

Gender inequality in COVID-19 times: Evidence from UK Prolific participants

Sonia Oreffice^{1,2,3}, Climent Quintana-Domeque^{1,2,3,4*}

¹ Department of Economics, Business School, University of Exeter, Exeter, UK,

²Department of Economics, HCEO, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA, ³IZA, Bonn, Germany, ⁴GLO

*Corresponding author. E-mail: c.quintana-domeque@exeter.ac.uk

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Description of main variables used in the analysis

To measure mental health we use four indicators:

- The Generalized Anxiety Disorder Assessment 7-item scale (GAD-7) which is a seven-item instrument whose score is calculated by assigning scores of 0, 1, 2, and 3, to the response categories of “not at all,” “several days,” “more than half the days,” and “nearly every day,” respectively, and then adding together the scores for the seven questions. Thus, the variable GAD-7 ranges from 0 to 21.
- A depression indicator based on whether the respondent has been feeling down, depressed or hopeless in the last two weeks, taking value of 0 if “not at all”, 1 if “several days”, 2 if “more than half the days”, and 3 “nearly every day” (this depression indicator corresponds to item 2 of the PHQ-9).
- An indicator for whether the respondent has had an anxiety attack in the last two weeks, 1 corresponding to “yes” and 0 corresponding to “no”
- A loneliness indicator taking value of 1 if the respondent feels lonely “hardly ever or never”, of 2 if “some of the time” and of 3 if “often”.

To measure physical health and health-related behaviors:

- A dummy variable for being in good health (1 if the respondent is in good health).
- A dummy variable for suffering from any underlying health condition (1 if the respondent has any chronic condition).
- A dummy variable for being obese (1 if the respondent is obese).
- A dummy variable for whether the respondent smokes (1 if they do).
- A dummy variable for whether they drink at all (1 if they do not).
- A dummy variable if they have gone out of their homes the day before the survey (1 if they have not).
- A dummy variable for whether they had the flu vaccine this season (1 if they had).
- A dummy variable for whether they had a high temperature in the last days (1 if they had).
- A dummy variable for whether they had a new continuous cough in the last days (1 if they had).

To measure concerns and perceptions about the coronavirus:

- A variable taking values from 1 to 10 measuring how concerned the respondent is about getting the coronavirus, where 1 is not at all and 10 is extremely concerned.
- A variable taking values from 1 to 10 measuring how concerned the respondent is about spreading the coronavirus, where 1 is not at all and 10 is extremely concerned.
- A variable from 0 to 100 capturing out of 100 individuals how many the respondent believes would test positive for Coronavirus if tested today.
- A variable from 0 to 100 capturing out of 100 individuals who test positive for Coronavirus how many the respondent believes would die of Coronavirus.

To measure expectations about the future of the coronavirus and its pandemic effects on the economy:

- A dummy variable for when a vaccine against Coronavirus will be found according to the respondent (1 if “in more than a year’s time” or “never”, 0 sooner).
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that a new lockdown will be necessary before the end of 2020, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that there will be another Coronavirus outbreak before the end of 2020, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- Three indicators for the forecasted unemployment rates for June 2020, December 2020 and June 2021, respectively, ranging from 0 to 20.

To measure perceptions of the NHS and donations:

- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that “the NHS is crucial to British society and we must do everything to maintain it” on a scale from 1 to 4 as before.
- A variable with the actual amount donated to the food bank charity The Trussell Trust ranging from 0 to 50 pence.
- A variable with the actual amount donated to the NHS Charities Together ranging from 0 to 50 pence.
- A variable with the actual amount not to be donated, ranging from 0 to 50 pence.

To measure employment, jobs and work conditions:

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent lost their job because of the Coronavirus pandemic.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme because of the Coronavirus pandemic.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent is a healthcare worker.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent works for the NHS.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent is a key worker.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent works full time.
- An indicator variable about how physically close to other people the respondent is in their current job, ranging from 1 “don’t work near people”, to 5 “very close (near touching)”.
- An indicator variable about how often the respondent is exposed to diseases or infection in his current job, ranging from 1 “never”, to 5 “every day”.

To measure labor market time and changes due to the pandemic:

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent wears face covering at work.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent wears disposable gloves at work.

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent keeps at least 2 meters away from other people at work.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours worked.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours worked before the coronavirus, i.e., in January or February 2020.
- A variable computing the change in weekly hours of work between after the pandemic and before.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent experienced a loss in gross household income because of the Coronavirus pandemic.

To measure non-labour market time and changes due to the pandemic:

- A variable for the number of weekly hours spent doing childcare.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours spent doing childcare before the coronavirus, i.e., in January or February 2020.
- A variable computing the change in weekly hours of childcare between after the pandemic and before.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours doing housework (cooking, doing laundry...).
- A variable for the number of weekly hours doing housework before the coronavirus, i.e., in January or February 2020.
- A variable computing the change in weekly hours doing housework between after the pandemic and before.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours spent caring for disabled, elderly or sick adults.
- A variable for the number of weekly hours spent caring before the coronavirus, i.e., in January or February 2020.
- A variable computing the change in weekly hours spent caring between after the pandemic and before.

To measure protective behavior and socialization patterns:

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has hand sanitizer gel at home.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has face masks at home.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has disposable gloves at home.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent socializes outdoors rather than also indoors.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has socialized with 7 or more people at a time, conditional on having socialized with people outside their household.

To measure behaviors when going out:

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent wore a face covering when entered a shop or a building the last time they went out of their homes.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent wore disposable gloves when entered a shop or a building the last time they went out of their homes.

- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent kept at least 2 meters away from other people the last time they went out of their homes.
- A dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent washed their hands as soon as they got home.

To measure views on the effectiveness of face covering:

- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that wearing a face mask is effective to prevent you from getting Coronavirus, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that wearing a face mask is effective to prevent you from spreading Coronavirus, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that if everybody wears a face mask, everyone is protected from Coronavirus, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that the UK government encourages the use of face covering in enclosed spaces, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.
- An indicator variable for the level of agreement that people in enclosed spaces wear face coverings, taking values of 1 if “strongly disagree”, of 2 if “somewhat disagree”, of 3 “somewhat agree”, of 4 if “strongly agree”.

Finally, we use the following standard sociodemographic control variables:

- Age group dummy variables corresponding to the age categories 18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65 and above.
- An ethnicity dummy variable taking value of 1 if the respondent has a non-white ethnicity and 0 otherwise.
- An urban indicator taking value of 1 if the respondent lives in an urban area and 0 if lives in a rural area.
- Twelve dummy variables indicating the geographical location of residence: North East, North West, Yorkshire and the Humber, East Midlands, West Midlands, East of England, London, South East, South West, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland.
- Eight education dummy variables corresponding to the following education qualifications: no qualifications, fewer than 5 GCSE/O-Levels, 5 or more GCSE/O-Levels, trade/technical/vocational training, A-Levels, Bachelor's degree, Master's degree, Doctoral or Professional degree.
- An indicator taking value of 1 if the respondent lives with a partner (married or cohabiting) and 0 otherwise.
- An indicator taking value of 1 if the respondent does not live alone and 0 if they do.

- Four dummy variables corresponding to the following employment categories: employed working outside home, employed working from home, unemployed, not in the labor force.
- The logarithm of income in 2019.

