**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS**

**Supplementary Figure 1.** Forest plot of the stratified relative risk (RR)\* and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for depression status (Euro-D ≥4 vs Euro-D<4) at different times since retirement (reference category: the year of retirement) by education. Panel a) low; panel b) intermediate; c) high.



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Forest plot of the stratified relative risk (RR)\* and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for depression status (Euro-D ≥4 vs Euro-D<4) at different times since retirement (reference category: the year of retirement) by marital status. Panel a) married/registered partnership; panel b) divorced/widowed.



**Supplementary Figure 3.** Forest plot of the stratified relative risk (RR)\* and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for depression status (Euro-D ≥4 vs Euro-D<4) at different times since retirement (reference category: the year of retirement) by occupation type. Panel a) non-manual workers; panel b) manual workers.



**Supplementary Figure 4.** Forest plot of the stratified relative risk (RR)\* and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for suicidality at different times since retirement (reference category: the year of retirement) by sex. Panel a) men; panel b) women.

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**Supplementary Figure 5.** Forest plot of the stratified relative risk (RR)\* and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for suicidality risk at different times since retirement (reference category: the year of retirement) in the not-vulnerable group.

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