

Separation and Rare Events

Supplementary Materials

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This document contains supplementary information related to the main text.

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1 Replicating Figure 3 using Stata

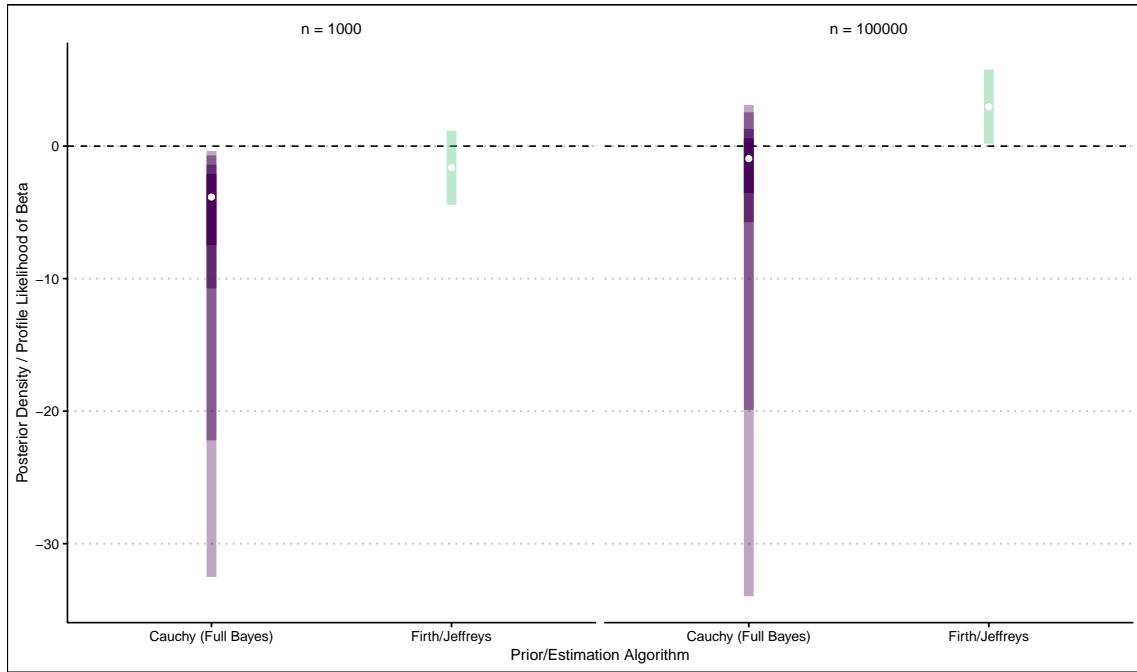


Figure A1: Estimated coefficients, with measures of uncertainty, for two scenarios using Firth's penalised maximum likelihood and Gelman et. al's Cauchy prior when x and y are rare events and there is negative quasi-complete separation. The shaded areas indicate the central 50%, 68%, 90%, and 95% areas of the posterior density (Cauchy prior) for estimated effect of x (β). Only 95% confidence intervals are available for Firth's PMLE/Jeffreys Prior in Stata. Each panel indicates how these distributions change when increasing the number of observations, where $x = 0 \wedge y = 0$ (n_1), from 1000 to 100,000. The number of observations where $x = 1 \wedge y = 0$ (n_2) and $x = 0 \wedge y = 1$ (n_3) are held constant at 50.

2 Descriptive Statistics for Empirical Illustration

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Pctl(25)	Pctl(75)	Max
War	368,539	0.0001	0.009	0	0	0	1
Sanction Onset	368,539	0.0001	0.008	0	0	0	1
logCapabilityRatio	368,539	1.877	1.369	0.000	0.760	2.736	8.184
Ally	368,539	0.067	0.250	0	0	0	1
SmlDemocracy	368,539	-4.579	5.712	-10	-8	-3	10
SmlDependence	368,539	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.0001	0.261
logDistance	368,539	8.230	0.779	1.609	7.862	8.786	9.421
Contiguity	368,539	0.039	0.193	0	0	0	1
NIGOs	368,539	22.746	11.457	0	15	29	108
MajorPower	368,539	0.037	0.189	0	0	0	1