Table B1. Average characteristics: BIDCOFU vs. UKHLS, June 2020

		BIDCOFU	UKHLS	Difference	p-value ^a	p-value ^b
Demographics						
	Female	0.518	0.530	-0.011	0.455	0.133
	White	0.862	0.909	-0.046	0.000	0.000
Age						
	<25	0.086	0.096	-0.010	0.293	0.127
	25-34	0.188	0.139	0.049	0.000	0.000
	35-44	0.188	0.153	0.035	0.002	0.000
	45-54	0.159	0.174	-0.015	0.177	0.006
	55-64	0.236	0.192	0.044	0.000	0.000
	+65	0.144	0.247	-0.103	0.000	0.000
Location of residence						
	North East	0.040	0.041	-0.001	0.925	0.897
	North West	0.110	0.107	0.003	0.784	0.665
	Yorkshire and The Humber	0.081	0.085	-0.004	0.638	0.451
	East Midlands	0.076	0.082	-0.006	0.483	0.362
	West Midlands	0.090	0.087	0.004	0.679	0.526
	East of England	0.071	0.103	-0.032	0.000	0.000
	London	0.145	0.112	0.033	0.002	0.000
	South East	0.154	0.144	0.010	0.373	0.158
	South West	0.105	0.086	0.018	0.038	0.000
	Wales	0.036	0.047	-0.011	0.068	0.006
	Scotland	0.076	0.080	-0.004	0.608	0.444
	Northern Ireland	0.016	0.026	-0.010	0.012	0.000
Household characteristics						
	Household size	2.639	2.772	-0.133	0.003	0.000
	Living with a partner	0.641	0.616	0.025	0.099	0.008
	Children in the household	0.280	0.274	0.006	0.681	0.498
Employment and hours						
	Employed	0.628	0.599	0.030	0.047	0.001
	Hours of work	22.786	26.472	-3.686	0.000	0.000
Childcare and housework						
	Hours of child care	10.362	13.036	-2.674	0.008	0.000
	Hours of housework	24.883	11.602	13.281	0.000	0.000
Lonely						
	Hardly ever or never	0.532	0.590	-0.058	0.000	0.000
	Some of the time	0.366	0.331	0.034	0.022	0.000
	Often	0.103	0.079	0.024	0.013	0.000

Note: ^a p-value obtained from a separate regression of each corresponding variable in each row on a constant and an indicator (=1 if Prolific sample, =0 if UKHLS sample) using the UKHLS survey weight (*betaindin_xw*), which we equate to 1 for the Prolific sample. ^b p-value obtained by running the same regression using the *svyset* command to take into account the survey design of the UKHLS: *svyset psu [pweight= betaindin_xw], strata(strata) singleunit(centered)*. For the Prolific sample we assigned a constant *psu* (52250) and a constant *stratum* (5125) to each respondent.

Table B2. Average characteristics: BIDCOFU by gender, June 2020

		Men		Women		Difference	<i>p-value</i>
		N	Mean	N	Mean	Mean	
Ethnicity							
	Non-white	704	0.142	757	0.133	-0.009	<i>0.633</i>
Age							
	18-24	704	0.094	757	0.078	-0.016	<i>0.282</i>
	25-34	704	0.186	757	0.189	0.003	<i>0.890</i>
	35-44	704	0.192	757	0.184	-0.008	<i>0.691</i>
	45-54	704	0.168	757	0.152	-0.016	<i>0.414</i>
	55-64	704	0.217	757	0.254	0.036	<i>0.102</i>
	65+	704	0.143	757	0.144	0.001	<i>0.977</i>
Location of residence							
	North East	704	0.037	757	0.044	0.007	<i>0.517</i>
	North West	704	0.115	757	0.104	-0.011	<i>0.514</i>
	Yorkshire and the Humber	704	0.077	757	0.085	0.008	<i>0.582</i>
	East Midlands	704	0.071	757	0.081	0.010	<i>0.490</i>
	West Midlands	704	0.080	757	0.100	0.021	<i>0.163</i>
	East of England	704	0.077	757	0.066	-0.011	<i>0.430</i>
	London	704	0.146	757	0.144	-0.002	<i>0.900</i>
	South East	704	0.153	757	0.155	0.001	<i>0.952</i>
	South West	704	0.104	757	0.106	0.002	<i>0.901</i>
	Wales	704	0.041	757	0.032	-0.009	<i>0.335</i>
	Scotland	704	0.078	757	0.074	-0.004	<i>0.765</i>
	Northern Ireland	704	0.021	757	0.011	-0.011	<i>0.104</i>
Area							
	Urban	704	0.720	757	0.700	-0.020	<i>0.399</i>
Education							
	No qualifications	703	0.013	755	0.012	-0.001	<i>0.879</i>
	Fewer than 5 GCSE/O-Levels	703	0.065	755	0.057	-0.008	<i>0.500</i>
	5 or more GCSE/O-Levels	703	0.080	755	0.095	0.016	<i>0.289</i>
	Trade/technical/vocational training	703	0.119	755	0.075	-0.044	<i>0.005</i>
	A-Levels	703	0.191	755	0.211	0.020	<i>0.341</i>
	Bachelor's degree	703	0.354	755	0.370	0.015	<i>0.543</i>
	Master's degree	703	0.115	755	0.126	0.011	<i>0.534</i>
	Doctoral or Professional degree	703	0.063	755	0.054	-0.008	<i>0.501</i>
Household composition							
	Living with a partner	704	0.651	757	0.631	-0.019	<i>0.447</i>
	Living with others	704	0.828	757	0.849	0.021	<i>0.270</i>
Employment situation							
	Employed working outside home	704	0.232	757	0.193	-0.039	<i>0.071</i>
	Employed working from home	704	0.446	757	0.390	-0.056	<i>0.029</i>
	Unemployed	704	0.089	757	0.087	-0.002	<i>0.877</i>
	Not in labor force	704	0.233	757	0.330	0.097	<i>0.000</i>

Table B2. Average characteristics: BIDCOFU by gender, June 2020 (cont')

		Men		Women		Difference	p-value
		N	Mean	N	Mean	Mean	
Income in 2019 (£)							
	Less than £15,000	704	0.185	757	0.318	0.134	0.000
	£15,000-£19,999	704	0.143	757	0.144	0.001	0.977
	£20,000-£24,999	704	0.119	757	0.122	0.002	0.897
	£25,000-£29,999	704	0.119	757	0.079	-0.040	0.011
	£30,000-£34,999	704	0.082	757	0.065	-0.018	0.198
	£35,000-£39,999	704	0.063	757	0.044	-0.019	0.108
	£40,000-£44,999	704	0.038	757	0.022	-0.016	0.078
	£45,000-£49,999	704	0.139	757	0.070	-0.069	0.000
	More than £50,000	704	0.111	757	0.136	0.025	0.142

Note: Each robust to heteroscedasticity p-value is obtained from the t-test of the coefficient on the female indicator being zero in a regression of the binary indicator in each row on a constant and the female indicator.

Table B3. Physical health and health-related behaviors

	Good (0-1)	Chronic (0-1)	Obesity (0-1)	Smoke (0-1)	No drink (0-1)	No out (0-1)	Flu vac. (0-1)	Fever (0-1)	Cough (0-1)
Mean for Men	0.716	0.241	0.188	0.152	0.266	0.321	0.284	0.016	0.011
N for Men	704	704	704	704	703	704	704	704	704
Mean for Women	0.745	0.244	0.263	0.112	0.317	0.420	0.316	0.011	0.008
N for Women	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757
Mean difference	0.029	0.003	0.075	-0.040	0.051	0.099	0.032	-0.005	-0.003
Adj. mean diff.	0.042	-0.003	0.068	-0.031	0.049	0.088	0.021	-0.005	-0.002
% Mean diff.	4.1%	1.2%	40.2%	-26.1%	19.2%	30.9%	11.1%	-32.4%	-30.3%
% Adj. mean diff.	5.9%	-1.2%	36.3%	-20.4%	18.4%	27.4%	7.4%	-32.0%	-17.6%
<i>p-value mean diff.</i>	<i>0.210</i>	<i>0.897</i>	<i>0.001</i>	<i>0.025</i>	<i>0.032</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.187</i>	<i>0.398</i>	<i>0.503</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.074</i>	<i>0.909</i>	<i>0.002</i>	<i>0.079</i>	<i>0.042</i>	<i>0.001</i>	<i>0.346</i>	<i>0.443</i>	<i>0.739</i>
N (w/o controls)	1,461	1,461	1,461	1,461	1,460	1,461	1,461	1,461	1,461
N (w/ controls)	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458

Note: See Table 1.

