**Online Appendix**

Fig. A.1. Distribution of Anti-Immigration Levels Among Latinos and Whites in Florida, According to Their Ideology



Fig. A.2. Distribution of Anti-Immigration Levels Among Latinos and Whites in Arizona, According to Their Ideology



Fig. A.3. Ideology Among Latinos in Florida and Arizona



Fig. A.4.[[1]](#footnote-1) Levels of Anti-Immigration Sentiments Among Latino and White Men in FL and AZ

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Fig. A.5. Distribution of Anti-Immigration Sentiments Among Latinos in New Mexico, According to Their Perception of Economic conditions



Table A.1.

Regression results for **White voters** (early voters and Election Day voters)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| Variables | **Model 7**Early Voters | **Model 8**Election Day Voters |
| Anti-Immigration | 3.376\*\*\*(0.150) | 3.412\*\*\*(0.0685) |
| Perception of the Economy | 1.872\*\*\*(0.0705) | 1.702\*\*\*(0.0276) |
|  |  |  |
| Ideology | 4.910\*\*\* | 4.951\*\*\* |
|  | (0.369) | (0.168) |
| Constant | 5.84e-06\*\*\* | 1.41e-05\*\*\* |
|  | (1.90e-06) | (2.03e-06) |
|  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 8,224 | 31,889 |

Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.2.

Regression results for **Latino voters** in 2016 (Election Day voters)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| Variables | **Model 1** Election Day Voters | **Model 2**Election Day Voters Without Anti-Immigration | **Model 3**Election Day Voters With Only Anti-Immigration |
| Anti-Immigration[[2]](#footnote-2) | 2.197\*\*\*(0.114) |  | 2.873\*\*\*(0.121) |
| Perception of the Economy[[3]](#footnote-3) | 0.688\*\*\*(0.0252) | 0.631\*\*\*(0.0217) |  |
| Ideology | 2.921\*\*\* | 3.610\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.235) | (0.269) |  |
| R-squared | 0.4267 | 0.3280 | 0.2688 |
| Constant | 0.0124\*\*\* | 0.0817\*\*\* | 0.0264\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00450) | (0.0249) | (0.00343) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 2,220 | 2,220 | 2,643 |

Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.3.

Regression results for **Latino voters** in 2012 (Election Day voters)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| Variables | **Model 1** Election Day Voters | **Model 2**Election Day Voters Without Anti-Immigration | **Model 3**Election Day Voters With Only Anti-Immigration |
| Anti-Immigration[[4]](#footnote-4) | 1.798\*\*\*(0.138) |  | 2.397\*\*\*(0.113) |
| Perception of the Economy[[5]](#footnote-5) | 0.495\*\*\*(0.0269) | 0.464\*\*\*(0.0243) |  |
| Ideology | 2.407\*\*\* | 2.519\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.162) | (0.269) |  |
| R-squared | 0.5345 | 0.4926 | 0.1987 |
| Constant | 0.0658\*\*\* | 0.315\*\*\* | 0.0450\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0286) | (0.116) | (0.00640) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 1,589 | 1,589 | 1,807 |

Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.4.

Regression results for **Latino voters** in 2020 (Election Day voters)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Variables | **Model 1**Election Day Voters With Only Anti-Immigration |
| Anti-Immigration | 3.525\*\*\*(0.147) |
|  |  |
| R-squared | 0.4031 |
| Constant | 0.0112\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00162) |
|  |  |
| Number of Observations | 3,085 |

Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Item** | **Observations** | **Sign** | **Item-Test Correlation** | **Item-Rest Correlation** | **Average Interitem Covariance** | **Alpha** |
| Anti-Immigration | 60839 | + | 0.8417 | 0.5896 | 0.9676662 | 0.557 |
| Perception of the Economy | 58413 | + | 0.8209 | 0.4791 | 1.211961 | 0.757 |
| Ideology | 56208 | + | 0.7858 | 0.6015 | 1.361756 | 0.625 |
| Test Scale |  |  |  |  | 1.1848 | 0.730 |

Table A.5.

Cronbach’s alpha scores for items constituting the scales used to measure key variables

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Anti-Immigration |  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
|  |  | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** |
| Not Positive PES | Latino | 36.25% | 31.91% | 26.88% | 21.63% | 16.25% | 18.63% | 9.38% | 13.49% | 11.25% | 14.35% |
| White | 30.94% | 31.74% | 19.47% | 17.97% | 10.89% | 11.45% | 13.90% | 13.73% | 24.80% | 25.10% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Positive PES | Latino | 13.04% | 6.09% | 8.70% | 10.43% | 21.74% | 20.87% | 30.43% | 27.83% | 26.09% | 34.78% |
| White | 1.26% | 1.47% | 1.89% | 2.32% | 6.92% | 9.89% | 27.04% | 22.11% | 62.89% | 64.21% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table A.6.

Complete results for Figures 7 and 8

Table A.7.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Anti-Immigration |  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
|  |  | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** | **Arizona** | **Florida** |
|  | Latino | 30.65% | 21.18% | 20.97% | 18.43% | 22.58% | 19.61% | 9.68% | 18.82% | 16.13% | 21.96% |
| White | 24.52% | 23.50% | 16.49% | 14.11% | 9.09% | 9.67% | 14.80% | 14.54% | 35.10% | 38.18% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Complete results for Figure A.4

Table A.8.

