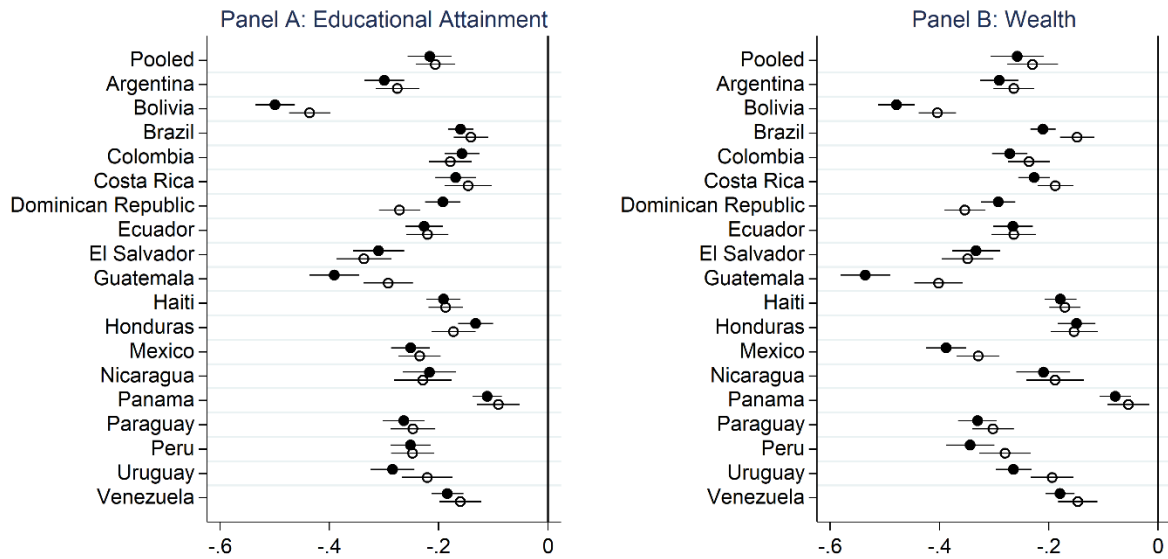


ONLINE APPENDIX. Skin Color and System Support in Latin America

Figure A1. Pigmentation Color Chart (Source: AmericasBarometer)



Figure A2. Pigmentation and Educational Attainment and Wealth by Country



Markers show predicted change in outcome for a change from the lowest (lightest) to highest (darkest) value on the skin pigmentation measure. Solid markers are from models controlling for gender, age, age-squared, and survey wave. Hollow markers are from models that also control for self-identified ethnicity. Outcomes range from 0 to 1. Whiskers are 95% confidence intervals.

Table A1. Descriptive Statistics

Variable	All	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Ecuador
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.351 [.1828]	0.336 [.1535]	0.381 [.139]	0.310 [.1387]	0.368 [.1835]	0.389 [.1216]	0.289 [.1676]	0.415 [.1889]	0.316 [.1788]	0.327 [.1572]
Satisfaction w /Democracy (0-1)	0.493 [.2504]	0.418 [.2485]	0.480 [.2354]	0.514 [.2365]	0.502 [.2518]	0.532 [.2332]	0.575 [.2426]	0.549 [.2355]	0.448 [.2481]	0.529 [.2394]
Respect for Pol. Institutions (0-1)	0.603 [.3117]	0.606 [.3103]	0.606 [.2904]	0.689 [.2984]	0.563 [.3078]	0.702 [.3118]	0.696 [.3012]	0.570 [.2961]	0.646 [.299]	0.602 [.2899]
External Efficacy (0-1)	0.404 [.329]	0.369 [.3235]	0.350 [.3084]	0.421 [.3313]	0.357 [.3141]	0.454 [.3741]	0.353 [.344]	0.396 [.3157]	0.367 [.3279]	0.442 [.3177]
Schooling (0-1)	0.522 [.2472]	0.504 [.2406]	0.401 [.2601]	0.468 [.2716]	0.402 [.2433]	0.419 [.2561]	0.483 [.2346]	0.600 [.2124]	0.532 [.2361]	0.596 [.2273]
Material Wealth (0-1)	0.605 [.2556]	0.669 [.2285]	0.497 [.2552]	0.518 [.2329]	0.491 [.2487]	0.395 [.2334]	0.777 [.1742]	0.668 [.2315]	0.626 [.2129]	0.624 [.2258]
Female (1=yes)	0.504 [.5]	0.502 [.5]	0.499 [.5]	0.518 [.4997]	0.500 [.5]	0.500 [.5]	0.508 [.5]	0.501 [.5]	0.499 [.5]	0.506 [.5]
Age (in years)	39.488 [15.9461]	40.219 [15.9291]	38.691 [15.3044]	39.742 [16.6726]	38.168 [15.5709]	37.155 [16.0991]	41.612 [17.0451]	38.807 [15.8278]	37.911 [15.1509]	39.120 [15.6286]
Age-squared/100	18.136 [14.4553]	18.713 [14.5386]	17.312 [13.7486]	18.574 [15.2971]	16.992 [13.9002]	16.397 [14.0818]	20.221 [16.0337]	17.565 [14.3225]	16.668 [13.3962]	17.746 [13.9787]
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.452 [.4977]	0.587 [.4925]	0.532 [.499]	0.618 [.4998]	0.618 [.486]	0.595 [.4909]	0.297 [.4568]	0.438 [.4962]	0.497 [.5]	0.789 [.4079]
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.061 [.239]	0.082 [.274]	0.407 [.4914]	0.052 [.2219]	0.038 [.1908]	0.056 [.2301]	0.017 [.1279]	0.071 [.256]	0.041 [.1978]	0.040 [.195]
Black (1=yes)	0.087 [.2816]	0.011 [.1061]		0.042 [.1998]	0.040 [.1948]	0.056 [.2301]	0.027 [.1632]	0.138 [.3451]	0.075 [.2629]	0.028 [.1654]
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.051 [.2206]	0.014 [.1167]		0.020 [.1412]	0.016 [.1236]	0.016 [.1242]	0.104 [.3048]	0.041 [.1985]	0.035 [.1844]	0.034 [.1807]
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.087 [.2815]	0.133 [.3398]	0.060 [.2383]	0.160 [.3664]	0.016 [.1247]	0.080 [.2713]	0.051 [.2191]	0.024 [.1521]	0.063 [.2425]	0.022 [.145]
2012 (1=yes)	0.250 [.4327]	0.247 [.4313]	0.253 [.4347]	0.240 [.4273]	0.267 [.4425]	0.267 [.4425]	0.244 [.4297]	0.263 [.44]	0.239 [.4264]	0.198 [.3986]
2014 (1=yes)	0.245 [.4303]	0.248 [.4318]	0.252 [.4342]	0.250 [.4329]	0.243 [.4292]	0.245 [.4302]	0.255 [.4361]	0.242 [.428]	0.251 [.4338]	0.198 [.3984]
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.253 [.4344]	0.253 [.4345]	0.246 [.4307]	0.254 [.4355]	0.239 [.4265]	0.243 [.429]	0.252 [.4341]	0.244 [.4295]	0.258 [.4375]	0.202 [.4014]
Observations	116056	6151	5910	6049	6362	6296	5956	6091	5931	7442
		Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)		0.382 [.1496]	0.352 [.1408]	0.316 [.1585]	0.246 [.1382]	0.339 [.211]	0.324 [.1741]	0.241 [.1453]	0.405 [.177]	0.669 [.1978]
Satisfaction w /Democracy (0-1)		0.518 [.2154]	0.435 [.2265]	0.470 [.2314]	0.624 [.2135]	0.480 [.2485]	0.421 [.2821]	0.501 [.2412]	0.478 [.2568]	0.342 [.3021]
Respect for Pol. Institutions (0-1)		0.558 [.2595]	0.516 [.2839]	0.549 [.3203]	0.691 [.3051]	0.522 [.3282]	0.571 [.3322]	0.600 [.3186]	0.634 [.3337]	0.493 [.3027]
External Efficacy (0-1)		0.453 [.2741]	0.389 [.2819]	0.358 [.3288]	0.512 [.3358]	0.361 [.311]	0.419 [.3521]	0.393 [.3352]	0.456 [.3622]	0.413 [.3072]
Schooling (0-1)		0.573 [.2623]	0.625 [.2172]	0.525 [.2489]	0.538 [.2201]	0.470 [.2167]	0.598 [.2157]	0.581 [.2159]	0.516 [.2535]	0.567 [.2286]
Material Wealth (0-1)		0.514 [.2201]	0.570 [.2423]	0.598 [.2209]	0.785 [.1805]	0.722 [.2019]	0.757 [.1885]	0.763 [.189]	0.585 [.2267]	0.251 [.1873]
Female (1=yes)		0.502 [.5]	0.498 [.5]	0.497 [.5]	0.520 [.4996]	0.507 [.5]	0.504 [.5]	0.508 [.5]	0.505 [.5]	0.496 [.5]
Age (in years)		38.208 [15.4652]	39.209 [15.4588]	37.482 [14.0517]	45.801 [17.937]	38.881 [15.5942]	40.134 [14.6169]	40.371 [16.8852]	40.177 [16.3765]	38.903 [14.5596]
Age-squared/100		16.990 [13.656]	17.763 [13.8807]	16.023 [11.855]	24.194 [17.5522]	17.549 [13.8475]	18.244 [13.0883]	19.149 [15.4256]	18.823 [15.155]	17.254 [13.1179]
Mestizo (1=yes)		0.698 [.4593]	0.683 [.4655]	0.483 [.4998]	0.195 [.3964]		0.188 [.3907]	0.298 [.4575]	0.607 [.4884]	
Indigenous (1=yes)		0.168 [.374]	0.022 [.1462]	0.014 [.1158]	0.019 [.1375]	0.022 [.1473]	0.023 [.1488]	0.012 [.1093]		
Black (1=yes)		0.004 [.0642]	0.016 [.1256]	0.028 [.1646]	0.029 [.168]	0.130 [.3358]	0.036 [.1856]	0.013 [.113]	0.138 [.3447]	0.974 [.1588]
Mullatto (1=yes)		0.004 [.0614]	0.015 [.1207]	0.003 [.0549]	0.028 [.1662]	0.445 [.497]	0.021 [.1416]	0.003 [.0553]	0.110 [.313]	0.007 [.0807]
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)		0.060 [.238]	0.155 [.3623]	0.107 [.3086]	0.042 [.2011]	0.057 [.2317]	0.410 [.4919]	0.064 [.2449]	0.027 [.1624]	0.013 [.1143]
2012 (1=yes)		0.281 [.4496]	0.211 [.4082]	0.251 [.4337]	0.250 [.4329]	0.216 [.4119]	0.241 [.4279]	0.254 [.4353]	0.254 [.4353]	0.335 [.472]
2014 (1=yes)		0.284 [.4507]	0.211 [.408]	0.248 [.432]	0.251 [.4336]	0.217 [.4124]	0.250 [.4332]	0.248 [.432]	0.255 [.4357]	0.275 [.4464]
2016/2017 (1=yes)		0.156 [.3633]	0.367 [.4819]	0.249 [.4327]	0.251 [.4335]	0.217 [.4123]	0.258 [.4377]	0.258 [.4378]	0.241 [.4275]	0.391 [.4879]
Observations		10763	7092	5958	6018	6895	5961	5871	5943	5367

