# Appendix 1

**LUEE Survey Responses**

**I: Traffic Law Enforcement**

*1. Have you or a household member been stopped (e.g., in a car, bus, motorbike and Keke NAPEP) by a law enforcement officer for a traffic violation in the last 12 months?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |  |
| Adamawa | 60.7% | 38.4% | 0.9% |  |
| Benue | 68.8% | 22.4% | 8.8% |  |
| Enugu | 73.8% | 24.7% | 1.5% |  |
| Lagos | 56.3% | 42.8% | 0.8% |  |
| Rivers | 70.1% | 28.7% | 1.2% |  |
| Sokoto | 54.3% | 38.2% | 7.5% |  |
| FCT | 47.5% | 50.7% | 1.8% |  |

|  |
| --- |
| *2. Were you or your household member asked to pay money directly to the law enforcement officer rather than going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |  |
| Adamawa | 68.8% | 30.9% | 0.3% |  |
| Benue | 91.9% | 7.1% | 1.0% |  |
| Enugu | 85.3% | 11.5% | 3.2% |  |
| Lagos | 84.9% | 12.7% | 2.4% |  |
| Rivers | 83.7% | 16.1% | 0.3% |  |
| Sokoto | 81.3% | 16.9% | 1.8% |  |
| FCT | 47.7% | 50.5% | 1.8% |  |

|  |
| --- |
| *3. Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community who were stopped by a law enforcement officer over in the last 12 months, how many of them do you think were asked to pay money directly to the law enforcement officer rather than going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

These are the average/mean responses to this question broken down by state.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Mean response** |  |
| Adamawa | 5 |  |
| Benue | 5 |  |
| Enugu | 8 |  |
| Lagos | 4 |  |
| Rivers | 5 |  |
| Sokoto | 4 |  |
| FCT | 2 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| *4. Do you think that a law enforcement officer should ask for a direct payment instead of going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 8.0% | 89.3% | 2.7% |
| Benue | 3.7% | 91.2% | 5.1% |
| Enugu | 8.2% | 87.8% | 4.0% |
| Lagos | 6.3% | 90.2% | 3.5% |
| Sokoto | 11.6% | 80.1% | 8.3% |
| Rivers | 4.3% | 92.8% | 2.8% |
| Sokoto | 5.8% | 82.8% | 11.3% |
| FCT | 6.8% | 87.8% | 5.4% |

|  |
| --- |
| *5. Do you think it is wrong for a law enforcement officer to ask for a direct payment instead of going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** |
| Adamawa | 87.8% | 10.2% | 2.0% |
| Benue | 92.6% | 4.6% | 2.9% |
| Enugu | 96.7% | 1.8% | 1.5% |
| Lagos | 94.5% | 3.3% | 2.2% |
| Rivers | 82.7% | 8.5% | 8.8% |
| Sokoto | 95.8% | 2.5% | 1.7% |
| FCT | 78.3% | 5.5% | 16.2% |

|  |
| --- |
| *6. Do you think it is illegal for a law enforcement officer to ask for a direct payment instead of going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 88.7% | 8.5% | 2.9% |
| Benue | 94.6% | 2.4% | 3.0% |
| Enugu | 93.2% | 1.2% | 5.7% |
| Lagos | 97.3% | 0.8% | 1.8% |
| Rivers | 77.5% | 7.5% | 15.1% |
| Sokoto | 93.8% | 1.3% | 4.8% |
| FCT | 77.8% | 4.2% | 18.0% |

|  |
| --- |
| *7. Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community, how many of them do you think said that the law enforcement officer should ask for direct payment instead of going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| State | Mean response |  |
| Adamawa | 4 | 0.4 |
| Benue | 2 | 0.2 |
| Enugu | 5 | 0.5 |
| Lagos | 2 | 0.2 |
| Rivers | 4 | 0.4 |
| Sokoto | 2 | 0.2 |
| FCT | 1 | 0.1 |

|  |
| --- |
| *8. Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community, how many of them do you think said that it is wrong for a law enforcement officer to ask for direct payment instead of going through the official process for a traffic violation?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | State |  | Mean response |
|  | Adamawa | 7 | 0.7 |
| Benue | 5 | 0.5 |
| Enugu | 7 | 0.7 |
| Lagos | 7 | 0.7 |
| Rivers | 5 | 0.5 |
| Sokoto | 8 | 0.8 |
| FCT | 5 | 0.5 |

