Appendix:

Model without born again (2014 Pew Religious Landscape Survey)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Latinos | Latinas | Latino Men |
| Gender | -0.29\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.08) |  |  |
| Catholic | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.22) | (0.22) |
| Evangelical | 0.49\*\* | 0.31 | 0.70\*\* |
|  | (0.17) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| Church Attendance | 0.22\*\*\* | 0.28\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Freq of prayer | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Age | -0.17\*\*\* | -0.12^ | -0.22\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Education | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.11 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Income | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.21\*\* | -0.22\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.21^ | 0.12 | 0.28^ |
|  | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| Born in US | -0.51\*\*\* | -0.42\* | -0.62\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| Second generation | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.24) | (0.23) |
| Third generation | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.20) |
| Democrat | -0.42\*\*\* | -0.40\*\* | -0.45\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Other Relig | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.32) | (0.32) |
| Not religious | 0.14 | -0.04 | 0.25 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.27) | (0.25) |
| Constant | -1.28\*\*\* | -1.65\*\*\* | -1.23\*\*\* |
|  | (0.26) | (0.40) | (0.35) |
| Observations | 3185 | 1509 | 1676 |

Alternative measurement of Evangelical by denomination (2014 Pew Religious Landscape Survey)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Latinos | Latinas | Latino Men |
| Gender | -0.29\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.08) |  |  |
| Catholic | -0.05 | -0.14 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| Evangelical by denomination | 0.31\* | 0.10 | 0.55\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.21) | (0.22) |
| Church Attendance | 0.22\*\*\* | 0.28\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Freq of prayer | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Age | -0.17\*\*\* | -0.12^ | -0.23\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Education | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.12^ |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Income | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.21\*\* | -0.21\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.20^ | 0.11 | 0.27^ |
|  | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| Born in US | -0.51\*\*\* | -0.42\* | -0.63\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.18) |
| Second generation | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.22 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.24) | (0.22) |
| Third generation | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.20) |
| Democrat | -0.43\*\*\* | -0.41\*\*\* | -0.47\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Born Again | 0.18^ | 0.11 | 0.27^ |
|  | (0.10) | (0.15) | (0.14) |
| Other Relig | -0.10 | -0.10 | -0.13 |
|  | (0.21) | (0.29) | (0.29) |
| Not religious | -0.03 | -0.20 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.22) |
| Constant | -1.12\*\*\* | -1.49\*\*\* | -1.03\*\* |
|  | (0.25) | (0.39) | (0.33) |
| Observations | 3185 | 1509 | 1676 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Evaluation correlations between the measures of Belief, Behaving, and Belonging

LNS: Correlations across measures:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Catholic | Evangelical | Church attendance |
| Catholic | 1 |  |  |
| Evangelical | -0.5391 | 1 |  |
| Church attendance | -0.0401 | 0.2503 | 1 |

Pew: Correlation across measures:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Catholic | Evangelical | Church attendance | Prayer | Biblical literalism |
| Catholic | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Evangelical | -0.4514 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Church attendance | 0.1032 | 0.2886 | 1 |  |  |
| Prayer | 0.0995 | 0.2524 | 0.4973 | 1 |  |
| Biblical literalism | 0.0537 | 0.2831 | 0.3976 | 0.3979 | 1 |

LNS - 3Bs separately

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Denomination Only | | | Church Attendance Only | | |
|  | All | Latinas | Latinos | All | Latinas | Latinos |
| Anti-Abortion Views |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Latina | 0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.06) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Catholic | -0.20 | -0.46 | 0.00 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.19) | (0.28) | (0.27) |  |  |  |
| Evangelical | -0.13 | -0.33 | 0.02 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.21) | (0.31) | (0.31) |  |  |  |
| Church Attendance |  |  |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.09\* | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Age | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.08^ | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Education | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Income | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.09^ | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.09^ |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Born Again | 0.15\* | 0.19\* | 0.12 | 0.11^ | 0.14^ | 0.09 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Born in the US | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.10) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Second generation | -0.15 | -0.05 | -0.26 | -0.13 | -0.02 | -0.27^ |
|  | (0.10) | (0.14) | (0.16) | (0.11) | (0.14) | (0.16) |
| Third generation | 0.04 | 0.18 | -0.12 | 0.03 | 0.19 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.10) | (0.13) | (0.14) |
| Democrat | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.12) |
| Not Religious | -0.33 | -0.49 | -0.21 | -0.06 | 0.03 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.34) | (0.30) | (0.13) | (0.20) | (0.17) |
| Other Relig | -0.09 | -0.18 | -0.07 | 0.07 | 0.22^ | -0.11 |
|  | (0.21) | (0.30) | (0.30) | (0.10) | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| Cuban | -0.28^ | -0.20 | -0.33 | -0.27^ | -0.13 | -0.40 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.24) | (0.17) | (0.23) | (0.25) |
| Puerto Rican | -0.25\* | -0.19 | -0.31 | -0.22^ | -0.13 | -0.32 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.17) | (0.19) | (0.13) | (0.17) | (0.19) |
| Other country of origin | -0.16\* | -0.15 | -0.13 | -0.15^ | -0.13 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Constant | -0.79\*\*\* | -0.73\* | -0.77\* | -1.10\*\*\* | -1.38\*\*\* | -0.84\*\*\* |
|  | (0.22) | (0.32) | (0.31) | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| Observations | 5609 | 2928 | 2681 | 5572 | 2910 | 2662 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Pew - 3Bs separately – Anti-Abortion Views