Complete results for Figure 9

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perception of the Economy |  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** |
|  |  | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** | **AZ** | **NM** |
|  | Latino | 13.66% | 10.78% | 10.38% | 15.05% | 25.14% | 26.88% | 18.03% | 17.20% | 11.48% | 11.83% | 8.74% | 5.38% | 7.10% | 7.53% | 2.73% | 5.38% | 2.73% |  |
| White | 5.87% | 7.28% | 10.47% | 15.53% | 27.30% | 29.13% | 21.53% | 20.39% | 9.98% | 11.17% | 9.20% | 5.34% | 7.83% | 6.31% | 5.28% | 3.40% | 2.45% | 1.46% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table A.9.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.354\*\*\* | 3.757\*\*\* | 2.401\*\*\* | 2.110\*\*\* | 1.105 | 0.453 |
|  | (0.619) | (1.918) | (0.265) | (0.317) | (0.334) | (0.280) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.489\*\*\* | 4.398\*\* | 4.592\*\*\* | 4.306\*\*\* | 16.27\*\*\* | 34.93\*\* |
|  | (1.495) | (2.809) | (0.940) | (1.067) | (13.75) | (51.87) |
| Ideology | 1.962\*\*\* | 1.353 | 3.108\*\*\* | 3.432\*\*\* | 2.720\*\*\* | 3.347\* |
|  | (0.498) | (0.464) | (0.440) | (0.643) | (0.995) | (2.119) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 3.222\*\* |  | 1.807\*\*\* |  | 2.587 |
|  |  | (1.582) |  | (0.367) |  | (1.581) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 2.229 |  | 2.215\*\* |  | 6.275 |
|  |  | (1.309) |  | (0.783) |  | (8.561) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.126\*\*\* |  | 0.466\*\* |  | 0.311 |
|  |  | (0.0961) |  | (0.152) |  | (0.368) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.755 |  | 0.776 |  | 0.276\* |
|  |  | (0.349) |  | (0.182) |  | (0.209) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.464 |  | 1.062 |  | 1.606 |
|  |  | (0.839) |  | (0.305) |  | (0.810) |
| Constant | 0.000843\*\*\* | 0.000467\*\*\* | 0.000165\*\*\* | 5.35e-05\*\*\* | 5.77e-06\*\*\* | 3.92e-07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00105) | (0.000917) | (0.000111) | (5.29e-05) | (1.65e-05) | (1.98e-06) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 117 | 100 | 703 | 583 | 122 | 90 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.10.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.035\*\*\* | 1.244 | 2.758\*\*\* | 2.331\*\*\* | 0.923 | 0 |
|  | (0.442) | (0.376) | (0.341) | (0.356) | (0.523) | (0) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.444\*\*\* | 5.136\*\* | 4.985\*\*\* | 4.855\*\*\* | 3.655 |  |
|  | (1.573) | (3.493) | (0.976) | (1.140) | (3.050) |  |
| Ideology | 1.574\* | 1.505 | 2.366\*\*\* | 2.102\*\*\* | 3.686\*\* |  |
|  | (0.385) | (0.562) | (0.301) | (0.321) | (1.942) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 4.234\*\*\* |  | 1.535\*\* |  | 0 |
|  |  | (2.189) |  | (0.271) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.610 |  | 1.182 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.322) |  | (0.320) |  |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.396 |  | 1.220 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.227) |  | (0.312) |  |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.130 |  | 0.728 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.464) |  | (0.160) |  |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.004 |  | 0.829 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.461) |  | (0.180) |  |  |
| Constant | 0.000937\*\*\* | 0.000271\*\*\* | 0.000223\*\*\* | 0.000200\*\*\* | 4.28e-05\*\*\* | 0 |
|  | (0.00137) | (0.000637) | (0.000147) | (0.000175) | (0.000131) | (0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 101 | 84 | 655 | 515 | 97 | 72 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.11.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.190\*\*\* | 3.825 | 2.175\*\*\* | 2.847\*\*\* | 3.715\* | 1.590e+26 |
|  | (0.635) | (3.177) | (0.261) | (0.553) | (2.698) | (0) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.360\*\* | 1.936 | 4.459\*\*\* | 5.282\*\*\* | 20.53\*\* | 9.992e+57 |
|  | (2.685) | (2.061) | (0.910) | (1.414) | (26.16) | (0) |
| Ideology | 3.016\*\*\* | 4.852\*\* | 3.548\*\*\* | 3.151\*\*\* | 4.230\*\* | 314,837 |
|  | (1.121) | (3.562) | (0.554) | (0.626) | (2.769) | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 17.66\* |  | 1.346 |  | 0.0729 |
|  |  | (28.28) |  | (0.291) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 99.42 |  | 0.472\*\* |  | 0 |
|  |  | (304.2) |  | (0.165) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 18.43 |  | 1.692\* |  | 0.00423 |
|  |  | (38.67) |  | (0.529) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.00183\* |  | 0.750 |  | 0 |
|  |  | (0.00599) |  | (0.188) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.0413 |  | 0.892 |  | 8.749e+21 |
|  |  | (0.0989) |  | (0.266) |  | (0) |
| Constant | 6.24e-05\*\*\* | 1.24e-06\*\* | 0.000210\*\*\* | 0.000178\*\*\* | 1.21e-08\*\*\* | 0 |
|  | (0.000125) | (7.68e-06) | (0.000139) | (0.000168) | (6.88e-08) | (0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 103 | 77 | 645 | 500 | 124 | 94 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.12.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.240\*\*\* | 2.484\*\*\* | 2.563\*\*\* | 2.476\*\*\* | 1.714 |
|  | (0.511) | (0.828) | (0.355) | (0.495) | (0.866) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.412\*\*\* | 5.503\*\*\* | 6.857\*\*\* | 8.458\*\*\* | 9.497\*\* |
|  | (1.672) | (2.766) | (1.580) | (2.477) | (10.82) |
| Ideology | 1.961\*\*\* | 3.484\*\*\* | 3.575\*\*\* | 3.589\*\*\* | 2.122\* |
|  | (0.511) | (1.360) | (0.575) | (0.734) | (0.855) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.435\*\* |  | 1.506\* |  |
|  |  | (0.175) |  | (0.358) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 2.365\* |  | 2.486\*\* |  |
|  |  | (1.079) |  | (1.015) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.621 |  | 0.599 |  |
|  |  | (0.294) |  | (0.209) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.444\*\* |  | 0.374\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.172) |  | (0.114) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.678 |  | 0.828 |  |
|  |  | (0.715) |  | (0.256) |  |
| Constant | 0.000612\*\*\* | 0.000447\*\*\* | 6.41e-05\*\*\* | 5.43e-05\*\*\* | 1.45e-05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000779) | (0.000819) | (5.25e-05) | (6.17e-05) | (4.62e-05) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 128 | 106 | 583 | 482 | 88 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.13.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.311 | 1.492 | 2.044\*\*\* | 1.649\*\*\* | 1.585 | 1.521 |
|  | (0.329) | (0.470) | (0.233) | (0.236) | (0.520) | (0.535) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.956\*\*\* | 2.467\*\* | 4.828\*\*\* | 4.434\*\*\* | 2.038 | 4.888\* |
|  | (1.063) | (1.082) | (0.950) | (1.016) | (1.041) | (4.237) |
| Ideology | 1.509\* | 1.368 | 2.764\*\*\* | 2.306\*\*\* | 1.736 | 1.827 |
|  | (0.355) | (0.410) | (0.382) | (0.372) | (0.671) | (0.742) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.990 |  | 2.134\*\*\* |  | 0.968 |
|  |  | (0.333) |  | (0.414) |  | (0.705) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.000 |  | 1.131 |  | 0.143 |
|  |  | (0.564) |  | (0.312) |  | (0.176) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 2.270 |  | 0.937 |  | 1.787 |
