**Supplementary Table S1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Cabinet | Period | Cabinet Type | Cabinet Size | Collegiality | Collectivity | No. of Ministers | No. of Committees | Average Committee Size |
| Australia | Gillard IIAbbottTurnbull ITurnbull IIMorrison I | 2010-132013-152015-162016-182018-19 | Single-Party MinoritySingle-Party MajoritySingle-Party MajoritySingle-Party MajoritySingle-Party Majority | 11111 | 0.080.090.090.070.08 | 0.110.150.170.220.21 | 2817232717 | 116897 | 7.825.006.887.004.86 |
| Canada | Harper IHarper IIHarper IIITrudeau ITrudeau II | 2006-082008-112011-152015-192019- | Single-Party MinoritySingle-Party MinoritySingle-Party MajoritySingle-Party MajoritySingle-Party Minority | 11111 | 0.110.090.090.110.10 | 0.300.400.390.520.42 | 2732443035 | 676117 | 9.339.8613.0010.0011.00 |
| Denmark | Rasmussen IRasmussen IIIFrederiksen | 2009-112016-192019- | Multiparty MinorityMultiparty MinoritySingle-party Minority | 1.852.421 | 0.200.110.10 | 0.140.290.25 | 141815 | 866 | 5.886.005.00 |
| Finland | Stubb IISipilae ISipilae IIRinneMarin | 2014-152015-172017-1920192019- | Multiparty Min. WinningMultiparty Min. WinningMultiparty Min. WinningMultiparty OversizedMultiparty Oversized | 2.973.102.883.593.50 | 0.330.420.350.360.33 | 0.070.060.070.050.08 | 1411141314 | 44444 | 8.007.007.758.008.25 |
| Iceland | Sigurdardottir IIGunnlaugssonJohannssonJakobsdottir | 2009-132013-162016-172017- | Multiparty Min. WinningMultiparty Min. Winning Multiparty Min. Winning Multiparty Min. Winning | 1.972.001.972.81 | 0.200.140.220.19 | 0.060.090.070.18 | 910911 | 5676 | 4.004.004.294.50 |
| Ireland | Ahern 2CowenKenny IKenny IIVaradkar | 2002-072008-112011-162016-172017-20 | Multiparty Min. WinningMultiparty OversizedMultiparty Min. WinningMultiparty MinorityMultiparty Minority | 1.311.551.931.511.28 | 0.150.150.130.140.35 | 0.040.060.080.050.05 | 2223272816 | 91010106 | 8.008.709.6010.109.67 |
| Israel | Netanyahu IVNetanyahu VIINetanyahu IXNetanyahu XNetanyahu XIV | 2009-112013-142015-162016-182020- | Multiparty OversizedMultiparty OversizedMultiparty MinorityMultiparty OversizedMultiparty Oversized | 3.204.102.222.823.21 | 0.170.140.160.180.12 | 0.210.280.170.150.13 | 3022222031 | 2020232313 | 11.708.008.578.399.92 |
| Netherlands | Rutte IIIRutte V | 2012-172017- | Multiparty Min. WinningMultiparty Min. Winning | 1.993.56 | 0.210.15 | 0.050.10 | 1316 | 1213 | 6.176.23 |
| New Zealand | Key IKey IIKey IIIEnglishArdern | 2008-112011-142014-162016-172017-20 | Single-party MinoritySingle-party MinorityMultiparty OversizedMultiparty OversizedMultiparty Min. Winning | 1.441.251.241.241.87 | 0.160.150.200.210.23 | 0.060.040.070.070.05 | 2927292930 | 1211101010 | 11.5010.4512.6012.9014.10 |
| Spain | Sanchez III | 2020- | Multiparty Minority | 1.59 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 23 | 5 | 12.60 |
| United Kingdom | Cameron IIMay IMay IIJohnson IJohnson II | 2015-162016-172017-1920192019- | Single-party MajoritySingle-party MajoritySingle-party MinoritySingle-party MinoritySingle-party Majority | 11111 | 0.050.050.060.290.07 | 0.110.130.090.120.13 | 5447493031 | 191212614 | 10.9510.9211.9214.677.64 |

Table S1. Cabinets Included in the Study. Cabinet Type and Cabinet Size are Measures of Party Composition, Collegiality and Collectivity are outcomes ranging from 0 to 1, with higher scores indicating more collegial and collective cabinets.