APPENDIX

*Variables and Coding:*

Party identification: 1 = Republican; 2 = Democrat; 3 = Independent or Other Party.

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| **Table A.1.** Summary of Latino Party Identification variable in Model 1 |
| Party Identification | Respondents | Percentage |
| Republican | 48 | 14.77% |
| Democrat | 169 | 52% |
| Independent and other party | 108 | 33.23% |
| Total | 325 | 100% |

Time in USA: year of arrival – year of birth.

Male: 0 = Female or Other; 1 = Male.

Spanish: 0 = Survey recorded in English; 1 = Survey recorded in Spanish.

Linked fate: 0 = No linked fate; 1 = Not very much; 2 = Some; 3 = A lot.

Income: 1 = Less than $20,000

2 = $20,000 to $29,999

3 = $30,000 to $39,999

4 = $40,000 to $49,999

5 = $50,000 to $59,999

6 = $60,000 to $69,999

7 = $70,000 to $79,999

8 = $80,000 to $89,999

9 = $90,000 to $99,999

10 = $100,000 to $149,999

15 = $150,000 to $199,999

20 = $200,000 or more

Catholic: 1 = Catholic; 0 = another religion.

Education: 1 = Grades 1 - 8

2 = Some high school

3 = High school graduate or GED

4 = Some college, 2-year degree

5 = 4-year college graduate

6 = Post-graduate education

Age: 1 = aged 25 or younger.

2 = aged 26-35.

3 = aged 36-45.

4 = aged 46-55.

5 = aged 56-65.

6 = 66 or older.

Ideology of Latin

American Presidents: Continuous variable from 1 to 10.

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| **Table A.2.** Ideology of Latin American Presidents |
| **President (years of incumbency)** | **Ideology1** | **President (years of incumbency)** | **Ideology1** |
| **Argentina** |  | **Guatemala** |  |
| Carlos Menem (1989-1999) | 7.94 (126) | Álvaro Arzú Irigoyen (1996-2000) | 7.68 (60) |
| Eduardo Duhalde (2002-2003) | 6.17 (100) | Oscar Berger (2004-2008) | 8.18 (116) |
| Néstor Kirchner (2003-2007) | 4.22 (99) | **Honduras** |  |
| Cristina Fernández de Kirchner (2007-2015) | 4.15 (110) | Rafael Leonardo Callejas (1990-1994) | 7.65 (66) |
| Mauricio Macri (2015-2019) | 8.64 (66) | Carlos Roberto Reina (1994-1998) | 5.0 (66) |
| **Bolivia** |  | Carlos Roberto Flores (1998-2002) | 6.51 (66) |
| Evo Morales (2006-2019) | 2.22 (97) | Ricardo Maduro (2002-2006) | 8.18 (101) |
| **Chile** |  | Manuel Zelaya (2006-2009) | 5.28 (87) |
| Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle (1994-2000) | 5.37 (87) | Porfirio Lobo (2010-2014) | 5.87 (90) |
| Ricardo Lagos (2000-2006) | 3.80 (88) | Juan O. Hernández (2014-2018) | 8.67 (82) |
| **Colombia** |  | **Mexico** |  |
| Cesar Augusto Gaviria (1990-1994) | 6.43 (91) | Ernesto Zedillo (1994-2000) | 6.46 (118) |
| Ernesto Samper Pizarro (1994-1998) | 5.20 (86) | Vicente Fox (2000-2006) | 7.93 (121) |
| Andrés Pastrana Arango (1998-2002) | 7.80 (87) | Felipe Calderón (2006-2012) | 7.84 (128) |
| Álvaro Uribe Vélez (2002-2010) | 8.32 (95) | Enrique Peña Nieto (2012-2018) | 6.67 (88) |
| Juan Manuel Santos (2010-2018) | 7.59 (91) | **Nicaragua** |  |
| **Costa Rica** |  | Daniel Ortega (1985-1990, 2007-) | 1.96 (67) |
| Miguel Ángel Rodríguez (1998-2002) | 7.96 (49) | Arnoldo Alemán Lacayo (1997-2002) | 8.36 (58) |
| Abel Pacheco de la Espriella (2002-2006) | 6.06 (50) | Enrique Bolaños Geyer (2002-2007) | 8.50 (58) |
| Luis Guillermo Solís Rivera (2014-2018) | 5.11 (55) | **Panama** |  |
| **Dominican Republic** |  | Mireya Moscoso (2000-2004) | 7.10 (61) |
| Joaquín Balaguer (1986-1996) | 8.08 (62) | Ricardo Martinelli (2009-2014) | 8.64 (64) |
| Leonel Fernández (1996-2000, 2014-2012) | 6.36 (98) | Juan Carlos Varela (2014-2019) | 7.09 (47) |
| Hipólito Mejía (2000-2004) | 7.70 (118) | **Perú** |  |
| Danilo Medina (2012-2020) | 5.86 (86) | Alan García (1985-1990, 2006-2011) | 6.06 (96) |
| **Ecuador** |  | Alberto Fujimori (1990-2000) | 7.0 (82) |
| Rodrigo Borja Cevallos (1988-1992) | 4.89 (71) | Ollanta Humala (2011-2016) | 2.67 (77) |
| Lucio Gutiérrez Borbúa (2003-2005) | 8.18 (96) | **Uruguay** |  |
| Rafael Correa (2007-2017) | 2.91 (98) | Luis Alberto Lacalle (1990-1995) | 7.75 (71) |
| **El Salvador** |  | Jorge Batlle (2000-2005) | 7.32 (66) |
| Armando Calderón Sol (1994-1999) | 8.17 (46) | **Venezuela** |  |
| Elias Antonio Saca (2004-2009) | 8.74 (79) | Rafael Caldera (1994-1999) | 7.55 (61) |
| Salvador Sánchez Cerén (2014-2019) | 1.54 (61) | Hugo Chávez (1999-2013) | 3.19 (94) |
|  |  | Nicolás Maduro (2013-) | 2.31 (64) |
| 1 Index built with the answers to the question: “*On a scale where 1 is left and 10 right, where would you place the following political leaders?*”. In parentheses number of interviewees who responded. |
| Source: *Proyecto Élites Parlamentarias Latinoamericanas* (PELA). |