|  |  | (1.281) |  | (0.251) |  | (1.287) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.490\* |  | 0.703\* |  | 2.929\* |
|  |  | (0.190) |  | (0.148) |  | (1.885) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.630 |  | 0.737 |  | 1.251 |
|  |  | (0.310) |  | (0.193) |  | (1.256) |
| Constant | 0.0122\*\*\* | 0.0461\*\* | 0.000328\*\*\* | 0.000396\*\*\* | 0.00209\*\*\* | 0.000220\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0121) | (0.0645) | (0.000211) | (0.000343) | (0.00338) | (0.000631) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 84 | 66 | 593 | 493 | 93 | 69 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.14.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.838\*\* | 1.395 | 2.100\*\*\* | 1.709\*\*\* | 2.578\*\* | 1.865 |
|  | (0.513) | (0.731) | (0.245) | (0.285) | (1.040) | (1.588) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.232\*\* | 5.478\* | 4.983\*\*\* | 4.366\*\*\* | 5.383\*\*\* | 7.571\* |
|  | (2.638) | (5.057) | (0.964) | (0.971) | (3.352) | (9.287) |
| Ideology | 3.842\*\*\* | 7.405\*\*\* | 3.629\*\*\* | 3.923\*\*\* | 1.112 | 4.112\* |
|  | (1.384) | (4.658) | (0.593) | (0.793) | (0.410) | (3.237) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.716 |  | 1.895\*\*\* |  | 8.977\*\* |
|  |  | (1.340) |  | (0.425) |  | (9.964) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.671 |  | 0.707 |  | 0.0118 |
|  |  | (0.471) |  | (0.202) |  | (0.0320) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 2.953 |  | 1.223 |  | 3.884 |
|  |  | (3.022) |  | (0.363) |  | (7.500) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.579 |  | 0.908 |  | 0.273 |
|  |  | (0.498) |  | (0.229) |  | (0.470) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.124 |  | 0.831 |  | 11.60 |
|  |  | (0.888) |  | (0.207) |  | (27.23) |
| Constant | 8.39e-05\*\*\* | 1.47e-06\*\*\* | 0.000153\*\*\* | 9.39e-05\*\*\* | 0.000329\*\*\* | 7.24e-07\*\* |
|  | (0.000169) | (5.32e-06) | (0.000106) | (9.14e-05) | (0.000558) | (4.28e-06) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 90 | 73 | 629 | 509 | 108 | 82 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.15.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.675\*\* | 1.387 | 2.522\*\*\* | 2.088\*\*\* | 0.678 | 0.0655 |
|  | (0.423) | (0.540) | (0.327) | (0.322) | (0.427) | (0.141) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.381\*\* | 3.076\*\* | 4.066\*\*\* | 4.853\*\*\* | 2.310 | 4.572 |
|  | (0.901) | (1.557) | (0.785) | (1.124) | (1.589) | (6.651) |
| Ideology | 2.803\*\*\* | 3.508\*\*\* | 3.678\*\*\* | 3.052\*\*\* | 3.314\*\* | 44.60\* |
|  | (0.896) | (1.699) | (0.590) | (0.581) | (1.838) | (98.84) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 3.275\*\* |  | 1.711\*\*\* |  | 11.95\* |
|  |  | (1.612) |  | (0.325) |  | (17.87) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.503 |  | 1.156 |  | 0.00357 |
|  |  | (0.751) |  | (0.337) |  | (0.0133) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.468 |  | 0.698 |  | 9.653 |
|  |  | (0.300) |  | (0.197) |  | (19.12) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.821 |  | 1.008 |  | 1.127 |
|  |  | (0.999) |  | (0.243) |  | (1.242) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.397 |  | 0.860 |  | 25.41 |
|  |  | (0.260) |  | (0.248) |  | (63.86) |
| Constant | 0.000806\*\*\* | 5.18e-05\*\*\* | 0.000182\*\*\* | 0.000131\*\*\* | 0.000659\*\*\* | 2.24e-09\*\* |
|  | (0.00115) | (0.000128) | (0.000131) | (0.000121) | (0.00112) | (2.20e-08) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 110 | 92 | 611 | 497 | 93 | 71 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.16.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.910\*\*\* | 2.625\*\* | 2.704\*\*\* | 2.477\*\*\* | 2.053 | 1.547 |
|  | (0.897) | (1.087) | (0.358) | (0.441) | (0.931) | (0.834) |
| Perception of the Economy | 5.799\*\*\* | 8.997\*\*\* | 4.464\*\*\* | 4.043\*\*\* | 5.435\*\* | 14.73\* |
|  | (2.987) | (7.153) | (0.952) | (0.985) | (4.114) | (20.38) |
| Ideology | 2.494\*\* | 2.277\* | 4.741\*\*\* | 3.959\*\*\* | 2.348\* | 1.645 |
|  | (0.906) | (1.034) | (0.874) | (0.854) | (1.176) | (0.854) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.194 |  | 1.498\*\* |  | 4.389 |
|  |  | (0.575) |  | (0.305) |  | (4.400) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.299 |  | 0.882 |  | 3.616 |
|  |  | (0.228) |  | (0.310) |  | (3.757) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.912 |  | 0.723 |  | 0.795 |
|  |  | (1.521) |  | (0.216) |  | (0.875) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.066 |  | 0.780 |  | 0.730 |
|  |  | (0.746) |  | (0.229) |  | (0.467) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 2.112 |  | 2.009\*\* |  | 0.519 |
|  |  | (1.573) |  | (0.670) |  | (0.571) |
| Constant | 5.90e-05\*\*\* | 8.20e-06\*\*\* | 5.58e-05\*\*\* | 4.52e-05\*\*\* | 5.34e-05\*\*\* | 1.13e-06\*\* |
|  | (0.000115) | (2.57e-05) | (4.54e-05) | (4.88e-05) | (0.000129) | (6.15e-06) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 111 | 88 | 645 | 513 | 84 | 65 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.17.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.813\*\* | 1.550 | 2.148\*\*\* | 2.327\*\*\* | 1.641 | 2.214 |
|  | (0.432) | (0.475) | (0.257) | (0.382) | (0.648) | (1.447) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.693\*\*\* | 3.225\*\*\* | 5.953\*\*\* | 4.777\*\*\* | 3.009\* | 0.879 |
|  | (1.390) | (1.455) | (1.259) | (1.112) | (1.936) | (0.860) |
| Ideology | 1.469 | 1.321 | 3.035\*\*\* | 2.716\*\*\* | 2.588\*\* | 6.020\* |
|  | (0.375) | (0.401) | (0.441) | (0.464) | (1.038) | (5.755) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.126 |  | 1.422\* |  | 2.166 |
|  |  | (0.440) |  | (0.284) |  | (1.822) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.629 |  | 0.667 |  | 0.0814\* |
|  |  | (1.183) |  | (0.193) |  | (0.122) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.565 |  | 0.900 |  | 3.479 |
|  |  | (0.303) |  | (0.256) |  | (3.099) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.454 |  | 0.600\*\* |  | 0.136\* |
|  |  | (0.263) |  | (0.138) |  | (0.156) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.909 |  | 1.348 |  | 3.240 |
|  |  | (0.735) |  | (0.358) |  | (3.999) |
| Constant | 0.00291\*\*\* | 0.0359\*\* | 0.000150\*\*\* | 0.000419\*\*\* | 0.000169\*\*\* | 0.000481\*\* |
|  | (0.00351) | (0.0542) | (0.000107) | (0.000364) | (0.000358) | (0.00170) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 94 | 71 | 624 | 511 | 97 | 72 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.18.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 4.080\*\*\* | 3.396\*\*\* | 2.386\*\*\* | 1.772\*\*\* | 2.437\*\* | 2.699\* |
|  | (1.353) | (1.546) | (0.268) | (0.249) | (0.860) | (1.534) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.936\*\*\* | 5.180\*\* | 4.109\*\*\* | 4.248\*\*\* | 12.93\*\*\* | 7.816\*\* |
|  | (2.487) | (3.615) | (0.728) | (0.884) | (9.233) | (8.155) |
| Ideology | 1.705\*\* | 1.306 | 2.538\*\*\* | 2.254\*\*\* | 1.281 | 0.922 |
|  | (0.464) | (0.489) | (0.330) | (0.349) | (0.380) | (0.406) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.620 |  | 1.488\*\* |  | 0.975 |
