**Supplemental material**

Table 1. Pearson correlation matrix of study variables (N=3,273).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1 Age | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 Gender | -0.16 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 Ethnicity | -0.33 \*\*\* | 0.03 | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 Religion | -0.12 \*\*\* | 0.02 | -0.05 \*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5Language | -0.14 \*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.19 \*\*\* | 0.08 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Generation | 0.24 \*\*\* | -0.04 \* | -0.64 \*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.19 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 Education | -0.07 \*\*\* | -0.04 \* | 0.14 \*\*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | 0.09 \*\*\* | -0.20 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 Household size | -0.29 \*\*\* | 0.04 \* | 0.25 \*\*\* | -0.05 \*\* | 0.05 \*\* | -0.21 \*\*\* | 0.01 | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 Employment | -0.25 \*\*\* | -0.03 \* | 0.07 \*\*\* | 0.05 \*\* | 0.06 \*\* | -0.07 \*\*\* | 0.19 \*\*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 Income | 0.05 \* | -0.07 \*\*\* | -0.07 \*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.07 \*\*\* | 0.08 \*\*\* | 0.27 \*\*\* | 0.22 \*\*\* | 0.28 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 Geographical location | -0.08 \*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.27 \*\*\* | 0.10 \*\*\* | 0.24 \*\*\* | -0.28 \*\*\* | 0.13 \*\*\* | 0.08 \*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 Non-COVID related discrimination | -0.16 \*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.19 \*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.09 \*\*\* | -0.14 \*\*\* | -0.02 | 0.05 \*\* | -0.06 \*\*\* | -0.12 \*\*\* | 0.08 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 Mental health prior to pandemic | -0.21 \*\*\* | 0.11 \*\*\* | 0.04 \* | 0.10 \*\*\* | 0.08 \*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.07 \*\*\* | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.12 \*\*\* | 0.04 \* | 0.15 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |
| 14 Mental health impact | -0.24 \*\*\* | 0.16 \*\*\* | 0.10 \*\*\* | 0.05 \*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | -0.04 \* | -0.02 | 0.04 \* | 0.04 \* | -0.07 \*\*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | 0.16 \*\*\* | 0.35 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |
| 15 HSCL factor score | -0.25 \*\*\* | 0.16 \*\*\* | 0.14 \*\*\* | 0.04 \* | 0.06 \*\*\* | -0.07 \*\*\* | -0.03 | 0.08 \*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.16 \*\*\* | 0.07 \*\*\* | 0.26 \*\*\* | 0.46 \*\*\* | 0.58 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |
| 16 COVID-related discrimination | -0.17 | 0.00 | 0.13 \*\*\* | 0.02 | 0.08 \*\*\* | -0.11 \*\*\* | -0.04 \* | 0.06 \*\* | -0.02 | -0.12 \*\*\* | 0.05 \*\* | 0.53 \*\*\* | 0.13 \*\*\* | 0.12 \*\*\* | 0.22 \*\*\* | 1.00 |  |
| 17 COVID-related stigma | -0.24 \*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.18 \*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.04 \* | -0.14 \*\*\* | -0.02 | 0.08 \*\*\* | 0.04 \* | -0.08 \*\*\* | 0.05 \*\* | 0.17 \*\*\* | 0.10 \*\*\* | 0.10 \*\*\* | 0.17 \*\*\* | 0.21 \*\*\* | 1.00 |

\*p < .05; \*\* p < .01; \*\*\*p < .001