**II: Access to hospital bed in government-funded health facility**

|  |
| --- |
| *11. Were you or your household member asked to pay for a hospital bed?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **States** | **YES** | **NO** | **Don’t Know** |
| Adamawa | 44.7% | 53.3% | 2.1% |
| Benue | 33.3% | 65.3% | 1.4% |
| Enugu | 67.0% | 31.8% | 1.3% |
| Lagos | 19.2% | 73.8% | 7.0% |
| Rivers | 66.4% | 32.1% | 1.5% |
| Sokoto | 41.7% | 56.9% | 1.5% |
| FCT | 12.3% | 86.8% | 0.9% |

|  |
| --- |
| *12. Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community who were admitted to a government health facility in the 12 months, how many of them do you think were asked to pay for a hospital bed?* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **State** |  | **Mean response** |
| Enugu | 5 | 0.5 |
| Rivers | 5 | 0.5 |
| Adamawa | 4 | 0.4 |
| Sokoto | 3 | 0.3 |
| Benue | 2 | 0.2 |
| Lagos | 1 | 0.1 |
| FCT | 1 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| *13. Do you think that a government health facility employee should ask for payment for a hospital bed?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **States** | **YES** | **NO** | **Don’t Know** |
| Adamawa | 70.9% | 23.2% | 5.9% |
| Benue | 75.6% | 13.8% | 10.6% |
| Enugu | 83.9% | 12.8% | 3.4% |
| Lagos | 87.5% | 7.5% | 5.0% |
| Rivers | 65.3% | 15.9% | 18.9% |
| Sokoto | 84.7% | 11.2% | 4.2% |
| FCT | 78.8% | 13.0% | 8.2% |

|  |
| --- |
| *14. Do you think that it is wrong for a government health facility employee to ask for payment for a hospital bed?* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **States** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** |
| Adamawa | 26.1% | 67.9% | 6.1% |
| Benue | 11.8% | 76.1% | 12.1% |
| Enugu | 19.0% | 78.7% | 2.4% |
| Lagos | 8.7% | 87.0% | 4.3% |
| Rivers | 17.8% | 64.9% | 17.3% |
| Sokoto | 11.8% | 84.5% | 3.7% |
| FCT | 10.5%% | 79.2% | 10.3% |

|  |
| --- |
| 15. Do you think that it is *illegal* for a hospital employee to ask for payment for a hospital bed? |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 71.6% | 19.3% | 9.1% |
| Benue | 78.1% | 9.3% | 12.7% |
| Enugu | 82.7% | 11.9% | 5.4% |
| Lagos | 92.0% | 3.7% | 4.3% |
| Rivers | 60.6% | 13.8% | 25.7% |
| Sokoto | 80.8% | 8.8% | 10.3% |
| FCT - Abuja | 76.7% | 5.5% | 17.8% |

|  |
| --- |
| *16. Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community, how many of them do you think said that it is wrong for a government health facility employee to ask for payment for a hospital bed?* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Mean response** |
| Adamawa | 7 | 0.7 |
| Benue | 5 | 0.5 |
| Enugu | 8 | 0.8 |
| Lagos | 7 | 0.7 |
| Rivers | 4 | 0.4 |
| Sokoto | 7 | 0.7 |
| FCT | 5 | 0.5 |

LUEE Survey 2018

**III: Pass-mark in national examination**

1. *Do you or a household member have a child who attended a public secondary school within the last 12 months?*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 44.8% | 55.0% | .2% |
| Benue | 48.8% | 51.2% | 0.0% |
| Enugu | 51.3% | 46.6% | 2.0% |
| Lagos | 31.7% | 67.8% | .5% |
| Rivers | 43.3% | 56.4% | .3% |
| Sokoto | 39.0% | 60.8% | .2% |
| FCT-Abuja | 61.8% | 37.8% | .4% |

1. *Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues.*  Out of 10 people in your community whose children attended a public secondary school in the last year, how many parents do you think paid for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Mean response** |
| Adamawa | 4 |
| Benue | 2 |
| Enugu | 4 |
| Lagos | 4 |
| Rivers | 2 |
| Sokoto | 1 |
| FCT - Abuja | 2 |

1. *Do you think that the parents of a student should pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 10.1% | 89.4% | .6% |
| Benue | 6.5% | 92.6% | .9% |
| Enugu | 11.7% | 84.2% | 4.1% |
| Lagos | 6.9% | 92.5% | .6% |
| Rivers | 3.9% | 91.6% | 4.4% |
| Sokoto | 14.6% | 71.7% | 13.7% |
| FCT-Abuja | 7.2% | 88.1% | 4.7% |

