**Supplementary Table 1 - Examples of Indigenous-specific Programmes – Canada, Australia and New Zealand**

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| Country | Intervention Description |
| Canada | Mental Health & Wellbeing* Healing Lodges – 4 prison e.g. Pê Sâkâstêw Healing Centre (2007 agency evaluation1)
* [Basic Healing Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2005-eng.shtml#s1) - healing and self-management

Substance Abuse* Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program (2009 agency evaluation2)
* Native Offender Substance Abuse Pro-Treatment Program (1994 agency evaluation3)
* [High Intensity Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2009-eng.shtml#s2)
* [Moderate Intensity Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2009-eng.shtml#s3)

General Offending* Circles of Change program - criminogenic needs - women (2010 Agency evaluation4)

Readiness for Change* [Aboriginal Women’s Engagement Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2012-eng.shtml#s1)

General Offending* [Aboriginal Women Offender - Moderate &](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2013-eng.shtml#s1)  [Intensity Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2014-eng.shtml#s1) (general offending)
* [Aboriginal Women Offender - Self-Management Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2015-eng.shtml#s1) (maintenance program)
* [Aboriginal Integrated Correctional Program Model](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2011-eng.shtml#s2) (stream of programs addressing unique needs and risks of Aboriginal offenders) – High and Moderate Intensity Aboriginal Multi-Target Program

Sexual Offending* Inuit Sex Offender Program (2004 and 2009 agency evaluation5, 6)

Violent Offending* Spirit of a Warrior Program for women (violence prevention; 2006 agency evaluation7)
* [In Search of Your Warrior](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2006-eng.shtml#s2) (violence prevention; 2005 agency evaluation8)
* [High Intensity Aboriginal Family Violence Prevention Program](http://www.csc-scc.gc.ca/correctional-process/002001-2007-eng.shtml#s2) (intimate partner violence)
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| Country | Intervention Description |
| Australia | Queensland | Mental Health & Wellbeing* Indigenous Leadership Program men and women
* My journey home – maintenance for leadership program
* Belonging to family – parenting program with children up to 1 year old
* Cultural awareness program – 18 to 25 year
* Brother to Brother – check in support service
* Indigenous Mental Health Intervention Program project

General Offending* Positive Futures – General Offending

Sex Offending* Indigenous Sexual Offending Program
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|  | New South Wales | Substance Abuse* Bolwara Transitional Centre –support for women with of alcohol & other drugs use Hx.
 |
|  | Victoria | Programs funded by the Kaka Wangity, Wangin-Mirrie cultural grantsMental Health & Wellbeing* **Women’s and Men’s Healing Program** - cultural strengthening and healing program
* **Growing Up Kids -** parenting
* **Dilly Bag –** trauma recovery
* **Women’s Journey -** trauma recovery
* **Men’s Cultural Journey -**  cultural resilience program
* **Marumali Healing Program -** healing program for stolen generation members, families and communities

**Violence Intervention*** **Sisters Day In** – violence prevention
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|  | South Australia | Readiness for Change* Our Way: My Choice – Men
* Respect Sista Girl 2 – Women
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| Country | Intervention Description |
|  | Western Australia | General Offending* Building on Aboriginal Skills – supports reconnection with land and culture
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|  | Northern Territory | Offender rehabilitation programs designed under an Indigenous cultural framework  |
| New Zealand | All offender rehabilitation programs designed under an Indigenous cultural framework.Readiness for Change* Tikanga Maori Programmes – regeneration of Māori identity and values in order to enhance readiness to address offending behaviour 9

General Offending* Mauri Tu Pae Program – Men

Transitional Support* Whare Oranga Ake units – community reintegration programs
* Tiaki Tangata Reintegrative Programme – wrap around case management & community reintegration services supporting long-serving Māori prisoners to reintegrate into the community.
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Does not include visitors’ schemes & review of programs currently being run in USA.

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