**Supplementary Table 1** Characteristics of participants in the Stress-In-Pregnancy project that were included versus those not included in the study.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Included (n=163) | Not included (n=195) | Statistics, p-value |
| **Maternal age**, Mean (SD) | 27.80 (5.92) | 28.50 (6.36) | F=2.40, p=.12 |
| **Paternal age**, Mean (SD) | 30.37 (6.94) | 31.17 (7.83) | F=0.64, p=.42 |
| **Parity**, Mean (SD) |  2.87 (2.67) |  2.62 (1.60) | F=3.29, p=.07 |
| **Maternal anxiety a**, Mean (SD) | 77.21 (20.48) | 76.33 (20.64) | F=0.15, p=.70 |
| **Maternal depression b,** Mean (SD) |  9.33 (4.91) |  9.27 (4.68)  | F=0.05, p=.83 |
| **Objective Sandy stress c**, Mean (SD) |  2.87 (2.81) |  2.94 (2.89) | F=0.13, p=.72 |
| **Raced**, N (%)WhiteBlackHispanicAsiansOthers | 33 (20.2)27 (16.6)75 (46.0)16 (9.8)12 (7.4) |  38 (19.5) 45 (23.1) 91 (46.7) 15 (7.7) 6 (3.1) | X2(4)=5.61, p=.23 |
| **Child Sex**, N (%)MaleFemale | 76 (46.6)87 (53.4) | 106 (54.4) 89 (45.6) | X2(1)=2.12, p=.15 |
| **Marital status**, N (%)MarriedCommon LawSingleWidowedDivorced/Separated | 79 (48.5) 8 (4.9)70 (42.9) 0 6 (3.7) |  84 (43.1) 7 (3.6)100 (51.3) 1 (0.5) 3 (1.5) | X2(4)=3.94, p=.42 |
| **Maternal Education**, N (%)Elementary SchoolSome high schoolHigh School/GAESome CollegeAssociate Degree (2-year college)Bachelor’s degree (4-year college)Graduate/professional |  4 (2.5)11 (6.8)30 (18.6)43 (26.7)19 (11.8)32 (19.9)22 (13.7) |  5 (2.6) 29 (14.9)  42 (21.6) 44 (22.7) 14 (7.2) 30 (15.5) 30 (15.5) | X2(6)=9.29, p=.16 |
| **Tobacco use in pregnancy d**, N (%) | 17 (10.6) |  19 (9.9) | X2(1)=0.05, p=.82 |
| **Alcohol use in pregnancy d**, N (%) | 12 (7.6) |  13 (6.8) | X2(1)=0.09, p=.77 |

**a** Based on the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Spielberger, 1989)

**b** Based on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale(Murray & Carothers, 1990)

**c** Based on Storm32 (Yong, et al, 2015)

**d** Based on the self-report at the entry of the study during pregnancy