 \*Each year for each country is classified with the president with more time in the power during this year.

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| **Table A.3.** Descriptive statistics of variables from Model 1 (Weighted) |
| Variable | Observations | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
| Party Identification | 325 | 2.199 | 0.616 | 1 | 3 |
| Government Ideology | 325 | 6.937 | 1.370 | 1.54 | 8.74 |
| Age at Migration | 325 | 22.157 | 11.323 | 0 | 64 |
| Linked Fate | 325 | 1.192 | 1.259 | 0 | 3 |
| Gender (Male=1) | 325 | 0.436 | 0.497 | 0 | 1 |
| Spanish | 325 | 1.692 | 0.462 | 1 | 2 |
| Income | 325 | 3.175 | 3.207 | 1 | 20 |
| Catholic | 325 | 0.599 | 0.491 | 0 | 1 |
| Protestant | 325 | 0.011 | 0.104 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 325 | 2.717 | 1.386 | 1 | 6 |
| Age | 325 | 2.556 | 1.136 | 1 | 6 |
| Mexican | 325 | 0.694 | 0.462 | 0 | 1 |

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| **Table A.4.** Latino Party Identification by Country of Origin |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent or Other Party | *N* |
| Argentina | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Bolivia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Colombia | 7 | 13 | 12 | 32 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Dominican Republic | 5 | 23 | 9 | 37 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| El Salvador | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Honduras | 3 | 6 | 5 | 14 |
| Mexico | 21 | 97 | 56 | 174 |
| Nicaragua | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Panama | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| Peru | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 |
| Uruguay | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Venezuela | 1 | 9 | 9 | 19 |
| *N* | 48 | 169 | 108 | 325 |

Robustness Checks:

As a robustness check, I have added to Model 1 in the paper a series of variables that could be related to party identification. The seven tables below correspond to all models conducted. CMPS asked respondents the following question: *On the whole, what are the most important issues facing your community that you think the President and Congress should address?* Some of the possible answers are of partisan interest. These possible answers are:

* Wages / Incomes / Minimum wage
* Immigration reform
* Health care
* Racism and race relations
* Climate change / Global warming / Environment
* Abortion / Women’s reproductive health

All of them are coded as 1 if the respondent selected that option among the most important issue, or 0 otherwise. Tables A.5, A.6, A.7, A.8, A.9, A.10, and A.11 correspond to these variables.