Table B4. COVID-19, employment and job characteristics among individuals who were employed in January-February 2020, 18-64

	Lost job Covid (0-1)	Furloughed Covid (0-1)	Healthcare Worker (0-1)	NHS worker (0-1)	Key worker (0-1)	Full time (0-1)	Physically closeness job (1-5)	Disease exposure job (1-5)
Mean for Men	0.041	0.223	0.046	0.033	0.260	0.859	3.355	2.452
N for men	463	466	454	454	454	454	155	155
Mean for Women	0.095	0.276	0.090	0.075	0.281	0.632	3.770	2.799
N for women	461	445	413	413	413	413	139	139
Diff.	0.054	0.053	0.043	0.042	0.021	-0.227	0.415	0.347
Adj. diff.	0.021	0.055	0.042	0.044	0.015	-0.201	0.375	0.400
% diff.	132.6	23.9	93.7	127.2	8.1	-26.4	12.4	14.2
Adj. % diff.	51.2	24.6	90.8	133.2	5.8	-23.4	11.2	16.3
<i>p-value diff.</i>	<i>0.001</i>	<i>0.064</i>	<i>0.012</i>	<i>0.007</i>	<i>0.489</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.002</i>	<i>0.099</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.103</i>	<i>0.060</i>	<i>0.018</i>	<i>0.004</i>	<i>0.613</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.009</i>	<i>0.071</i>
N (w/o controls)	924	911	867	867	867	867	294	294
N (w/controls)	922	909	865	865	865	865	293	293

Note: See Table 1.

Table B5. Protective behaviors in general

	Hand sanitizer (0-1)	Face masks (0-1)	Gloves (0-1)	Socializing outdoors (0-1)	Meeting $\geq$ 7 people (0-1)
Mean for Men	0.805	0.663	0.616	0.712	0.033
N for Men	704	704	704	427	427
Mean for Women	0.890	0.589	0.616	0.782	0.038
N for Women	757	757	757	504	504
Diff.	0.085	-0.074	-0.001	0.070	0.005
Adj. diff.	0.084	-0.070	-0.016	0.070	0.008
% Diff.	10.5%	-11.2%	-0.1%	9.8%	15.0%
Adj. % diff.	10.4%	-10.6%	-2.6%	9.8%	24.4%
<i>p-value diff.</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.003</i>	<i>0.972</i>	<i>0.015</i>	<i>0.685</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.006</i>	<i>0.532</i>	<i>0.014</i>	<i>0.532</i>
N (w/o controls)	1,461	1,461	1,461	931	931
N (w/ controls)	1,458	1,458	1,458	931	931

Note: See Table 1.

Table B6. Protective behaviors when going out

	Face Covering (0-1)	Gloves (0-1)	Distance (0-1)	Wash hands (0-1)
Mean for Men	0.343	0.191	0.946	0.906
N for Men	703	703	703	703
Mean for Women	0.359	0.173	0.956	0.950
N for Women	757	757	757	757
Diff.	0.016	-0.018	0.010	0.044
Adj. diff.	0.011	-0.018	0.006	0.043
% Diff.	4.7%	-9.4%	1.1%	4.9%
Adj. % diff.	3.2%	-9.4%	0.6%	4.7%
<i>p-value diff.</i>	<i>0.510</i>	<i>0.385</i>	<i>0.355</i>	<i>0.001</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.664</i>	<i>0.377</i>	<i>0.586</i>	<i>0.003</i>
N (w/o controls)	1,460	1,460	1,460	1,460
N (w/ controls)	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458

Note: See Table 1.

Table B7. Protective behaviors on the job among individuals employed in January-February 2020, 18-64

	Face covering at work (0-1)	Gloves at work (0-1)	Distance at work (0-1)
Mean for Men	0.419	0.465	0.684
N for Men	155	155	155
Mean for Women	0.403	0.360	0.655
N for Women	139	139	139
Diff.	-0.016	-0.105	-0.029
Adj. diff.	0.024	-0.072	-0.018
% Diff.	-3.8%	-22.6%	-4.2%
Adj. % diff.	5.7%	-15.5%	-2.6%
<i>p-value diff.</i>	<i>0.775</i>	<i>0.068</i>	<i>0.597</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.695</i>	<i>0.237</i>	<i>0.762</i>
N (w/o controls)	294	294	294
N (w/ controls)	293	293	293

Note: See Table 1

Table B8. Views on the effectiveness of masks and face covering

	Masks effective not getting (1-4)	Masks effective not spreading (1-4)	Masks everybody, everybody protected (1-4)	UK gov't encourages face covering enclosed (1-4)	People wear face covering enclosed (1-4)
Mean for Men	2.496	3.367	2.337	3.087	2.735
N for Men	703	703	703	703	703
Mean for Women	2.444	3.356	2.432	3.207	2.751
N for Women	755	755	755	755	755
Diff.	-0.052	-0.011	0.095	0.120	0.016
Adj. diff.	-0.031	-0.009	0.102	0.114	0.021
% Diff.	-2.1%	-0.3%	4.1%	3.9%	0.6%
Adj. % diff.	-1.2%	-0.3%	4.4%	3.7%	0.8%
<i>p-value diff.</i>	<i>0.257</i>	<i>0.759</i>	<i>0.048</i>	<i>0.005</i>	<i>0.738</i>
<i>p-value adj. diff.</i>	<i>0.498</i>	<i>0.795</i>	<i>0.035</i>	<i>0.009</i>	<i>0.665</i>
N (w/ controls)	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
N (w/o controls)	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458

Note: See Table 1.

Table B9. Gender gaps in COVID-19-related health concerns: Standard vs. additional controls

	Concerned Getting (1-10)	Concerned Spreading (1-10)	Prob. Positive (0-100)	Prob. Dying (0-100)
A: Standard controls	0.616*** (0.132)	0.496*** (0.143)	4.361*** (0.863)	1.601*** (0.510)
B: A + Children & Seniors + Employment type	0.603*** (0.134)	0.526*** (0.145)	4.422*** (0.914)	1.506*** (0.527)
C: B + Employment shocks	0.590*** (0.134)	0.516*** (0.146)	4.336*** (0.919)	1.536*** (0.532)
D: C + Time and "Risk" preferences	0.484*** (0.135)	0.473*** (0.147)	3.976*** (0.939)	1.436*** (0.547)

Note: Each row displays the coefficient estimate (and robust standard error) of the female indicator on an OLS regression of the dependent variable in each column against the female indicators and the control variables indicated in each row. Standard controls: ethnicity, age, education, living with a partner, living with others in the household, income in 2019, current employment status, living in a rural (vs. urban) area, or geographical location. See Section 3.

Table B10. Gender gaps in COVID-19-related economic concerns: Standard vs. additional controls

	Covid vaccine (0-1)	Lockdown again (1-4)	Covid again (1-4)	UR June 2020 (0-20)	UR Dec 2020 (0-20)	UR June 2021 (0-20)
A: Standard controls	0.030 (0.023)	0.135*** (0.041)	0.129*** (0.038)	0.548** (0.216)	0.949*** (0.229)	1.175*** (0.249)
B: A + Children & Seniors + Employment type	0.028 (0.023)	0.129*** (0.042)	0.124*** (0.039)	0.621*** (0.226)	0.998*** (0.238)	1.207*** (0.256)
C: B + Employment shocks	0.031 (0.023)	0.129*** (0.042)	0.121*** (0.039)	0.623*** (0.227)	0.968*** (0.240)	1.168*** (0.258)
D: C + Time and "Risk" preferences	0.035 (0.024)	0.095** (0.042)	0.099** (0.039)	0.635*** (0.231)	0.943*** (0.244)	1.096*** (0.261)

Note: See Table B9.