Cell entries are weighted means. Weights used for the pooled statistics are the survey level sample weights multiplied by the average number of observations per country in our data (across waves), divided by the number of observations in the given country. Standard deviations in brackets.

Table A2. Regression Models (Outcome: Years of Schooling, rescaled to range from 0-1)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.216** (0.021)	-0.216** (0.021)	-0.251** (0.018)	-0.391** (0.023)	-0.310** (0.024)	-0.132** (0.016)	-0.217** (0.025)	-0.169** (0.019)	-0.111** (0.014)	-0.157** (0.016)
Female (1=yes)	-0.028** (0.007)	-0.028** (0.007)	-0.052** (0.005)	-0.063** (0.006)	-0.072** (0.006)	-0.010 (0.006)	-0.014* (0.006)	-0.018** (0.006)	0.006 (0.005)	-0.028** (0.006)
Age (in years)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.008** (0.001)	-0.010** (0.001)
2012 (1=yes)	0.005 (0.007)	0.005 (0.007)	0.016* (0.008)	-0.048** (0.009)	-0.050** (0.009)	0.000 (0.008)	-0.037** (0.008)	0.019* (0.008)	0.004 (0.007)	0.024** (0.008)
2014 (1=yes)	0.011 (0.007)	0.011 (0.007)	0.026** (0.008)	-0.080** (0.009)	-0.001 (0.009)	0.036** (0.008)	-0.019* (0.009)	0.012 (0.008)	0.039** (0.008)	0.031** (0.008)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.025** (0.004)	0.025** (0.004)	0.030** (0.008)	0.022* (0.009)	-0.005 (0.009)	0.036** (0.008)	0.028** (0.008)	0.026** (0.008)	0.027** (0.007)	0.039** (0.008)
Observations	116056	116056	6151	5910	6049	6362	6296	5956	6091	5931

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.226** (0.018)	-0.499** (0.019)	-0.251** (0.019)	-0.264** (0.020)	-0.284** (0.020)	-0.160** (0.012)	-0.184** (0.015)	-0.299** (0.019)	-0.192** (0.017)	-0.191** (0.016)
Female (1=yes)	-0.034** (0.005)	-0.084** (0.005)	-0.065** (0.005)	-0.027** (0.006)	0.011* (0.005)	-0.006 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	-0.012* (0.006)	-0.061** (0.006)
Age (in years)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.007** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.010** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.012** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)
2012 (1=yes)	0.014 (0.008)	-0.025** (0.007)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.017 (0.008)	0.004 (0.008)	0.040** (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.045** (0.008)	0.040** (0.009)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.013 (0.007)	0.011 (0.007)	0.004 (0.008)	0.015 (0.009)	0.017* (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.016* (0.007)	0.024** (0.008)	0.047** (0.008)	-0.051** (0.007)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.039** (0.007)	-0.005 (0.008)	0.036** (0.007)	-0.022** (0.009)	0.015 (0.008)	0.020** (0.007)	0.034** (0.007)	0.036** (0.008)	0.036** (0.008)	-0.001 (0.007)
Observations	7442	10763	7092	5958	6018	6895	5961	5871	5943	5367

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. * p<0.05; ** p<0.01.

Table A3. Regression Models (Outcome: Material Wealth Index, rescaled to range from 0-1)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country Res)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.257** (0.025)	-0.257** (0.025)	-0.388** (0.019)	-0.536** (0.023)	-0.333** (0.022)	-0.149** (0.018)	-0.210** (0.025)	-0.227** (0.015)	-0.078** (0.015)	-0.272** (0.017)
Female (1=yes)	-0.030** (0.004)	-0.030** (0.004)	-0.070** (0.006)	-0.045** (0.006)	-0.052** (0.006)	-0.024** (0.006)	-0.031** (0.006)	-0.020** (0.004)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.033** (0.005)
Age (in years)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
2012 (1=yes)	0.020** (0.007)	0.020** (0.007)	0.048** (0.008)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.025** (0.009)	0.044** (0.009)	-0.034** (0.008)	0.031** (0.007)	-0.011 (0.009)	0.051** (0.008)
2014 (1=yes)	0.035** (0.008)	0.035** (0.008)	0.024** (0.008)	-0.072** (0.009)	0.002 (0.008)	0.053** (0.009)	0.015 (0.009)	0.028** (0.006)	0.024** (0.009)	0.057** (0.007)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.031** (0.008)	0.032** (0.008)	-0.006 (0.008)	0.024** (0.009)	-0.023** (0.009)	0.038** (0.009)	0.052** (0.008)	0.015* (0.006)	0.061** (0.009)	0.043** (0.008)
Observations	116056	116056	6151	5910	6049	6362	6296	5956	6091	5931

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.265** (0.018)	-0.479** (0.017)	-0.344** (0.022)	-0.330** (0.018)	-0.264** (0.017)	-0.211** (0.012)	-0.179** (0.014)	-0.291** (0.018)	-0.292** (0.016)	-0.178** (0.015)
Female (1=yes)	-0.036** (0.005)	-0.039** (0.005)	-0.051** (0.006)	-0.016** (0.006)	-0.009* (0.005)	-0.025** (0.005)	-0.030** (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.033** (0.006)	-0.022** (0.005)
Age (in years)	0.001 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
2012 (1=yes)	0.027** (0.008)	0.016* (0.006)	0.004 (0.009)	0.016* (0.008)	0.031** (0.007)	0.058** (0.007)	0.027** (0.007)	0.040** (0.007)	0.054** (0.008)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.032** (0.007)	0.051** (0.006)	0.045** (0.009)	0.041** (0.008)	0.068** (0.006)	0.052** (0.007)	0.056** (0.006)	0.066** (0.007)	0.060** (0.008)	0.010 (0.006)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.008 (0.007)	0.049** (0.007)	0.055** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.061** (0.006)	0.030** (0.007)	-0.046** (0.007)	0.040** (0.007)	0.049** (0.008)	0.068** (0.006)
Observations	7442	10763	7092	5958	6018	6895	5961	5871	5943	5367

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. * p<0.05; ** p<0.01.

Table A4. Outcome: Years of Schooling (controls for self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.206** (0.018)	-0.206** (0.018)	-0.235** (0.020)	-0.292** (0.023)	-0.337** (0.026)	-0.173** (0.021)	-0.229** (0.027)	-0.146** (0.022)	-0.091** (0.020)	-0.179** (0.020)
Female (1=yes)	-0.027** (0.007)	-0.027** (0.007)	-0.045** (0.005)	-0.063** (0.006)	-0.063** (0.006)	-0.010 (0.006)	-0.010 (0.006)	-0.017** (0.006)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.026** (0.006)
Age (in years)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.010** (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.020* (0.010)	0.020 (0.010)	0.046** (0.008)	0.061** (0.014)	0.091** (0.009)	0.007 (0.008)	0.069** (0.008)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.019** (0.007)	0.029** (0.007)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.082** (0.018)	-0.082** (0.018)	-0.032** (0.012)	-0.064** (0.014)	0.051** (0.016)	-0.030 (0.017)	0.001 (0.014)	-0.054* (0.024)	-0.177** (0.012)	-0.093** (0.015)
Black (1=yes)	0.012 (0.013)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.100** (0.023)		-0.038* (0.015)	0.078** (0.019)	-0.036* (0.014)	0.019 (0.021)	-0.002 (0.012)	0.040** (0.014)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.009 (0.024)	0.009 (0.024)	0.000 (0.024)		0.042 (0.025)	0.062* (0.026)	0.072** (0.025)	-0.032** (0.010)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.022 (0.016)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.055** (0.010)	-0.055** (0.010)	-0.058** (0.010)		-0.025* (0.011)	-0.031 (0.023)	-0.071** (0.012)	-0.055** (0.013)	-0.094** (0.019)	-0.053** (0.013)
2012 (1=yes)	0.005 (0.007)	0.005 (0.007)	0.016* (0.008)	-0.040** (0.009)	-0.055** (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)	-0.024** (0.008)	0.017* (0.009)	0.004 (0.007)	0.027** (0.008)
2014 (1=yes)	0.012 (0.006)	0.012 (0.006)	0.034** (0.008)	-0.058** (0.008)	-0.011 (0.009)	0.040** (0.008)	-0.007 (0.009)	0.012 (0.008)	0.036** (0.008)	0.032** (0.008)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.031** (0.004)	0.031** (0.004)	0.052** (0.008)	0.036** (0.009)	0.003 (0.009)	0.036** (0.008)	0.051** (0.009)	0.030** (0.009)	0.032** (0.008)	0.044** (0.008)
Observations	116056	116056	6151	5910	6049	6362	6296	5956	6091	5931

