*Appendix 1: Polling sources, 2005-2019*

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| Country | Polling Company | Website |
| Austria | GfK/Demox Research | https://www.gfk.com/de-at/ |
| Austria | IMAS | www.imas.at/ |
| Austria | Karmasin | https://www.viennainsights.at/home |
| Austria | Market Institut | www.market.at |
| Austria | Meinungsraum | meinungsraum.at |
| Austria | OGM | www.ogm.at/ |
| Austria | Peter Hajek Public Opinion | www.peterhajek.com/ |
| Austria | Research Affairs | www.researchaffairs.at |
| Austria | Spectra | www.spectra.at/ |
| Austria | Unique Research | www.unique-relations.at/en/ |
| Belgium | AQ Rate | www.aq-rate.com |
| Belgium | Dedicated | www.dedicated.be |
| Belgium | Ipsos | www.ipsos.com/en-be |
| Belgium | TNS Kantar | www.tnsglobal.com/office/tns-Belgium |
| Bulgaria | Exacta | exacta.bg |
| Bulgaria | Trend | rctrend.bg |
| Bulgaria | Alpha Research | alpharesearch.bg |
| Bulgaria | Estat | estat.bg |
| Bulgaria | Gallup | gallup-international.bg |
| Bulgaria | Sova Harris | sovaharris.com |
| Bulgaria | Institute of Modern Politics | modernpolitics.org |
| Bulgaria | AFIS | afis.bg |
| Bulgaria | Mediana | mediana.bg |
| Croatia | Promocija Plus | promocija-plus.com |
| Croatia | Ipsos Plus | ipsos.com/en-hr |
| Cyprus | 2016 election only |   |
| Czechia | CVVM | https://cvvm.soc.cas.cz/ |
| Czechia | Kantar CZ | https://cz.kantar.com |
| Czechia | kdovyhrajevolby.cz | kdovyhrajevolby.cz |
| Czechia | Median | median.eu |
| Czechia | Phoenix Research | phoenixresearch.cz |
| Czechia | Sanep | sanep.cz |
| Czechia | STEM | stem.cz |
| Denmark | Epinion | www.epinionglobal.com |
| Denmark | Gallup | kantargallup.dk |
| Denmark | Megafon | en.megafon.dk |
| Denmark | Norstat | www.norstat.no |
| Denmark | Rambøll | Ramboll.com |
| Denmark | Voxmeter | www.voxmeter.dk.en |
| Denmark | Yougov | yougov.dk/ |
| Estonia | Kantar Emor | https://www.kantaremor.ee/who-we-are/ |
| Estonia | Norstat | norstat.eu |
| Estonia | TNS Emor | tnsglobal.com/office/tns-emor |
| Estonia | Turu-uuringute AS | https://turu-uuringute.eu/ |
| Finland | Kantar TNS | www.tnsglobal.com/office/tns-gallup-oy |
| Finland | Taloustutkimus | taloustutkimus.fi/ |
| Finland | Tietoykkönen | tietoykkonen.fi/ |
| Finland | TNS Gallup | www.tns-gallup.fi |
| France | BVA | www.bva.fr/en/home/ |
| France | Elabe | elabe.fr/ |
| France | Harris | harris-interactive.fr/ |
| France | Ifop | www.ifop.com |
| France | Kantar | www.tns-sofres.com/ |
| France | Le Terrain | www.leterrain.fr |
| France | Odoxa | www.odoxa.fr/ |
| France | OpinionWay | www.opinion-way.com/fr/ |
| Germany | Allensback Institute | www.ifd-allensbach.de/ |
| Germany | Civey | civey.com |
| Germany | Forsa | www.forsa.de |
| Germany | Forschungsgruppe Wahlen | www.forschungsgruppe.de/Startseite/ |
| Germany | GMS | www.aproxima.de/ |
| Germany | Infratest Dimap | https://www.infratest-dimap.de/en/ |
| Germany | INSA | http://www.insa-meinungstrend.de/ |
| Germany | Kantar-EMNID | www.kantaremnid.de/ |
| Greece | Alco | alcopolls.gr |
| Greece | Global Link | http://www.globallink.gr/ |
| Greece | GPO | gpo.gr |
| Greece | Kapa | https://kaparesearch.com |
| Greece | Marc | marc.gr |
| Greece | Metron | https://www.metronanalysis.gr/ |
| Greece | MRB | www.mrb.gr |
| Greece | Public Issue | https://www.publicissue.gr |
| Greece | Pulse / Data RC | pulserc.gr |
| Greece | Rass | rass.gr |
| Hungary | IDEA | http://www.ideaintezet.hu/hu |
| Hungary | Ipsos | Ipsos.hu |
| Hungary | iránytű | http://iranytuintezet.hu/ |
| Hungary | Medián | http://www.median.hu/ |
| Hungary | Nézöpont | https://nezopontintezet.hu/ |
| Hungary | Publicus | publicus.hu |
| Hungary | Republikon | http://republikon.hu/ |
| Hungary | Századvég | századvég.hu |
| Hungary | Tarki | tarki.hu |
| Hungary | Závecz Research | www.zaveczresearch.hu |
