

Trends in dizygotic and monozygotic spontaneous twin births during the period 2007-2017 in Lombardy, Northern Italy: a population-based study

Giovanna Esposito, Michela Dalmartello, Matteo Franchi, Paola Agnese Mauri, Sonia Cipriani, Giovanni Corrao, Fabio Parazzini

Table S1. Maternal characteristics in the cohort of 725,102 singleton pregnancies and 9,176 twin births. Lombardy, Italy. 2007-2017.

	Singletons No. (%)	Twins No. (%)	Standardized difference (absolute)
<i>Calendar year</i>			
2007	62,415 (8.6)	763 (8.3)	0.011
2008	69,517 (9.6)	901 (9.8)	-0.007
2009	68,296 (9.4)	949 (10.3)	-0.030
2010	65,506 (9.0)	840 (9.2)	-0.007
2011	69,715 (9.6)	844 (9.2)	0.014
2012	69,178 (9.5)	868 (9.5)	0.000
2013	66,883 (9.2)	882 (9.6)	-0.014
2014	66,308 (9.1)	843 (9.2)	-0.003
2015	64,604 (8.9)	767 (8.4)	0.018
2016	62,020 (8.6)	789 (8.6)	0.000
2017	60,660 (8.4)	730 (8.0)	0.015
<i>Maternal Age (years)</i>			
<30	189,830 (26.2)	1,960 (21.4)	0,113
30-34	268,777 (37.1)	3,489 (38.0)	-0,019
35-39	232,736 (32.1)	3,208 (35.0)	-0,061
≥40	33,759 (4.7)	519 (5.7)	-0,045
<i>Mean age±SD</i>	32.55±5.05	33.22±4.94	p=<0.0001
<i>Parity^a</i>			
Nulliparae	356,927 (49.2)	4,810 (52.4)	-0.064
Parae	368,155 (50.8)	4,366 (47.6)	0.064
<i>Nationality</i>			
Italian	597,875 (82.5)	7,630 (83.2)	-0.019
Not Italian	127,227 (17.5)	1,546 (16.8)	0.019
<i>Marital status^b</i>			
Married	485,664 (67.0)	6,217 (67.8)	-0.017
Not married	223,952 (33.0)	2,722 (32.2)	0.017
<i>Maternal education^c</i>			
Middle school	179,955 (24.8)	2,227 (24.3)	0.012
High school	330,699 (45.6)	4,092 (44.6)	0.021
University	211,060 (29.1)	2,828 (30.8)	-0.037

^a Not including 20 missing data among the singleton births. ^b Not including 15.486 missing data among the singleton births and 237 missing data among the twin births. ^c Not including 3.388 missing data among the singleton births and 29 missing data among the twin birth.