**Appendix**

*Figure A1. Mean levels of nativism by wave & country*



*Source*: European Social Survey (ESS).

*Note*: Composite scale of three items, rescaled 0 to 10.

*Figure A2. Share of people who (strongly) agree that immigration undermines culture*

 *Source*: European Social Survey (ESS).

*Figure A3. Satisfaction with democracy and government in the Netherlands 2007–2013*





*Source*: LISS.

*Figure A4. The effect of inclusion (2010 only) on satisfaction with democracy and government in the Netherlands*

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*Source*: LISS.

*Figure A5. Marginal effects of inclusion over nativism scale*



*Source*: European Social Survey (ESS).

*Table A1. Descriptive statistics*

*Table A1a European Social Survey (ESS)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Variable* | *N* | *Mean* | *Std. Dev.* | *Min* | *Max* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Satisfaction with democracy | 173,975 | 5.71 | 2.38 | 0 | 10 |
| Satisfaction with government | 173,870 | 4.50 | 2.35 | 0 | 10 |
| PRR vote | 139,655 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted for winner  | 122,027 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Nativism (scale) | 177,163 | 4.76 | 2.12 | 0 | 10 |
| Female (vs male) | 177,947 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | 177,378 | 49.56 | 17.89 | 18 | 123 |
| Education in years | 176,583 | 12.96 | 4.02 | 0 | 56 |

*Table A1b LISS*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Variable* |  | *Mean* | *Std. Dev.* | *Min* | *Max* | *Observations* |
| Satisfaction with democracy | overall | 6.26 | 1.91 | 0 | 10 | N = 40274 |
| between |  | 1.70 | 0 | 10 | n = 10924 |
| within |  | 1.04 | -.88 | 13.66 | T bar = 3.69 |
| Satisfaction with government | overall | 2.72 | .83 | 1 | 5 | N = 41982 |
| between |  | .65 | 1 | 5 | n = 11095 |
| within |  | .58 | .01 | 6.06 | T bar = 3.78 |
| Nativism | overall | .51 | .14 | 0 | 1 | N = 64834 |
| between |  | .13 | .02 | 1 | n = 11058 |
| within |  | .05 | .11 | .99 | T bar = 5.86 |
| Vote for PVV | overall | .08 | .27 | 0 | 1 | N = 61692 |
| between |  | .23 | 0 | 1 | n = 10458 |
| within |  | .15 | -.78 | .93 | T bar = 5.90 |

*Table A2. Additional interaction models on the effect of inclusion on satisfaction with democracy and government*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Satisfaction with democracy** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *LSDV approach* | *cFES model with (extended) FE transformations*  |
|   | lsdv1 | lsdv2 | lsdv3 | lsdv4 | lsdv5 |   | fet1 | fet2 | fet3 | fet4 | fet5 |
|   | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |   | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |
| Nativism | -0.303\*\*\* | -0.339\*\*\* | -0.242\*\*\* | -0.325\*\*\* | -0.225\*\*\* | Nativism | -0.303\*\*\* | -0.327\*\*\* | -0.302\*\*\* | -0.326\*\*\* | -0.302\*\*\* |
|   | (0.021) | (0.017) | (0.031) | (0.017) | (0.028) |   | (0.021) | (0.017) | (0.021) | (0.017) | (0.021) |
| Inclusion | 0.308\* | -0.423 | -0.224 | -0.312 | -0.041 | Inclusion | 0.308\* | -0.436 | -0.192 | 0.325\* | 0.318\* |
|   | (0.118) | (0.208) | (0.215) | (0.210) | (0.212) |   | (0.118) | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.120) | (0.116) |
| **Nativism X inclusion** | **0.168\*\*\*** | **0.119\*** | **0.148\*\*** | **0.096\*** | **Nativism X inclusion** | **0.158\*\*** |  |  |  |
|   |  | **(0.037)** | **(0.042)** | **(0.037)** | **(0.036)** |  |  | **(0.037)** |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism X inclusion (demeaned)** |  | **0.111\*** |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  | **(0.039)** |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism (demeaned) X inclusion** |  |  | **0.147\*\*** |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  | **(0.036)** |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism (demeaned) X inclusion (demeaned)** |  |  |  | **0.088\*** |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  | **(0.032)** |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Satisfaction with government** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *LSDV approach* | *cFES model with (extended) FE transformations*  |
|   | lsdv1 | lsdv2 | lsdv3 | lsdv4 | lsdv5 |   | fet1 | fet2 | fet3 | fet4 | fet5 |
|   | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |   | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se | b/se |
| Nativism | -0.214\*\*\* | -0.263\*\*\* | -0.309\*\*\* | -0.255\*\*\* | -0.298\*\*\* | Nativism | -0.214\*\*\* | -0.256\*\*\* | -0.212\*\*\* | -0.255\*\*\* | -0.213\*\*\* |
|   | (0.023) | (0.018) | (0.030) | (0.017) | (0.034) |   | (0.023) | (0.017) | (0.023) | (0.017) | (0.023) |
| Inclusion | 0.39 | -0.923\*\* | -1.001\*\* | -1.092\*\*\* | -1.184\*\*\* | Inclusion | 0.39 | -0.930\*\* | -0.959\*\* | 0.413 | 0.411 |
|   | (0.212) | (0.247) | (0.244) | (0.218) | (0.238) |   | (0.212) | (0.246) | (0.244) | (0.210) | (0.205) |
| **Nativism X Inclusion** | **0.281\*\*\*** | **0.300\*\*\*** | **0.263\*\*\*** | **0.280\*\*\*** | **Nativism X inclusion** | **0.275\*\*\*** |  |  |  |
|  |  | **(0.039)** | **(0.040)** | **(0.039)** | **(0.042)** |  |  | **(0.039)** |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism X inclusion (demeaned)** |  | **0.291\*\*\*** |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  | **(0.040)** |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism (demeaned) X inclusion** |  |  | **0.264\*\*\*** |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  | **(0.038)** |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | **Nativism (demeaned) X inclusion (demeaned)** |  |  |  | **0.275\*\*\*** |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  | **(0.037)** |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| *Note:* \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05.*Comment*: The relevant interaction between nativism and inclusion is highlighted in bold. All models contain controls for gender, education and age and a dummy for voting for the winning party, as well as an PRR vote dummy interacted with inclusion (and the same additional interaction terms as used in the nativism X inclusion interaction). All LSDV models include country dummies. The LSDV3 model includes interactions between nativism and country dummies. LSDV 4 includes interactions between inclusion and country dummies. LSDV5 includes both interactions between nativism and country dummies and interactions between inclusion and country dummies.*Source*: European Social Survey (ESS). |