|  |  | (0.932) |  | (0.267) |  | (0.656) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 7.754\*\* |  | 1.643\* |  | 4.956 |
|  |  | (6.636) |  | (0.426) |  | (4.994) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.549 |  | 0.981 |  | 0.177 |
|  |  | (0.340) |  | (0.238) |  | (0.204) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.410 |  | 0.583\*\* |  | 0.341 |
|  |  | (0.350) |  | (0.131) |  | (0.291) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.590 |  | 1.111 |  | 2.388 |
|  |  | (0.491) |  | (0.278) |  | (2.286) |
| Constant | 0.000190\*\*\* | 0.000194\*\*\* | 0.000489\*\*\* | 0.000332\*\*\* | 3.19e-05\*\*\* | 0.000182\*\* |
|  | (0.000318) | (0.000528) | (0.000283) | (0.000286) | (7.28e-05) | (0.000779) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 120 | 94 | 658 | 518 | 104 | 72 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.19.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.126\*\*\* | 3.689\*\* | 2.280\*\*\* | 1.917\*\*\* | 1.604\* | 19.83\* |
|  | (0.521) | (1.899) | (0.253) | (0.248) | (0.450) | (32.33) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.302\*\*\* | 4.776\*\* | 4.261\*\*\* | 3.889\*\*\* | 5.270\*\*\* | 0.177 |
|  | (1.474) | (3.448) | (0.839) | (0.854) | (3.279) | (0.272) |
| Ideology | 3.490\*\*\* | 6.866\*\*\* | 3.000\*\*\* | 3.132\*\*\* | 1.227 | 3.705 |
|  | (1.195) | (4.663) | (0.415) | (0.513) | (0.357) | (3.277) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.941 |  | 1.358\* |  | 0.409 |
|  |  | (0.437) |  | (0.230) |  | (0.480) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.728 |  | 1.176 |  | 16.76 |
|  |  | (0.606) |  | (0.322) |  | (31.31) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 6.839\*\* |  | 1.251 |  | 6.418 |
|  |  | (6.186) |  | (0.353) |  | (9.372) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.836 |  | 0.855 |  | 0.000367\* |
|  |  | (0.399) |  | (0.189) |  | (0.00151) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.415 |  | 1.099 |  | 9.426 |
|  |  | (0.318) |  | (0.273) |  | (18.77) |
| Constant | 0.000235\*\*\* | 3.93e-06\*\*\* | 0.000261\*\*\* | 0.000106\*\*\* | 0.000673\*\*\* | 0.00145\*\* |
|  | (0.000354) | (1.36e-05) | (0.000176) | (0.000101) | (0.00113) | (0.00431) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 113 | 90 | 597 | 501 | 103 | 79 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.20.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.509\* | 0.909 | 2.185\*\*\* | 2.036\*\*\* | 1.946\* |
|  | (0.360) | (0.345) | (0.237) | (0.262) | (0.741) |
| Perception of the Economy | 5.596\*\*\* | 7.793\*\*\* | 4.656\*\*\* | 5.246\*\*\* | 4.089\*\* |
|  | (2.478) | (5.177) | (0.881) | (1.200) | (2.661) |
| Ideology | 2.065\*\*\* | 2.813\*\*\* | 3.033\*\*\* | 2.727\*\*\* | 1.641 |
|  | (0.527) | (1.082) | (0.399) | (0.430) | (0.664) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.288 |  | 1.118 |  |
|  |  | (0.593) |  | (0.188) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.646 |  | 0.984 |  |
|  |  | (0.851) |  | (0.261) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.487 |  | 0.743 |  |
|  |  | (0.271) |  | (0.191) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.497 |  | 0.738 |  |
|  |  | (0.264) |  | (0.171) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 2.669\*\* |  | 1.060 |  |
|  |  | (1.255) |  | (0.262) |  |
| Constant | 0.000633\*\*\* | 0.000175\*\*\* | 0.000228\*\*\* | 0.000512\*\*\* | 0.000173\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000873) | (0.000425) | (0.000150) | (0.000427) | (0.000394) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 107 | 81 | 637 | 505 | 90 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.21.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.883\*\* | 1.821 | 1.815\*\*\* | 1.687\*\*\* | 2.244\*\* | 2.346\*\* |
|  | (0.503) | (1.138) | (0.189) | (0.214) | (0.716) | (1.012) |
| Perception of the Economy | 7.547\*\*\* | 90.27\*\*\* | 5.710\*\*\* | 6.257\*\*\* | 6.951\*\*\* | 8.888\*\* |
|  | (3.601) | (124.9) | (1.154) | (1.516) | (4.546) | (8.829) |
| Ideology | 1.923\*\* | 3.528\*\* | 3.533\*\*\* | 3.162\*\*\* | 0.964 | 0.965 |
|  | (0.510) | (1.877) | (0.539) | (0.560) | (0.290) | (0.449) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.696 |  | 1.783\*\*\* |  | 0.585 |
|  |  | (1.343) |  | (0.337) |  | (0.373) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 33.08\*\*\* |  | 1.244 |  | 2.806 |
|  |  | (40.84) |  | (0.371) |  | (2.241) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.230 |  | 0.756 |  | 1.313 |
|  |  | (0.269) |  | (0.216) |  | (1.379) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.298 |  | 0.680\* |  | 1.214 |
|  |  | (0.280) |  | (0.159) |  | (0.931) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.855 |  | 0.699 |  | 1.160 |
|  |  | (2.439) |  | (0.204) |  | (0.686) |
| Constant | 0.000286\*\*\* | 5.73e-09\*\*\* | 0.000114\*\*\* | 0.000130\*\*\* | 0.000284\*\*\* | 2.01e-05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000458) | (3.03e-08) | (8.40e-05) | (0.000122) | (0.000603) | (7.30e-05) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 105 | 78 | 616 | 504 | 110 | 81 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.22.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.861\*\*\* | 1.788\*\* | 2.201\*\*\* | 2.210\*\*\* | 2.126\*\* | 2.635 |
|  | (0.392) | (0.497) | (0.219) | (0.294) | (0.703) | (1.796) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.185\* | 2.077 | 4.455\*\*\* | 6.979\*\*\* | 7.184\*\*\* | 19.27\*\* |
|  | (0.885) | (0.964) | (0.823) | (1.663) | (4.931) | (24.61) |
| Ideology | 2.726\*\*\* | 3.473\*\*\* | 2.265\*\*\* | 2.095\*\*\* | 2.053\*\* | 1.946 |
|  | (0.796) | (1.278) | (0.257) | (0.298) | (0.718) | (1.011) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.130 |  | 1.610\*\*\* |  | 1.111 |
|  |  | (0.411) |  | (0.273) |  | (1.081) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.648 |  | 1.200 |  | 0.425 |
|  |  | (0.380) |  | (0.324) |  | (0.655) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.547 |  | 0.445\*\*\* |  | 1.014 |
|  |  | (0.239) |  | (0.114) |  | (1.066) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.673 |  | 1.247 |  | 0.371 |
|  |  | (0.255) |  | (0.249) |  | (0.287) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.660 |  | 1.323 |  | 8.991 |
|  |  | (0.770) |  | (0.307) |  | (13.40) |
| Constant | 0.000970\*\*\* | 0.00261\*\*\* | 0.000517\*\*\* | 8.90e-05\*\*\* | 3.51e-05\*\*\* | 2.57e-06\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00117) | (0.00391) | (0.000293) | (8.04e-05) | (8.64e-05) | (1.11e-05) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 136 | 110 | 685 | 548 | 89 | 69 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.23.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.275\*\*\* | 1.846 | 1.948\*\*\* | 1.295\* | 3.169\*\* |
|  | (0.634) | (1.095) | (0.227) | (0.194) | (1.510) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.907\*\*\* | 10.94\*\* | 6.783\*\*\* | 8.832\*\*\* | 4.064 |
|  | (1.859) | (13.01) | (1.498) | (2.460) | (3.581) |
| Ideology | 3.919\*\*\* | 18.31\*\* | 4.164\*\*\* | 4.056\*\*\* | 2.240 |
|  | (1.555) | (20.77) | (0.693) | (0.778) | (1.268) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 3.426 |  | 2.113\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (3.092) |  | (0.424) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.355 |  | 1.277 |  |