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| **Table A.5.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Wages / Incomes / Minimum wage (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.28\* | (0.13) | 0.75\* | (0.10) | -0.38\* | (0.16) | 0.68\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.03) | 1.01 | (0.03) | 0.08\* | (0.04) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.47\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.63\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.74\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.48\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.39 | (0.41) | 1.47 | (0.60) | 0.29 | (0.47) | 1.33 | (0.62) |
| Spanish | -0.01 | (0.46) | 0.99 | (0.45) | -1.66\*\* | (0.59) | 0.19\*\* | (0.11) |
| Income | 0.01 | (0.09) | 1.01 | (0.09) | 0.07 | (0.10) | 1.07 | (0.11) |
| Catholic | -0.58 | (0.39) | 0.56 | (0.22) | -0.86 | (0.56) | 0.42 | (0.24) |
| Protestant | 0.15 | (1.12) | 1.17 | (1.31) | -0.54 | (1.42) | 0.59 | (0.83) |
| Education | 0.07 | (0.14) | 1.08 | (0.16) | 0.12 | (0.24) | 1.12 | (0.27) |
| Age | -0.45+ | (0.25) | 0.64+ | (0.16) | -0.76\* | (0.33) | 0.47\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | -0.14 | (0.44) | 0.87 | (0.38) | 0.37 | (0.57) | 1.44 | (0.82) |
| Important issue: Wage | -1.17\* | (0.57) | 0.31\* | (0.18) | 0.54 | (0.60) | 1.72 | (1.03) |
| Constant | 2.94\* | (1.27) | 18.88\* | (23.93) | 3.80+ | (2.05) | 44.72+ | (91.45) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 65.62 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.15 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

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| **Table A.6.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Immigration reform (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.28\* | (0.13) | 0.76\* | (0.10) | -0.36\* | (0.15) | 0.70\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.02) | 1.01 | (0.02) | 0.09\* | (0.03) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.49\*\*\* | (0.15) | 0.61\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.74\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.48\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.36 | (0.41) | 1.43 | (0.58) | 0.33 | (0.46) | 1.39 | (0.63) |
| Spanish | -0.08 | (0.48) | 0.92 | (0.44) | -1.65\*\* | (0.60) | 0.19\*\* | (0.12) |
| Income | 0.01 | (0.08) | 1.01 | (0.08) | 0.06 | (0.09) | 1.06 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.61 | (0.40) | 0.54 | (0.22) | -0.77 | (0.56) | 0.46 | (0.26) |
| Protestant | 0.24 | (1.17) | 1.27 | (1.49) | -0.52 | (1.44) | 0.60 | (0.86) |
| Education | 0.07 | (0.15) | 1.07 | (0.16) | 0.11 | (0.21) | 1.11 | (0.23) |
| Age | -0.42+ | (0.25) | 0.66+ | (0.16) | -0.79\* | (0.34) | 0.45\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | -0.17 | (0.45) | 0.85 | (0.38) | 0.39 | (0.56) | 1.48 | (0.82) |
| Important issue: Immigration reform | 0.17 | (0.44) | 1.18 | (0.52) | -0.31 | (0.54) | 0.73 | (0.40) |
| Constant | 2.86\* | (1.29) | 17.53\* | (22.53) | 3.94\* | (1.87) | 51.58\* | (96.55) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 56.73 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.14 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

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| **Table A.7.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Health care (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.29\* | (0.13) | 0.75\* | (0.10) | -0.36\* | (0.15) | 0.70\* | (0.10) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.02) | 1.01 | (0.02) | 0.09\* | (0.03) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.47\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.62\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.77\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.46\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.34 | (0.40) | 1.40 | (0.56) | 0.30 | (0.48) | 1.35 | (0.65) |
| Spanish | -0.05 | (0.46) | 0.95 | (0.44) | -1.81\*\* | (0.58) | 0.16\*\* | (0.09) |
| Income | 0.01 | (0.08) | 1.01 | (0.08) | 0.05 | (0.09) | 1.05 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.57 | (0.39) | 0.56 | (0.22) | -0.90 | (0.58) | 0.41 | (0.24) |
| Protestant | 0.38 | (1.15) | 1.46 | (1.68) | -0.66 | (1.48) | 0.52 | (0.77) |
| Education | 0.06 | (0.15) | 1.06 | (0.16) | 0.12 | (0.21) | 1.13 | (0.24) |
| Age | -0.41+ | (0.25) | 0.66+ | (0.16) | -0.76\* | (0.34) | 0.47\* | (0.16) |
| Mexican | -0.13 | (0.45) | 0.88 | (0.40) | 0.31 | (0.54) | 1.36 | (0.73) |
| Important issue: Health care | -0.22 | (0.43) | 0.80 | (0.35) | -0.63 | (0.64) | 0.53 | (0.34) |
| Constant | 2.93\* | (1.28) | 18.81\* | (24.17) | 4.16\* | (1.91) | 64.03\* | (122.24) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 61.45 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.14 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

