**Supplemental Material**

**Figure S1.** Aboveground biomass of *Potentilla recta*, native and non-native forbs, and native and non-native grasses pre- and post-treatment at Wycliffe (a) and Tobacco Plains (b), separated by month/year and treatment (C: control, G1: grazing once, G2: grazing twice, H: herbicide, G1H: grazing once + herbicide, G2H: grazing twice + herbicide).

**Figure S2.** Proportion of *Potentilla recta* and native and non-native forb and grass cover at Wycliffe (a) and Tobacco Plains (b) in July 2020, separated by treatment (C: control, G1: grazing once, G2: grazing twice, H: herbicide, G1H: grazing once + herbicide, G2H: grazing twice + herbicide).



**Figure S1**

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**Figure S2**