|  |  | (0.296) |  | (0.384) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.688 |  | 1.263 |  |
|  |  | (0.745) |  | (0.353) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.667 |  | 0.841 |  |
|  |  | (0.582) |  | (0.236) |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.904 |  | 1.141 |  |
|  |  | (0.832) |  | (0.367) |  |
| Constant | 5.95e-05\*\*\* | 1.15e-07\*\*\* | 4.37e-05\*\*\* | 3.22e-06\*\*\* | 2.19e-05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000116) | (6.01e-07) | (3.59e-05) | (4.13e-06) | (5.83e-05) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 102 | 70 | 627 | 512 | 84 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.24.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.393\*\*\* | 2.359\*\* | 2.264\*\*\* | 2.168\*\*\* | 1.179 | 4.918 |
|  | (0.726) | (0.908) | (0.261) | (0.318) | (0.463) | (6.318) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.250\*\*\* | 5.846\*\*\* | 5.489\*\*\* | 6.176\*\*\* | 8.784\*\*\* |  |
|  | (2.060) | (3.573) | (1.116) | (1.486) | (7.238) |  |
| Ideology | 1.634\* | 1.761\* | 2.687\*\*\* | 2.822\*\*\* | 1.992\* | 1.332 |
|  | (0.473) | (0.588) | (0.365) | (0.472) | (0.817) | (1.026) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 2.174\* |  | 1.267 |  | 0.562 |
|  |  | (0.941) |  | (0.242) |  | (1.254) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.490 |  | 0.798 |  | 1.514 |
|  |  | (0.282) |  | (0.228) |  | (3.654) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.398 |  | 0.743 |  | 0.0160 |
|  |  | (0.283) |  | (0.206) |  | (0.0429) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.944 |  | 1.028 |  | 20.09 |
|  |  | (0.507) |  | (0.228) |  | (50.28) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.794 |  | 1.326 |  | 3.292 |
|  |  | (1.353) |  | (0.334) |  | (6.492) |
| Constant | 0.000783\*\*\* | 0.000542\*\*\* | 0.000217\*\*\* | 0.000125\*\*\* | 7.27e-05\*\*\* | 0.00164 |
|  | (0.00108) | (0.00116) | (0.000146) | (0.000115) | (0.000184) | (0.00646) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 98 | 80 | 614 | 491 | 78 | 16 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.25.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.869\*\*\* | 2.178\*\* | 2.711\*\*\* | 2.634\*\*\* | 2.389\*\*\* | 16.33 |
|  | (0.367) | (0.661) | (0.332) | (0.419) | (0.719) | (31.26) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.032\*\*\* | 4.696\*\* | 5.424\*\*\* | 5.195\*\*\* | 2.016 | 1.352 |
|  | (1.109) | (2.969) | (1.176) | (1.348) | (0.942) | (1.864) |
| Ideology | 1.954\*\*\* | 3.960\*\*\* | 3.144\*\*\* | 2.858\*\*\* | 1.442 | 12.23\* |
|  | (0.434) | (1.908) | (0.442) | (0.481) | (0.428) | (15.83) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 6.609\*\*\* |  | 1.548\*\* |  | 3.710 |
|  |  | (3.628) |  | (0.322) |  | (4.197) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.857 |  | 0.858 |  | 0.526 |
|  |  | (0.687) |  | (0.265) |  | (0.734) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.966 |  | 1.573 |  | 6.228 |
|  |  | (0.704) |  | (0.488) |  | (8.767) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.629 |  | 0.794 |  | 1.055 |
|  |  | (0.316) |  | (0.208) |  | (1.433) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.616 |  | 0.775 |  | 12.93 |
|  |  | (0.418) |  | (0.198) |  | (24.45) |
| Constant | 0.00145\*\*\* | 4.95e-06\*\*\* | 8.36e-05\*\*\* | 5.80e-05\*\*\* | 0.00222\*\*\* | 0\* |
|  | (0.00163) | (1.50e-05) | (6.67e-05) | (6.44e-05) | (0.00304) | (0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 130 | 103 | 592 | 469 | 105 | 68 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.26.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.093\*\*\* | 1.838\* | 1.971\*\*\* | 1.872\*\*\* | 4.146\*\*\* | 16.55\* |
|  | (0.518) | (0.660) | (0.203) | (0.250) | (1.829) | (24.58) |
| Perception of the Economy | 5.477\*\*\* | 9.681\*\*\* | 5.578\*\*\* | 6.175\*\*\* | 16.16\*\*\* | 16.13\* |
|  | (2.570) | (7.099) | (1.140) | (1.515) | (13.87) | (23.42) |
| Ideology | 2.120\*\* | 1.687 | 2.418\*\*\* | 2.518\*\*\* | 2.905\*\* | 2.303 |
|  | (0.669) | (0.642) | (0.305) | (0.360) | (1.322) | (2.219) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 4.252\*\*\* |  | 1.128 |  | 0.262 |
|  |  | (2.341) |  | (0.190) |  | (0.372) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.047 |  | 1.232 |  | 0.612 |
|  |  | (0.689) |  | (0.311) |  | (1.156) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.111 |  | 0.590\*\* |  | 4.519 |
|  |  | (0.699) |  | (0.139) |  | (11.20) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.994 |  | 1.144 |  | 0.996 |
|  |  | (0.960) |  | (0.234) |  | (1.006) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.426 |  | 1.147 |  | 3.983 |
|  |  | (0.319) |  | (0.276) |  | (5.054) |
| Constant | 0.000415\*\*\* | 1.05e-05\*\*\* | 0.000362\*\*\* | 0.000208\*\*\* | 5.53e-07\*\*\* | 2.87e-09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000720) | (3.42e-05) | (0.000234) | (0.000178) | (2.00e-06) | (2.11e-08) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 86 | 74 | 606 | 484 | 107 | 82 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.27.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.310\*\*\* | 3.529\*\*\* | 2.133\*\*\* | 2.001\*\*\* | 2.171\*\* | 0 |
|  | (0.642) | (1.557) | (0.247) | (0.276) | (0.777) | (0) |
| Perception of the Economy | 7.024\*\*\* | 10.70\*\*\* | 4.266\*\*\* | 4.726\*\*\* | 4.819\*\*\* | 7.833e+39 |
|  | (4.036) | (8.551) | (0.778) | (1.024) | (2.859) | (0) |
| Ideology | 2.534\*\*\* | 2.188\*\* | 2.660\*\*\* | 2.122\*\*\* | 1.689\* | 4.216 |
|  | (0.700) | (0.697) | (0.347) | (0.322) | (0.500) | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.992 |  | 1.593\*\*\* |  | 2.527e+11 |
|  |  | (0.379) |  | (0.281) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 2.176 |  | 0.935 |  | 9.757e+14 |
|  |  | (1.468) |  | (0.263) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 2.314 |  | 0.787 |  |  |
|  |  | (1.258) |  | (0.194) |  |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.490 |  | 1.046 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.277) |  | (0.244) |  |  |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.993 |  | 1.662\*\* |  | 0 |
|  |  | (0.552) |  | (0.430) |  | (0) |
| Constant | 3.05e-05\*\*\* | 1.68e-06\*\*\* | 0.000523\*\*\* | 0.000168\*\*\* | 0.000148\*\*\* | 0 |
|  | (6.59e-05) | (6.55e-06) | (0.000325) | (0.000155) | (0.000289) | (0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 102 | 81 | 580 | 468 | 96 | 19 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.28.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters** in 2016 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 2)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.052 | 0.797 | 1.984\*\*\* | 1.422\*\* | 1.337 | 0.433 |
|  | (0.311) | (0.335) | (0.230) | (0.195) | (0.498) | (0.255) |
| Perception of the Economy | 9.866\*\*\* | 16.44\*\*\* | 4.007\*\*\* | 5.099\*\*\* | 6.070\*\*\* | 25.51\*\* |
|  | (5.650) | (14.57) | (0.696) | (1.103) | (3.887) | (34.06) |
| Ideology | 3.807\*\*\* | 12.75\*\*\* | 2.259\*\*\* | 1.962\*\*\* | 2.797\*\* | 4.971\*\* |
