**Online Appendix to ‘Setting the Terms of State Intervention: Employers, Unions and the Politics of Inclusiveness in Austrian and Danish Vocational Education Institutions’**

**List of interviewees**

Denmark (interviews conducted in February and March 2015 by *anonymized*)

Austria (interviews conducted in October 2018 by *anonymized*)

Denmark - Interviewees (anonymized):

Representative of the Social Democratic Party

Representative of Danish Vocational Schools and Gymnasiums

Representative of Danish Trade Union Confederation

Representative A of Confederation of Danish Industry

Representative B of Confederation of Danish Industry

Representative of Danish Agency for Labour Market and Recruitment

Representative of Confederation of Danish Employers

Austria – Interviewees (anonymized)

Independent expert and policy evaluator A

Independent expert and policy evaluator B

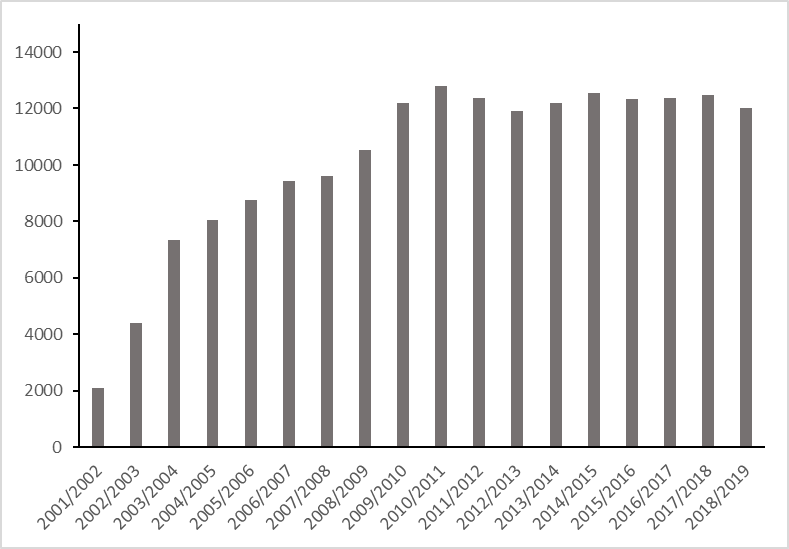
Representative of Austrian Chamber of Labor

Representative of Austrian Economic Chamber

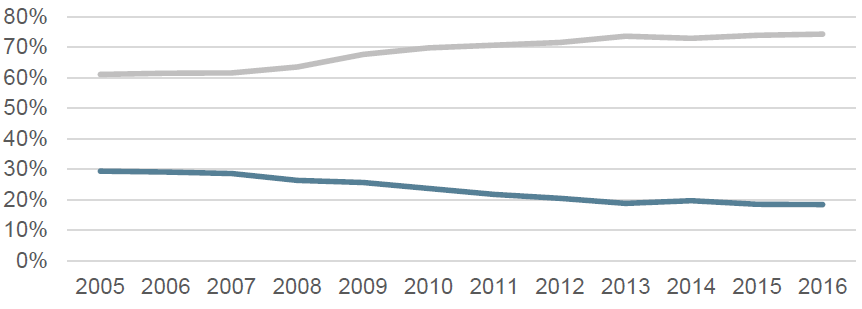
Representative of Ministry of Social Affairs

**Developments in upper-secondary VET and state-led apprenticeships**

*Figure 1:* Crisis of the Austrian apprenticeship market that led to introduction of public training workshops (Source: Schneeberger 2009)



*Figure 2:* Number of participants in Austrian public training workshops according to AMS data, 2001-2019 (Source: AMS 2020)

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*Figure 3*: Percentage students applying for Danish VET (blue line) and gymnasium (grey line) directly after completion of primary school, 2005-2016 (Source: Expert Group on Youth Education 2017: 50).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** |
| Students with regular apprenticeship agreement | 67304 | 65031 | 66876 | 69564 | 73348 |
| Students enrolled in school-based apprenticeship | 7818 | 7338 | 6085 | 5230 | 5799 |

Table 1: Students according to type of apprenticeship in Danish VET: school-based or regular (Source: Ministry of Education 2021: 7)

**References**

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Ministry of Education (2021) Praktikpladsområdet 2020: Årsstatistik. Copenhagen: Ministry of Education. Retrieved on December 1 2021 via https://www.uvm.dk/-/media/filer/uvm/stat/pdf21/sep/210929-praktikpladsomraadet-2020.pdf

Schneeberger, A. (2009). Bildungsgarantie bis zum 18./19. Lebensjahr. Entwicklungen und Perspektiven in der Berufsbildung. *In:* Spechtl, W. (ed.) *Nationaler Bildungsbericht Österreich 2009 - Band 2 - Fokussierte Analysen bildungspolitischer Schwerpunktthemen.* Graz: Leykam.