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.220** (0.020)	-0.436** (0.019)	-0.247** (0.020)	-0.247** (0.021)	-0.221** (0.024)	-0.141** (0.016)	-0.160** (0.019)	-0.275** (0.020)	-0.272** (0.019)	-0.187** (0.016)
Female (1=yes)	-0.035** (0.005)	-0.080** (0.005)	-0.062** (0.005)	-0.026** (0.006)	0.011* (0.005)	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)	-0.011 (0.006)	-0.061** (0.006)
Age (in years)	0.002* (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.007** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.010** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.012** (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.026* (0.010)	0.002 (0.011)	0.051** (0.009)	0.029** (0.007)	-0.039** (0.007)		0.031** (0.008)	-0.012 (0.006)	0.046** (0.010)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.072** (0.017)	-0.115** (0.013)	0.004 (0.022)	-0.088** (0.029)	-0.045* (0.020)	-0.044* (0.017)	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.013 (0.024)		
Black (1=yes)	0.014 (0.020)	-0.025 (0.047)	0.011 (0.025)	-0.047** (0.018)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.011)	0.002 (0.017)	-0.043* (0.021)	0.094** (0.014)	-0.071 (0.040)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.018 (0.018)	0.065* (0.030)	0.045* (0.023)	-0.089 (0.053)	-0.088** (0.017)	-0.032** (0.007)	0.005 (0.022)	0.068 (0.055)	0.163** (0.013)	0.030 (0.055)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.031 (0.021)	-0.115** (0.015)	-0.029** (0.011)	-0.059** (0.010)	-0.060** (0.014)	-0.051** (0.012)	-0.018* (0.008)	-0.059** (0.012)	0.026 (0.021)	-0.115* (0.049)
2012 (1=yes)	0.016* (0.008)	-0.027** (0.007)	0.007 (0.008)	-0.020* (0.008)	0.006 (0.008)	0.038** (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	0.046** (0.008)	0.041** (0.008)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.017* (0.007)	0.009 (0.007)	0.013 (0.008)	0.012 (0.009)	0.016* (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.010 (0.007)	0.025** (0.008)	0.045** (0.008)	-0.052** (0.007)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.045** (0.007)	0.005 (0.008)	0.053** (0.007)	-0.011 (0.009)	0.020* (0.008)	0.022** (0.007)	0.034** (0.007)	0.041** (0.008)	0.034** (0.008)	-0.001 (0.007)
Observations	7442	10763	7092	5958	6018	6895	5961	5871	5943	5367

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A5. Outcome: Material Wealth Index (controls for self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.229** (0.024)	-0.229** (0.024)	-0.329** (0.020)	-0.401** (0.023)	-0.348** (0.024)	-0.153** (0.022)	-0.188** (0.027)	-0.188** (0.017)	-0.054** (0.019)	-0.236** (0.020)
Female (1=yes)	-0.030** (0.003)	-0.030** (0.003)	-0.062** (0.005)	-0.045** (0.006)	-0.045** (0.006)	-0.026** (0.006)	-0.028** (0.006)	-0.018** (0.004)	-0.009 (0.005)	-0.032** (0.005)
Age (in years)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.004 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.030** (0.008)	0.072** (0.013)	0.065** (0.008)	-0.015 (0.008)	0.022** (0.008)	-0.024** (0.005)	-0.028** (0.007)	-0.007 (0.007)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.149** (0.022)	-0.149** (0.022)	-0.156** (0.013)	-0.098** (0.014)	0.013 (0.015)	-0.136** (0.019)	-0.041** (0.014)	-0.031 (0.018)	-0.346** (0.014)	-0.164** (0.013)
Black (1=yes)	0.007 (0.015)	0.007 (0.015)	-0.112** (0.028)		-0.032* (0.015)	0.052* (0.022)	-0.052** (0.015)	0.011 (0.017)	0.010 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.014)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.016 (0.022)	-0.016 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.027)		0.032 (0.019)	0.029 (0.028)	0.059** (0.023)	-0.042** (0.008)	-0.005 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.015)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.064** (0.014)	-0.064** (0.014)	-0.070** (0.010)		-0.017 (0.010)	-0.040 (0.023)	-0.067** (0.011)	-0.061** (0.011)	-0.107** (0.019)	-0.076** (0.012)
2012 (1=yes)	0.020** (0.007)	0.020** (0.007)	0.045** (0.008)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.030** (0.008)	0.046** (0.009)	-0.028** (0.008)	0.030** (0.007)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.053** (0.008)
2014 (1=yes)	0.037** (0.007)	0.037** (0.007)	0.037** (0.008)	-0.041** (0.009)	-0.005 (0.008)	0.062** (0.009)	0.023** (0.009)	0.029** (0.006)	0.019* (0.008)	0.061** (0.007)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.038** (0.008)	0.038** (0.008)	0.020* (0.008)	0.042** (0.009)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.043** (0.009)	0.066** (0.008)	0.022** (0.007)	0.062** (0.008)	0.052** (0.008)
Observations	116056	116056	6151	5910	6049	6362	6296	5956	6091	5931

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.264** (0.021)	-0.404** (0.017)	-0.280** (0.024)	-0.302** (0.020)	-0.194** (0.020)	-0.148** (0.016)	-0.147** (0.018)	-0.264** (0.019)	-0.353** (0.019)	-0.170** (0.015)
Female (1=yes)	-0.037** (0.005)	-0.037** (0.005)	-0.049** (0.006)	-0.016** (0.005)	-0.010* (0.004)	-0.022** (0.005)	-0.029** (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.033** (0.006)	-0.022** (0.005)
Age (in years)	0.001 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.029** (0.010)	-0.019 (0.011)	0.008 (0.010)	0.020** (0.006)	-0.039** (0.006)		0.006 (0.007)	-0.018** (0.006)	0.036** (0.010)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.132** (0.017)	-0.148** (0.012)	-0.123** (0.021)	-0.185** (0.029)	-0.056** (0.018)	-0.076** (0.019)	-0.053** (0.017)	-0.036 (0.023)		
Black (1=yes)	0.048* (0.022)	-0.004 (0.050)	-0.021 (0.028)	-0.034* (0.017)	-0.038* (0.016)	-0.036** (0.011)	-0.010 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.022)	0.075** (0.014)	-0.128** (0.046)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.015 (0.018)	0.012 (0.049)	0.053 (0.028)	0.046 (0.057)	-0.057** (0.015)	-0.076** (0.006)	-0.030 (0.020)	0.025 (0.044)	0.090** (0.012)	0.038 (0.063)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.070** (0.021)	-0.077** (0.014)	-0.140** (0.013)	-0.061** (0.010)	-0.070** (0.013)	-0.088** (0.012)	-0.020** (0.007)	-0.047** (0.010)	0.018 (0.020)	-0.153** (0.053)
2012 (1=yes)	0.031** (0.008)	0.014* (0.006)	0.005 (0.009)	0.015 (0.008)	0.032** (0.007)	0.054** (0.007)	0.026** (0.007)	0.042** (0.007)	0.054** (0.008)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.038** (0.007)	0.050** (0.006)	0.061** (0.009)	0.038** (0.008)	0.067** (0.006)	0.053** (0.007)	0.053** (0.007)	0.066** (0.007)	0.059** (0.008)	0.010 (0.006)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.017* (0.007)	0.054** (0.007)	0.085** (0.008)	0.037** (0.008)	0.066** (0.006)	0.034** (0.007)	-0.044** (0.007)	0.045** (0.007)	0.046** (0.008)	0.068** (0.006)
Observations	7442	10763	7092	5958	6018	6895	5961	5871	5943	5367

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A6. Regression Models (Outcome: Satisfaction with Democracy, rescaled to range from 0-1)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.031* (0.015)	0.031 (0.015)	0.049* (0.023)	0.100** (0.024)	0.091** (0.024)	-0.029 (0.019)	0.113** (0.026)	-0.063** (0.020)	-0.004 (0.017)	0.023 (0.020)
Female (1=yes)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.007* (0.003)	0.001 (0.007)	0.020** (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	0.005 (0.007)	0.006 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.007 (0.007)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.006 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.015)	0.027* (0.011)	0.004 (0.011)	-0.039** (0.010)	-0.073** (0.011)	0.057** (0.009)	-0.051** (0.011)	-0.064** (0.009)	-0.028** (0.011)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.033* (0.014)	-0.033* (0.014)	-0.033** (0.009)	0.022** (0.008)	-0.018* (0.008)	-0.117** (0.008)	0.044** (0.009)	-0.042** (0.009)	-0.072** (0.008)	-0.101** (0.009)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.093** (0.018)	-0.093** (0.018)	-0.097** (0.009)	-0.031** (0.010)	-0.090** (0.009)	-0.135** (0.009)	0.058** (0.009)	-0.143** (0.010)	-0.187** (0.008)	-0.147** (0.009)
Observations	99684	99684	5148	4827	5219	5264	6079	5125	5174	4925

