Table B1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) |
| Key Variables | QoG/Anti-Immigration | QoG/social Issues |
| QoG | 12.03\*\*\* | 5.357 |
|  | (4.222) | (4.641) |
| Anti-Immigration | 0.713\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.156) |  |
| Anti-Immigration | -0.658\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.184) |  |
| Social Issues |  | 0.197\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0676) |
| Social Issues |  | -0.160\* |
|  |  | (0.0852) |
| Unemployment (%) | -0.0213 | -0.00582 |
|  | (0.0294) | (0.0344) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0121 | -0.00444 |
|  | (0.0241) | (0.0266) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 3.138\*\* | 2.666 |
|  | (1.594) | (1.752) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 0.401 | -0.355 |
|  | (5,539) | (1,990) |
| Constant | -17.86 | -11.17 |
|  | (888.6) | (663.8) |
| sigma\_u | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0.0865) | (0.0968) |
| sigma\_e | 0.580\*\*\* | 0.656\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0712) | (0.0812) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 90 | 90 |
| Number of id | 28 | 28 |
| Country FE | YES | YES |
| Log Lik | -41.09 | -46.89 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

Figure B1



Source: Appendix B, Table B1

Table B2

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Statistical Models | Baseline Tobit | Tobit Model Non-Transformed DV | OLS Model  Non-Transformed DV | OLS Model  Non-Transformed DV-Fixed Effects |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| QoG | 11.80\*\* | 30.73\* | 6.916\*\*\* | 8.495\* |
|  | (4.734) | (17.80) | (2.231) | (4.569) |
| Anti-immigration | 0.716\*\*\* | 2.213\*\*\* | 0.831\*\*\* | 0.967\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.684) | (0.224) | (0.135) |
| QoG ## Anti-immigration | -0.625\*\*\* | -1.733\*\* | -0.503\*\*\* | -0.609\*\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.785) | (0.124) | (0.0825) |
| Unemployment (%) | -0.0153 | -0.0580 | -0.0224 | -0.0108 |
|  | (0.0330) | (0.122) | (0.0578) | (0.0622) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0137 | -0.0799 | -0.0352 | -0.0155 |
|  | (0.0273) | (0.105) | (0.0606) | (0.0481) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 2.178 | 2.980 | 0.233 | -0.208 |
|  | (1.722) | (6.376) | (0.387) | (0.338) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 0.368 | 1.442 | 0.187 | 1.156\*\* |
|  | (1,580) | (3,355) | (0.560) | (0.492) |
| Constant | -18.20 | -52.23 | -11.56\*\*\* | -13.88\*\*\* |
|  | (468.5) | (1,047) | (3.617) | (4.383) |
| sigma\_u | 0 | 0 | -11.56\*\*\* | -13.88\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0956) | (0.354) | (3.617) | (4.383) |
| sigma\_e | 0.655\*\*\* | 2.359\*\*\* | -11.56\*\*\* | -13.88\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0798) | (0.275) | (3.617) | (4.383) |
| Observations | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Number of id | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Country FE | YES | YES | NO | YES |
| Log Lik | -47.82 | -92.98 |  |  |
| R-squared |  |  | 0.179 | 0.169 |
| R-squared between model |  |  | 0.119 | 0.108 |
| R-squared within model |  |  | 0.316 | 0.321 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1. In models 3 and 4 we used robust standard errors. Stata does not allow the use of robust standard errors after tobit models.

