**Appendix for Spatialising state practices through transnational repression**

**Tajikistan Political Exiles descriptive statistics**

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
| Alleged affiliations  |
| N | Valid | 68 |
| Missing | 0 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Alleged affiliations** |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Regime Insider | 3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| IRPT | 9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 17.6 |
| Group24 | 33 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 66.2 |
| Other opposition | 9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 79.4 |
| RelgExtrem | 11 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 95.6 |
| Journalist | 3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 68 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Cross tab analysis

|  |
| --- |
| **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Host countries \* Alleged affiliations | 68 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 68 | 100.0% |

|  |
| --- |
| **Host countries \* Alleged affiliations Crosstabulation** |
|  | Alleged affiliations | Total |
| Regime Insider | IRPT | Group24 | Other opposition | RelgExtrem | Journalist |  |
| Host countries | EU | Count | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 11 |
| % within Host countries | 0.0% | 45.5% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 0.0% | 55.6% | 9.1% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 16.2% |
| Russia | Count | 2 | 2 | 25 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 46 |
| % within Host countries | 4.3% | 4.3% | 54.3% | 15.2% | 21.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 66.7% | 22.2% | 75.8% | 77.8% | 90.9% | 0.0% | 67.6% |
| Turkey | Count | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| % within Host countries | 0.0% | 25.0% | 62.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 0.0% | 22.2% | 15.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 11.8% |
| Other | Count | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| % within Host countries | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 4.4% |
| Total | Count | 3 | 9 | 33 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 68 |
| % within Host countries | 4.4% | 13.2% | 48.5% | 13.2% | 16.2% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Worst stage experienced \* Alleged affiliations Crosstabulation**

|  |
| --- |
| **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Worst stage experienced \* Alleged affiliations | 67 | 98.5% | 1 | 1.5% | 68 | 100.0% |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Alleged affiliations | Total |
| Regime Insider | IRPT | Group24 | Other opposition | RelgExtrem | Journalist |
| Worst stage experienced | notice | Count | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 0.0% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 0.0% | 33.3% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 9.0% |
| detention arrests | Count | 1 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 33 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 3.0% | 3.0% | 63.6% | 6.1% | 21.2% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 33.3% | 11.1% | 63.6% | 25.0% | 63.6% | 33.3% | 49.3% |
| extradition | Count | 2 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 28 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 7.1% | 17.9% | 39.3% | 21.4% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 66.7% | 55.6% | 33.3% | 75.0% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 41.8% |
| Total | Count | 3 | 9 | 33 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 67 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 4.5% | 13.4% | 49.3% | 11.9% | 16.4% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Worst stage experienced \* Host countries Crosstabulation**

|  |
| --- |
| **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Worst stage experienced \* Host countries | 67 | 98.5% | 1 | 1.5% | 68 | 100.0% |

 |
|  | Host countries | Total |
| EU | Russia | Turkey | Other |
| Worst stage experienced | notice | Count | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 66.7% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 36.4% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 9.0% |
| detention arrests | Count | 3 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 33 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 9.1% | 72.7% | 12.1% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 27.3% | 52.2% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 49.3% |
| extradition | Count | 4 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 28 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 14.3% | 78.6% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 36.4% | 47.8% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 41.8% |
| Total | Count | 11 | 46 | 8 | 2 | 67 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 16.4% | 68.7% | 11.9% | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Violence experienced \* Host countries Crosstabulation**

|  |
| --- |
| **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Worst stage experienced \* Host countries | 67 | 98.5% | 1 | 1.5% | 68 | 100.0% |

 |
|  | Host countries | Total |
| EU | Russia | Turkey | Other |
| Violence experienced | uknown | Count | 7 | 38 | 7 | 3 | 55 |
| % within Violence experienced | 12.7% | 69.1% | 12.7% | 5.5% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 70.0% | 82.6% | 87.5% | 100.0% | 82.1% |
| phys\_attack | Count | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| % within Violence experienced | 22.2% | 77.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 20.0% | 15.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.4% |
| assass\_attempt | Count | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| % within Violence experienced | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 10.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% |
| death | Count | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| % within Violence experienced | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 1.5% |
| Total | Count | 10 | 46 | 8 | 3 | 67 |
| % within Violence experienced | 14.9% | 68.7% | 11.9% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| % within Host countries | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |
| --- |
| **International arrest warrants \* Alleged affiliations Crosstabulation** **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| International arrest warrants \* Alleged affiliations | 67 | 98.5% | 1 | 1.5% | 68 | 100.0% |

 |

|  |
| --- |
| **International arrest warrants \* Alleged affiliations Crosstabulation** |
|  | Alleged affiliations | Total |
| Regime Insider | IRPT | Group24 | Other opposition | RelgExtrem | Journalist |
| International arrest warrants | unknown | Count | 2 | 5 | 28 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 47 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 4.3% | 10.6% | 59.6% | 12.8% | 6.4% | 6.4% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 66.7% | 62.5% | 84.8% | 66.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% | 70.1% |
| interpol | Count | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 12.5% | 25.0% | 37.5% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 33.3% | 25.0% | 9.1% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.9% |
| other | Count | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 12 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 0.0% | 8.3% | 16.7% | 8.3% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 0.0% | 12.5% | 6.1% | 11.1% | 72.7% | 0.0% | 17.9% |
| Total | Count | 3 | 8 | 33 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 67 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 4.5% | 11.9% | 49.3% | 13.4% | 16.4% | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| % within Alleged affiliations | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |



**CAPE Cross-Country Analysis**

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
| Worst stage experienced  |
| N | Valid | 273 |
| Missing | 5 |

|  |
| --- |
| **Worst stage experienced** |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | on notice | 34 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| detention/arrest | 128 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 59.3 |
| rendit/kidnap | 111 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 273 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 5 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total | 278 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Worst stage experienced \* States of Concern Crosstabulation** **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Worst stage experienced \* States of Concern | 273 | 98.2% | 5 | 1.8% | 278 | 100.0% |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | States of Concern | Total |
| TKM | TAJ | KYR | UZB | KZK |
| Worst stage experienced | on notice | Count | 9 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 34 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 26.5% | 17.6% | 8.8% | 47.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 23.7% | 9.0% | 20.0% | 12.2% | 0.0% | 12.5% |
| detention/arrest | Count | 17 | 33 | 8 | 56 | 14 | 128 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 13.3% | 25.8% | 6.3% | 43.8% | 10.9% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 44.7% | 49.3% | 53.3% | 42.7% | 63.6% | 46.9% |
| rendit/kidnap | Count | 12 | 28 | 4 | 59 | 8 | 111 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 10.8% | 25.2% | 3.6% | 53.2% | 7.2% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 31.6% | 41.8% | 26.7% | 45.0% | 36.4% | 40.7% |
| Total | Count | 38 | 67 | 15 | 131 | 22 | 273 |
| % within Worst stage experienced | 13.9% | 24.5% | 5.5% | 48.0% | 8.1% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |



**International arrest warrants \* States of Concern Crosstabulation**

|  |
| --- |
| **Case Processing Summary** |
|  | Cases |
| Valid | Missing | Total |
| N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| International arrest warrants \* States of Concern | 274 | 98.6% | 4 | 1.4% | 278 | 100.0% |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | States of Concern | Total |
| TKM | TAJ | KYR | UZB | KZK |
| International arrest warrants | unknown | Count | 35 | 47 | 11 | 102 | 11 | 206 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 17.0% | 22.8% | 5.3% | 49.5% | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 89.7% | 70.1% | 73.3% | 77.9% | 50.0% | 75.2% |
| Interpol | Count | 2 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 24 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 8.3% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 29.2% | 29.2% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 5.1% | 11.9% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 31.8% | 8.8% |
| other | Count | 2 | 12 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 44 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 4.5% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 50.0% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 5.1% | 17.9% | 26.7% | 16.8% | 18.2% | 16.1% |
| Total | Count | 39 | 67 | 15 | 131 | 22 | 274 |
| % within International arrest warrants | 14.2% | 24.5% | 5.5% | 47.8% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| % within States of Concern | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

**Table: Comparing Islamic Revival Party of Tajikistan and Group of 24**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number of TR cases | Estimated TR rate[[1]](#footnote-1) | EU | Non-EU | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Names |
| Islamic Revival Party of Tajikistan members targeted between (2015-2018) | 9 | 13% | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | Kabiri, MuhiddinKuzov, MirzorahimSaidov, ShamsiddinKayumov, Bobojon Saidov, IslomiddinGhozi, Said KiyomiddinSharipov, Namunjon [Numoniddin]Kayumov, Bobojon Zubaydullozoda, Khisom Zubaydullo (Rozikov, Hiaomiddin) |
| Group of 24 – members targeted between (2013-2016) | 33 | 48.5% | 3 | 30 | 1 | 21 | 11 | Valiev, SobirKuvatov [Quvatov], UmaraliAbdunazarov, SohibnazarAbdurakhmonova, RosiyaBafoev, NuriddinChabirov, SulaymonDavlatov, SulaimanGadoev, SharofiddinGilyayev, OyatulloIbragimov, MaksudJobirov, MakhmadaliKholov, IsmoilKhudoydodova, ShabnamKomilov, SherozKurbonov, NematulloLoikov, FiruzMukhiddinov, FirdavsSalikhov, UmedjonSattarov, MehrobonSattori, BakhtiyorSharifov, SultonVosiyev, AbdurahimOdinaev, VaisiddinYusupov, AbdurahimYusupov, FiruzYusupov, FurkatBuriev, DalerdzhonKhamidov, AbdurashidOdinaev, EhsonGadoeva, HafizamoSharipov, Nasim (Nasimjon)Suhrob, ZafarTagoymurod, Mahmadiev |

1. Total number of Tajik population in exile as reported by CAPE is 68/number of TR repression cases of exiles [↑](#footnote-ref-1)