**Supplementary Table S1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Cabinet | Period | Cabinet Type | Cabinet Size | Collegiality | Collectivity | No. of Ministers | No. of Committees | Average Committee Size |
| Australia | Gillard II  Abbott  Turnbull I  Turnbull II  Morrison I | 2010-13  2013-15  2015-16  2016-18  2018-19 | Single-Party Minority  Single-Party Majority  Single-Party Majority  Single-Party Majority  Single-Party Majority | 1  1  1  1  1 | 0.08  0.09  0.09  0.07  0.08 | 0.11  0.15  0.17  0.22  0.21 | 28  17  23  27  17 | 11  6  8  9  7 | 7.82  5.00  6.88  7.00  4.86 |
| Canada | Harper I  Harper II  Harper III  Trudeau I  Trudeau II | 2006-08  2008-11  2011-15  2015-19  2019- | Single-Party Minority  Single-Party Minority  Single-Party Majority  Single-Party Majority  Single-Party Minority | 1  1  1  1  1 | 0.11  0.09  0.09  0.11  0.10 | 0.30  0.40  0.39  0.52  0.42 | 27  32  44  30  35 | 6  7  6  11  7 | 9.33  9.86  13.00  10.00  11.00 |
| Denmark | Rasmussen I  Rasmussen III  Frederiksen | 2009-11  2016-19  2019- | Multiparty Minority  Multiparty Minority  Single-party Minority | 1.85  2.42  1 | 0.20  0.11  0.10 | 0.14  0.29  0.25 | 14  18  15 | 8  6  6 | 5.88  6.00  5.00 |
| Finland | Stubb II  Sipilae I  Sipilae II  Rinne  Marin | 2014-15  2015-17  2017-19  2019  2019- | Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Oversized | 2.97  3.10  2.88  3.59  3.50 | 0.33  0.42  0.35  0.36  0.33 | 0.07  0.06  0.07  0.05  0.08 | 14  11  14  13  14 | 4  4  4  4  4 | 8.00  7.00  7.75  8.00  8.25 |
| Iceland | Sigurdardottir II  Gunnlaugsson  Johannsson  Jakobsdottir | 2009-13  2013-16  2016-17  2017- | Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning | 1.97  2.00  1.97  2.81 | 0.20  0.14  0.22  0.19 | 0.06  0.09  0.07  0.18 | 9  10  9  11 | 5  6  7  6 | 4.00  4.00  4.29  4.50 |
| Ireland | Ahern 2  Cowen  Kenny I  Kenny II  Varadkar | 2002-07  2008-11  2011-16  2016-17  2017-20 | Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Minority  Multiparty Minority | 1.31  1.55  1.93  1.51  1.28 | 0.15  0.15  0.13  0.14  0.35 | 0.04  0.06  0.08  0.05  0.05 | 22  23  27  28  16 | 9  10  10  10  6 | 8.00  8.70  9.60  10.10  9.67 |
| Israel | Netanyahu IV  Netanyahu VII  Netanyahu IX  Netanyahu X  Netanyahu XIV | 2009-11  2013-14  2015-16  2016-18  2020- | Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Minority  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Oversized | 3.20  4.10  2.22  2.82  3.21 | 0.17  0.14  0.16  0.18  0.12 | 0.21  0.28  0.17  0.15  0.13 | 30  22  22  20  31 | 20  20  23  23  13 | 11.70  8.00  8.57  8.39  9.92 |
| Netherlands | Rutte III  Rutte V | 2012-17  2017- | Multiparty Min. Winning  Multiparty Min. Winning | 1.99  3.56 | 0.21  0.15 | 0.05  0.10 | 13  16 | 12  13 | 6.17  6.23 |
| New Zealand | Key I  Key II  Key III  English  Ardern | 2008-11  2011-14  2014-16  2016-17  2017-20 | Single-party Minority  Single-party Minority  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Oversized  Multiparty Min. Winning | 1.44  1.25  1.24  1.24  1.87 | 0.16  0.15  0.20  0.21  0.23 | 0.06  0.04  0.07  0.07  0.05 | 29  27  29  29  30 | 12  11  10  10  10 | 11.50  10.45  12.60  12.90  14.10 |
| Spain | Sanchez III | 2020- | Multiparty Minority | 1.59 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 23 | 5 | 12.60 |
| United Kingdom | Cameron II  May I  May II  Johnson I  Johnson II | 2015-16  2016-17  2017-19  2019  2019- | Single-party Majority  Single-party Majority  Single-party Minority  Single-party Minority  Single-party Majority | 1  1  1  1  1 | 0.05  0.05  0.06  0.29  0.07 | 0.11  0.13  0.09  0.12  0.13 | 54  47  49  30  31 | 19  12  12  6  14 | 10.95  10.92  11.92  14.67  7.64 |

Table S1. Cabinets Included in the Study. Cabinet Type and Cabinet Size are Measures of Party Composition, Collegiality and Collectivity are outcomes ranging from 0 to 1, with higher scores indicating more collegial and collective cabinets.