3 Full Regression Table for Empirical Illustration

	Jeffreys/PMLE	Cauchy (EM)	Cauchy (Stan Optim.)	Cauchy (Full Bayes)	Jeffreys/PMLE	Cauchy (EM)	Cauchy (Stan Optim.)	Cauchy (Full Bayes)
Constant	-9.34*** [-9.7,-9.01]	-9.35*** [-12.51,-10.76]	-9.35*** [-9.69,-9]	-9.36*** [-9.72,-9.03]	-3.55*** [-7.48,-2.98]	-11.62*** [-12.51,-10.76]	-11.70*** [-12.85,-10.97]	-11.8*** [-12.85,-10.97]
Onset of Sanctions	5.37** [0.52,7.37]	-0.01 [-4.06,3.56]	-0.2 [-4.96,4.75]	-0.1 [-4.9,4.32]	4.07* [-2.69,4.94]	-0.03 [-4.06,3.56]	-0.11 [-4.59,4.03]	-0.11 [-4.98,4.11]
logCapabilityRatio					-0.57*** [-0.64,-0.24]	-1.91*** [-2.76,-0.92]	-2.02*** [-3.01,-1.17]	-2.07*** [-3.21,-1.07]
Ally					-1.46*** [-3.49,-1.26]	-1.5*** [-2.6,-0.56]	-1.55*** [-2.69,-0.39]	-1.61*** [-2.97,-0.51]
SmlDemocracy					-0.03** [-0.19,-0.02]	-0.49 [-1.41,0.57]	-0.6 [-1.87,0.44]	-0.55 [-1.8,0.46]
SmlDependence					-100.34 [-108.16,-92.53]	-1.33* [-2.51,0.08]	-1.63** [-3.96,-0.26]	-1.71*** [-3.74,-0.32]
logDistance					-0.73*** [-0.8,-0.36]	-1.23*** [-1.72,-0.78]	-1.25*** [-1.67,-0.8]	-1.25*** [-1.69,-0.77]
Contiguity					3.25*** [2.27,3.48]	3.71*** [2.73,4.56]	3.68*** [2.68,4.93]	3.71*** [2.66,4.92]
NICOs					-0.02*** [-0.06,-0.02]	-0.39 [-1.05,0.2]	-0.36 [-1.06,0.41]	-0.38 [-1.13,0.32]
MajorPower					2.77*** [1.77,2.94]	3.02*** [2.13,4.03]	3.1*** [2.04,4.03]	3.04*** [2.01,4.03]
n	368539	368539	368539	368539	368539	368539	368539	368539

*** $p < 0.005$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Based upon p -value, or whether zero falls into the associated credible interval. For models using Cauchy priors, all variables are centred. These are further divided by two times their standard deviation if continuous.

4 Empirical Illustration Estimated in Stata

	Firth/Jeffreys	Cauchy (Full Bayes)	Firth/Jeffreys	Cauchy (Full Bayes)
Onset of Sanctions	5.37*** [2.55,8.18]	-0.88 [-103.67,4.64]	4.2** [0.83,7.57]	-2.06 [-7.89,3.9]
logCapabilityRatio			-0.74*** [-1.13,-0.35]	-1.89*** [-3.04,-0.94]
Ally			-1.5** [-2.65,-0.34]	-1.46*** [-2.95,-0.42]
SmlDemocracy			-0.03 [-0.13,0.06]	-0.62 [-1.94,0.33]
SmlDependence			-169.76 [-389.67,50.15]	-1.28** [-3.16,-0.17]
logDistance			-0.82*** [-1.11,-0.52]	-1.19*** [-1.64,-0.69]
Contiguity			3.69*** [2.59,4.79]	3.65*** [2.53,4.68]
NIGOs			-0.02 [-0.05,0.01]	-0.44 [-1.25,0.37]
MajorPower			3.22*** [2.24,4.21]	2.89*** [1.79,3.88]
Constant	-9.34*** [-9.68,-8.99]	-9.34*** [-9.71,-9.04]	-3.29** [-6.12,-0.47]	-11.66*** [-12.51,-10.82]
n	368539	368539	368539	368539

*** $p < 0.005$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Based upon p -value, or whether zero falls into the associated credible interval.

For models using Cauchy priors, all variables are centred.

These are further divided by two times their standard deviation if continuous.