Table C1. OLS regressions of mental health and wellbeing

	GAD-7 (0-21)	Depressed (0-3)	Anxiety (0-1)	Loneliness (1-3)
Female	1.040*** (0.251)	0.148*** (0.043)	0.108*** (0.021)	0.092*** (0.034)
Non-white	-0.623 (0.404)	-0.147** (0.064)	-0.034 (0.034)	-0.026 (0.054)
Age group 18-24	0.740 (0.612)	0.064 (0.103)	0.024 (0.053)	0.244*** (0.079)
Age group 25-34	0.731 (0.465)	0.145 (0.074)	0.051 (0.038)	0.189*** (0.061)
Age group 35-44	0.617 (0.439)	0.017 (0.071)	0.041 (0.037)	0.055 (0.058)
Age group 55-64	-1.485*** (0.425)	-0.220*** (0.070)	-0.066 (0.035)	-0.104 (0.056)
Age group 65+	-2.711*** (0.490)	-0.395*** (0.083)	-0.184*** (0.039)	-0.172** (0.069)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.467 (1.033)	0.421*** (0.133)	0.094 (0.059)	0.110 (0.123)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	0.871 (1.003)	0.371*** (0.115)	0.112** (0.057)	0.190 (0.121)
Trade/technical/vocational training	0.427 (0.968)	0.376*** (0.113)	0.088 (0.054)	0.211 (0.119)
A-Levels	0.291 (0.949)	0.397*** (0.105)	0.114** (0.051)	0.211 (0.115)
Bachelor's degree	0.234 (0.922)	0.347*** (0.099)	0.056 (0.048)	0.126 (0.111)
Master's degree	0.746 (0.970)	0.440*** (0.112)	0.090 (0.055)	0.215 (0.119)
Doctoral or Professional degree	0.055 (1.028)	0.348*** (0.126)	0.024 (0.057)	0.237 (0.128)
Living with a partner	-0.156 (0.354)	-0.089 (0.058)	-0.031 (0.030)	-0.289*** (0.048)
Living with others	-0.013 (0.449)	-0.027 (0.074)	0.041 (0.036)	-0.082 (0.064)
Log of income in 2019	-0.417 (0.290)	-0.058 (0.050)	-0.016 (0.024)	-0.038 (0.039)
Employed working outside home	-0.599 (0.410)	-0.126 (0.067)	-0.092*** (0.035)	-0.062 (0.054)
Employed working from home	-0.519 (0.355)	-0.106 (0.061)	-0.094*** (0.031)	-0.059 (0.049)
Unemployed	0.656 (0.546)	0.099 (0.093)	0.007 (0.047)	-0.005 (0.070)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.097	0.088	0.074	0.135

Note: Reference categories are "Age group 45-54", "No qualifications", and "Not in the labor force". All regressions include 11 dummy variables indicating the geographical location of residence and an urban/rural area indicator. Robust standard errors in parentheses. Asterisks reported if p-value < 0.05: *** p-value < 0.01, ** p-value < 0.05.

Table C2. OLS regressions of physical health and health-related behaviors

	Good (0-1)	Chronic (0-1)	Obesity (0-1)	Smoke (0-1)	No drink (0-1)	No out (0-1)	Flu vaccine (0-1)	Fever (0-1)	Cough (0-1)
Female	0.042 (0.023)	-0.003 (0.023)	0.068*** (0.022)	-0.031 (0.018)	0.049** (0.024)	0.088*** (0.025)	0.021 (0.023)	-0.005 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.005)
Non-white	-0.022 (0.036)	0.067 (0.035)	0.038 (0.034)	-0.039 (0.027)	0.212*** (0.039)	0.042 (0.039)	0.014 (0.035)	0.000 (0.013)	0.015 (0.013)
Age group 18-24	0.252*** (0.051)	-0.146*** (0.049)	-0.221*** (0.045)	0.059 (0.046)	-0.099 (0.054)	0.033 (0.056)	-0.079 (0.049)	-0.003 (0.020)	0.019 (0.016)
Age group 25-34	0.143*** (0.040)	-0.117*** (0.038)	-0.083** (0.039)	0.028 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.042)	0.072 (0.043)	-0.083** (0.037)	-0.022 (0.013)	0.002 (0.009)
Age group 35-44	0.129*** (0.040)	-0.084** (0.039)	-0.039 (0.039)	0.020 (0.028)	-0.003 (0.042)	0.036 (0.042)	-0.040 (0.038)	-0.030** (0.013)	-0.000 (0.008)
Age group 55-64	0.019 (0.041)	0.012 (0.038)	-0.019 (0.038)	-0.005 (0.028)	-0.079** (0.039)	0.014 (0.041)	0.073 (0.039)	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.007)
Age group 65+	0.042 (0.049)	0.060 (0.049)	-0.056 (0.045)	0.025 (0.034)	-0.040 (0.049)	0.053 (0.051)	0.388*** (0.048)	-0.015 (0.016)	0.008 (0.012)
< 5 CGSE Levels	0.052 (0.121)	-0.142 (0.126)	-0.106 (0.124)	0.089 (0.083)	-0.058 (0.120)	0.190 (0.126)	-0.158 (0.114)	0.020 (0.016)	-0.042 (0.055)
5+ CGSE Levels	0.010 (0.119)	-0.067 (0.126)	-0.091 (0.121)	0.074 (0.080)	-0.101 (0.117)	0.149 (0.123)	-0.088 (0.111)	0.009 (0.010)	-0.054 (0.055)
TTV training	-0.053 (0.119)	-0.055 (0.125)	-0.074 (0.120)	0.042 (0.078)	-0.075 (0.116)	0.107 (0.122)	-0.155 (0.110)	0.014 (0.012)	-0.039 (0.056)
A-Levels	-0.065 (0.116)	0.019 (0.123)	-0.069 (0.118)	0.033 (0.074)	-0.128 (0.113)	0.140 (0.120)	-0.044 (0.108)	0.013 (0.011)	-0.046 (0.056)
Bachelor's deg.	0.006 (0.114)	-0.077 (0.122)	-0.105 (0.117)	-0.010 (0.073)	-0.131 (0.112)	0.069 (0.118)	-0.047 (0.107)	0.009 (0.007)	-0.048 (0.055)
Master's deg.	0.070 (0.117)	-0.041 (0.125)	-0.095 (0.120)	-0.008 (0.075)	-0.141 (0.115)	0.005 (0.121)	-0.015 (0.110)	0.021 (0.013)	-0.040 (0.055)
Doct./Prof. deg.	0.072 (0.121)	-0.069 (0.128)	-0.148 (0.122)	-0.058 (0.076)	-0.067 (0.120)	0.207 (0.126)	0.016 (0.118)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.057 (0.054)
Liv. w/ partner	0.058 (0.031)	-0.024 (0.031)	-0.034 (0.029)	-0.025 (0.025)	-0.011 (0.032)	0.009 (0.033)	0.018 (0.029)	0.017** (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)
Liv. w/ others	0.045 (0.042)	0.012 (0.039)	0.054 (0.038)	-0.034 (0.034)	-0.044 (0.041)	0.038 (0.042)	-0.039 (0.037)	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.013 (0.011)
Log of inc. 2019	0.019 (0.027)	0.035 (0.027)	-0.003 (0.025)	-0.003 (0.020)	-0.038 (0.027)	-0.073** (0.029)	0.049 (0.025)	-0.005 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)
Employed out	0.098*** (0.036)	-0.049 (0.036)	-0.011 (0.035)	0.103*** (0.030)	0.002 (0.038)	-0.191*** (0.038)	-0.081** (0.037)	0.009 (0.011)	0.009 (0.010)
Employed home	0.080** (0.034)	-0.043 (0.034)	-0.032 (0.032)	0.000 (0.023)	-0.047 (0.034)	0.045 (0.037)	-0.109*** (0.034)	0.009 (0.010)	0.006 (0.006)
Unemployed	-0.001 (0.050)	-0.071 (0.044)	-0.017 (0.044)	0.157*** (0.043)	-0.001 (0.050)	0.009 (0.052)	-0.179*** (0.041)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.009)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.065	0.055	0.038	0.070	0.053	0.066	0.172	0.025	0.031

Note: See Table C1.