|  | (1.471) | (11.32) | (0.289) | (0.287) | (1.238) | (4.050) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.535 |  | 1.754\*\*\* |  | 4.440\*\* |
|  |  | (0.352) |  | (0.332) |  | (3.231) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 5.549\* |  | 1.755\*\* |  | 1.168 |
|  |  | (5.344) |  | (0.463) |  | (1.272) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.617 |  | 0.966 |  | 0.173 |
|  |  | (1.134) |  | (0.238) |  | (0.190) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.0937\*\* |  | 0.613\*\* |  | 5.758\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0986) |  | (0.144) |  | (4.824) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 2.140 |  | 0.934 |  | 3.622 |
|  |  | (2.072) |  | (0.256) |  | (3.266) |
| Constant | 2.79e-05\*\*\* | 8.69e-07\*\*\* | 0.00126\*\*\* | 0.000518\*\*\* | 6.45e-05\*\*\* | 2.72e-09\*\* |
|  | (5.79e-05) | (3.19e-06) | (0.000710) | (0.000420) | (0.000136) | (2.13e-08) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 100 | 75 | 546 | 441 | 97 | 71 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.29.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.809\*\*\* | 1.436\* | 2.005\*\*\* | 1.547\*\*\* | 1.603 | 0.170 |
|  | (0.290) | (0.306) | (0.177) | (0.186) | (0.564) | (0.326) |
| Perception of the Economy | 1.712\*\* | 2.053\*\* | 2.652\*\*\* | 3.235\*\*\* | 3.112\*\* | 36.68 |
|  | (0.428) | (0.629) | (0.421) | (0.644) | (1.415) | (80.71) |
| Ideology | 1.854\*\*\* | 1.840\*\*\* | 2.958\*\*\* | 2.676\*\*\* | 1.136 | 1.846 |
|  | (0.323) | (0.398) | (0.329) | (0.352) | (0.327) | (1.315) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.636\* |  | 1.949\*\*\* |  | 1.138 |
|  |  | (0.488) |  | (0.297) |  | (0.934) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.547 |  | 1.254 |  | 4.962 |
|  |  | (0.677) |  | (0.267) |  | (6.401) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.554 |  | 0.691\* |  | 0.320 |
|  |  | (0.214) |  | (0.149) |  | (0.412) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.544\*\* |  | 0.866 |  | 0.468 |
|  |  | (0.169) |  | (0.141) |  | (0.483) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.680 |  | 1.053 |  | 2.417 |
|  |  | (0.623) |  | (0.199) |  | (2.271) |
| Constant | 0.0111\*\*\* | 0.00868\*\*\* | 0.00181\*\*\* | 0.000996\*\*\* | 0.00577\*\*\* | 0.000456\*\* |
|  | (0.00832) | (0.00920) | (0.000852) | (0.000672) | (0.00755) | (0.00151) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 171 | 138 | 715 | 573 | 88 | 62 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.30.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.592\*\*\* | 1.349 | 2.075\*\*\* | 1.696\*\*\* | 1.727\* | 1.134 |
|  | (0.278) | (0.348) | (0.193) | (0.196) | (0.524) | (0.620) |
| Perception of the Economy | 4.527\*\*\* | 7.168\*\*\* | 5.620\*\*\* | 6.192\*\*\* | 7.667\*\*\* | 22.79\*\*\* |
|  | (1.347) | (3.123) | (1.135) | (1.453) | (3.650) | (23.73) |
| Ideology | 2.408\*\*\* | 3.518\*\*\* | 3.992\*\*\* | 3.922\*\*\* | 1.665\* | 1.443 |
|  | (0.534) | (1.145) | (0.533) | (0.613) | (0.498) | (0.683) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.817\* |  | 1.307\* |  | 3.568 |
|  |  | (0.586) |  | (0.192) |  | (2.808) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.678 |  | 0.957 |  | 0.192 |
|  |  | (0.246) |  | (0.225) |  | (0.197) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.885\* |  | 1.095 |  | 1.084 |
|  |  | (0.709) |  | (0.236) |  | (0.858) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.631 |  | 0.629\*\* |  | 1.101 |
|  |  | (0.201) |  | (0.128) |  | (0.705) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.066 |  | 1.398\* |  | 2.963 |
|  |  | (0.356) |  | (0.279) |  | (2.768) |
| Constant | 0.00207\*\*\* | 0.000174\*\*\* | 0.000261\*\*\* | 0.000205\*\*\* | 0.000413\*\*\* | 1.52e-05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00210) | (0.000292) | (0.000163) | (0.000169) | (0.000754) | (6.35e-05) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 153 | 126 | 726 | 605 | 91 | 69 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.31.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 2.386\*\*\* | 2.694\*\*\* | 2.199\*\*\* | 1.775\*\*\* | 1.517 | 1.311 |
|  | (0.567) | (0.931) | (0.220) | (0.219) | (0.488) | (0.568) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.560\*\*\* | 3.608\*\*\* | 3.563\*\*\* | 4.863\*\*\* | 4.027\*\*\* | 5.435\*\*\* |
|  | (1.382) | (1.769) | (0.617) | (1.025) | (1.683) | (3.383) |
| Ideology | 1.844\*\*\* | 2.157\*\*\* | 2.835\*\*\* | 2.639\*\*\* | 1.143 | 1.095 |
|  | (0.386) | (0.580) | (0.305) | (0.340) | (0.352) | (0.520) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.344 |  | 2.130\*\*\* |  | 1.786 |
|  |  | (0.502) |  | (0.321) |  | (0.926) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.228 |  | 0.682 |  | 0.738 |
|  |  | (0.499) |  | (0.168) |  | (0.481) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.569 |  | 0.854 |  | 0.184 |
|  |  | (0.220) |  | (0.198) |  | (0.190) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.090 |  | 0.759 |  | 1.527 |
|  |  | (0.397) |  | (0.130) |  | (0.710) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.443 |  | 1.294 |  | 4.266 |
|  |  | (0.520) |  | (0.240) |  | (3.796) |
| Constant | 0.00225\*\*\* | 0.000653\*\*\* | 0.00101\*\*\* | 0.000461\*\*\* | 0.00280\*\*\* | 0.00142\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00232) | (0.00104) | (0.000500) | (0.000331) | (0.00388) | (0.00297) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 139 | 110 | 730 | 602 | 112 | 83 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.32.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 3.115\*\*\* | 2.300\*\* | 2.326\*\*\* | 1.729\*\*\* | 1.807 | 0 |
|  | (0.869) | (0.768) | (0.231) | (0.212) | (0.670) | (0) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.247\*\*\* | 4.309\*\*\* | 3.348\*\*\* | 3.987\*\*\* | 8.751\*\*\* | 1.537e+256 |
|  | (1.188) | (1.931) | (0.602) | (0.854) | (4.571) | (0) |
| Ideology | 1.917\*\* | 1.756 | 3.498\*\*\* | 3.017\*\*\* | 1.684 | 2.869e+156 |
|  | (0.522) | (0.622) | (0.406) | (0.390) | (0.605) | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 4.966\*\*\* |  | 1.741\*\*\* |  | 0 |
|  |  | (2.809) |  | (0.281) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.362 |  | 0.693 |  | 1.253e+87 |
|  |  | (1.002) |  | (0.160) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.547 |  | 1.097 |  | 1.838e+225 |
|  |  | (0.504) |  | (0.266) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.284\*\* |  | 0.624\*\*\* |  | 0 |
|  |  | (0.174) |  | (0.109) |  | (0) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.588 |  | 1.463\*\* |  | 1.086e+101 |
|  |  | (0.388) |  | (0.277) |  | (0) |
| Constant | 0.00170\*\*\* | 0.00219\*\*\* | 0.000840\*\*\* | 0.000844\*\*\* | 0.000190\*\*\* | 0 |
|  | (0.00191) | (0.00384) | (0.000422) | (0.000583) | (0.000361) | (0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 124 | 105 | 764 | 637 | 106 | 82 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.33.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.906\*\*\* | 1.783\* | 2.959\*\*\* | 2.322\*\*\* | 1.474 | 1.178 |
|  | (0.363) | (0.526) | (0.355) | (0.371) | (0.382) | (0.380) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.214\*\*\* | 3.142\*\*\* | 2.837\*\*\* | 4.686\*\*\* | 2.531\*\* | 2.492\*\* |
