

Supplemental Materials

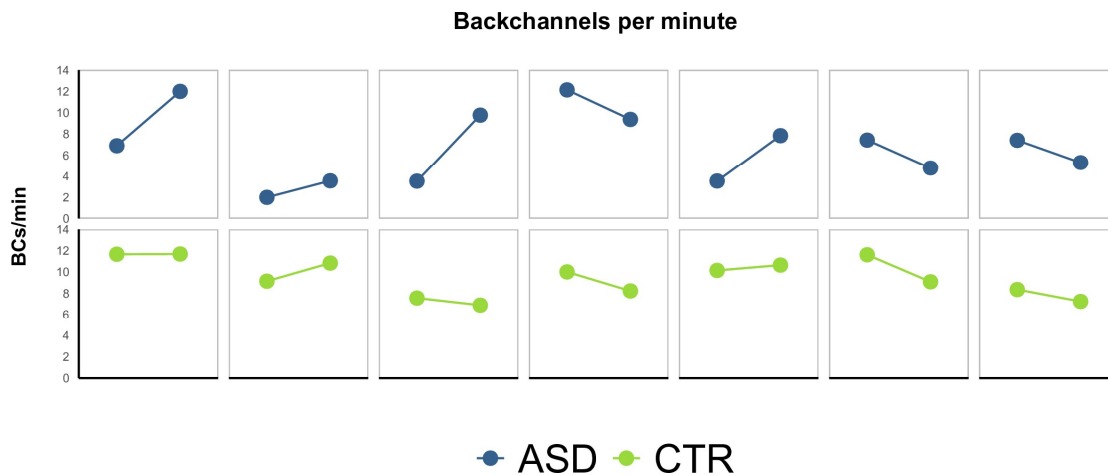


Fig. S1. Rate of backchannels per minute by dialogue stage (before and after resolution of the first Mismatch) and dyad. The left dot in each panel represents the rate for the beginning of the dialogue, the right dot the rate for the remainder. ASD dyads on top and in blue, CTR dyads on the bottom and in green.

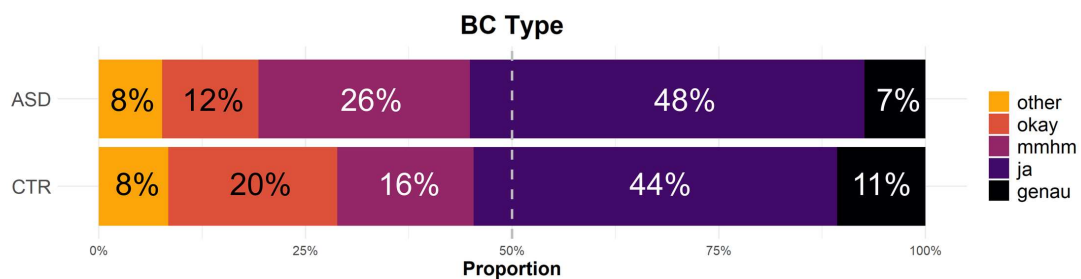


Fig. S2. Stacked bar charts by group showing proportions of different backchannel types. ASD group on top, CTR group below.

Backchannelling by autistic adults

Table S1.

Ratios of backchannel rates in later stages relative to the early stage of dialogue.

Group	Dyad	Ratio
ASD	F02_F03	1.74
ASD	M07_M08	1.78
ASD	M11_F05	2.78
ASD	M04_M05	0.77
ASD	M06_F04	2.22
ASD	M09A_M10A	0.64
ASD	M02_M03	0.71
CTR	F20_M13	1.00
CTR	F21_M14	1.19
CTR	F23_M22	0.91
CTR	M09_M10	0.82
CTR	M11_M12	1.05
CTR	M15_M16	0.78
CTR	M18_M19	0.87