Table C3. OLS regressions of COVID-19-related health concerns and risks

	Concerned Getting (1-10)	Concerned Spreading (1-10)	Probability Positive (0-100)	Probability dying (0-100)
Female	0.616*** (0.132)	0.496*** (0.143)	4.361*** (0.863)	1.601*** (0.510)
Non-white	0.322 (0.213)	-0.415 (0.223)	6.465*** (1.616)	3.616*** (1.105)
Age group 18-24	-1.126*** (0.297)	-0.118 (0.306)	5.943*** (1.964)	1.557 (1.303)
Age group 25-34	-0.494** (0.227)	0.125 (0.246)	5.138*** (1.496)	2.054** (0.941)
Age group 35-44	-0.280 (0.227)	-0.038 (0.240)	3.100** (1.444)	0.026 (0.793)
Age group 55-64	0.064 (0.223)	-0.343 (0.243)	-2.080 (1.253)	-1.039 (0.738)
Age group 65+	0.219 (0.266)	-0.649** (0.294)	-2.676 (1.505)	-0.794 (0.849)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.053 (0.617)	-0.503 (0.733)	-4.650 (6.203)	-1.608 (4.079)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	0.009 (0.590)	-0.502 (0.711)	-6.245 (6.041)	-2.015 (4.058)
Trade/technical/vocational training	-0.323 (0.587)	-0.533 (0.702)	-6.401 (6.055)	-2.178 (4.061)
A-Levels	-0.310 (0.572)	-0.664 (0.684)	-7.572 (5.985)	-2.317 (3.994)
Bachelor's degree	-0.398 (0.565)	-0.636 (0.678)	-9.779 (5.928)	-4.181 (3.954)
Master's degree	-0.549 (0.583)	-0.821 (0.693)	-6.680 (6.113)	-3.067 (4.022)
Doctoral or Professional degree	-0.777 (0.616)	-1.128 (0.729)	-10.126 (6.019)	-4.330 (3.980)
Living with a partner	0.272 (0.173)	-0.007 (0.178)	0.161 (1.124)	-0.768 (0.683)
Living with others	0.526** (0.225)	0.666*** (0.242)	1.528 (1.325)	1.211 (0.745)
Log of income in 2019	-0.239 (0.157)	-0.152 (0.162)	1.533 (1.014)	0.616 (0.616)
Employed working outside home	-0.024 (0.212)	0.138 (0.224)	1.884 (1.311)	0.836 (0.748)
Employed working from home	0.096 (0.186)	0.290 (0.201)	-0.682 (1.119)	0.007 (0.639)
Unemployed	0.040 (0.270)	-0.059 (0.289)	2.912 (1.768)	2.963** (1.312)
Observations	1,451	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.073	0.039	0.147	0.082

Note: See Table C1.

Table C4. OLS regressions of COVID-19-related economic concerns and risks

	Covid Vaccine (0-1)	Lockdown Again (1-4)	Covid Again (1-4)	Unemployment Rate Jun2020 (0-20)	Unemployment Rate Dec 2020 (0-20)	Unemployment Rate Jun2021 (0-20)
Female	0.030 (0.023)	0.135*** (0.041)	0.129*** (0.038)	0.548** (0.216)	0.949*** (0.229)	1.175*** (0.249)
Non-white	0.046 (0.037)	-0.040 (0.065)	-0.085 (0.065)	0.326 (0.340)	-0.018 (0.371)	-0.203 (0.393)
Age group 18-24	-0.152*** (0.049)	-0.057 (0.094)	-0.114 (0.091)	0.735 (0.502)	-0.300 (0.531)	-1.324** (0.577)
Age group 25-34	-0.038 (0.042)	-0.048 (0.073)	-0.067 (0.066)	1.197*** (0.357)	-0.260 (0.368)	-1.208*** (0.430)
Age group 35-44	0.005 (0.042)	0.031 (0.070)	-0.019 (0.066)	1.097*** (0.349)	0.636 (0.382)	-0.059 (0.431)
Age group 55-64	-0.077** (0.038)	-0.141** (0.069)	-0.197*** (0.064)	-0.181 (0.320)	0.228 (0.350)	0.199 (0.408)
Age group 65+	-0.069 (0.045)	-0.244*** (0.077)	-0.368*** (0.075)	0.343 (0.411)	-0.061 (0.444)	-0.518 (0.503)
< 5 CGSE Levels	0.056 (0.103)	-0.123 (0.169)	0.078 (0.171)	2.349*** (0.746)	1.517 (1.010)	0.442 (1.094)
5 + CGSE Levels	-0.051 (0.098)	0.038 (0.161)	0.082 (0.165)	2.685*** (0.666)	1.227 (0.980)	-0.156 (1.059)
TTV training	-0.025 (0.098)	-0.098 (0.161)	0.024 (0.164)	1.910*** (0.633)	1.011 (0.961)	-0.117 (1.035)
A-Levels	0.002 (0.096)	-0.086 (0.157)	0.095 (0.160)	1.575*** (0.608)	0.638 (0.938)	-0.642 (1.009)
Bachelor's degree	0.011 (0.095)	-0.101 (0.154)	0.101 (0.158)	1.531*** (0.582)	0.610 (0.918)	-0.464 (0.992)
Master's degree	0.002 (0.099)	-0.159 (0.162)	0.040 (0.166)	1.251** (0.610)	0.705 (0.952)	-0.806 (1.025)
Doct./Prof. degree	0.020 (0.105)	-0.127 (0.173)	0.096 (0.175)	1.441** (0.691)	1.147 (1.028)	0.122 (1.110)
Living with a partner	0.030 (0.030)	0.010 (0.052)	0.082 (0.050)	-0.299 (0.314)	-0.264 (0.313)	-0.285 (0.329)
Living with others	-0.032 (0.038)	0.014 (0.064)	-0.078 (0.061)	0.109 (0.386)	0.401 (0.370)	0.026 (0.408)
Log of income in 2019	-0.022 (0.026)	0.012 (0.045)	-0.037 (0.042)	-0.105 (0.244)	0.313 (0.265)	0.371 (0.292)
Employed outside	0.013 (0.034)	-0.166*** (0.064)	-0.150*** (0.057)	0.182 (0.356)	0.554 (0.382)	0.192 (0.412)
Employed home	0.035 (0.032)	-0.022 (0.055)	-0.101** (0.051)	-0.071 (0.300)	-0.093 (0.319)	-0.143 (0.363)
Unemployed	0.103** (0.046)	0.016 (0.079)	-0.112 (0.077)	0.558 (0.491)	0.362 (0.478)	0.297 (0.523)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.037	0.036	0.043	0.050	0.045	0.057

Note: See Table C1.

Table C5. OLS regressions of employment and job characteristics among individuals who were employed in January-February 2020, 18-64

	Lost job COVID (0-1)	Furloughed COVID (0-1)	Healthcare Worker (0-1)	NHS Worker (0-1)	Key Worker (0-1)	Full time (0-1)	Physically closeness job (1-5)	Disease exposure job (1-5)
Female	0.021 (0.013)	0.055 (0.029)	0.042** (0.018)	0.044*** (0.015)	0.015 (0.029)	-0.201*** (0.027)	0.375*** (0.143)	0.400 (0.221)
Non-white	-0.060*** (0.018)	-0.021 (0.043)	0.067** (0.029)	0.040 (0.027)	-0.028 (0.039)	0.011 (0.040)	0.313 (0.233)	0.492 (0.345)
Age group 18-24	-0.005 (0.038)	0.128 (0.078)	-0.054 (0.034)	-0.023 (0.031)	-0.013 (0.071)	0.049 (0.077)	0.644** (0.286)	-0.680 (0.432)
Age group 25-34	-0.017 (0.018)	0.043 (0.043)	0.016 (0.028)	0.039 (0.027)	0.012 (0.045)	0.188*** (0.039)	0.167 (0.222)	0.086 (0.350)
Age group 35-44	0.005 (0.019)	-0.018 (0.041)	-0.010 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.023)	0.008 (0.042)	0.060 (0.040)	-0.283 (0.220)	-0.831*** (0.320)
Age group 55-64	0.011 (0.021)	-0.016 (0.042)	0.009 (0.025)	-0.003 (0.022)	-0.071 (0.042)	-0.088 (0.045)	0.358 (0.195)	-0.288 (0.332)
< 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.017 (0.036)	0.365*** (0.106)	-0.027 (0.057)	-0.015 (0.046)	-0.090 (0.218)	-0.092 (0.071)	-0.201 (0.400)	-0.885 (1.735)
5+ CGSE/O-Levels	0.054 (0.035)	0.280*** (0.094)	0.012 (0.057)	0.012 (0.045)	0.007 (0.215)	-0.075 (0.067)	-0.256 (0.366)	-0.633 (1.735)
TTV training	0.077** (0.035)	0.268*** (0.091)	0.121 (0.064)	0.051 (0.049)	-0.033 (0.213)	-0.254*** (0.065)	-0.182 (0.366)	-0.805 (1.715)
A-Levels	0.027 (0.027)	0.253*** (0.085)	0.093 (0.062)	0.052 (0.050)	0.066 (0.212)	-0.254*** (0.056)	0.009 (0.359)	-0.371 (1.718)
Bachelor's degree	0.060** (0.027)	0.195** (0.080)	0.103 (0.059)	0.089 (0.048)	0.034 (0.210)	-0.188*** (0.052)	0.006 (0.363)	-0.789 (1.720)
Master's degree	0.055 (0.029)	0.143 (0.086)	0.091 (0.061)	0.057 (0.049)	0.052 (0.213)	-0.168*** (0.059)	0.215 (0.409)	-1.018 (1.738)
Doct./Prof. degree	0.024 (0.030)	0.098 (0.089)	0.171** (0.073)	0.157** (0.065)	0.096 (0.216)	-0.238*** (0.071)	0.153 (0.440)	-0.197 (1.748)
Living w/ partner	0.020 (0.019)	-0.048 (0.038)	0.017 (0.023)	0.025 (0.021)	0.042 (0.036)	0.071 (0.038)	-0.153 (0.184)	-0.195 (0.291)
Living w/others	-0.029 (0.024)	0.042 (0.048)	-0.009 (0.031)	-0.049 (0.030)	-0.034 (0.047)	-0.061 (0.049)	0.100 (0.241)	-0.017 (0.367)
Log of inc. 2019	-0.023 (0.019)	0.002 (0.035)	0.006 (0.020)	0.042** (0.018)	0.005 (0.033)	0.194*** (0.037)	0.111 (0.157)	0.422 (0.259)
Employed outside	-0.313*** (0.092)	-0.103 (0.107)	0.154*** (0.025)	0.108*** (0.022)	0.389*** (0.034)	-0.063 (0.032)		
Employed home	-0.319*** (0.092)	-0.263** (0.106)						
Unemployed	0.310*** (0.112)	-0.223 (0.119)						
Observations	922	909	865	865	865	865	293	293
R ²	0.389	0.100	0.120	0.099	0.180	0.203	0.170	0.144