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.006 (0.022)	0.161** (0.017)	0.003 (0.024)	0.046* (0.022)	-0.032 (0.021)	-0.013 (0.015)	0.105** (0.023)	0.013 (0.024)	0.004 (0.021)	0.005 (0.024)
Female (1=yes)	-0.025** (0.007)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.015* (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.025** (0.006)	-0.024** (0.006)	-0.026** (0.008)	-0.014* (0.007)	-0.010 (0.007)	0.008 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	0.003** (0.001)	0.007** (0.001)	0.000 (0.002)
2012 (1=yes)	0.044** (0.010)	-0.078** (0.006)	0.055** (0.009)	-0.022* (0.009)	-0.069** (0.009)	-0.006 (0.010)	0.086** (0.012)	0.121** (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)	0.029* (0.013)
2014 (1=yes)	0.052** (0.008)	-0.061** (0.006)	-0.007 (0.008)	-0.025** (0.008)	-0.071** (0.007)	-0.112** (0.007)	-0.080** (0.010)	0.072** (0.009)	-0.037** (0.009)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.020* (0.009)	-0.088** (0.008)	-0.048** (0.008)	-0.080** (0.009)	-0.112** (0.008)	-0.232** (0.009)	-0.109** (0.010)	0.012 (0.009)	-0.072** (0.010)	-0.154** (0.011)
Observations	6308	10327	6097	4979	5156	5927	5047	4969	4975	4138

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A7. Regression Models (Outcome: External Efficacy, rescaled to range from 0-1)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.053** (0.015)	0.053** (0.015)	0.035 (0.028)	0.114** (0.031)	0.086** (0.032)	-0.037 (0.022)	0.170** (0.041)	-0.027 (0.027)	0.032 (0.022)	0.029 (0.024)
Female (1=yes)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	0.011 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	0.017* (0.009)	-0.007 (0.008)	0.008 (0.010)	-0.016 (0.009)	0.000 (0.008)	-0.009 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.000)	0.003** (0.000)	0.001 (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.004* (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.023 (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	-0.064** (0.012)	-0.153** (0.010)	0.087** (0.014)	-0.087** (0.013)	-0.114** (0.011)	-0.072** (0.012)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.085** (0.012)	0.053** (0.012)	-0.050** (0.011)	-0.083** (0.011)	0.046** (0.014)	0.036** (0.013)	-0.012 (0.011)	-0.156** (0.012)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.024 (0.020)	0.024 (0.020)	-0.038** (0.012)	0.093** (0.012)	-0.076** (0.012)	-0.078** (0.012)	0.148** (0.013)	0.101** (0.014)	-0.023 (0.012)	-0.040** (0.012)
Observations	112535	112535	6005	5688	5955	6184	6131	5804	5894	5790

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.015 (0.027)	0.213** (0.022)	-0.016 (0.027)	0.019 (0.029)	0.091** (0.033)	0.070** (0.019)	0.056* (0.027)	0.127** (0.031)	0.065* (0.027)	-0.009 (0.024)
Female (1=yes)	-0.018* (0.008)	-0.001 (0.006)	0.001 (0.007)	-0.024** (0.009)	-0.018* (0.009)	-0.002 (0.008)	-0.014 (0.009)	-0.014 (0.009)	0.014 (0.010)	-0.000 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.004* (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.002 (0.002)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	0.005** (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003* (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)	0.004** (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
2012 (1=yes)	0.053** (0.011)	-0.090** (0.008)	0.037** (0.010)	0.026* (0.012)	-0.119** (0.012)	-0.052** (0.010)	0.054** (0.013)	0.044** (0.012)	-0.047** (0.014)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.072** (0.010)	-0.034** (0.008)	0.050** (0.010)	0.037** (0.013)	-0.114** (0.012)	0.005 (0.011)	-0.069** (0.013)	0.084** (0.013)	-0.007 (0.013)	-0.085** (0.010)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.081** (0.011)	0.047** (0.010)	0.097** (0.010)	0.089** (0.012)	-0.107** (0.012)	0.023* (0.012)	-0.033* (0.014)	0.128** (0.013)	0.029* (0.014)	-0.046** (0.011)
Observations	7185	10279	6958	5672	5833	6697	5828	5734	5724	5174

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A8. Regression Models (Outcome: Respect for Political Institutions, rescaled to range from 0-1)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.025 (0.014)	0.026 (0.014)	0.032 (0.027)	0.035 (0.030)	0.143** (0.029)	-0.030 (0.021)	-0.059 (0.032)	-0.004 (0.024)	-0.050* (0.021)	0.032 (0.022)
Female (1=yes)	0.023** (0.005)	0.023** (0.005)	0.025** (0.008)	-0.002 (0.008)	0.043** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.026** (0.008)	0.023** (0.008)	0.022** (0.008)	0.036** (0.008)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.034* (0.017)	-0.034 (0.017)	-0.034** (0.011)	-0.023* (0.011)	-0.019 (0.011)	-0.187** (0.009)	0.053** (0.011)	-0.071** (0.012)	-0.149** (0.010)	-0.041** (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.055** (0.011)	-0.046** (0.011)	-0.017 (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.114** (0.012)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.072** (0.010)	-0.075** (0.011)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.132** (0.011)	0.015 (0.012)	-0.050** (0.011)	-0.037** (0.011)	0.097** (0.011)	0.013 (0.012)	-0.062** (0.011)	-0.084** (0.011)
Observations	112980	112980	6024	5638	5941	6219	6148	5879	5991	5819

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.032 (0.025)	0.096** (0.021)	-0.006 (0.027)	-0.021 (0.028)	0.027 (0.028)	-0.001 (0.020)	0.057* (0.025)	0.179** (0.029)	0.049* (0.025)	-0.044 (0.023)
Female (1=yes)	0.020** (0.007)	0.022** (0.006)	0.013 (0.007)	0.003 (0.009)	0.002 (0.008)	0.032** (0.008)	0.014 (0.009)	0.025** (0.008)	0.082** (0.009)	-0.021* (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.002)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.005** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.007** (0.002)	0.003* (0.001)	0.005** (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.005** (0.001)	0.010** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
2012 (1=yes)	0.027** (0.010)	-0.068** (0.008)	0.014 (0.010)	-0.003 (0.012)	-0.108** (0.011)	-0.043** (0.011)	0.015 (0.011)	0.090** (0.012)	-0.037** (0.012)	0.002 (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	0.089** (0.010)	-0.035** (0.008)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.079** (0.011)	-0.093** (0.011)	-0.102** (0.012)	0.120** (0.012)	-0.039** (0.012)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.069** (0.010)	-0.030** (0.009)	-0.040** (0.010)	-0.068** (0.012)	-0.098** (0.011)	-0.106** (0.012)	-0.044** (0.013)	0.102** (0.012)	-0.053** (0.012)	-0.008 (0.012)
Observations	7242	10360	6968	5590	5867	6777	5852	5728	5821	5116

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A9. Outcome: Satisfaction with Democracy (controls for self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.045** (0.014)	0.045** (0.014)	0.071** (0.025)	0.072** (0.025)	0.105** (0.026)	-0.030 (0.025)	0.146** (0.028)	-0.035 (0.025)	0.033 (0.024)	0.075** (0.025)
Female (1=yes)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.001 (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.006 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.018** (0.006)	-0.018** (0.006)	-0.036** (0.010)	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.020* (0.009)	-0.009 (0.009)	-0.038** (0.008)	-0.028** (0.008)	-0.008 (0.008)	-0.017 (0.009)
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.009 (0.010)	0.009 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.015)	0.023 (0.016)	-0.023 (0.017)	0.016 (0.020)	-0.015 (0.015)	-0.020 (0.028)	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.021 (0.019)
Black (1=yes)	-0.024** (0.009)	-0.023* (0.009)	-0.031 (0.035)		-0.014 (0.018)	0.012 (0.024)	-0.025 (0.016)	-0.016 (0.025)	-0.039** (0.014)	-0.058** (0.018)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.064* (0.030)		-0.014 (0.024)	-0.002 (0.025)	-0.072** (0.027)	-0.014 (0.012)	0.014 (0.020)	-0.005 (0.020)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.015 (0.013)		0.004 (0.011)	-0.024 (0.027)	-0.017 (0.013)	-0.019 (0.017)	0.001 (0.024)	-0.063** (0.016)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.007 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.015)	0.024* (0.011)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.038** (0.011)	-0.074** (0.012)	0.055** (0.009)	-0.049** (0.011)	-0.065** (0.009)	-0.029** (0.011)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.034* (0.014)	-0.034* (0.014)	-0.037** (0.009)	0.015 (0.008)	-0.016 (0.008)	-0.117** (0.009)	0.042** (0.009)	-0.041** (0.009)	-0.075** (0.008)	-0.100** (0.009)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.093** (0.018)	-0.093** (0.018)	-0.102** (0.009)	-0.035** (0.010)	-0.091** (0.009)	-0.135** (0.009)	0.054** (0.009)	-0.139** (0.010)	-0.186** (0.009)	-0.141** (0.010)
Observations	99684	99684	5148	4827	5219	5264	6079	5125	5174	4925

