**Stealth democracy and the support for new and challenger parties**

**ONLINE APPENDIX**

Table O.A.1. Robustness check. OLS estimation.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
| Dependent variable: Intention to vote | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.019 |  | 0.005 |  | -0.026\* |  | 0.036\* |
|  | (0.013) |  | (0.015) |  | (0.013) |  | (0.015) |
| Age | 0.000 |  | 0.000 |  | -0.000 |  | -0.002\*\* |
|  | (0.001) |  | (0.001) |  | (0.001) |  | (0.001) |
| Gender | -0.038\* |  | -0.007 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.020 |
|  | (0.019) |  | (0.023) |  | (0.021) |  | (0.023) |
| Low-middle class | -0.020 |  | 0.007 |  | -0.017 |  | -0.024 |
|  | (0.039) |  | (0.051) |  | (0.048) |  | (0.042) |
| Middle class | -0.009 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.046 |  | -0.005 |
|  | (0.038) |  | (0.048) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.040) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.021 |  | 0.001 |  | -0.027 |  | -0.008 |
|  | (0.050) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.054) |  | (0.054) |
| Unemployed | -0.005 |  | -0.016 |  | 0.021 |  | -0.044 |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.027) |
| Education | -0.010 |  | -0.036\*\* |  | 0.002 |  | 0.020 |
|  | (0.011) |  | (0.012) |  | (0.012) |  | (0.014) |
| Ideology | 0.059\*\*\* |  | -0.035\*\*\* |  | -0.041\*\*\* |  | 0.033\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) |  | (0.007) |  | (0.008) |  | (0.007) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | 0.106\*\*\* |  | -0.018 |  | -0.036\*\* |  | -0.011 |
|  | (0.015) |  | (0.014) |  | (0.011) |  | (0.014) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.015\*\*\* |  | -0.012\* |  | 0.007 |  | -0.005 |
|  | (0.004) |  | (0.005) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.005) |
| Referendum | -0.010\*\* |  | -0.007 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.003 |
|  | (0.004) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.005) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.006 |  | 0.004 |  | 0.005 |  | -0.014\*\* |
|  | (0.004) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.005) |
| Electoral participation | 0.006 |  | 0.005 |  | -0.003 |  | 0.018\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) |  | (0.004) |  | (0.005) |  | (0.005) |
| Constant | -0.227\* |  | 0.480\*\*\* |  | 0.411\*\*\* |  | -0.086 |
|  | (0.093) |  | (0.103) |  | (0.107) |  | (0.107) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.2. Robustness check. Controlling for Age squared.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
| Dependent variable: Intention to vote | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.138 |  | 0.022 |  | -0.254 |  | 0.295\* |
|  | (0.157) |  | (0.129) |  | (0.139) |  | (0.132) |
| Age | -0.077\* |  | -0.010 |  | -0.030 |  | 0.044 |
|  | (0.036) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.036) |  | (0.033) |
| Age squared | 0.001\* |  | 0.000 |  | 0.000 |  | -0.001 |
|  | (0.000) |  | (0.000) |  | (0.000) |  | (0.000) |
| Gender | -0.430 |  | -0.076 |  | 0.380 |  | 0.121 |
|  | (0.240) |  | (0.188) |  | (0.215) |  | (0.187) |
| Low-middle class | 0.097 |  | 0.083 |  | -0.005 |  | -0.093 |
|  | (0.513) |  | (0.357) |  | (0.389) |  | (0.425) |
| Middle class | 0.164 |  | -0.099 |  | -0.341 |  | 0.023 |