Note: See Table C1.

Table C6. OLS regressions of time allocation in the labor market and income loss among individuals who were employed in January-February 2020, 18-64

	Hours of work	Hours of work Before COVID	Change in hours work	Income loss (0-1)
Female	-6.952*** (1.949)	-4.061** (1.718)	-2.891 (1.595)	0.014 (0.033)
Non-white	6.308** (2.911)	3.849 (2.545)	2.459 (2.645)	0.064 (0.049)
Age group 18-24	0.512 (3.219)	0.428 (3.509)	0.085 (3.853)	0.011 (0.075)
Age group 25-34	4.079 (2.823)	5.647** (2.262)	-1.568 (2.036)	-0.015 (0.050)
Age group 35-44	2.125 (2.704)	4.286 (2.258)	-2.161 (2.243)	-0.069 (0.049)
Age group 55-64	-4.077 (2.618)	-3.090 (2.123)	-0.986 (2.120)	0.043 (0.049)
< 5 CGSE/O-Levels	-20.692** (10.236)	2.902 (4.386)	-23.594** (10.747)	0.199 (0.299)
5+ CGSE/O-Levels	-15.226 (10.072)	1.747 (3.467)	-16.973 (10.384)	0.202 (0.296)
TTV training	-18.969 (9.929)	0.655 (3.313)	-19.624 (10.110)	0.332 (0.294)
A-Levels	-18.286 (9.779)	-1.006 (2.903)	-17.280 (10.292)	0.184 (0.293)
Bachelor's degree	-16.983 (9.535)	-1.794 (2.463)	-15.189 (10.012)	0.218 (0.293)
Master's degree	-17.206 (9.753)	-1.416 (3.035)	-15.790 (10.250)	0.166 (0.295)
Doct./Prof. degree	-13.510 (10.222)	-1.831 (4.026)	-11.679 (10.187)	0.086 (0.298)
Living w/ partner	1.046 (2.378)	-1.332 (2.198)	2.378 (1.764)	0.051 (0.040)
Living w/others	-0.461 (3.055)	1.695 (2.677)	-2.157 (2.317)	0.013 (0.052)
Log of inc. 2019	4.611** (1.955)	5.138*** (1.679)	-0.527 (1.646)	-0.108*** (0.037)
Employed outside	21.197*** (3.204)	8.424** (3.835)	12.773*** (4.088)	-0.258*** (0.079)
Employed home	24.067*** (2.691)	9.322** (3.630)	14.746*** (3.974)	-0.312*** (0.077)
Unemployed	-3.886 (3.014)	8.221 (5.751)	-12.106** (5.963)	0.019 (0.087)
Observations	950	950	950	950
R-squared	0.135	0.067	0.107	0.096

Note: See Table C1.

Table C7. OLS regressions of time allocation in household production

	Hours childcare	Hours childcare before COVID	Change in hours childcare	Hours housework	Hours housework before COVID	Change in hours housework	Hours caring	Hours caring before COVID	Change in hours caring
Female	8.320*** (1.464)	4.451*** (1.077)	3.869*** (1.010)	8.712*** (1.473)	5.919*** (1.147)	2.793*** (0.961)	0.422 (0.740)	0.473 (0.666)	-0.052 (0.320)
Non-white	2.739 (2.803)	1.803 (1.992)	0.936 (2.024)	7.891*** (2.659)	7.277*** (2.237)	0.614 (1.543)	0.406 (1.007)	0.936 (0.765)	-0.530 (0.713)
18-24	-7.031*** (2.685)	-3.996 (2.415)	-3.036** (1.505)	-2.539 (3.194)	-2.851 (2.392)	0.312 (2.114)	-2.002 (1.684)	-3.298** (1.374)	1.296 (0.740)
25-34	6.516** (3.028)	4.937** (2.341)	1.579 (1.719)	4.046 (2.642)	1.145 (1.956)	2.901 (1.856)	-2.423** (0.976)	-1.750 (0.923)	-0.673 (0.441)
35-44	14.496*** (3.026)	7.079*** (2.104)	7.417*** (2.136)	0.178 (2.250)	0.101 (1.754)	0.077 (1.579)	0.800 (1.424)	-0.110 (1.201)	0.910 (0.666)
55-64	-9.272*** (1.972)	-5.916*** (1.530)	-3.356*** (1.040)	-0.673 (2.289)	-0.438 (1.717)	-0.235 (1.553)	1.154 (1.378)	0.751 (1.225)	0.402 (0.578)
65+	-12.685*** (2.331)	-7.333*** (1.913)	-5.351*** (1.181)	-2.264 (2.816)	0.825 (2.392)	-3.089 (1.689)	-3.112** (1.335)	-3.339*** (1.216)	0.228 (0.546)
< 5 CGSE	-2.493 (5.821)	-3.082 (4.362)	0.588 (2.766)	3.299 (7.176)	-0.373 (7.794)	3.672 (2.972)	3.610 (1.861)	3.832** (1.923)	-0.222 (0.695)
5+ CGSE	-3.582 (5.578)	0.590 (4.668)	-4.172 (2.678)	0.023 (6.806)	-2.758 (7.676)	2.781 (2.585)	4.720*** (1.803)	5.296*** (1.901)	-0.576 (0.665)
TTV training	0.700 (5.631)	-0.849 (4.387)	1.549 (2.559)	1.654 (6.847)	-2.752 (7.731)	4.405 (2.286)	3.983** (1.886)	3.646** (1.558)	0.337 (0.764)
A-Levels	0.396 (5.533)	-0.544 (4.351)	0.940 (2.446)	-0.548 (6.623)	-4.180 (7.516)	3.632 (2.165)	2.170 (1.243)	1.992 (1.149)	0.179 (0.393)
Bachelor's deg.	-3.258 (5.258)	-2.681 (4.145)	-0.576 (2.201)	-6.235 (6.405)	-7.769 (7.420)	1.534 (1.855)	3.259*** (1.169)	2.352** (1.035)	0.907** (0.451)
Master's deg.	-6.294 (5.564)	-4.934 (4.295)	-1.359 (2.401)	-10.163 (6.607)	-10.685 (7.580)	0.523 (1.923)	1.794 (1.085)	1.507 (1.019)	0.287 (0.392)
Doct./Prof. deg.	-4.822 (5.924)	-2.406 (4.652)	-2.416 (2.748)	-14.504** (6.450)	-12.614 (7.466)	-1.890 (1.900)	3.554 (2.076)	3.727** (1.728)	-0.172 (0.892)
Living w/ partner	5.771*** (2.010)	2.937 (1.707)	2.833 (1.492)	2.555 (1.848)	2.747 (1.431)	-0.192 (1.226)	-0.846 (1.095)	-1.155 (1.081)	0.309 (0.402)
Living w/others	3.490 (1.793)	3.042** (1.427)	0.449 (1.354)	3.673 (2.240)	2.011 (1.638)	1.662 (1.452)	3.089*** (0.976)	2.910*** (0.949)	0.179 (0.411)
Log of inc. 2019	-0.435 (1.697)	-1.485 (1.177)	1.050 (1.088)	-1.387 (1.694)	-2.127 (1.320)	0.740 (1.159)	-0.109 (0.867)	-0.143 (0.748)	0.034 (0.385)
Employed outside	-5.783** (2.757)	-4.165 (2.328)	-1.618 (1.452)	-3.873 (2.566)	-7.431*** (1.914)	3.557** (1.762)	-2.420 (1.644)	-3.067** (1.398)	0.647 (0.697)
Employed home	-5.833** (2.502)	-6.840*** (1.993)	1.006 (1.379)	-8.599*** (2.108)	-9.101*** (1.774)	0.502 (1.316)	-4.362*** (1.384)	-4.192*** (1.190)	-0.170 (0.596)
Unemployed	-3.026 (3.243)	-2.828 (2.679)	-0.198 (1.759)	5.305 (3.539)	0.102 (2.868)	5.203** (2.307)	-3.399** (1.525)	-3.780*** (1.245)	0.381 (0.694)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.134	0.088	0.081	0.104	0.110	0.044	0.043	0.054	0.025