| Ireland | Behaviour and Attitudes | https://banda.ie/ |
| Ireland | Ipsos MRBI | https://www.ipsos.com › en-ie |
| Ireland | Ireland Thinks | https://www.irelandthinks.ie |
| Ireland | Millward Brown | www.millwardbrown.com |
| Ireland | Red C | https://www.redcresearch.ie |
| Italy | Bidimedia | sondaggibidimedia.com/ |
| Italy | Demopolis | www.demopolis.it/ |
| Italy | EMG Acqua | http://acquagroup.it/ |
| Italy | Euromedia | www.euromediaresearch.it/ |
| Italy | Index | www.indexresearch.it |
| Italy | IPR | www.iprmarketing.it |
| Italy | Ixe | www.istitutoixe.it/ |
| Italy | Piepoli | www.istitutopiepoli.it/ |
| Italy | SWG | www.swg.it/ |
| Italy | Tecnè | tecne-italia.it/ |
| Latvia | SKDS/LTV | skds.lv |
| Latvia | Factum | factum.lv |
| Latvia | Norstat | norstat.lv |
| Latvia | Kantar TNS | kantar.lv |
| Latvia | Latvijas Fakti | latvianfacts.lv |
| Lithuania | Spinter Tyrimai | spinter.lt |
| Lithuania | Vilmorus | vilmorus.lt |
| Lithuania | Baltijos tyrimai | baltic-surveys.lt |
| Lithuania | RAIT | raitgroup.com |
| Luxembourg | Tageblatt | www.tageblatt.lu |
| Luxembourg | TNS | www.tnsglobal.com/office/tns-ilres |
| Malta | Esprimi | https://www.esprimi.eu |
| Malta | Malta Independent | https://www.independent.com.mt |
| Malta | Malta-Surveys | http://malta-surveys.com/ |
| Malta | MaltaToday | https://www.maltatoday.com.mt |
| Malta | Sagalytics | https://www.sagalytics.com/ |
| Netherlands | GfK | www.gfk.com/nl/over-gfk/overview/ |
| Netherlands | I&O Research | ioresearch.nl/ |
| Netherlands | Ipsos | www.ipsos.com/en-nl |
| Netherlands | Kantar Public | www.tnsglobal.com/office/tns-nipo |
| Netherlands | Peil.nl | peil.nl |
| Netherlands | TNS NIPO | www.nipo.nl/ |
| Poland | Pollster | pollstar.com |
| Poland | Estymator | estymaor.com.pl |
| Poland | Kantar Public | tnsglobal.com/office/tns-poland |
| Poland | CBOS | cbos.pl |
| Poland | IBRiS | ibris.pl |
| Poland | Millward Brown | millwardbrown.com/poland |
| Portugal | Aximage | http://www.aximage.pt |
| Portugal | Eurosondage | https://www.eurosondagem.pt |
| Portugal | Intercampus | www.intercampus.pt |
| Portugal | Marktest | marktest.com |
| Portugal | Pitagorica | pitagorica.pt |
| Portugal | UCP-CESOP | <http://www2.ucp.pt/site/custom/template/ucptpl_ctr.asp?sspageID=3406&lang=1> |
| Romania | Avangarde | https://www.grupul-avangarde.ro |
| Romania | CCSB | https://www.stiripesurse.ro/cele-mai-noi-cifre-cum-stau-partidele-dupa-prima-saptamana-de-campanie-sondaj\_1164321.html |
| Romania | Sociopol | https://www.dcnews.ro/sondaj-sociopol-ce-scor-vor-ob-ine-psd-i-pnl-la-alegerile-parlamentare\_524452.html |
| Romania | TNS | www.tnsglobal.com › office › tns-csop |
| Slovakia | Median | median.sk |
| Slovakia | Focus | focusmr.com |
| Slovakia | AKO | ako.sk |
| Slovakia | MVK | stavslovakia.sk |
| Slovenia | Mediana | mediana.si |
| Slovenia | Ninamedia | ninamedia.si |
| Spain | SocioMetrica | sociometrica.es |
| Spain | GESOP | gesop.net |
| Spain | Demoscopia Servicios | electograph.com |
| Spain | electopanel | electomania.es |
| Spain | Sigma Dos | sigmados.com |
| Sweden | Demoskop | https://demoskop.se/ |
| Sweden | Inizio | www.inizio.se/en/ |
| Sweden | Novus | https://novus.se/ |
| Sweden | SCB | www.scb.se/en/ |
| Sweden | Sentio | sentio.no/en/ |
| Sweden | Sifo | www.kantarsifo.se/ |
| UK | Ashcroft Polls | lordashcroftpolls.com |
| UK | BMG Research | Bmgresearch.com |
| UK | ComRes | www.comresglobal.com/our-work/poll-archive |
| UK | ICM Research | icmunlimited.com |
| UK | Ipsos | www.ipsos.com/ipsos-mori/en-uk |
| UK | Kantar Public | Kantar.com/public |
| UK | Number Cruncher Politics | www.ncpolitics.uk/ |
| UK | Opinium | Opinium.co.uk |
| UK | ORB | www.orb-international.com/ |
| UK | Panelbase | Panelbase.net |
| UK | Populus | www.populus.co.uk |
| UK | Survation | Survation.com |
| UK | YouGov | yougov.co.uk/ |