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| **Table A.8.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Racism and race relations (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.29\* | (0.13) | 0.75\* | (0.10) | -0.35\* | (0.15) | 0.70\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.02) | 1.01 | (0.03) | 0.08\* | (0.03) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.48\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.62\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.77\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.46\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.37 | (0.41) | 1.45 | (0.59) | 0.37 | (0.48) | 1.45 | (0.69) |
| Spanish | -0.04 | (0.46) | 0.96 | (0.44) | -1.74\*\* | (0.60) | 0.18\*\* | (0.11) |
| Income | 0.02 | (0.07) | 1.02 | (0.07) | 0.08 | (0.09) | 1.08 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.62 | (0.39) | 0.54 | (0.21) | -0.88 | (0.60) | 0.41 | (0.25) |
| Protestant | 0.37 | (1.18) | 1.44 | (1.70) | -0.61 | (1.44) | 0.54 | (0.78) |
| Education | 0.06 | (0.14) | 1.06 | (0.15) | 0.10 | (0.21) | 1.11 | (0.23) |
| Age | -0.42+ | (0.25) | 0.66+ | (0.16) | -0.78\* | (0.34) | 0.46\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | -0.12 | (0.44) | 0.89 | (0.40) | 0.36 | (0.56) | 1.44 | (0.81) |
| Important issue: Racism | -0.35 | (0.48) | 0.70 | (0.34) | -0.84 | (0.86) | 0.43 | (0.37) |
| Constant | 2.92\* | (1.29) | 18.61\* | (24.06) | 4.02\* | (1.93) | 55.64\* | (107.51) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 62.32 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.14 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

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| **Table A.9.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Climate change / Global warming / Environment (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.29\* | (0.13) | 0.75\* | (0.10) | -0.36\* | (0.15) | 0.70\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.02) | 1.01 | (0.02) | 0.09\* | (0.03) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.48\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.62\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.74\*\*\* | (0.20) | 0.48\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.36 | (0.40) | 1.44 | (0.58) | 0.38 | (0.48) | 1.46 | (0.70) |
| Spanish | -0.02 | (0.46) | 0.98 | (0.45) | -1.76\*\* | (0.60) | 0.17\*\* | (0.10) |
| Income | 0.01 | (0.08) | 1.01 | (0.08) | 0.06 | (0.10) | 1.06 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.58 | (0.40) | 0.56 | (0.22) | -0.89 | (0.57) | 0.41 | (0.23) |
| Protestant | 0.36 | (1.10) | 1.43 | (1.58) | -0.52 | (1.41) | 0.59 | (0.84) |
| Education | 0.07 | (0.15) | 1.07 | (0.16) | 0.14 | (0.21) | 1.15 | (0.24) |
| Age | -0.42+ | (0.25) | 0.66+ | (0.16) | -0.83\* | (0.34) | 0.44\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | -0.14 | (0.44) | 0.87 | (0.39) | 0.29 | (0.55) | 1.34 | (0.74) |
| Important issue: Climate change | -0.36 | (0.69) | 0.70 | (0.48) | -15.83\*\*\* | (0.58) | 0.00\*\*\* | (0.00) |
| Constant | 2.92+ | (1.30) | 18.60+ | (24.11) | 4.11\* | (1.89) | 60.79\* | (114.72) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 1678.92 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.14 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