Note: See Table C1.

Table C8. OLS regressions of protective behaviors in general

	Hand sanitizer (0-1)	Face masks (0-1)	Gloves (0-1)	Socializing outdoors (0-1)	Meeting ≥ 7 people (0-1)
Female	0.084*** (0.019)	-0.070*** (0.026)	-0.016 (0.026)	0.070** (0.028)	0.008 (0.013)
Non-white	0.040 (0.028)	0.143*** (0.037)	0.151*** (0.038)	-0.175*** (0.050)	0.044 (0.031)
Age group 18-24	0.042 (0.041)	-0.055 (0.057)	-0.009 (0.060)	-0.124 (0.065)	-0.019 (0.031)
Age group 25-34	0.003 (0.034)	-0.098** (0.044)	-0.012 (0.045)	-0.240*** (0.047)	-0.015 (0.024)
Age group 35-44	0.047 (0.031)	-0.043 (0.043)	0.014 (0.044)	-0.106** (0.046)	-0.015 (0.025)
Age group 55-64	0.017 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.042)	0.107*** (0.041)	-0.058 (0.044)	-0.012 (0.022)
Age group 65+	0.007 (0.038)	0.049 (0.050)	0.069 (0.050)	-0.110** (0.056)	-0.009 (0.025)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.089 (0.112)	-0.112 (0.097)	-0.169 (0.113)	-0.169 (0.124)	0.020 (0.025)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	0.188 (0.106)	-0.130 (0.095)	-0.072 (0.110)	-0.090 (0.120)	0.029 (0.021)
Trade/technical/vocational training	0.129 (0.108)	-0.140 (0.093)	-0.048 (0.108)	-0.028 (0.117)	0.025 (0.019)
A-Levels	0.176 (0.104)	-0.113 (0.090)	-0.124 (0.105)	-0.064 (0.115)	0.040 (0.021)
Bachelor's degree	0.129 (0.104)	-0.178** (0.087)	-0.176 (0.104)	-0.033 (0.112)	0.052*** (0.018)
Master's degree	0.110 (0.106)	-0.174 (0.092)	-0.156 (0.108)	0.056 (0.116)	0.035 (0.023)
Doctoral or Professional degree	0.113 (0.110)	-0.177 (0.100)	-0.148 (0.114)	0.115 (0.121)	0.016 (0.025)
Living with a partner	0.037 (0.025)	-0.025 (0.034)	0.033 (0.034)	0.080** (0.039)	0.013 (0.016)
Living with others	0.093*** (0.034)	0.076 (0.043)	0.131*** (0.043)	0.018 (0.051)	0.031** (0.013)
Log of income in 2019	-0.001 (0.022)	0.030 (0.029)	-0.030 (0.029)	-0.017 (0.032)	0.021 (0.017)
Employed working outside home	0.029 (0.027)	0.020 (0.041)	-0.068 (0.038)	-0.030 (0.045)	0.015 (0.022)
Employed working from home	-0.005 (0.026)	-0.031 (0.037)	-0.098*** (0.035)	-0.001 (0.038)	-0.005 (0.019)
Unemployed	-0.068 (0.042)	-0.048 (0.053)	-0.151*** (0.053)	-0.049 (0.062)	0.027 (0.029)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	931	931
R ²	0.059	0.054	0.067	0.108	0.029

Note: See Table C1.

Table C9. OLS regressions of behaviors when going out

	Face covering (0-1)	Gloves (0-1)	Distance (0-1)	Wash hands (0-1)
Female	0.011 (0.025)	-0.018 (0.021)	0.006 (0.011)	0.043*** (0.014)
Non-white	0.153*** (0.040)	0.142*** (0.036)	0.010 (0.018)	0.064*** (0.015)
Age group 18-24	0.005 (0.055)	-0.085** (0.042)	0.004 (0.030)	0.019 (0.031)
Age group 25-34	-0.048 (0.043)	-0.045 (0.035)	0.004 (0.023)	-0.005 (0.025)
Age group 35-44	-0.000 (0.043)	-0.025 (0.035)	0.041** (0.018)	-0.005 (0.024)
Age group 55-64	0.020 (0.040)	0.020 (0.034)	0.023 (0.020)	0.017 (0.022)
Age group 65+	0.013 (0.051)	0.032 (0.042)	-0.005 (0.025)	0.018 (0.025)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	-0.129 (0.127)	0.073 (0.093)	-0.040 (0.025)	-0.023 (0.029)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	-0.150 (0.123)	0.095 (0.090)	-0.058** (0.025)	-0.033 (0.026)
Trade/technical/vocational training	-0.203 (0.122)	0.044 (0.089)	-0.081*** (0.025)	-0.060** (0.027)
A-Levels	-0.145 (0.120)	0.088 (0.087)	-0.064*** (0.020)	-0.075*** (0.023)
Bachelor's degree	-0.142 (0.118)	0.053 (0.085)	-0.041*** (0.016)	-0.062*** (0.020)
Master's degree	-0.142 (0.123)	0.025 (0.089)	-0.048** (0.021)	-0.065** (0.026)
Doctoral or Professional degree	-0.090 (0.127)	0.144 (0.097)	-0.028 (0.022)	-0.028 (0.025)
Living with a partner	0.023 (0.032)	0.006 (0.026)	0.012 (0.017)	0.025 (0.019)
Living with others	0.090** (0.041)	0.025 (0.034)	0.011 (0.022)	-0.008 (0.024)
Log of income in 2019	-0.011 (0.028)	-0.011 (0.023)	0.001 (0.014)	-0.010 (0.016)
Employed working outside home	-0.036 (0.039)	0.022 (0.032)	-0.026 (0.019)	-0.017 (0.022)
Employed working from home	0.008 (0.035)	-0.010 (0.029)	-0.012 (0.015)	0.004 (0.019)
Unemployed	-0.031 (0.050)	-0.017 (0.041)	-0.073** (0.030)	-0.041 (0.030)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.078	0.042	0.027	0.029

Note: See Table C1.

Table C10. Protective behaviors on the job among individuals employed in January-February 2020, 18-64

	Face covering at work (0-1)	Gloves at work (0-1)	Distance at work (0-1)
Female	0.024 (0.060)	-0.072 (0.061)	-0.018 (0.061)
Non-white	0.152 (0.092)	0.309*** (0.089)	-0.039 (0.089)
Age group 18-24	0.026 (0.132)	-0.115 (0.117)	0.012 (0.133)
Age group 25-34	0.170 (0.091)	0.075 (0.093)	0.020 (0.095)
Age group 35-44	0.093 (0.089)	-0.119 (0.089)	0.121 (0.083)
Age group 55-64	-0.046 (0.082)	-0.023 (0.090)	-0.042 (0.086)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.062 (0.331)	-0.003 (0.298)	0.179 (0.333)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	-0.011 (0.327)	0.034 (0.295)	0.205 (0.331)
Trade/technical/vocational training	-0.149 (0.320)	-0.075 (0.295)	0.078 (0.328)
A-Levels	-0.131 (0.321)	-0.103 (0.292)	0.039 (0.329)
Bachelor's degree	-0.099 (0.321)	-0.075 (0.292)	0.047 (0.329)
Master's degree	-0.294 (0.331)	-0.106 (0.305)	0.130 (0.339)
Doctoral or Professional degree	0.071 (0.348)	0.040 (0.313)	0.190 (0.340)
Living with a partner	-0.043 (0.078)	-0.064 (0.078)	0.034 (0.076)
Living with others	0.164 (0.099)	0.148 (0.093)	-0.093 (0.093)
Log of income in 2019	0.171** (0.070)	0.122 (0.070)	-0.094 (0.069)
Observations	293	293	293
R-squared	0.142	0.132	0.079

Note: See Table C1.