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.007 (0.025)	0.126** (0.018)	0.014 (0.025)	0.075** (0.024)	-0.039 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.021)	0.067* (0.030)	0.027 (0.026)	0.000 (0.025)	0.002 (0.024)
Female (1=yes)	-0.025** (0.007)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.017** (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.024** (0.006)	-0.023** (0.006)	-0.026** (0.008)	-0.015* (0.007)	-0.010 (0.007)	0.008 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	0.003** (0.001)	0.007** (0.001)	0.000 (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.017 (0.013)	0.023* (0.010)	-0.026* (0.011)	-0.033** (0.008)	0.001 (0.008)		0.036** (0.012)	0.001 (0.008)	-0.000 (0.013)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.031 (0.021)	0.076** (0.012)	-0.098** (0.022)	0.016 (0.036)	0.046* (0.021)	-0.009 (0.023)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.090** (0.034)		
Black (1=yes)	-0.028 (0.027)	-0.005 (0.046)	-0.036 (0.028)	-0.026 (0.021)	0.013 (0.019)	-0.018 (0.014)	0.059* (0.025)	-0.042 (0.028)	0.009 (0.018)	0.143** (0.041)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.019 (0.022)	-0.044 (0.040)	-0.033 (0.029)	0.057 (0.051)	0.009 (0.018)	0.003 (0.008)	0.004 (0.031)	0.095 (0.059)	-0.040* (0.016)	0.130 (0.072)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.014 (0.024)	0.030* (0.014)	0.004 (0.014)	-0.013 (0.012)	-0.041* (0.016)	-0.032* (0.014)	0.018 (0.011)	-0.026 (0.015)	-0.033 (0.025)	0.157* (0.062)
2012 (1=yes)	0.043** (0.010)	-0.077** (0.006)	0.058** (0.009)	-0.022* (0.010)	-0.069** (0.009)	-0.006 (0.010)	0.083** (0.012)	0.120** (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)	0.029* (0.013)
2014 (1=yes)	0.052** (0.008)	-0.061** (0.006)	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.025** (0.008)	-0.071** (0.007)	-0.112** (0.007)	-0.083** (0.010)	0.071** (0.009)	-0.037** (0.009)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.019* (0.009)	-0.088** (0.008)	-0.057** (0.008)	-0.082** (0.009)	-0.112** (0.008)	-0.229** (0.009)	-0.111** (0.010)	0.013 (0.010)	-0.072** (0.010)	-0.155** (0.011)
Observations	6308	10327	6097	4979	5156	5927	5047	4969	4975	4138

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A10. Outcome: External Efficacy (controls for self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.071** (0.016)	0.071** (0.016)	0.102** (0.030)	0.093** (0.032)	0.107** (0.035)	-0.028 (0.029)	0.183** (0.044)	0.000 (0.033)	0.135** (0.031)	0.057 (0.031)
Female (1=yes)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	0.011 (0.008)	0.008 (0.008)	0.015 (0.009)	-0.008 (0.008)	0.008 (0.010)	-0.015 (0.009)	-0.000 (0.008)	-0.009 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.000)	0.003** (0.000)	0.000 (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.004* (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	0.005** (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.020** (0.006)	-0.020** (0.006)	-0.078** (0.012)	-0.026** (0.009)	-0.033** (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	-0.039** (0.013)	-0.020 (0.011)	-0.031** (0.011)	-0.014 (0.011)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.001 (0.013)	-0.001 (0.013)	-0.078** (0.019)		-0.007 (0.021)	-0.001 (0.024)	0.013 (0.024)	-0.044 (0.037)	-0.057** (0.019)	-0.038 (0.024)
Black (1=yes)	-0.027* (0.012)	-0.027* (0.013)	-0.037 (0.045)		-0.000 (0.025)	-0.012 (0.027)	0.009 (0.025)	-0.002 (0.030)	-0.089** (0.019)	-0.026 (0.022)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.010 (0.015)	-0.031 (0.041)		-0.046 (0.031)	0.027 (0.036)	-0.014 (0.039)	-0.024 (0.017)	-0.074** (0.024)	-0.000 (0.025)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.082** (0.016)	0.023 (0.019)	-0.012 (0.015)	0.029 (0.037)	-0.030 (0.021)	-0.025 (0.022)	-0.016 (0.031)	-0.045* (0.019)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.028* (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	-0.062** (0.012)	-0.154** (0.010)	0.084** (0.014)	-0.086** (0.013)	-0.116** (0.011)	-0.072** (0.012)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.016 (0.017)	-0.016 (0.017)	-0.089** (0.012)	0.048** (0.012)	-0.047** (0.011)	-0.085** (0.011)	0.041** (0.014)	0.038** (0.013)	-0.021 (0.011)	-0.155** (0.012)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.024 (0.019)	0.024 (0.019)	-0.040** (0.012)	0.087** (0.012)	-0.076** (0.012)	-0.079** (0.012)	0.143** (0.014)	0.106** (0.014)	-0.014 (0.013)	-0.037** (0.013)
Observations	112535	112535	6005	5688	5955	6184	6131	5804	5894	5790

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.006 (0.030)	0.176** (0.023)	0.016 (0.029)	0.056 (0.031)	0.103** (0.039)	0.072** (0.026)	0.013 (0.035)	0.123** (0.034)	0.124** (0.032)	-0.012 (0.024)
Female (1=yes)	-0.018* (0.008)	-0.001 (0.006)	0.000 (0.007)	-0.022* (0.009)	-0.017* (0.009)	-0.002 (0.008)	-0.013 (0.009)	-0.014 (0.009)	0.013 (0.010)	0.000 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.002 (0.002)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003* (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)	0.004** (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.029 (0.015)	0.014 (0.013)	-0.029* (0.012)	-0.038** (0.010)	-0.007 (0.012)		0.008 (0.014)	0.006 (0.010)	-0.013 (0.016)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.061** (0.024)	0.080** (0.015)	-0.078** (0.025)	0.017 (0.044)	0.033 (0.033)	0.003 (0.030)	0.039 (0.032)	0.018 (0.043)		
Black (1=yes)	-0.051 (0.033)	-0.004 (0.057)	-0.055 (0.032)	-0.018 (0.029)	-0.013 (0.028)	-0.012 (0.018)	0.061* (0.028)	-0.022 (0.041)	-0.069** (0.022)	0.010 (0.057)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.012 (0.027)	-0.107* (0.047)	0.014 (0.035)	0.132 (0.080)	0.002 (0.027)	0.020 (0.010)	0.048 (0.035)	0.089 (0.080)	-0.072** (0.020)	-0.029 (0.083)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.022 (0.031)	0.034 (0.018)	-0.043** (0.016)	-0.045** (0.016)	-0.033 (0.024)	0.020 (0.019)	0.016 (0.014)	-0.017 (0.019)	0.033 (0.035)	-0.046 (0.067)
2012 (1=yes)	0.052** (0.011)	-0.089** (0.008)	0.039** (0.010)	0.024* (0.012)	-0.119** (0.012)	-0.051** (0.011)	0.054** (0.013)	0.044** (0.012)	-0.046** (0.014)	
2014 (1=yes)	0.072** (0.010)	-0.034** (0.008)	0.050** (0.010)	0.035** (0.013)	-0.114** (0.012)	0.005 (0.011)	-0.069** (0.013)	0.084** (0.013)	-0.004 (0.013)	-0.086** (0.010)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.082** (0.011)	0.047** (0.010)	0.098** (0.010)	0.088** (0.012)	-0.106** (0.012)	0.025* (0.012)	-0.035* (0.014)	0.127** (0.013)	0.031* (0.014)	-0.046** (0.011)
Observations	7185	10279	6958	5672	5833	6697	5828	5734	5724	5174

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A11. Outcome: Respect for Political Institutions (controls for self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Pooled (Multi-level; Country REs)	Pooled (OLS; Country FEs)	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.026 (0.016)	0.027 (0.016)	0.063* (0.029)	0.029 (0.030)	0.162** (0.032)	-0.029 (0.028)	-0.084* (0.035)	-0.025 (0.029)	-0.057* (0.029)	0.029 (0.027)
Female (1=yes)	0.023** (0.005)	0.023** (0.005)	0.025** (0.008)	-0.002 (0.008)	0.041** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.022** (0.008)	0.021** (0.008)	0.036** (0.008)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.008 (0.005)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.027* (0.012)	-0.007 (0.008)	-0.024* (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.031** (0.011)	0.021* (0.010)	0.036** (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.010 (0.008)	0.010 (0.008)	-0.022 (0.018)		-0.038 (0.020)	-0.002 (0.024)	0.048* (0.019)	0.000 (0.035)	0.065** (0.017)	-0.001 (0.022)
Black (1=yes)	-0.015 (0.008)	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.049 (0.040)		-0.024 (0.022)	-0.011 (0.025)	0.006 (0.021)	0.011 (0.026)	-0.006 (0.017)	0.007 (0.020)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.003 (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	-0.098* (0.041)		0.006 (0.027)	0.033 (0.035)	-0.016 (0.035)	0.010 (0.015)	0.017 (0.023)	-0.020 (0.023)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.011 (0.011)	0.011 (0.011)	-0.032* (0.016)	0.012 (0.019)	0.004 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.036)	0.030 (0.018)	0.019 (0.018)	0.100** (0.029)	-0.016 (0.019)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.034* (0.017)	-0.034 (0.017)	-0.037** (0.011)	-0.023* (0.011)	-0.019 (0.011)	-0.187** (0.009)	0.056** (0.011)	-0.072** (0.012)	-0.150** (0.010)	-0.041** (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.019 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.017)	-0.056** (0.011)	-0.047** (0.011)	-0.014 (0.010)	0.003 (0.010)	0.116** (0.012)	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.072** (0.010)	-0.076** (0.011)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.131** (0.012)	0.013 (0.012)	-0.051** (0.011)	-0.038** (0.011)	0.101** (0.011)	0.011 (0.012)	-0.069** (0.011)	-0.083** (0.011)
Observations	112980	112980	6024	5638	5941	6219	6148	5879	5991	5819

