**Supplementary Table 1 - Examples of Indigenous-specific Programmes – Canada, Australia and New Zealand**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | Intervention Description |
| Canada | Mental Health & Wellbeing   * Healing Lodges – 4 prison e.g. Pê Sâkâstêw Healing Centre (2007 agency evaluation1) * [Basic Healing Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2005-eng.shtml#s1) - healing and self-management   Substance Abuse   * Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program (2009 agency evaluation2) * Native Offender Substance Abuse Pro-Treatment Program (1994 agency evaluation3) * [High Intensity Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2009-eng.shtml#s2) * [Moderate Intensity Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2009-eng.shtml#s3)   General Offending   * Circles of Change program - criminogenic needs - women (2010 Agency evaluation4)   Readiness for Change   * [Aboriginal Women’s Engagement Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2012-eng.shtml#s1)   General Offending   * [Aboriginal Women Offender - Moderate &](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2013-eng.shtml#s1)  [Intensity Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2014-eng.shtml#s1) (general offending) * [Aboriginal Women Offender - Self-Management Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2015-eng.shtml#s1) (maintenance program) * [Aboriginal Integrated Correctional Program Model](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2011-eng.shtml#s2) (stream of programs addressing unique needs and risks of Aboriginal offenders) – High and Moderate Intensity Aboriginal Multi-Target Program   Sexual Offending   * Inuit Sex Offender Program (2004 and 2009 agency evaluation5, 6)   Violent Offending   * Spirit of a Warrior Program for women (violence prevention; 2006 agency evaluation7) * [In Search of Your Warrior](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2006-eng.shtml#s2) (violence prevention; 2005 agency evaluation8) * [High Intensity Aboriginal Family Violence Prevention Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2007-eng.shtml#s2) (intimate partner violence) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Country | | Intervention Description |
| Australia | Queensland | Mental Health & Wellbeing   * Indigenous Leadership Program men and women * My journey home – maintenance for leadership program * Belonging to family – parenting program with children up to 1 year old * Cultural awareness program – 18 to 25 year * Brother to Brother – check in support service * Indigenous Mental Health Intervention Program project   General Offending   * Positive Futures – General Offending   Sex Offending   * Indigenous Sexual Offending Program |
|  | New South Wales | Substance Abuse   * Bolwara Transitional Centre –support for women with of alcohol & other drugs use Hx. |
|  | Victoria | Programs funded by the Kaka Wangity, Wangin-Mirrie cultural grants Mental Health & Wellbeing   * **Women’s and Men’s Healing Program** - cultural strengthening and healing program * **Growing Up Kids -** parenting * **Dilly Bag –** trauma recovery * **Women’s Journey -** trauma recovery * **Men’s Cultural Journey -**  cultural resilience program * **Marumali Healing Program -** healing program for stolen generation members, families and communities   **Violence Intervention**   * **Sisters Day In** – violence prevention |
|  | South Australia | Readiness for Change   * Our Way: My Choice – Men * Respect Sista Girl 2 – Women |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| Country | | Intervention Description |
|  | Western Australia | General Offending   * Building on Aboriginal Skills – supports reconnection with land and culture |
|  | Northern Territory | Offender rehabilitation programs designed under an Indigenous cultural framework |
| New Zealand | | All offender rehabilitation programs designed under an Indigenous cultural framework.  Readiness for Change   * Tikanga Maori Programmes – regeneration of Māori identity and values in order to enhance readiness to address offending behaviour 9   General Offending   * Mauri Tu Pae Program – Men   Transitional Support   * Whare Oranga Ake units – community reintegration programs * Tiaki Tangata Reintegrative Programme – wrap around case management & community reintegration services supporting long-serving Māori prisoners to reintegrate into the community. |

Does not include visitors’ schemes & review of programs currently being run in USA.

References

1. Trevethan S CN, Moore J, Mileto J. Pê Sâkâstêw Centre: An In-Depth Examination of a Healing Lodge for Federally Incarcerated Offenders. 2007.

2. Kunic D VD. The Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program (AOSAP): Examining the effects of successful AOSAP completion on post-release outcomes in a cohort of male, Aboriginal offenders released from federal custody. Correctional Service Canada; 2009.

3. Weekes J M, W. The Native Offender Substance Abuse Pro-Treatment Program: Intermediate Program Effectiveness. Correctional Services Canada 1994.

4. Thompson J. An examination of the Circles of Change program. In: Canada CS, editor. Ottawa, ON: Correctional Service Canada; 2010.

5. Trevethan S MJ, Naqitarvik L. The Tupiq Program for Inuit Sexual Offenders: A preliminary Investigation. Correctional Services Canada; 2004.

6. Stewart L HE, Wilton G, Cousineau C, Varrette S. An Examination of the Effectiveness of Tupiq: A Culturally Specific Program for Inuit Sex Offenders. Correctional Service Canada; 2009.

7. Bell A, Flight, J. An Evaluation of the Spirit of a Warrior Program for Women Offenders. Correctional Service Canada; 2006.

8. Trevethan S MJ, Allegri N. The "In Search of Your Warrior" Program for Aboriginal Offenders: A Preliminary Evaluation. Correctional Service Canada; 2005.

9. Campbell N. The Department of Corrections tikanga‐based programmes. Practice‐The New Zealand Corrections Journal. 2016;4(2).