**Online Appendix**

In this appendix we reproduce the tables of the models from which we have calculated the marginal effects and predicted values represented in the papers’ figures. All models were specified as linear models, but results are robust to the use of ordinal logistic specifications, as shown in Appendix 2 below.

Table A1: Effects of immigration treatment by policy condition

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |
|  | b/se |
| Immigration priming | -0.46\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |
| Universal | -0.23\*\*\* |
|  | (0,04) |
| Immigration priming # Universal | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) |
| Constant | 2.62\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) |
| Observations | 3258 |
| R2 | 0.057 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

Table A2: Effects of Deservingness beliefs and Prejudice, under immigration treatment by policy condition (figures 3a & 3b)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | Deservingness | Prejudice |
|  | b/se | b/se |
| Deservingness | -0,14\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0,01) |  |
| Universal | -0,25\*\*\* | -0,11 |
|  | (0,10) | (0,08) |
| Universal \* Deservingness | 0,03\*\* |  |
|  | (0,01) |  |
| Prejudice |  | -0,14\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0,01) |
| Universal \* Prejudice |  | 0,01 |
|  |  | (0,01) |
| Constant | 3,04\*\*\* | 2,96\*\*\* |
|  | (0,07) | (0,06) |
| Observations | 1572 | 1598 |
| R2 | 0,178 | 0,229 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

Table A3: Support for child benefits, by treatment and Education/Social grade (Figures 4a&b)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | Education | SocialGrade |
|  | b/se | b/se |
| Immigration priming | -1,06\*\*\* | -0,38\*\*\* |
|  | (0,16) | (0,09) |
| Universal | -0,17 | -0,29\*\*\* |
|  | (0,16) | (0,09) |
| Immigration priming \* Universal | 0,42\* | 0,17 |
|  | (0,22) | (0,13) |
| Education | 0,03 |  |
|  | (0,04) |  |
| Immigration priming \* Education | 0,19\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0,05) |  |
| Universal \* Education | -0,02 |  |
|  | (0,05) |  |
| Immigration\* Universal \* Education | -0,06 |  |
|  | (0,07) |  |
| Social Grade |  | -0,01 |
|  |  | (0,03) |
| Immigration \* Social Grade |  | -0,04 |
|  |  | (0,04) |
| Universal \* Social Grade |  | 0,03 |
|  |  | (0,04) |
| Immigration\* Universal \* Social Grade |  | -0,00 |
|  |  | (0,05) |
| Constant | 2,58\*\*\* | 2,64\*\*\* |
|  | (0,11) | (0,06) |
| Observations | 2096 | 3258 |
| R2 | 0,076 | 0,059 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

Table A4: Effect of Other-regarding considerations, by treatment and Education/Social Grade (Figures 4&5)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Deservingness | | Prejudice | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Education | SocialGrade | Education | SocialGrade |
|  | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |
| Immigration priming | -0,22 | -0,09 | 0,36 | -0,07 |
|  | (0,26) | (0,15) | (0,29) | (0,13) |
| Deservingness | 0,01 | -0,11\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0,02) | (0,02) |  |  |
| Immigration \* Deservingness | -0,09\*\* | -0,03 |  |  |
|  | (0,04) | (0,02) |  |  |
| Education | 0,18\*\*\* |  | 0,06 |  |
|  | (0,05) |  | (0,06) |  |
| Immigration \* Education | 0,05 |  | -0,04 |  |
|  | (0,08) |  | (0,08) |  |
| Deservingness \* Education | -0,03\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0,01) |  |  |  |
| Imm\* Deservingness \* Edu | 0,01 |  |  |  |
|  | (0,01) |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |  | -0,09\*\* |  | -0,06 |
|  |  | (0,04) |  | (0,04) |
| Immigration\* Social Grade |  | 0,01 |  | 0,11\*\* |
|  |  | (0,06) |  | (0,06) |
| Deservingness \* Social Grade |  | 0,01\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0,01) |  |  |
| Immi \* Deserv. \* Social Grade |  | -0,01 |  |  |
|  |  | (0,01) |  |  |
| Prejudice |  |  | 0,00 | -0,07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0,03) | (0,01) |
| Immigration \* Prejudice |  |  | -0,14\*\*\* | -0,05\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0,04) | (0,02) |
| Prejudice \* Education |  |  | -0,01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0,01) |  |
| Immi\* Prejudice\* Education |  |  | 0,01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0,01) |  |
| Prejudice\* Social Grade |  |  |  | 0,01\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0,01) |
| Immi\* Prejudice\* Social Grade |  |  |  | -0,02\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0,01) |
| Constant | 2,48\*\*\* | 3,18\*\*\* | 2,51\*\*\* | 2,88\*\*\* |
|  | (0,17) | (0,11) | (0,19) | (0,09) |
| Observations | 2006 | 3121 | 2049 | 3180 |
| R2 | 0,197 | 0,173 | 0,178 | 0,178 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

**Appendix 2**

Table A2.2.1: Effects of deservingness beliefs and Prejudice, under immigration treatment by policy condition