|  | (0.644) | (1.358) | (0.553) | (1.220) | (0.996) | (1.083) |
| Ideology | 1.558\*\* | 1.634 | 3.744\*\*\* | 4.215\*\*\* | 1.783\*\* | 1.673\* |
|  | (0.318) | (0.535) | (0.511) | (0.763) | (0.476) | (0.498) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.605 |  | 2.179\*\*\* |  | 1.315 |
|  |  | (0.495) |  | (0.388) |  | (0.577) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.506 |  | 1.013 |  | 0.910 |
|  |  | (0.747) |  | (0.281) |  | (0.530) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.204 |  | 0.934 |  | 1.171 |
|  |  | (0.480) |  | (0.235) |  | (0.539) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.392\*\* |  | 0.742 |  | 0.545 |
|  |  | (0.157) |  | (0.147) |  | (0.239) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 2.445\*\* |  | 1.113 |  | 0.924 |
|  |  | (0.859) |  | (0.250) |  | (0.393) |
| Constant | 0.0165\*\*\* | 0.00208\*\*\* | 0.000513\*\*\* | 6.63e-05\*\*\* | 0.00391\*\*\* | 0.0190\*\* |
|  | (0.0135) | (0.00373) | (0.000314) | (6.36e-05) | (0.00488) | (0.0302) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 135 | 104 | 681 | 566 | 91 | 72 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.34.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.805\*\* | 0.943 | 2.133\*\*\* | 1.728\*\*\* | 2.014\*\*\* | 3.267\*\* |
|  | (0.461) | (0.491) | (0.213) | (0.216) | (0.511) | (1.831) |
| Perception of the Economy | 7.211\*\*\* | 96.99\*\*\* | 3.814\*\*\* | 4.523\*\*\* | 2.615\*\* | 7.817\* |
|  | (2.998) | (137.2) | (0.691) | (0.950) | (1.064) | (8.694) |
| Ideology | 3.606\*\*\* | 20.20\*\*\* | 3.935\*\*\* | 3.330\*\*\* | 1.011 | 0.492 |
|  | (1.167) | (19.60) | (0.475) | (0.448) | (0.318) | (0.306) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 2.351 |  | 2.113\*\*\* |  | 0.618 |
|  |  | (1.305) |  | (0.352) |  | (0.403) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 0.489 |  | 0.796 |  | 25.13\*\* |
|  |  | (0.359) |  | (0.194) |  | (34.87) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 1.142 |  | 1.081 |  | 0.00182\* |
|  |  | (0.870) |  | (0.246) |  | (0.00593) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 2.307 |  | 0.873 |  | 0.193\* |
|  |  | (1.992) |  | (0.164) |  | (0.174) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.402 |  | 1.068 |  | 4.568 |
|  |  | (0.835) |  | (0.213) |  | (5.802) |
| Constant | 0.000131\*\*\* | 1.18e-09\*\*\* | 0.000474\*\*\* | 0.000189\*\*\* | 0.00511\*\*\* | 0.287 |
|  | (0.000200) | (7.15e-09) | (0.000256) | (0.000148) | (0.00592) | (0.636) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 131 | 97 | 763 | 624 | 117 | 89 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.35.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.571\*\* | 1.451 | 1.995\*\*\* | 1.755\*\*\* | 1.161 | 0.723 |
|  | (0.302) | (0.400) | (0.174) | (0.196) | (0.397) | (0.371) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.514\*\*\* | 2.809\*\* | 3.482\*\*\* | 4.281\*\*\* | 3.275\*\*\* | 3.647\*\* |
|  | (0.804) | (1.210) | (0.602) | (0.871) | (1.373) | (2.188) |
| Ideology | 2.693\*\*\* | 2.939\*\*\* | 2.711\*\*\* | 2.599\*\*\* | 1.257 | 1.981\* |
|  | (0.648) | (1.091) | (0.270) | (0.310) | (0.352) | (0.757) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.178 |  | 1.982\*\*\* |  | 1.317 |
|  |  | (0.505) |  | (0.275) |  | (0.632) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 2.272 |  | 0.615\*\* |  | 0.843 |
|  |  | (1.405) |  | (0.135) |  | (0.770) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.377 |  | 0.681\* |  | 2.375 |
|  |  | (0.226) |  | (0.147) |  | (2.205) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.493\* |  | 0.968 |  | 0.548 |
|  |  | (0.185) |  | (0.149) |  | (0.252) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.387 |  | 1.405\* |  | 1.588 |
|  |  | (0.739) |  | (0.250) |  | (0.749) |
| Constant | 0.00496\*\*\* | 0.00944\*\*\* | 0.00208\*\*\* | 0.00110\*\*\* | 0.00756\*\*\* | 0.000976\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00468) | (0.0125) | (0.000898) | (0.000674) | (0.00871) | (0.00201) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 126 | 101 | 815 | 680 | 112 | 97 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.36.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.677\*\*\* | 1.200 | 2.320\*\*\* | 1.851\*\*\* | 2.015\*\*\* | 1.488 |
|  | (0.306) | (0.356) | (0.223) | (0.213) | (0.535) | (0.620) |
| Perception of the Economy | 3.587\*\*\* | 6.780\*\*\* | 4.594\*\*\* | 4.802\*\*\* | 1.508 | 2.384\* |
|  | (0.907) | (2.770) | (0.762) | (0.921) | (0.606) | (1.244) |
| Ideology | 1.918\*\*\* | 4.042\*\*\* | 2.677\*\*\* | 2.490\*\*\* | 1.389 | 1.904 |
|  | (0.411) | (1.654) | (0.293) | (0.309) | (0.399) | (0.776) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 1.254 |  | 1.552\*\*\* |  | 1.408 |
|  |  | (0.461) |  | (0.220) |  | (0.611) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 13.44\*\*\* |  | 1.728\*\* |  | 1.266 |
|  |  | (9.711) |  | (0.426) |  | (0.898) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.309\*\* |  | 0.826 |  | 0.480 |
|  |  | (0.150) |  | (0.196) |  | (0.306) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.308\*\*\* |  | 0.485\*\*\* |  | 0.408\* |
|  |  | (0.137) |  | (0.0936) |  | (0.191) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 0.418\*\* |  | 1.003 |  | 1.477 |
|  |  | (0.164) |  | (0.195) |  | (0.848) |
| Constant | 0.00379\*\*\* | 0.00108\*\*\* | 0.000846\*\*\* | 0.00107\*\*\* | 0.00676\*\*\* | 0.0126\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00348) | (0.00188) | (0.000421) | (0.000728) | (0.00766) | (0.0205) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 158 | 132 | 778 | 656 | 104 | 77 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.37.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.791\*\*\* | 1.734\*\* | 2.136\*\*\* | 1.606\*\*\* | 0.950 | 0.927 |
|  | (0.304) | (0.421) | (0.190) | (0.180) | (0.233) | (0.365) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.445\*\*\* | 3.243\*\*\* | 2.632\*\*\* | 3.881\*\*\* | 2.441\*\*\* | 4.635\*\*\* |
|  | (0.577) | (1.053) | (0.388) | (0.737) | (0.784) | (2.547) |
| Ideology | 1.641\*\*\* | 1.575\* | 2.636\*\*\* | 2.483\*\*\* | 1.447 | 2.492\*\* |
|  | (0.296) | (0.381) | (0.281) | (0.321) | (0.356) | (0.980) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 0.929 |  | 1.904\*\*\* |  | 0.398\* |
|  |  | (0.301) |  | (0.287) |  | (0.220) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 2.267\*\* |  | 0.666\* |  | 0.507 |
|  |  | (0.926) |  | (0.151) |  | (0.326) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.732 |  | 1.009 |  | 2.022 |
|  |  | (0.275) |  | (0.213) |  | (1.126) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 0.434\*\*\* |  | 0.670\*\* |  | 0.161\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.140) |  | (0.123) |  | (0.0980) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.647 |  | 1.456\* |  | 3.414\*\* |
|  |  | (0.552) |  | (0.284) |  | (1.881) |
| Constant | 0.0116\*\*\* | 0.0114\*\*\* | 0.00211\*\*\* | 0.00103\*\*\* | 0.0167\*\*\* | 0.0225\*\* |
|  | (0.00856) | (0.0143) | (0.000941) | (0.000743) | (0.0158) | (0.0401) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 156 | 127 | 736 | 594 | 120 | 95 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A.38.