Figure B2



Source: Appendix B, Table B2

Table B3

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Key IV | Tobit Model\_Transformed DV | Controlling for Saliency | Controlling for Saliency | More Controls | Without Hungary | Without Greece | Without Greece & Hungary | Controlling for Crisis | Time Dummies | Postcommunist Dummy | South European Dummy | South/Eastern European dummy | Controlling for RR vote share |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QoG | 11.80\*\* | 13.24\*\*\* | 15.90\*\*\* | 13.92\*\*\* | 13.32\*\*\* | 4.743 | 5.977 | 12.95\*\*\* | 10.23\*\* | 3.870 | 3.619 | 3.861 | 12.72\*\*\* |
|  | (4.734) | (5.067) | (5.019) | (4.145) | (4.725) | (5.271) | (5.064) | (4.372) | (4.806) | (3.005) | (2.911) | (3.088) | (4.508) |
| Anti-immigration mainstream right parties | 0.716\*\*\* | 0.781\*\*\* | 0.880\*\*\* | 0.816\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.394\* | 0.389\* | 0.812\*\*\* | 0.700\*\*\* | 0.491\*\*\* | 0.483\*\*\* | 0.484\*\*\* | 0.733\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.195) | (0.192) | (0.167) | (0.171) | (0.209) | (0.204) | (0.172) | (0.189) | (0.140) | (0.138) | (0.141) | (0.164) |
| QoG # Anti-immigration | -0.625\*\*\* | -0.689\*\*\* | -0.803\*\*\* | -0.466\*\* | -0.676\*\*\* | -0.261 | -0.291 | -0.708\*\*\* | -0.566\*\*\* | -0.287\*\* | -0.287\*\* | -0.274\* | -0.653\*\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.221) | (0.219) | (0.187) | (0.203) | (0.241) | (0.231) | (0.194) | (0.216) | (0.146) | (0.145) | (0.150) | (0.195) |
| Unemployment (%) | -0.0153 | -0.0138 | -0.0108 | -0.0520 | -0.0103 | -0.0612 | -0.0535 | 0.00413 | -0.0158 | -0.0276 | -0.0299 | -0.0260 | -0.00566 |
|  | (0.0330) | (0.0327) | (0.0315) | (0.0325) | (0.0326) | (0.0399) | (0.0381) | (0.0304) | (0.0418) | (0.0355) | (0.0353) | (0.0359) | (0.0321) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0137 | -0.0127 | -0.0197 | -0.0315 | -0.000960 | -0.0108 | 0.00802 | -0.0636\*\* | -0.0387 | -0.0144 | -0.0127 | -0.0152 | -0.0229 |
|  | (0.0273) | (0.0270) | (0.0264) | (0.0247) | (0.0282) | (0.0317) | (0.0327) | (0.0286) | (0.0342) | (0.0324) | (0.0323) | (0.0327) | (0.0260) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 2.178 | 2.512 | 3.240\* | 2.191 | 2.357 | 1.650 | 1.952 | 1.382 | 1.218 | 0.260 | 0.167 | 0.490 | 1.325 |
|  | (1.722) | (1.765) | (1.770) | (1.825) | (1.714) | (1.677) | (1.611) | (1.535) | (1.656) | (0.916) | (0.909) | (1.033) | (1.711) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 0.368 | 0.449 | 0.415 | -0.625 | 0.355 | 0.261 | 0.186 | 0.447 | 0.800 | 0.570 | 0.487 | 0.767 | -0.387 |
|  | (1,580) | (2,226) | (1,919) | (2,107) | (2,176) | (2,234) | (2,255) | (1,891) | (1,846) | (0.853) | (0.866) | (0.938) | (1,931) |
| Effective Number of Parties (Votes Level) |  |  |  | 0.306\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.154) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electoral Threshold |  |  |  | -0.213 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.137) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Voting Turnout |  |  |  | -0.125\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0285) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Far-right Issues (positive) |  |  | -0.112\*\* | -0.225\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0563) | (0.0567) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MRPs incumbent |  |  |  | -0.279 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.219) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National Way of Life (positive) |  | -0.0460 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.0601) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crisis (after 2009) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.869\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.272) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Postcommunist dummy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.428 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.794) |  |  |  |
| South European dummy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.280 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.751) |  |  |
| Postcommunist/South European dummy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.816 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1.222) |  |
| Radical Right Vote Share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.0708\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.0336) |
| Constant | -18.20 | -19.95 | -22.76 | -17.68 | -19.72 | -11.33 | -12.33 | -17.78 | -15.81 | -8.168\*\*\* | -7.461\*\*\* | -8.738\*\* | -16.76 |
|  | (468.5) | (587.7) | (531.2) | (602.0) | (332.9) | (621.4) | (625.1) | (560.2) | (592.4) | (3.126) | (2.789) | (3.500) | (444.7) |
| Constant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.353\*\*\* | 1.348\*\*\* | 1.391\*\*\* | 0 |
|  | (0.0956) | (0.0946) | (0.0912) | (0.0681) | (0.0972) | (0.0981) | (0.0970) | (0.0856) | (0.0894) | (0.298) | (0.298) | (0.309) | (0.0918) |
| Constant | 0.655\*\*\* | 0.648\*\*\* | 0.623\*\*\* | 0.428\*\*\* | 0.645\*\*\* | 0.635\*\*\* | 0.606\*\*\* | 0.583\*\*\* | 0.610\*\*\* | 0.840\*\*\* | 0.842\*\*\* | 0.842\*\*\* | 0.626\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0798) | (0.0791) | (0.0758) | (0.0530) | (0.0827) | (0.0818) | (0.0826) | (0.0709) | (0.0743) | (0.121) | (0.121) | (0.122) | (0.0760) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 90 | 86 | 87 | 81 | 87 | 83 | 80 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Number of id | 28 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Country FE | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| Log Lik | -47.82 | -47.53 | -45.88 | -25.06 | -44.43 | -41.74 | -37.66 | -42.98 | -44.89 | -83.51 | -83.59 | -83.42 | -45.56 |
| Time FE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | YES | YES | YES | YES |  |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Figure B3