Table C11. OLS regressions of the views on the effectiveness of masks

	Masks effective not getting (1-4)	Masks effective not spreading (1-4)	Mask everybody, everybody protected (1-4)	UK Gov't encourages masks enclosed (1-4)	People wear masks enclosed (1-4)
Female	-0.031 (0.046)	-0.009 (0.036)	0.102** (0.048)	0.114*** (0.044)	0.021 (0.048)
Non-white	0.422*** (0.076)	0.088 (0.061)	0.336*** (0.081)	0.175** (0.069)	0.147 (0.078)
Age group 18-24	0.236** (0.101)	0.157** (0.079)	0.179 (0.106)	0.109 (0.096)	-0.078 (0.101)
Age group 25-34	0.196** (0.080)	-0.010 (0.065)	0.002 (0.082)	0.077 (0.076)	0.059 (0.080)
Age group 35-44	0.117 (0.080)	0.014 (0.062)	-0.031 (0.084)	-0.036 (0.078)	-0.040 (0.081)
Age group 55-64	0.076 (0.076)	-0.028 (0.061)	0.075 (0.079)	0.122 (0.072)	-0.026 (0.077)
Age group 65+	0.086 (0.094)	-0.042 (0.073)	0.080 (0.095)	0.087 (0.087)	0.045 (0.095)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	-0.085 (0.214)	0.023 (0.135)	-0.008 (0.210)	-0.136 (0.195)	0.255 (0.217)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	-0.185 (0.207)	-0.020 (0.127)	-0.066 (0.202)	-0.178 (0.185)	0.178 (0.212)
Trade/technical/vocational training	-0.226 (0.205)	-0.113 (0.128)	-0.133 (0.198)	-0.195 (0.185)	0.125 (0.211)
A-Levels	-0.408** (0.200)	-0.077 (0.122)	-0.190 (0.193)	-0.208 (0.181)	0.040 (0.206)
Bachelor's degree	-0.452** (0.197)	-0.054 (0.118)	-0.198 (0.190)	-0.237 (0.179)	-0.081 (0.204)
Master's degree	-0.422** (0.207)	-0.075 (0.126)	-0.238 (0.199)	-0.233 (0.185)	-0.152 (0.213)
Doctoral or Professional degree	-0.438** (0.215)	-0.062 (0.138)	-0.081 (0.215)	-0.249 (0.201)	-0.114 (0.224)
Living with a partner	0.019 (0.060)	0.059 (0.048)	0.233*** (0.060)	0.031 (0.057)	0.055 (0.059)
Living with others	0.069 (0.080)	0.048 (0.062)	-0.037 (0.078)	0.124 (0.072)	0.127 (0.079)
Log of income in 2019	-0.017 (0.054)	-0.009 (0.041)	-0.045 (0.055)	0.020 (0.050)	0.004 (0.054)
Employed working outside home	0.002 (0.072)	-0.098 (0.057)	-0.043 (0.077)	-0.019 (0.067)	0.036 (0.071)
Employed working from home	0.093 (0.066)	0.020 (0.049)	0.021 (0.068)	-0.072 (0.059)	-0.037 (0.067)
Unemployed	-0.009 (0.095)	-0.156** (0.075)	-0.197** (0.096)	-0.047 (0.085)	-0.009 (0.091)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.063	0.025	0.046	0.036	0.038

Note: See Table C1.

Table C12. OLS regressions of NHS perceptions and donations to charities

	NHS is crucial (1-4)	Food charity donation (0-50p)	NHS charity donation (0-50p)	Amount not donated (0-50p)
Female	0.056** (0.024)	5.130*** (0.944)	-1.130 (0.940)	-3.999*** (1.031)
Non-white	-0.051 (0.041)	-0.787 (1.422)	-0.408 (1.431)	1.195 (1.684)
Age group 18-24	-0.001 (0.057)	-3.163 (2.000)	4.409** (1.995)	-1.246 (2.336)
Age group 25-34	-0.083** (0.042)	-3.548** (1.574)	3.930*** (1.501)	-0.382 (1.782)
Age group 35-44	-0.001 (0.038)	-3.413** (1.525)	3.203** (1.491)	0.211 (1.742)
Age group 55-64	-0.008 (0.036)	-1.591 (1.501)	2.041 (1.446)	-0.450 (1.606)
Age group 65+	-0.024 (0.054)	0.417 (1.963)	-1.492 (1.851)	1.074 (1.979)
Fewer than 5 CGSE/O-Levels	0.040 (0.101)	-3.044 (4.559)	3.730 (4.293)	-0.686 (5.057)
5 or more CGSE/O-Levels	0.023 (0.104)	-1.156 (4.526)	-1.745 (4.196)	2.901 (4.999)
Trade/technical/vocational training	-0.002 (0.103)	-2.240 (4.453)	2.365 (4.149)	-0.124 (4.924)
A-Levels	0.024 (0.097)	1.100 (4.398)	-1.158 (4.037)	0.058 (4.813)
Bachelor's degree	0.013 (0.097)	4.026 (4.355)	-3.809 (3.973)	-0.216 (4.764)
Master's degree	0.016 (0.101)	2.335 (4.529)	-5.372 (4.152)	3.037 (5.003)
Doctoral or Professional degree	-0.002 (0.107)	4.334 (4.685)	-4.427 (4.363)	0.093 (5.111)
Living with a partner	0.009 (0.030)	1.935 (1.195)	0.436 (1.184)	-2.371 (1.349)
Living with others	-0.002 (0.039)	-1.611 (1.577)	-1.268 (1.567)	2.879 (1.664)
Log of income in 2019	-0.049 (0.028)	-1.576 (1.074)	1.637 (1.077)	-0.061 (1.108)
Employed working outside home	-0.035 (0.040)	-1.192 (1.498)	-0.328 (1.493)	1.519 (1.609)
Employed working from home	0.011 (0.034)	1.039 (1.373)	-0.618 (1.327)	-0.421 (1.386)
Unemployed	-0.042 (0.052)	2.210 (1.823)	-3.467** (1.708)	1.257 (2.025)
Observations	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
R ²	0.025	0.059	0.048	0.029

Note: See Table C1.

Table D1. Correlation matrix of COVID-19-related health and economic concerns

	Concerned Getting	Concerned Spreading	Prob. Positive	Prob. Dying	UR June 2020	UR Dec 2020	UR June 2021
Concerned Spreading	0.542*** (0.000) <i>1454</i>						
Prob. Positive	0.171*** (0.000) <i>1454</i>	0.131*** (0.000) <i>1461</i>					
Pr. Dying	0.156*** (0.000) <i>1454</i>	0.091*** (0.001) <i>1461</i>	0.476*** (0.000) <i>1461</i>				
UR June 2020	0.002 (0.926) <i>1451</i>	0.013 (0.615) <i>1458</i>	0.082*** (0.002) <i>1458</i>	0.083*** (0.002) <i>1458</i>			
UR Dec 2020	0.075*** (0.004) <i>1451</i>	0.072*** (0.006) <i>1458</i>	0.069*** (0.008) <i>1458</i>	0.086*** (0.001) <i>1458</i>	0.634*** (0.000) <i>1458</i>		
UR June 2021	0.092*** (0.000) <i>1451</i>	0.065** (0.013) <i>1458</i>	0.081*** (0.002) <i>1458</i>	0.089*** (0.001) <i>1458</i>	0.379*** (0.000) <i>1458</i>	0.774*** (0.000) <i>1458</i>	

Note: P-values in parentheses. Number of observations in italics.