Regression results for **Latino, White, and Black voters and individuals intended to vote** in 2020 (Democracy Fund + UCLA Nationscape survey: phase 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** |
| Variables | Latino Voters | Latino Voters | White Voters | White Voters | Black Voters | Black Voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-Immigration | 1.470\* | 1.534 | 1.971\*\*\* | 1.705\*\*\* | 1.473 | 1.761\* |
|  | (0.325) | (0.498) | (0.183) | (0.195) | (0.359) | (0.546) |
| Perception of the Economy | 2.248\*\*\* | 4.036\*\*\* | 3.180\*\*\* | 3.577\*\*\* | 3.956\*\*\* | 3.201\*\* |
|  | (0.660) | (1.893) | (0.523) | (0.695) | (1.463) | (1.476) |
| Ideology | 1.837\*\*\* | 1.683\* | 2.754\*\*\* | 2.458\*\*\* | 2.396\*\*\* | 2.674\*\* |
|  | (0.380) | (0.496) | (0.305) | (0.313) | (0.779) | (1.137) |
| Group Unfavourability: Undocumented |  | 2.780\*\*\* |  | 1.907\*\*\* |  | 0.675 |
|  |  | (0.990) |  | (0.284) |  | (0.297) |
| Group Unfavourability: Latinos |  | 1.109 |  | 0.771 |  | 1.551 |
|  |  | (0.634) |  | (0.182) |  | (1.005) |
| Group Unfavourability: Asians |  | 0.503 |  | 1.023 |  | 0.676 |
|  |  | (0.256) |  | (0.218) |  | (0.324) |
| Group Unfavourability: Whites |  | 1.005 |  | 0.883 |  | 1.228 |
|  |  | (0.491) |  | (0.160) |  | (0.446) |
| Group Unfavourability: Blacks |  | 1.436 |  | 1.324 |  | 1.781 |
|  |  | (0.595) |  | (0.243) |  | (0.628) |
| Constant | 0.00965\*\*\* | 0.000655\*\*\* | 0.00177\*\*\* | 0.000605\*\*\* | 0.000687\*\*\* | 0.000339\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00951) | (0.00113) | (0.000847) | (0.000424) | (0.00102) | (0.000732) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Observations | 108 | 87 | 685 | 577 | 112 | 86 |

 Standard error in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

1. Complete results for this figure are reported in Table A.7. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Anti-immigration is the sum of four questions, each measuring agreement with statements concerning immigration. These four statements are: “Grant legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least 3 years, and not been convicted of any felony crimes,” “Increase the number of border patrols on the U.S.-Mexican border,” “Grant legal status to people who were brought to the US illegally as children, but who have graduated from a U.S. high school,” and “Identify and deport illegal immigrants.” The variable has been recoded on a scale of 1 to 5 so that higher scores reflect higher levels of anti-immigration sentiments. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. As Trump wasn’t the incumbent in 2016, this decreasing effect is in line with our review of economic voting. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Anti-immigration is the sum of four questions, each measuring agreement with statements concerning immigration. These four statements are: “Grant legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least 3 years, and not been convicted of any felony crimes,” “Increase the number of border patrols on the US Mexican border,” “Fine US businesses that hire illegal immigrants,” and “Deny automatic citizenship to American-born children of illegal immigrants.” The variable has been recoded on a scale of 1 to 5 so that higher scores reflect higher levels of anti-immigration sentiments. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. As Romney wasn’t the incumbent in 2016, this decreasing effect is in line with our review of economic voting. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)