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Belonging | | | Behaving | | | Behaving – private | | | Belief | | |
|  | All | Latinas | Latinos | All | Latinas | Latinos | All | Latinas | Latinos | All | Latinas | Latinos |
| Gender | -0.15\* |  |  | -0.20\* |  |  | -0.27\*\*\* |  |  | -0.20\* |  |  |
|  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |
| Catholic | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.22) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Evangelical | 0.50\*\* | 0.43^ | 0.61\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.17) | (0.24) | (0.25) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Church Attendance |  |  |  | 0.28\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.24\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Freq of prayer |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.20\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) |  |  |  |
| View of Bible |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.53\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Age | -0.11\* | -0.06 | -0.17\*\* | -0.14\*\* | -0.10 | -0.18\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.14\* | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.14\*\* | -0.08 | -0.20\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Education | -0.17\*\*\* | -0.25\*\* | -0.09 | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.27\*\*\* | -0.10 | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.10 | -0.13\* | -0.22\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Income | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.19\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.22\*\* | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.18\*\* | -0.20\*\* | -0.15\*\* | -0.13^ | -0.18\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.23\* | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.17 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Born in US | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.39\* | -0.69\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.42\* | -0.66\*\*\* | -0.48\*\*\* | -0.37^ | -0.62\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.45\* | -0.65\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.18) |
| Second generation | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.30^ | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.29^ | 0.33 | 0.25 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.22) | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.22) | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.22) | (0.16) | (0.24) | (0.22) |
| Third generation | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.21) | (0.20) | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.20) | (0.15) | (0.21) | (0.20) | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.20) |
| Democrat | -0.39\*\*\* | -0.39\*\*\* | -0.40\*\*\* | -0.43\*\*\* | -0.41\*\*\* | -0.46\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.43\*\*\* | -0.46\*\*\* | -0.42\*\*\* | -0.42\*\*\* | -0.42\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.08) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Born Again | 0.32\*\*\* | 0.24^ | 0.42\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.22^ | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.32\*\* | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.30\*\*\* | 0.14 | 0.39\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.09) | (0.14) | (0.13) |
| Other Relig | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.14 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.08 | -0.11 | 0.14 | 0.09 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.21) | (0.31) | (0.30) | (0.17) | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.17) | (0.24) | (0.25) | (0.17) | (0.26) | (0.27) |
| Not religious | -0.42\* | -0.63\* | -0.27 | -0.06 | -0.20 | 0.04 | -0.19^ | -0.38\* | -0.05 | -0.27\* | -0.60\*\* | -0.23 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.25) | (0.23) | (0.11) | (0.18) | (0.15) | (0.11) | (0.18) | (0.14) | (0.11) | (0.21) | (0.19) |
| Constant | 0.02 | -0.11 | -0.00 | -0.66\*\*\* | -0.99\*\*\* | -0.55\* | -0.93\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -0.87\*\* | -0.41\* | -0.47 | -0.29 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.33) | (0.30) | (0.20) | (0.29) | (0.27) | (0.21) | (0.33) | (0.28) | (0.19) | (0.31) | (0.28) |
| Observations | 3207 | 1522 | 1685 | 3199 | 1517 | 1682 | 3192 | 1513 | 1679 | 3207 | 1522 | 1685 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Gender, Bible views, Prayer, and Anti-Abortion Rights Attitudes (Pew)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Anti-Abortion Views | Anti-Abortion Views |
|  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.47\* | -0.22^ |
|  | (0.23) | (0.12) |
| Gender \* Prayer | 0.04 |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |
| Gender \* Bible |  | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.09) |
| View of Bible |  | 0.49\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.07) |
| Catholic | 0.14 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Evangelical | 0.42\* | 0.40\* |
|  | (0.18) | (0.18) |
| Church Attendance | 0.22\*\*\* | 0.22\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Freq of prayer | 0.13\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |
| Age | -0.17\*\*\* | -0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Education | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Income | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.18 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Born in US | -0.50\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Second generation | 0.24 | 0.28^ |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Third generation | 0.04 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Democrat | -0.42\*\*\* | -0.41\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| Born Again | 0.17^ | 0.11 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Other Relig | 0.11 | 0.27 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.23) |
| Not religious | 0.20 | 0.23 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.18) |
| Constant | -1.27\*\*\* | -1.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.25) |
| Observations | 3185 | 3199 |
| *R*2 |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