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Ecuador	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.062* (0.028)	0.107** (0.022)	0.006 (0.030)	0.011 (0.031)	0.015 (0.033)	-0.002 (0.028)	-0.039 (0.033)	0.165** (0.032)	0.062* (0.029)	-0.047* (0.023)
Female (1=yes)	0.020** (0.007)	0.021** (0.006)	0.013 (0.007)	0.003 (0.009)	0.002 (0.008)	0.032** (0.008)	0.015 (0.009)	0.024** (0.008)	0.082** (0.009)	-0.020* (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.002)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.005** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.008** (0.002)	0.003* (0.001)	0.005** (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.005** (0.001)	0.010** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.007 (0.014)	-0.027* (0.014)	0.009 (0.012)	-0.015 (0.010)	0.012 (0.011)		0.027* (0.013)	0.015 (0.010)	0.001 (0.015)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.033 (0.023)	-0.031* (0.016)	-0.028 (0.026)	-0.051 (0.039)	0.003 (0.030)	-0.010 (0.033)	0.091** (0.028)	0.039 (0.036)		
Black (1=yes)	-0.069* (0.029)	0.027 (0.061)	-0.036 (0.034)	-0.051 (0.029)	0.020 (0.024)	-0.008 (0.018)	0.074** (0.026)	-0.002 (0.040)	-0.015 (0.020)	0.041 (0.054)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.014 (0.024)	-0.015 (0.056)	-0.004 (0.031)	0.053 (0.088)	-0.009 (0.025)	0.017 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.031)	-0.023 (0.090)	-0.014 (0.019)	0.013 (0.078)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.023 (0.027)	-0.008 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.016)	-0.037* (0.015)	-0.024 (0.024)	0.009 (0.020)	0.058** (0.013)	-0.016 (0.019)	0.003 (0.029)	0.000 (0.066)
2012 (1=yes)	0.026* (0.010)	-0.067** (0.008)	0.014 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.109** (0.011)	-0.042** (0.011)	0.016 (0.012)	0.090** (0.012)	-0.037** (0.012)	0.003 (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	0.089** (0.010)	-0.034** (0.008)	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.022 (0.013)	-0.080** (0.011)	-0.093** (0.011)	-0.100** (0.012)	0.120** (0.012)	-0.038** (0.012)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.071** (0.010)	-0.032** (0.010)	-0.037** (0.010)	-0.065** (0.012)	-0.098** (0.011)	-0.104** (0.012)	-0.049** (0.013)	0.101** (0.012)	-0.052** (0.013)	-0.008 (0.012)
Observations	7242	10360	6968	5590	5867	6777	5852	5728	5821	5116

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Pooled OLS models cluster standard errors by country. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A12. Outcome: Satisfaction with Democracy (Pigmentation x Self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Ecuador
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.131* (0.062)	0.212 (0.115)	0.175** (0.060)	-0.029 (0.061)	0.130* (0.060)	-0.012 (0.036)	-0.001 (0.046)	0.067 (0.058)	0.006 (0.097)
Female (1=yes)	-0.001 (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.006 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.025** (0.007)
Age (in years)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.005** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.005** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.025 (0.019)	0.041 (0.049)	0.006 (0.019)	-0.022 (0.019)	-0.059* (0.025)	-0.025 (0.018)	0.007 (0.021)	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.025)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.009 (0.037)	0.094 (0.051)	0.018 (0.042)	0.012 (0.055)	0.038 (0.046)	0.012 (0.062)	0.012 (0.054)	0.035 (0.047)	0.023 (0.054)
Black (1=yes)	0.163 (0.100)		-0.078 (0.049)	0.170* (0.076)	-0.017 (0.052)	-0.013 (0.077)	-0.094** (0.036)	-0.043 (0.047)	-0.150* (0.072)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.086 (0.090)		-0.001 (0.059)	0.033 (0.064)	0.038 (0.127)	-0.028 (0.027)	-0.077 (0.050)	-0.029 (0.051)	-0.032 (0.052)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.032 (0.030)		0.014 (0.027)	0.017 (0.070)	-0.041 (0.048)	0.071 (0.038)	0.012 (0.058)	-0.099** (0.036)	-0.028 (0.062)
Pigment x Mestizo	-0.055 (0.069)	-0.132 (0.119)	-0.105 (0.069)	0.035 (0.067)	0.056 (0.070)	-0.017 (0.056)	-0.022 (0.058)	0.012 (0.066)	-0.013 (0.101)
Pigment x Indigenous	-0.016 (0.101)	-0.177 (0.123)	-0.147 (0.120)	0.008 (0.133)	-0.116 (0.110)	-0.103 (0.165)	-0.022 (0.120)	-0.144 (0.119)	-0.145 (0.149)
Pigment x Black	-0.448* (0.213)		0.119 (0.118)	-0.217 (0.114)	-0.009 (0.112)	-0.019 (0.123)	0.105 (0.066)	-0.019 (0.090)	0.191 (0.133)
Pigment x Mullatto	0.020 (0.200)		-0.066 (0.158)	-0.070 (0.124)	-0.246 (0.281)	0.024 (0.070)	0.202 (0.103)	0.065 (0.131)	0.028 (0.137)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	-0.155 (0.090)		-0.054 (0.088)	-0.097 (0.151)	0.062 (0.123)	-0.255* (0.100)	-0.011 (0.142)	0.110 (0.110)	0.120 (0.180)
2012 (1=yes)	0.025* (0.011)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.038** (0.011)	-0.075** (0.012)	0.053** (0.009)	-0.050** (0.011)	-0.062** (0.009)	-0.030** (0.011)	0.044** (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.037** (0.009)	0.015 (0.008)	-0.015 (0.008)	-0.118** (0.009)	0.041** (0.009)	-0.041** (0.009)	-0.072** (0.008)	-0.101** (0.009)	0.052** (0.008)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.101** (0.009)	-0.035** (0.010)	-0.091** (0.009)	-0.136** (0.009)	0.053** (0.009)	-0.140** (0.010)	-0.187** (0.009)	-0.142** (0.010)	-0.018* (0.009)
Observations	5148	4827	5219	5264	6079	5125	5174	4925	6308
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.203	0.319	0.258	0.195	0.486	0.195	0.128	0.586	0.226

	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.113 (0.068)	0.063 (0.087)	0.120** (0.042)	-0.022 (0.033)	0.048 (0.042)	0.157** (0.057)	0.007 (0.035)	0.050 (0.095)	-0.058 (0.167)
Female (1=yes)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.017** (0.006)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.024** (0.006)	-0.023** (0.006)	-0.026** (0.008)	-0.015* (0.007)	-0.010 (0.007)	0.008 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)	-0.000 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	0.000 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	0.003** (0.001)	0.007** (0.001)	0.000 (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.010 (0.023)	-0.016 (0.017)	0.032 (0.018)		0.038 (0.026)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.002 (0.027)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.124** (0.028)	-0.128 (0.082)	0.006 (0.095)	0.021 (0.050)	0.068 (0.052)	0.072 (0.066)	-0.103 (0.087)		
Black (1=yes)	0.143 (0.111)	0.014 (0.082)	-0.008 (0.052)	0.025 (0.053)	0.051 (0.030)	0.106 (0.067)	-0.001 (0.066)	0.027 (0.045)	0.108 (0.101)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.116 (0.088)	-0.105 (0.098)	0.066 (0.117)	0.017 (0.040)	0.002 (0.016)	0.119 (0.099)	0.267** (0.089)	0.019 (0.036)	0.290 (0.149)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.052 (0.035)	0.008 (0.034)	0.010 (0.029)	-0.098** (0.035)	-0.054 (0.029)	0.051* (0.023)	-0.049 (0.029)	-0.019 (0.060)	0.101 (0.149)
Pigment x Mestizo	0.050 (0.071)	-0.067 (0.092)	-0.065 (0.052)	-0.104 (0.058)		-0.045 (0.087)	0.062 (0.057)	-0.027 (0.100)	
Pigment x Indigenous	-0.099 (0.080)	0.048 (0.215)	-0.001 (0.189)	0.071 (0.120)	-0.208 (0.112)	-0.124 (0.162)	0.044 (0.213)		
Pigment x Black	-0.280 (0.232)	-0.122 (0.165)	-0.060 (0.118)	-0.035 (0.100)	-0.149* (0.061)	-0.143 (0.122)	-0.084 (0.144)	-0.062 (0.113)	0.065 (0.169)
Pigment x Mullatto	-0.379* (0.162)	0.135 (0.230)	-0.043 (0.219)	-0.029 (0.097)	-0.024 (0.052)	-0.317 (0.230)	-0.497* (0.246)	-0.162 (0.112)	-0.385 (0.262)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	-0.055 (0.100)	-0.032 (0.107)	-0.078 (0.076)	0.184 (0.103)	0.053 (0.094)	-0.133 (0.072)	0.088 (0.092)	-0.056 (0.157)	0.104 (0.263)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.078** (0.006)	0.058** (0.010)	-0.022* (0.010)	-0.070** (0.009)	-0.004 (0.010)	0.083** (0.012)	0.118** (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)	0.029* (0.013)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.061** (0.006)	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.025** (0.008)	-0.072** (0.007)	-0.112** (0.007)	-0.083** (0.010)	0.071** (0.009)	-0.037** (0.009)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.089** (0.008)	-0.058** (0.008)	-0.083** (0.009)	-0.112** (0.008)	-0.229** (0.009)	-0.111** (0.010)	0.013 (0.010)	-0.072** (0.010)	-0.154** (0.011)
Observations	10327	6097	4979	5156	5927	5047	4969	4975	4138
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.001	0.849	0.861	0.131	0.026	0.391	0.228	0.382	0.171

