## Internet Appendix

## IA. 1 Welch's $t$-tests of no difference between LE at ages 50 and $\mathbf{7 0}$ using smoothed death rates

Table IA.1: Welch's $t$-test of no difference between life expectancies at age 50 for female (upper panel) and male (lower panel)

| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Never married |
| Married |  | 7.88 | 112.20 | 11.70 |
|  |  | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Widowed-cohab | 0.45 | 6.02 | 87.03 | 8.92 |
|  | $(0.6528)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Divorced-cohab | 4.18 | 1.91 | 84.4982 | 4.65 |
|  | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0617)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| NM-cohab | 2.07 | 4.63 | 93.14 | 7.71 |
|  | $(0.0421)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
|  | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Never married |
| Married |  | 10.04 | 74.20 | 13.83 |
|  |  | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Widowed-cohab | -0.09 | 8.44 | 58.55 | 11.26 |
|  | $(0.9308)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Divorced-cohab | 3.15 | 4.67 | 54.04 | 7.24 |
|  | $(0.0024)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| NM-cohab | 1.94 | 6.87 | 63.19 | 9.96 |
|  | $(0.0557)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |

Note: Life expectancies are based on 5-year age interval death rates smoothed over the year dimension.

Table IA.2: Welch's $t$-test of no difference between life expectancies at age 70 for female (upper panel) and male (lower panel)

| Female |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Never married |
| Married |  | 6.25 | 87.46 | 10.09 |
|  |  | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Widowed-cohab | -1.45 | 6.42 | 63.92 | 9.11 |
|  | $(0.1514)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Divorced-cohab | 3.42 | 1.93 | 77.39 | 5.11 |
|  | $(0.0010)$ | $(0.0582)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| NM-cohab | -0.71 | 7.04 | 87.14 | 10.90 |
|  | $(0.4785)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Male |  |  |  |  |
|  | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Never married |
| Married |  | 6.77 | 55.91 | 9.62 |
|  |  | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Widowed-cohab | -0.77 | 6.61 | 45.63 | 8.83 |
|  | $(0.4421)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| Divorced-cohab | 2.72 | 2.83 | 43.01 | 4.83 |
|  | $(0.0081)$ | $(0.0064)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |
| NM-cohab | 0.97 | 5.85 | 57.25 | 8.74 |
|  | $(0.3372)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ | $(0.0000)$ |

Note: Life expectancies are based on 5-year age interval death rates smoothed over the year dimension.

## IA. 2 Life expectancies at age 50 and 70 based on smoothed death rates

Figure IA.1: Life expectancies at age 50

(a) Female LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

(c) Female LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced

(b) Male LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

(d) Male LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced

(e) Female LE for married, never mar- (f) Male LE for married, never married, and cohabiting-never married ried, and cohabiting-never married Note: Life expectancies are based on 5 -year age interval death rates smoothed over the year dimension.

Figure IA.2: Life expectancies at age 70

(b) Male LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

—Married —Divorced-cohab — Divorced
(d) Male LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced

(e) Female LE for married, never mar- (f) Male LE for married, never married, and cohabiting-never married ried, and cohabiting-never married

Note: Life expectancies are based on 5 -year age interval death rates smoothed over the year dimension.

## IA. 3 Life expectancies at ages 60 and 80 based on actual death rates

Figure IA.3: Life expectancies at age 60

(a) Female LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

—Married —Divorced-cohab —Divorced
(b) Male LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

—Married —Divorced-cohab - Divorced
(c) Female LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced

-Married -NM-cohab - Never married
(d) Male LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced

—Married — NM-cohab - Never married
(e) Female LE for married, never mar- (f) Male LE for married, never married, and cohabiting-never married ried, and cohabiting-never married

Note: Life expectancies are based on 5 -year age interval death rates.

Figure IA.4: Life expectancies at age 80

(a) Female LE for married, widowed, and cohabiting-widowed

—Married —Divorced-cohab — Divorced

(c) Female LE for married, divorced, and cohabiting-divorced


(e) Female LE for married, never mar- (f) Male LE for married, never married, and cohabiting-never married ried, and cohabiting-never married

Note: Life expectancies are based on 5 -year age interval death rates.