Source: Appendix B, Table B3

Figure B3 - continue



Source: Appendix B, Table B3

Table B4

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Key IV | QoG | Control for Corruption and Rule of Law | Government Selection | Government Capacity | Control for Corruption | Rule of Law | Regulatory Quality | Government Effectiveness | Voice and Accountability | Political Stability |
| QoG | 11.80\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (4.734) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anti-immigration mainstream right parties | 0.716\*\*\* | 0.468\*\*\* | 0.587\*\*\* | 0.798\*\*\* | 0.443\*\*\* | 0.499\*\*\* | 0.695\*\*\* | 0.767\*\*\* | 0.649\*\*\* | 0.390\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.111) | (0.189) | (0.195) | (0.0981) | (0.122) | (0.197) | (0.166) | (0.230) | (0.111) |
| QoG#Anti-immigration | -0.625\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.205) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control for Corruption and Rule of Law |  | 6.690\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (3.325) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control for Corruption and Rule of Law #Anti-immigration |  | -0.461\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.140) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Selection |  |  | 8.123 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (5.020) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Selection #Anti-immigration |  |  | -0.402\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.241) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Capacity |  |  |  | 12.02\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (4.376) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Capacity #Anti-immigration |  |  |  | -0.580\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.195) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control for Corruption |  |  |  |  | 8.394\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (2.831) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control for Corruption #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  | -0.477\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.126) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rule of Law |  |  |  |  |  | 4.641 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.281) |  |  |  |  |
| Rule of Law #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  |  | -0.393\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.145) |  |  |  |  |
| Regulatory Quality |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.398\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4.093) |  |  |  |
| Regulatory Quality #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.442\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.191) |  |  |  |
| Government Effectiveness |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.47\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.876) |  |  |
| Government Effectiveness #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.579\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.175) |  |  |
| Voice and Accountability |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.104 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4.976) |  |
| Voice and Accountability #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.371 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.236) |  |
| Political Stability and Absence of Violence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.818 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.370) |
| Political Stability and Absence of Violence #Anti-immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.198 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.158) |
| Unemployment (%) | -0.0153 | -0.0287 | -0.00104 | -0.00431 | -0.0156 | -0.0371 | -0.0266 | 0.00944 | 0.00810 | -0.00660 |
|  | (0.0330) | (0.0288) | (0.0321) | (0.0329) | (0.0274) | (0.0299) | (0.0396) | (0.0280) | (0.0310) | (0.0302) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0137 | -0.0137 | -0.0169 | -0.0142 | -0.00588 | -0.0447\* | -0.0117 | -0.0171 | -0.0251 | 0.00455 |
|  | (0.0273) | (0.0244) | (0.0306) | (0.0267) | (0.0279) | (0.0260) | (0.0276) | (0.0263) | (0.0288) | (0.0314) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 2.178 | 3.199\* | 1.033 | 1.717 | 3.591\*\* | 2.123 | 1.602 | 1.585 | 0.972 | 0.284 |
|  | (1.722) | (1.657) | (1.773) | (1.739) | (1.740) | (1.636) | (1.778) | (1.709) | (1.801) | (1.779) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 0.368 | 0.606 | 0.425 | -0.133 | 0.450 | 0.677 | -0.581 | 1.174 | 0.0451 | 0.396 |
|  | (1,580) | (1,762) | (1,707) | (2,086) | (1,829) | (1,884) | (1,873) | (1,586) | (1,068) | (1,680) |
| Constant | -18.20 | -10.68 | -16.36 | -21.32 | -12.90 | -8.671 | -17.80 | -21.32 | -18.41 | -10.96 |
|  | (468.5) | (603.5) | (658.3) | (645.8) | (509.0) | (625.7) | (648.6) | (504.2) | (393.2) | (665.6) |
| Sigma\_u | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0.0956) | (0.0882) | (0.103) | (0.0974) | (0.0898) | (0.0890) | (0.101) | (0.0956) | (0.103) | (0.102) |
| Sigma\_e | 0.655\*\*\* | 0.602\*\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.668\*\*\* | 0.610\*\*\* | 0.610\*\*\* | 0.692\*\*\* | 0.654\*\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.702\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0798) | (0.0730) | (0.0870) | (0.0814) | (0.0737) | (0.0744) | (0.0847) | (0.0794) | (0.0870) | (0.0861) |
| Observations | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Number of id | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Country FE | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| Log Lik | -47.82 | -44.14 | -51.78 | -48.62 | -44.14 | -45.36 | -50.34 | -47.63 | -51.75 | -51.56 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Figure B4