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A13. Outcome: External Efficacy (Pigmentation x Self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Ecuador
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.149 (0.078)	0.015 (0.054)	0.224** (0.082)	-0.114 (0.063)	0.234* (0.103)	0.035 (0.050)	0.200** (0.065)	0.050 (0.067)	0.149 (0.110)
Female (1=yes)	0.011 (0.008)	0.008 (0.008)	0.016 (0.009)	-0.008 (0.008)	0.008 (0.010)	-0.015 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.008)	-0.009 (0.009)	-0.018* (0.008)
Age (in years)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.002)	-0.002 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.000 (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.004** (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	0.005* (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.061* (0.024)	-0.066* (0.028)	0.015 (0.025)	-0.039 (0.022)	-0.028 (0.040)	-0.000 (0.024)	0.027 (0.028)	-0.028 (0.021)	0.005 (0.029)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.083 (0.047)		-0.045 (0.053)	-0.037 (0.068)	0.015 (0.075)	-0.118 (0.075)	-0.059 (0.067)	0.003 (0.059)	-0.004 (0.065)
Black (1=yes)	0.043 (0.137)		-0.047 (0.073)	-0.082 (0.086)	0.071 (0.080)	0.058 (0.088)	-0.050 (0.050)	0.065 (0.060)	-0.044 (0.089)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.058 (0.104)		0.012 (0.076)	0.079 (0.095)	0.094 (0.157)	-0.019 (0.040)	-0.151** (0.056)	0.009 (0.062)	-0.007 (0.062)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.072* (0.036)	-0.090 (0.060)	0.013 (0.037)	-0.004 (0.088)	0.034 (0.082)	0.012 (0.052)	-0.069 (0.069)	-0.085* (0.043)	0.046 (0.080)
Pigment x Mestizo	-0.066 (0.086)	0.101 (0.067)	-0.187* (0.093)	0.107 (0.073)	-0.038 (0.117)	-0.071 (0.074)	-0.161* (0.078)	0.046 (0.078)	-0.160 (0.115)
Pigment x Indigenous	-0.012 (0.127)		0.061 (0.150)	0.125 (0.157)	-0.019 (0.183)	0.202 (0.197)	-0.023 (0.150)	-0.100 (0.153)	-0.217 (0.181)
Pigment x Black	-0.196 (0.280)		0.054 (0.179)	0.155 (0.125)	-0.144 (0.176)	-0.122 (0.147)	-0.097 (0.093)	-0.143 (0.113)	-0.109 (0.164)
Pigment x Mullatto	0.038 (0.228)		-0.213 (0.223)	-0.048 (0.176)	-0.263 (0.354)	-0.030 (0.100)	-0.132 (0.121)	-0.021 (0.152)	-0.092 (0.157)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	-0.046 (0.110)	0.280 (0.143)	-0.118 (0.119)	0.120 (0.192)	-0.169 (0.206)	-0.118 (0.136)	0.115 (0.167)	0.119 (0.123)	-0.129 (0.223)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.027* (0.012)	0.022* (0.011)	-0.061** (0.012)	-0.155** (0.010)	0.083** (0.014)	-0.087** (0.013)	-0.115** (0.012)	-0.073** (0.012)	0.053** (0.011)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.089** (0.012)	0.048** (0.012)	-0.047** (0.011)	-0.084** (0.011)	0.041** (0.014)	0.039** (0.013)	-0.021 (0.012)	-0.155** (0.012)	0.072** (0.010)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.040** (0.013)	0.087** (0.012)	-0.076** (0.012)	-0.078** (0.012)	0.142** (0.014)	0.106** (0.014)	-0.019 (0.013)	-0.036** (0.013)	0.082** (0.011)
Observations	6005	5688	5955	6184	6131	5804	5894	5790	7185
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.944	0.095	0.164	0.642	0.902	0.655	0.058	0.373	0.778

	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.277** (0.083)	0.112 (0.087)	0.233** (0.056)	0.049 (0.051)	0.114* (0.053)	0.206** (0.071)	0.134** (0.046)	0.219 (0.117)	0.106 (0.201)
Female (1=yes)	-0.002 (0.006)	0.001 (0.007)	-0.022* (0.009)	-0.018* (0.009)	-0.002 (0.008)	-0.013 (0.009)	-0.015 (0.009)	0.013 (0.010)	0.000 (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.004** (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003* (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)	0.004** (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.036 (0.026)	-0.023 (0.024)	0.028 (0.021)	-0.024 (0.029)		0.044 (0.031)	0.034 (0.021)	-0.001 (0.034)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.115** (0.036)	-0.059 (0.080)	0.324* (0.132)	-0.040 (0.091)	0.010 (0.076)	0.084 (0.083)	-0.144 (0.106)		
Black (1=yes)	0.225 (0.146)	-0.038 (0.091)	-0.088 (0.092)	-0.080 (0.073)	0.078* (0.037)	0.183** (0.070)	-0.089 (0.106)	-0.074 (0.055)	0.076 (0.126)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.202* (0.091)	0.026 (0.117)	0.060 (0.142)	-0.012 (0.075)	0.012 (0.020)	0.097 (0.111)	0.014 (0.140)	0.037 (0.048)	-0.011 (0.184)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.043 (0.042)	0.062 (0.038)	0.061 (0.038)	-0.113* (0.055)	0.005 (0.040)	0.079** (0.028)	-0.047 (0.041)	0.076 (0.082)	-0.085 (0.143)
Pigment x Mestizo	-0.098 (0.087)	-0.054 (0.093)	-0.245** (0.069)	0.072 (0.093)		-0.200 (0.106)	-0.095 (0.071)	-0.070 (0.124)	
Pigment x Indigenous	-0.125 (0.102)	-0.091 (0.191)	-0.722** (0.248)	0.249 (0.264)	-0.041 (0.170)	-0.220 (0.205)	0.414 (0.269)		
Pigment x Black	-0.492 (0.283)	-0.088 (0.189)	0.070 (0.208)	0.165 (0.148)	-0.177* (0.076)	-0.345** (0.134)	0.145 (0.217)	-0.048 (0.139)	-0.125 (0.202)
Pigment x Mullatto	-0.789** (0.210)	-0.077 (0.267)	0.102 (0.342)	0.062 (0.180)	-0.001 (0.066)	-0.228 (0.262)	0.219 (0.285)	-0.298* (0.144)	-0.018 (0.345)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	-0.061 (0.119)	-0.306** (0.115)	-0.347** (0.104)	0.285 (0.173)	0.036 (0.125)	-0.261** (0.089)	0.103 (0.134)	-0.148 (0.202)	0.055 (0.234)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.089** (0.008)	0.038** (0.010)	0.025* (0.012)	-0.119** (0.012)	-0.049** (0.011)	0.055** (0.013)	0.046** (0.012)	-0.046** (0.014)	
2014 (1=yes)	-0.034** (0.008)	0.050** (0.010)	0.035** (0.013)	-0.113** (0.012)	0.005 (0.011)	-0.068** (0.013)	0.084** (0.013)	-0.004 (0.013)	-0.086** (0.010)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	0.047** (0.010)	0.098** (0.010)	0.087** (0.012)	-0.106** (0.012)	0.024* (0.012)	-0.035* (0.014)	0.128** (0.013)	0.031* (0.014)	-0.046** (0.011)
Observations	10279	6958	5672	5833	6697	5828	5734	5724	5174
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.005	0.069	0.000	0.502	0.072	0.054	0.217	0.123	0.454

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A14. Outcome: Respect for Political Institutions (Pigmentation x Self-reported race/ethnicity)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Mexico	Guatemala	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Panama	Colombia	Ecuador
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.026 (0.076)	-0.016 (0.122)	0.198** (0.071)	-0.098 (0.066)	-0.093 (0.090)	-0.106* (0.044)	0.022 (0.059)	0.030 (0.063)	0.205 (0.108)
Female (1=yes)	0.025** (0.008)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.041** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.027** (0.008)	0.022** (0.008)	0.021** (0.008)	0.036** (0.008)	0.021** (0.007)
Age (in years)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.003* (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.006** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.003* (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)	0.005** (0.001)
Mestizo (1=yes)	-0.056* (0.023)	-0.050 (0.026)	-0.013 (0.024)	-0.024 (0.022)	0.017 (0.035)	-0.047* (0.021)	0.092** (0.026)	0.006 (0.019)	0.023 (0.028)
Indigenous (1=yes)	-0.010 (0.045)		-0.067 (0.054)	0.066 (0.072)	0.094 (0.055)	-0.094 (0.079)	-0.028 (0.059)	0.059 (0.056)	-0.053 (0.064)
Black (1=yes)	-0.065 (0.131)		-0.042 (0.067)	-0.092 (0.076)	-0.036 (0.064)	0.108 (0.072)	0.031 (0.046)	0.057 (0.053)	0.006 (0.084)
Mullatto (1=yes)	-0.125 (0.117)		-0.067 (0.063)	-0.024 (0.084)	-0.021 (0.138)	-0.012 (0.036)	0.041 (0.054)	-0.017 (0.054)	0.073 (0.054)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	-0.061 (0.036)	0.002 (0.057)	0.043 (0.033)	0.117 (0.092)	0.094 (0.069)	0.064 (0.046)	0.023 (0.073)	-0.088* (0.044)	0.040 (0.079)
Pigment x Mestizo	0.119 (0.083)	0.089 (0.128)	-0.048 (0.082)	0.101 (0.075)	0.035 (0.101)	0.231** (0.064)	-0.162* (0.072)	0.004 (0.072)	-0.147 (0.112)
Pigment x Indigenous	0.012 (0.120)	-0.021 (0.132)	0.068 (0.146)	-0.119 (0.160)	-0.104 (0.134)	0.307 (0.198)	0.169 (0.130)	-0.156 (0.146)	-0.016 (0.179)
Pigment x Black	0.082 (0.256)		0.024 (0.158)	0.156 (0.116)	0.087 (0.138)	-0.111 (0.124)	-0.104 (0.085)	-0.082 (0.100)	-0.215 (0.155)
Pigment x Mullatto	0.106 (0.250)		0.192 (0.154)	0.146 (0.155)	0.014 (0.307)	0.094 (0.090)	-0.086 (0.113)	-0.007 (0.135)	-0.269 (0.142)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	0.116 (0.109)		-0.131 (0.106)	-0.270 (0.209)	-0.154 (0.173)	-0.090 (0.117)	0.165 (0.175)	0.209 (0.125)	-0.109 (0.218)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.037** (0.011)	-0.024* (0.011)	-0.019 (0.011)	-0.189** (0.010)	0.056** (0.012)	-0.073** (0.012)	-0.151** (0.010)	-0.041** (0.010)	0.025* (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.056** (0.011)	-0.047** (0.011)	-0.014 (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.116** (0.012)	-0.019 (0.011)	-0.073** (0.010)	-0.076** (0.011)	0.089** (0.010)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.131** (0.012)	0.012 (0.012)	-0.050** (0.011)	-0.038** (0.011)	0.101** (0.012)	0.010 (0.012)	-0.071** (0.011)	-0.083** (0.011)	0.071** (0.010)
Observations	6024	5638	5941	6219	6148	5879	5991	5819	7242
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.717	0.209	0.369	0.179	0.640	0.001	0.030	0.281	0.432