|  | (0.470) |  | (0.345) |  | (0.381) |  | (0.401) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.305 |  | 0.006 |  | -0.168 |  | 0.017 |
|  | (0.578) |  | (0.467) |  | (0.511) |  | (0.483) |
| Unemployed | 0.019 |  | -0.110 |  | 0.196 |  | -0.440 |
|  | (0.361) |  | (0.251) |  | (0.259) |  | (0.270) |
| Education | -0.075 |  | -0.297\* |  | 0.018 |  | 0.117 |
|  | (0.139) |  | (0.119) |  | (0.129) |  | (0.108) |
| Ideology | 0.759\*\*\* |  | -0.275\*\*\* |  | -0.405\*\*\* |  | 0.295\*\*\* |
|  | (0.090) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.066) |  | (0.065) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.280\*\*\* |  | -0.096\* |  | 0.055 |  | -0.046 |
|  | (0.064) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.042) |
| Referendum | -0.113\* |  | -0.054 |  | 0.040 |  | 0.026 |
|  | (0.044) |  | (0.035) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.035) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.053 |  | 0.038 |  | 0.070 |  | -0.097\*\* |
|  | (0.043) |  | (0.038) |  | (0.047) |  | (0.034) |
| Electoral participation | 0.057 |  | 0.042 |  | -0.058 |  | 0.176\*\* |
|  | (0.066) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.056) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | 0.859\*\*\* |  | -0.153 |  | -0.691\*\*\* |  | -0.081 |
|  | (0.128) |  | (0.121) |  | (0.173) |  | (0.111) |
| Constant | -4.904\*\*\* |  | 1.098 |  | 1.673 |  | -5.435\*\*\* |
|  | (1.481) |  | (1.111) |  | (1.242) |  | (1.210) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.3. Robustness check. Controlling for perceptions of current political situation.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
| Dependent variable: Intention to vote | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.105 |  | 0.039 |  | -0.264 |  | 0.280\* |
|  | (0.156) |  | (0.130) |  | (0.137) |  | (0.131) |
| Age | 0.007 |  | 0.002 |  | -0.005 |  | -0.018\*\* |
|  | (0.008) |  | (0.006) |  | (0.007) |  | (0.006) |
| Gender | -0.250 |  | -0.105 |  | 0.253 |  | 0.113 |
|  | (0.231) |  | (0.186) |  | (0.210) |  | (0.184) |
| Low-middle class | 0.346 |  | 0.063 |  | 0.005 |  | -0.170 |
|  | (0.505) |  | (0.356) |  | (0.389) |  | (0.424) |
| Middle class | 0.355 |  | -0.136 |  | -0.400 |  | 0.011 |
|  | (0.465) |  | (0.344) |  | (0.381) |  | (0.398) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.611 |  | 0.023 |  | -0.206 |  | -0.071 |
|  | (0.567) |  | (0.466) |  | (0.509) |  | (0.479) |
| Unemployed | -0.441 |  | -0.113 |  | 0.280 |  | -0.346 |
|  | (0.352) |  | (0.248) |  | (0.255) |  | (0.266) |
| Education | 0.024 |  | -0.334\*\* |  | -0.024 |  | 0.138 |
|  | (0.136) |  | (0.119) |  | (0.127) |  | (0.107) |
| Ideology | 0.751\*\*\* |  | -0.269\*\*\* |  | -0.409\*\*\* |  | 0.278\*\*\* |
|  | (0.090) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.064) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.247\*\*\* |  | -0.087\* |  | 0.075 |  | -0.057 |
|  | (0.064) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.045) |  | (0.043) |
| Referendum | -0.127\*\* |  | -0.054 |  | 0.041 |  | 0.028 |
|  | (0.042) |  | (0.035) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.035) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.028 |  | 0.046 |  | 0.081 |  | -0.096\*\* |
|  | (0.041) |  | (0.038) |  | (0.046) |  | (0.034) |
