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| **Supplemental Data 2.** Nonindigenous plant species, taxonomic authorities, and common names for reviewed mechanism studies  |
| **Species** | **Taxonomic Authority** | **Common name** |
| *Acacia saligna*  | (Labill.) Wendl. f. | orange wattle |
| *Agropyron cristatum*  | (L.) Gaertn. | crested wheatgrass |
| *Ailanthus altissima*  | (Mill.) Swingle | tree of heaven |
| *Alliaria petiolata*  | (M.Bieb.) Cavara & Grande | garlic mustard |
| *Ammophila arenaria*  | (L.) Link | European beachgrass |
| *Andropogon virginicus*  | L. | broomsedge bluestem |
| *Avena barbata*  | Pott ex Link | slender oat |
| *Berberis thunbergii* | DC. | Japanese barberry |
| *Brachypodium distachyon* | (L.) P. Beauv. | purple false brome |
| *Brassica nigra* | (L.) W.D.J. Koch | black mustard |
| *Bromus diandrus*  | Roth | ripgut brome |
| *Bromus hordeaceus* | L. | soft brome |
| *Bromus inermis*  | Leyss. | smooth brome |
| *Bromus madritensis* ssp. *rubens*  | (L.) Duvin | red brome |
| *Cakile maritima* | Scop. | European searocket |
| *Carduus nutans* | L. | nodding plumeless thistle |
| *Carpobrotus* spp. | N.E. Br. | carpobrotus |
| *Centaurea diffusa*  | Lam. | diffuse knapweed |
| *Centaurea stoebe* (formerly *C. maculosa*) | L. | spotted knapweed |
| *Cinchona pubescens*  | Vahl | quinine |
| *Cytisus scoparius*  | (L.) Link | Scotch broom |
| *Dactylis glomerata*  | L. | orchardgrass |
| *Euphorbia esula*  | L. | leafy spurge |
| *Hedera helix*  | L. | English ivy |
| *Heracleum mantegazzianum*  | Sommier & Levier | giant hogweed |
| *Holcus lanatus* | L. | common velvetgrass |
| *Impatiens glandulifera* | Royle | ornamental jewelweed |
| *Ipomoea hildebrandtii*  | Vatke | none |
| *Lonicera maackii*  | (Rupr.) Herder | Amur honeysuckle |
| *Lythrum salicaria* | L. | purple loosestrife |
| *Medicago polymorpha*  | L. | burclover |
| *Melilotus officinalis*  | (L.) Lam. | sweetclover |
| *Melinis minutiflora*  | P. Beauv. | molassesgrass |
| *Microstegium vimineum* | (Trin.) A. Camus | Nepalese browntop |
| *Phacelia tanacetifolia*  | Benth. | lacy phacelia |
| *Phleum pratense*  | L. | timothy |
| *Phragmites australis*  | (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. | common reed |
| *Pinus contorta*  | Douglas ex Loudon | lodgepole pine |
| *Pinus nigra* | Arnold | Austrian pine |
| *Poa pratensis* | L. | Kentucky bluegrass |
| *Polygonum* ×*bohemicum* | (J. Chrtek & Chrtkova) Zika & Jacobson | Bohemian knotweed |
| *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  | (Mirb.) Franco | Douglas-fir |
| *Psidium cattleianum*  | Sabine | strawberry guava |
| *Ranunculus ficaria* | L. | fig buttercup |
| *Schizachyrium condensatum*  | (Kunth) Nees | Colombian bluestem |
| *Solanum elaeagnifolium*  | Cav. | silverleaf nightshade |
| *Solidago gigantea* | Aiton | giant goldenrod |
| *Tamarix* sp. | L. | tamarisk |
| *Taraxacum officinale* | F.H. Wigg. | common dandelion |
| *Typha* ×*glauca* | Godr.  | hybird cattail |