1. *Why do you think that the parents of a student should pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Moral / religious reason** | **Prudential / practical reason** | **Underfunded institution** | **Other** |
| Adamawa | 15.1% | 55.2% | 11.3% | 18.5% |
| Benue | 11.0% | 85.8% | 3.2% | 0.0% |
| Enugu | 11.3% | 86.6% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Lagos | 0.0% | 72.5% | 15.4% | 12.1% |
| Rivers | 14.8% | 73.4% | 2.7% | 9.2% |
| Sokoto | 6.1% | 93.3% | .6% | 0.0% |
| FCT - Abuja | 24.4% | 62.5% | 9.1% | 4.0% |

1. *Why do you think that the parents of a student should not pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Moral / religious reason** | **Prudential / practical reason** | **Underfunded institution** | **Other** |
| Adamawa | 73.8% | 14.4% | .9% | 10.9% |
| Benue | 43.7% | 55.7% | .4% | .3% |
| Enugu | 17.5% | 81.9% | 0.0% | .6% |
| Lagos | 34.6% | 62.5% | .9% | 2.0% |
| Rivers | 48.2% | 35.6% | 2.2% | 13.9% |
| Sokoto | 35.8% | 64.1% | 0.0% | .2% |
| FCT - Abuja | 31.1% | 52.2% | .9% | 15.7% |

1. *Do you think that it is acceptable for the parents of a student to pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 10.7% | 87.7% | 1.6% |
| Benue | 6.4% | 93.0% | .6% |
| Enugu | 10.0% | 84.9% | 5.1% |
| Lagos | 14.1% | 85.0% | .9% |
| Rivers | 3.9% | 92.3% | 3.8% |
| Sokoto | 12.7% | 74.2% | 13.1% |
| FCT-Abuja | 8.4% | 86.3% | 5.3% |

1. *Why do you think that it is acceptable for the parents of a student to pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Moral / religious reason** | **Prudential / practical reason** | **Underfunded institution** | **Other** |
| Adamawa | 31.1% | 40.1% | 16.6% | 12.3% |
| Benue | 5.6% | 81.1% | 13.3% | 0.0% |
| Enugu | 27.9% | 69.7% | 2.5% | 0.0% |
| Lagos | 7.7% | 76.2% | 8.1% | 8.0% |
| Rivers | 15.7% | 75.8% | 5.4% | 3.0% |
| Sokoto | 8.9% | 89.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% |
| FCT – Abuja | 23.7% | 65.6% | 7.7% | 3.0% |

1. *Why do you think that it is not acceptable for the parents of a student to pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Moral / religious reason** | **Prudential / practical reason** | **Underfunded institution** | **Other** |
| Adamawa | 67.8% | 17.6% | .8% | 13.8% |
| Benue | 42.8% | 56.8% | .3% | .2% |
| Enugu | 18.2% | 81.1% | 0.0% | .6% |
| Lagos | 31.3% | 66.5% | .5% | 1.7% |
| Rivers | 45.5% | 36.0% | 3.6% | 14.9% |
| Sokoto | 38.8% | 61.0% | .2% | 0.0% |
| FCT - Abuja | 42.8% | 39.6% | .9% | 16.7% |

1. *Do you think that it is illegal for the parents of a student to pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** |
| Adamawa | 89.8% | 8.4% | 1.8% |
| Benue | 86.2% | 10.9% | 3.0% |
| Enugu | 84.2% | 5.5% | 10.2% |
| Lagos | 86.6% | 8.1% | 5.2% |
| Rivers | 90.8% | 4.7% | 4.5% |
| Sokoto | 62.4% | 12.9% | 24.7% |
| FCT - Abuja | 85.4% | 10.1% | 4.5% |

1. *Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community whose children have attended a public secondary school in the last year, how many of them do you think said that the parents of a student should pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **State** | **Mean response** |
| Adamawa | 4 |
| Benue | 2 |
| Enugu | 4 |
| Lagos | 3 |
| Rivers | 2 |
| Sokoto | 1 |
| FCT - Abuja | 2 |

1. *Think about the people in your community, such as your family, friends, neighbours, and colleagues. Out of 10 people in your community whose children have attended a public secondary school in the last year, how many of them do you think said that it is acceptable for the parents of a student to pay for their children to receive a pass mark in a national exam?*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **State** | **Mean response** |
| Adamawa | 4 |
| Benue | 2 |
| Enugu | 4 |
| Lagos | 3 |
| Rivers | 2 |
| Sokoto | 1 |
| FCT - Abuja | 1 |