007a, 2).</td>
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<tr>
<td>central authority</td>
<td>(Lynn-Jones and Miller 1995, is), (Cronin 1999: 136), (Mearsheimer 2001, 414 n. 5), (Snyder 2002: 34), (Harknett and Yalcin 2012, 508).</td>
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<td>superordinate authority</td>
<td>(Haas 1991, 225), (Weinert 2007, 6), (Nardin 2008, 387), (Davenport 2013, 33), (Scheider and Spindler 2014, 6).</td>
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<td>any higher authority</td>
<td>(Rosenau 1997, 64), (Lake 2003a, 84), (Friedberg 2005, 17), (Vinci 2008, 295), (Copeland 2012, 59).</td>
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<tr>
<td>any supranational authority</td>
<td>(Mansfield 1993, 107), (Gowa 1994, 6), (Glenn 2009, 532), (Gedenhuys 2014, 354), (Wagner 2014, 107).</td>
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<tr>
<td>any overarching authority</td>
<td>(Mandelbaum 1998-1999, 26), (Kahler and Lake 2004, 409), (Haubrich 2006, 84), (Kitchen 2010, 121), (Druzin 2014, 452).</td>
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<td>hierarchy</td>
<td>(Waltz 1979, 93, 97, 100, 101), (Bercjakian 1997, 789 n3), (Deudney and Ikenberry 1999, 187), (Stivachtis 2000, 101), (Mearsheimer 2002, 25)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