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| **Table A.10.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for Abortion / Women’s reproductive health (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.27\* | (0.13) | 0.76\* | (0.10) | -0.32\* | (0.15) | 0.72\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.02) | 1.01 | (0.02) | 0.09\* | (0.04) | 1.09\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.48\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.62\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.77\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.46\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.36 | (0.40) | 1.44 | (0.58) | 0.39 | (0.47) | 1.48 | (0.69) |
| Spanish | -0.04 | (0.46) | 0.96 | (0.44) | -1.76\*\* | (0.59) | 0.17\*\* | (0.10) |
| Income | 0.01 | (0.08) | 1.01 | (0.08) | 0.06 | (0.10) | 1.06 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.57 | (0.40) | 0.57 | (0.22) | -0.85 | (0.59) | 0.43 | (0.25) |
| Protestant | 0.34 | (1.12) | 1.41 | (1.58) | -0.63 | (1.41) | 0.53 | (0.75) |
| Education | 0.05 | (0.15) | 1.05 | (0.15) | 0.08 | (0.23) | 1.08 | (0.24) |
| Age | -0.42+ | (0.25) | 0.66+ | (0.16) | -0.84\* | (0.35) | 0.43\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | -0.12 | (0.45) | 0.89 | (0.40) | 0.31 | (0.53) | 1.36 | (0.72) |
| Important issue: Abortion | 0.64 | (0.79) | 1.90 | (1.49) | 1.44 | (1.25) | 4.24 | (5.31) |
| Constant | 2.79\* | (1.29) | 16.20\* | (20.90) | 3.85\* | (1.93) | 46.79\* | (90.48) |
| *N* | 325 |
| Wald chi-square: | 69.69 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.14 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |

Respondents were also asked the following question: *When it comes to news and current affairs? Would you say you watch TV or online news*.The question is coded as follows:

1 = Mostly English-language

2 = More English, but some

3 = Watch English & Spanish pretty equally

4 = More Spanish, but some English

5 = Mostly Spanish-language

In doing so, I dropped six respondents (included in Model 1) who answered “Never watch TV or online news” from Model in Table A.11.

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| **Table A.11.** Latino Party Identification Model Adding Variable for News Language (Multinomial Logit Model) |
| Independent variable: | PR (Ind) v. PR (Dem) | PR (Rep) v. PR (Dem) |
| Party Identification | MNL | Odds Ratio | MNL | Odds Ratio |
|   | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE | Coef. | SE |
| Government Ideology | -0.27\* | (0.14) | 0.76\* | (0.10) | -0.32\* | (0.15) | 0.73\* | (0.11) |
| Age at Migration | 0.01 | (0.03) | 1.01 | (0.03) | 0.10\*\* | (0.03) | 1.10\*\* | (0.04) |
| Linked Fate | -0.48\*\*\* | (0.14) | 0.62\*\*\* | (0.09) | -0.75\*\*\* | (0.21) | 0.47\*\*\* | (0.10) |
| Gender (Male=1) | 0.38 | (0.41) | 1.47 | (0.60) | 0.20 | (0.47) | 1.22 | (0.57) |
| Spanish | 0.01 | (0.48) | 1.01 | (0.49) | -1.51\* | (0.65) | 0.22\* | (0.14) |
| Income | 0.02 | (0.09) | 1.02 | (0.09) | 0.06 | (0.10) | 1.06 | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.48 | (0.41) | 0.62 | (0.25) | -0.74 | (0.57) | 0.48 | (0.27) |
| Protestant | 0.41 | (1.11) | 1.51 | (1.67) | -0.43 | (1.34) | 0.65 | (0.87) |
| Education | 0.12 | (0.15) | 1.12 | (0.17) | 0.08 | (0.23) | 1.08 | (0.25) |
| Age | -0.47+ | (0.25) | 0.62+ | (0.16) | -0.81\* | (0.33) | 0.44\* | (0.15) |
| Mexican | 0.05 | (0.47) | 1.05 | (0.49) | 0.29 | (0.56) | 1.34 | (0.75) |
| Important issue: News Language | 0.00 | (0.17) | 1.00 | (0.17) | -0.21 | (0.25) | 0.81 | (0.20) |
| Constant | 2.39+ | (1.35) | 10.95+ | (14.81) | 3.89+ | (2.03) | 48.96+ | (99.19) |
| *N* | 318 |
| Wald chi-square: | 60.37 (24 d.f.) |
| Pseudo R2: | 0.13 |
| *Notes*: Standard errors are in parentheses. Data are weighted.  |
| Government Ideology: higher scores mean that the government is more right-wing. |
| \*\*\**p* < .001; \*\**p* < .01; \**p* < .05; +*p*<.10. |