	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Bolivia	Peru	Paraguay	Uruguay	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Dominican Republic	Haiti
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.398** (0.096)	0.037 (0.091)	0.043 (0.055)	0.039 (0.044)	0.044 (0.055)	-0.004 (0.070)	0.180** (0.044)	-0.004 (0.103)	-0.148 (0.169)
Female (1=yes)	0.020** (0.006)	0.014 (0.007)	0.004 (0.009)	0.002 (0.008)	0.032** (0.008)	0.015 (0.009)	0.024** (0.008)	0.082** (0.009)	-0.020* (0.009)
Age (in years)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.007** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.005** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.001)	0.006** (0.001)	0.008** (0.002)	0.003* (0.001)	0.005** (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.005** (0.001)	0.010** (0.001)	0.004* (0.002)
Mestizo (1=yes)	0.042 (0.028)	0.011 (0.026)	-0.003 (0.021)	0.026 (0.025)		0.020 (0.029)	0.033 (0.020)	-0.015 (0.031)	
Indigenous (1=yes)	0.079* (0.037)	0.077 (0.088)	-0.205 (0.114)	0.014 (0.076)	-0.033 (0.082)	0.062 (0.077)	-0.053 (0.085)		
Black (1=yes)	0.192 (0.145)	-0.039 (0.110)	0.059 (0.085)	0.048 (0.056)	0.048 (0.039)	0.126 (0.069)	-0.129 (0.095)	-0.009 (0.051)	-0.011 (0.096)
Mullatto (1=yes)	0.237 (0.128)	0.115 (0.089)	0.043 (0.192)	-0.007 (0.067)	0.027 (0.021)	0.018 (0.101)	0.008 (0.232)	-0.065 (0.044)	-0.170 (0.137)
Other Race/Ethnicity (1=yes)	0.050 (0.044)	-0.001 (0.039)	-0.025 (0.037)	-0.003 (0.054)	-0.027 (0.042)	0.075** (0.026)	-0.010 (0.042)	-0.001 (0.064)	-0.047 (0.130)
Pigment x Mestizo	-0.296** (0.099)	-0.018 (0.098)	-0.046 (0.068)	-0.053 (0.080)		0.008 (0.102)	-0.065 (0.064)	0.069 (0.110)	
Pigment x Indigenous	-0.385** (0.110)	-0.259 (0.204)	0.309 (0.231)	-0.043 (0.227)	0.025 (0.188)	0.056 (0.184)	0.225 (0.181)		
Pigment x Black	-0.476 (0.278)	-0.013 (0.225)	-0.257 (0.181)	-0.069 (0.113)	-0.123 (0.079)	-0.114 (0.133)	0.282 (0.198)	0.032 (0.125)	0.099 (0.171)
Pigment x Mullatto	-0.735* (0.300)	-0.285 (0.204)	0.012 (0.458)	-0.016 (0.160)	-0.049 (0.068)	-0.072 (0.235)	-0.098 (0.588)	0.149 (0.129)	0.399 (0.281)
Pigment x Other Race/Ethnicity	-0.263* (0.133)	-0.041 (0.120)	-0.043 (0.098)	-0.077 (0.164)	0.101 (0.134)	-0.060 (0.085)	-0.025 (0.135)	0.039 (0.166)	0.091 (0.222)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.068** (0.008)	0.015 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.109** (0.011)	-0.040** (0.011)	0.016 (0.012)	0.091** (0.012)	-0.037** (0.012)	0.003 (0.010)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.034** (0.008)	-0.012 (0.011)	-0.022 (0.013)	-0.081** (0.011)	-0.092** (0.011)	-0.099** (0.012)	0.121** (0.012)	-0.038** (0.012)	
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.033** (0.009)	-0.036** (0.010)	-0.066** (0.012)	-0.099** (0.011)	-0.104** (0.012)	-0.049** (0.013)	0.102** (0.012)	-0.052** (0.013)	-0.008 (0.012)
Observations	10360	6968	5590	5867	6777	5852	5728	5821	5116
Joint Significance of Interaction terms (p)	0.009	0.579	0.480	0.977	0.383	0.897	0.357	0.764	0.545

Cell entries are OLS coefficients; standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. Reference group for self-identified ethnicity = white. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A15. Conditioning Effects of Socio-Economic Status

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Satisfaction with Democracy				External Efficacy				Respect for Political Institutions			
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	0.014 (0.025)	0.023 (0.033)	0.016 (0.039)	0.012 (0.012)	0.007 (0.019)	0.025 (0.027)	0.006 (0.029)	0.033* (0.013)	-0.011 (0.025)	-0.050 (0.029)	-0.056 (0.034)	0.016 (0.014)
Female (1=yes)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.009** (0.003)	-0.009** (0.003)	-0.005* (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.006* (0.003)	0.023** (0.005)	0.022** (0.005)	0.022** (0.004)	0.022** (0.004)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)
Age-squared/100	0.002** (0.000)	0.003** (0.000)	0.002** (0.000)	0.003** (0.000)	0.002** (0.000)	0.003** (0.000)	0.002** (0.000)	0.002** (0.000)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)
Education (0-1)	-0.064* (0.026)		-0.053** (0.020)		-0.089** (0.014)		-0.080** (0.010)		-0.038 (0.022)		-0.007 (0.017)	
Pigmentation x Education	0.007 (0.046)		0.016 (0.035)		0.059* (0.025)		0.062** (0.023)		0.063 (0.042)		0.022 (0.032)	
Material Wealth (0-1)		-0.051* (0.025)	-0.025 (0.019)			-0.060** (0.017)	-0.022 (0.015)			-0.074** (0.022)	-0.071** (0.017)	
Pigmentation x Wealth		-0.010 (0.052)	-0.020 (0.046)			0.024 (0.035)	-0.007 (0.037)			0.108* (0.048)	0.099* (0.044)	
Socio-economic status (SES)				-0.020* (0.009)				-0.026** (0.005)				-0.019** (0.007)
Pigmentation x SES				-0.001 (0.017)				0.015 (0.010)				0.030 (0.016)
2012 (1=yes)	-0.006 (0.015)	-0.005 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.015)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.025 (0.018)	-0.026 (0.018)	-0.025 (0.018)	-0.034* (0.017)	-0.033 (0.017)	-0.033 (0.017)	-0.034* (0.017)
2014 (1=yes)	-0.033* (0.014)	-0.032* (0.014)	-0.032* (0.014)	-0.032* (0.014)	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.014 (0.017)	-0.014 (0.017)	-0.014 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.017)	-0.018 (0.017)	-0.018 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.017)
2016/2017 (1=yes)	-0.092** (0.018)	-0.092** (0.018)	-0.091** (0.018)	-0.091** (0.018)	0.025 (0.019)	0.025 (0.020)	0.026 (0.020)	0.026 (0.020)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.030 (0.017)	-0.030 (0.017)	-0.030 (0.017)
Constant	0.599** (0.017)	0.589** (0.019)	0.608** (0.020)	0.565** (0.018)	0.469** (0.016)	0.451** (0.015)	0.477** (0.018)	0.422** (0.013)	0.683** (0.022)	0.710** (0.021)	0.712** (0.024)	0.666** (0.018)
Observations	99684	99684	99684	99684	112535	112535	112535	112535	112980	112980	112980	112980

Cell entries are OLS coefficients from multi-level models with country random effects. Standard errors in parentheses. All models use weights as described in the text. The measure of socio-economic status (SES) is an average of the (standardized) education and wealth variables and has a mean of 0. * p<0.05; ** p<.01.

Table A16. Conditioning Effects of President's Pigmentation

	(1)	(3)	(5)
	Satisfaction	External	Respect for
Pigment Darkness (0-1)	-0.006 (0.018)	0.051 (0.028)	0.005 (0.028)
Pigmentation of President (0-1)	-0.170* (0.072)	0.001 (0.053)	-0.099 (0.061)
Pigment Darkness x Pigmentation of President	0.069 (0.040)	-0.010 (0.058)	0.030 (0.057)
Female (1=yes)	-0.008** (0.002)	-0.004 (0.002)	0.023** (0.003)
Age (in years)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.002** (0.000)	-0.003** (0.000)
Age-squared/100	0.003** (0.000)	0.003** (0.001)	0.004** (0.000)
Constant	0.599** (0.032)	0.409** (0.027)	0.688** (0.027)
Observations	99684	112535	112980

Cell entries are OLS coefficients from multi-level models with random effects for country/year. Standard errors i