Source: Appendix B, Table B4

Table B5

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Key IV | Bayesian Corruption Index | Satisfaction with Democracy Index | Political Corruption Index |
|  |  |  |  |
| Anti-immigration mainstream right parties | -0.987\*\* | 0.491 | 0.0897 |
|  | (0.407) | (0.335) | (0.185) |
| Bayesian Corruption Index | -0.719\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.217) |  |  |
| Bayesian Corruption Index#Anti-immigration | 0.0290\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.00886) |  |  |
| Satisfaction with Democracy Index |  | 0.104 |  |
|  |  | (0.166) |  |
| Satisfaction with Democracy Index#Anti-immigration |  | -0.00495 |  |
|  |  | (0.00747) |  |
| Political corruption index |  |  | -13.92 |
|  |  |  | (10.15) |
| Political Corruption Index#Anti-immigration |  |  | 0.642 |
|  |  |  | (0.526) |
| Unemployment (%) | 0.0241 | 0.0156 | 0.0129 |
|  | (0.0319) | (0.0328) | (0.0405) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0389 | -0.0154 | 0.00512 |
|  | (0.0297) | (0.0343) | (0.0326) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 2.055 | 1.597 | 1.342 |
|  | (1.777) | (1.966) | (1.876) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 0.620 | 0.293 | 0.264 |
|  | (2,342) | (1,765) | (1,251) |
| Constant | 19.23 | -15.17 | -6.485 |
|  | (643.8) | (638.2) | (394.3) |
| Sigma\_u | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0.0959) | (0.108) | (0.104) |
| Sigma\_e | 0.655\*\*\* | 0.721\*\*\* | 0.719\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0797) | (0.0909) | (0.0880) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 90 | 88 | 88 |
| Number of id | 28 | 28 | 27 |
| Country FE | YES | YES | YES |
| Log Lik | -47.66 | -49.41 | -52.18 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Figure B5



Source: Appendix B, Table B5

Table B6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Columns | (1) | (2) |
| Key IV | QoG1/Anti-Immigration | QoG1/social Issues |
|  |  |  |
| QoG | 12.45\*\* | 12.19\*\* |
|  | (6.047) | (5.503) |
| Anti-immigration mainstream right parties | 0.642\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.196) |  |
| QoG#Anti-immigration | -0.620\*\* |  |
|  | (0.262) |  |
| Social Issues |  | 0.234\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0807) |
| QoG#Social Issues |  | -0.320\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.107) |
| Unemployment (%) | 0.0103 | 0.00666 |
|  | (0.0325) | (0.0347) |
| Real GDP Growth | -0.0227 | 0.00104 |
|  | (0.0378) | (0.0400) |
| Asylum Seekers (% of population) | 1.210 | -1.523 |
|  | (3.346) | (3.479) |
| Electoral Rule House = 1, Plurality | 4.379 | 2.519 |
|  | (726.4) | (467.3) |
| Constant | -17.25 | -9.156 |
|  | (726.4) | (467.3) |
| sigma\_u | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0.0990) | (0.102) |
| sigma\_e | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.616\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0798) | (0.0828) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 70 | 70 |
| Number of id | 28 | 28 |
| Country FE | YES | YES |
| Log Lik | -34.52 | -35.75 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Figure B6



Figure B7



Table B7

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***Greece*** | | ***Hungary*** |
| *Years* | *Party Positions* | ***ND*** | | ***Fidesz*** |
| *2006* | Left-Right | 6.44 | | 6.67 |
| GAL/TAN | 6.25 | | 7.00 |
| Civil Liberties/Law and Order | 6.88 | | 6.25 |
| Social Lifestyle | 5.88 | | 7.00 |
| Religious Principle | 7.75 | | 6.80 |
| Immigration Policy | 6.13 | | 6.75 |
| Multiculturalism | 5.63 | | 6.00 |
| Ethnic Minorities | 5.38 | | 5.20 |
|  | |
| *2010* | Left-Right | 6.82 | | 6.88 |
| GAL/TAN | 7.30 | | 7.24 |
| Civil Liberties/Law and Order | 8.00 | | 7.56 |
| Social Lifestyle | 7.09 | | 7.19 |
| Religious Principle | 8.09 | | 8.19 |
| Immigration Policy | 7.80 | | 6.46 |
| Multiculturalism | 7.36 | | 7.21 |
| Ethnic Minorities | 6.91 | | 5.60 |
|  | |
| *2014* | Left-Right | 7.22 | | 7.93 |
| GAL/TAN | 7.00 | | 8.64 |
| Civil Liberties/Law and Order | 7.11 | | 8.86 |
| Social Lifestyle | 8.11 | | 8.31 |
| Religious Principle | 8.44 | | 8.71 |
| Immigration Policy | 8.00 | | 7.83 |
| Multiculturalism | 8.22 | | 7.85 |
| Ethnic Minorities | 8.22 | | 7.43 |

*Source*: Data from Chapel Hill Expert Survey 1999-2014 trend-file.