A close up of a map

Description automatically generated

Note: Data: Pew 2014. Figure represents post-estimate calculations of association between prayer frequency (left panel) or biblical inerrancy (right panel) and support for making abortion “all” or “mostly” illegal (see Table 1). Whiskers represent 95% confidence intervals. Dependent variable is support for making abortion “all” or “mostly” illegal (see Table 1). Controls include: Catholic, Evangelical, church attendance, frequency of prayer, age, education, income, interview in Spanish, born in the US, second generation, third generation, Democrat, born again, not religious, other religion.

Gender, Church Attendance, and Anti-Abortion Attitudes (Pew)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Pew | LNS |
| Gender | -0.45\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.12) |
| Latina \* Church Attendance | 0.09^ | 0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Church Attendance | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Catholic | 0.08 | -0.18 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.19) |
| Evangelical | 0.42\* | -0.16 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.22) |
| Age | -0.13\*\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) |
| Education | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Income | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.17 | 0.12^ |
|  | (0.12) | (0.06) |
| Born in US | -0.53\*\*\* | 0.47\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.08) |
| Second generation | 0.27^ | 0.05 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.10) |
| Third generation | 0.02 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.11) |
| Democrat | -0.40\*\*\* | 0.03 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.10) |
| Born Again | 0.20\* | 0.05 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.08) |
| Other Relig | 0.11 | -0.23 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.23) |
| Not religious | 0.02 | -0.11 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.21) |
| Cuban |  | -0.28^ |
|  |  | (0.17) |
| Puerto Rican |  | -0.23^ |
|  |  | (0.13) |
| Other country of origin |  | -0.15\* |
|  |  | (0.08) |
| Constant | -0.62\* | -0.91\*\*\* |
|  | (0.25) | (0.24) |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Gender, Denomination, Church Attendance, and Anti-Abortion Attitudes (LNS)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Catholics | Evangelicals |
|  |  |  |
| Latina | -0.06 | 0.36 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.55) |
| Church Attendance | 0.03 | 0.17 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.12) |
| Latina \* Church attendance | 0.01 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.16) |
| Age | 0.01 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.09) |
| Education | 0.01 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.10) |
| Income | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.13 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.10) |
| Born Again | 0.16\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.07) | (.) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.54\*\*\* | 0.73\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.23) |
| Born in the US | 0.04 | 0.53^ |
|  | (0.12) | (0.30) |
| Second generation | -0.14 | -0.56^ |
|  | (0.13) | (0.32) |
| Third generation | -0.02 | 0.26 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.28) |
| Democrat | 0.24\* | -0.27 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.23) |
| Not Religious | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) |
| Other Relig | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) |
| Cuban | -0.17 | 0.19 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.47) |
| Puerto Rican | -0.48\*\* | -0.19 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.31) |
| Other country of origin | -0.24\* | -0.34 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.21) |
| Constant | -1.04\*\*\* | -1.72\*\* |
|  | (0.17) | (0.54) |
| Observations | 3932 | 644 |
| *R*2 |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Gender, Denomination, Church Attendance, and Anti-Abortion Attitudes (Pew)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Catholics | Evangelicals |
|  |  |  |
| Gender | -0.56\* | -0.61 |
|  | (0.27) | (0.51) |
| Freq of prayer | 0.08\* | 0.17\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) |
| Church Attendance | 0.19\*\* | 0.25\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.10) |
| Latina \* Church attendance | 0.13 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.13) |
| Age | -0.21\*\* | -0.10 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.11) |
| Education | -0.03 | -0.37\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.13) |
| Income | -0.18\* | -0.21^ |
|  | (0.07) | (0.11) |
| Interview in Spanish | 0.45\*\* | -0.55^ |
|  | (0.16) | (0.31) |
| Born in US | -0.34^ | -0.52 |
|  | (0.19) | (0.33) |
| Second generation | 0.27 | 0.36 |
|  | (0.27) | (0.36) |
| Third generation | -0.31 | 0.45 |
|  | (0.26) | (0.30) |
| Democrat | -0.46\*\*\* | -0.05 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.21) |
| Born Again | 0.23\* | 0.29 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.28) |
| Other Relig | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) |
| Not religious | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) |
| Constant | -0.71\* | -1.50\* |
|  | (0.36) | (0.65) |
| Observations | 1483 | 600 |
| *R*2 |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

Dependent variable

^ p<.10, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001