**Supplemental Table 1.** Non-antibiotic therapies

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| **Therapy Typea** | **No. (%)** |
| Anti-spasmodicsb | 15 (3.2) |
| Cranberry products | 4 (0.9) |
| Non-opioid pain-relievers | 34 (7.2) |
|  Phenzopyradine | 19 (4) |
|  NSAIDs | 10 (2.1) |
|  Salicylate-containing product | 5 (1.1) |
| Probiotics | 4 (0.9) |
| Vaginal estrogenc | 35 (11.7) |
| aDenominator calculated among patients that had ≥ 1 medication listed (n=471) unless otherwise indicatedbIncludes anti-cholinergic and anti-muscarinic agents, alpha-blockers, and beta-3 adrenergic agonistscDenominator calculated from visits among females >50 years-old with ≥ 1 medication listed (n=298)NSAID-non-steroidal anti-inflammatory |