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | Deservingness | Prejudice |
|  | b/se | b/se |
| Deservingness | -0,34\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0,03) |  |
| Universal | -0,62\*\* | -0,41\* |
|  | (0,25) | (0,22) |
| Universal # Deservingness | 0,08\*\* |  |
|  | (0,03) |  |
| Prejudice |  | -0,37\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0,02) |
| Universal # Prejudice |  | 0,04 |
|  |  | (0,03) |
| Cut1 | -3,27\*\*\* | -3,30\*\*\* |
|  | (0,19) | (0,18) |
| Cut2 | -1,76\*\*\* | -1,69\*\*\* |
|  | (0,18) | (0,16) |
| Cut3 | 1,54\*\*\* | 1,72\*\*\* |
|  | (0,20) | (0,19) |
| Observations | 1572 | 1598 |
| Pseudo-R2 | 0,083 | 0,112 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

Table A2.2: Support for child benefits, by treatment and Education/Social grade

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | Education | Social Grade |
|  | b/se | b/se |
| dv |  |  |
| Immigration priming | -2,32\*\*\* | -0,90\*\*\* |
|  | (0,37) | (0,21) |
| Education | 0,08 |  |
|  | (0,08) |  |
| Immigration priming # Education | 0,39\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0,11) |  |
| Universal | -0,33 | -0,69\*\*\* |
|  | (0,37) | (0,20) |
| Immigration priming # Universal | 0,91\* | 0,44 |
|  | (0,51) | (0,28) |
| Universal # Education | -0,09 |  |
|  | (0,12) |  |
| Immigration priming # Universal # Education | -0,10 |  |
|  | (0,16) |  |
| Social Grade |  | -0,02 |
|  |  | (0,06) |
| Immigration priming # Social Grade |  | -0,08 |
|  |  | (0,08) |
| Universal # Social Grade |  | 0,06 |
|  |  | (0,08) |
| Immigration priming # Universal # Social Grade |  | -0,00 |
|  |  | (0,12) |
| Cut1 | -1,89\*\*\* | -2,06\*\*\* |
|  | (0,27) | (0,15) |
| Cut2 | -0,57\*\* | -0,77\*\*\* |
|  | (0,27) | (0,15) |
| Cut3 | 2,74\*\*\* | 2,52\*\*\* |
|  | (0,29) | (0,17) |
| Observations | 2096 | 3258 |
| Pseudo-R2 | 0,035 | 0,027 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01

Table A2.3: Effect of Other-regarding considerations, by treatment and Education/Social Grade

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Deservingness | | Prejudice | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Education | Social Grade | Education | Social Grade |
|  | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |
| Immigration priming | -0,70 | -0,41 | 1,01 | -0,26 |
|  | (0,67) | (0,39) | (0,74) | (0,33) |
| Deservingness | 0,03 | -0,30\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0,06) | (0,04) |  |  |
| Immigration # Deservingness | -0,18\* | -0,05 |  |  |
|  | (0,09) | (0,06) |  |  |
| Education | 0,51\*\*\* |  | 0,20 |  |
|  | (0,15) |  | (0,14) |  |
| Immigration # Education | 0,18 |  | -0,13 |  |
|  | (0,21) |  | (0,21) |  |
| Deservingness # Education | -0,08\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0,02) |  |  |  |
| Immigration # Deservingness # Education | 0,02 |  |  |  |
|  | (0,03) |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |  | -0,30\*\*\* |  | -0,17\* |
|  |  | (0,10) |  | (0,10) |
| Immigration # Social Grade |  | 0,08 |  | 0,35\*\* |
|  |  | (0,15) |  | (0,15) |
| Deservingness # Social Grade |  | 0,04\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0,01) |  |  |
| Immigration # Deservingness # Social Grade |  | -0,02 |  |  |
|  |  | (0,02) |  |  |
| Prejudice |  |  | 0,03 | -0,19\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0,07) | (0,04) |
| Immigration # Prejudice |  |  | -0,34\*\*\* | -0,12\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0,10) | (0,05) |
| Prejudice # Education |  |  | -0,04\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0,02) |  |
| Immigration # Prejudice # Education |  |  | 0,03 |  |
|  |  |  | (0,03) |  |
| Prejudice # Social Grade |  |  |  | 0,04\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0,01) |
| Immigration # Prejudice # Social Grade |  |  |  | -0,05\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0,02) |
| Cut1 | -1,75\*\*\* | -3,82\*\*\* | -1,81\*\*\* | -2,86\*\*\* |
|  | (0,47) | (0,29) | (0,49) | (0,24) |
| Cut2 | -0,29 | -2,39\*\*\* | -0,35 | -1,40\*\*\* |
|  | (0,46) | (0,28) | (0,49) | (0,24) |
| Cut3 | 3,32\*\*\* | 1,11\*\*\* | 3,11\*\*\* | 2,02\*\*\* |
|  | (0,48) | (0,28) | (0,50) | (0,25) |
| Observations | 2006 | 3121 | 2049 | 3180 |
| Pseudo-R2 | 0,095 | 0,082 | 0,084 | 0,083 |

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01