| Electoral participation | 0.064 |  | 0.037 |  | -0.056 |  | 0.181\*\* |
|  | (0.064) |  | (0.049) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.057) |
| Perception of current political situation | 0.631\*\*\* |  | -0.105 |  | -0.234 |  | -0.068 |
|  | (0.115) |  | (0.116) |  | (0.154) |  | (0.107) |
| Constant | -6.712\*\*\* |  | 0.796 |  | 0.412 |  | -4.131\*\*\* |
|  | (1.250) |  | (0.947) |  | (1.042) |  | (0.990) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,002 |  | 1,002 |  | 1,002 |  | 1,002 |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.4. Additional analyses. Controlling for vote in 2011 General Elections.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
|  | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.295 |  | -0.060 |  | -0.202 |  | 0.477\*\* |
|  | (0.191) |  | (0.158) |  | (0.166) |  | (0.162) |
| Age | 0.009 |  | -0.003 |  | 0.002 |  | -0.014 |
|  | (0.010) |  | (0.008) |  | (0.009) |  | (0.008) |
| Gender | -0.598\* |  | -0.009 |  | 0.455 |  | 0.260 |
|  | (0.291) |  | (0.223) |  | (0.249) |  | (0.213) |
| Low-middle class | 0.596 |  | -0.226 |  | -0.028 |  | -0.218 |
|  | (0.605) |  | (0.415) |  | (0.428) |  | (0.464) |
| Middle class | 0.238 |  | -0.266 |  | -0.208 |  | -0.024 |
|  | (0.544) |  | (0.402) |  | (0.422) |  | (0.432) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.367 |  | 0.186 |  | 0.187 |  | -0.264 |
|  | (0.672) |  | (0.552) |  | (0.587) |  | (0.539) |
| Unemployed | 0.133 |  | -0.150 |  | 0.196 |  | -0.449 |
|  | (0.398) |  | (0.289) |  | (0.289) |  | (0.302) |
| Education | -0.116 |  | -0.279\* |  | 0.012 |  | 0.171 |
|  | (0.167) |  | (0.139) |  | (0.151) |  | (0.123) |
| Ideology | 0.541\*\*\* |  | -0.197\* |  | -0.297\*\*\* |  | 0.164\* |
|  | (0.118) |  | (0.081) |  | (0.085) |  | (0.082) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.200\*\* |  | -0.075 |  | 0.136\* |  | -0.013 |
|  | (0.070) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.053) |  | (0.048) |
| Referendum | -0.053 |  | -0.071 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.036 |
|  | (0.050) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.049) |  | (0.039) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.053 |  | 0.028 |  | 0.081 |  | -0.101\*\* |
|  | (0.048) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.054) |  | (0.038) |
| Electoral participation | 0.001 |  | 0.022 |  | -0.018 |  | 0.155\* |
|  | (0.084) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.059) |  | (0.065) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | 0.691\*\*\* |  | 0.088 |  | -0.649\*\* |  | -0.190 |
|  | (0.149) |  | (0.149) |  | (0.205) |  | (0.129) |
| Voted PP in 2011 | 2.907\*\*\* |  | -2.625\*\*\* |  | -1.423\* |  | 0.602\* |
|  | (0.553) |  | (0.377) |  | (0.562) |  | (0.292) |
| Voted CiU in 2011 | 0.642 |  | -2.821\*\* |  | -2.158\* |  | -1.643 |
|  | (1.203) |  | (1.041) |  | (1.082) |  | (1.063) |
| Voted UPyD in 2011 | 0.467 |  |  |  | 0.098 |  | 1.538\*\* |
|  | (1.245) |  |  |  | (0.691) |  | (0.485) |
| Voted Other party in 2011 | 0.398 |  | -3.628\*\*\* |  | -1.003 |  | 0.040 |
|  | (1.154) |  | (1.024) |  | (0.534) |  | (0.443) |
| Abstained in 2011 | 1.305 |  | -1.548\*\*\* |  | -0.356 |  | -0.107 |
|  | (0.684) |  | (0.332) |  | (0.377) |  | (0.380) |
| Voted IU in 2011 |  |  | -2.525\*\*\* |  | 0.840\*\* |  | -0.841 |
|  |  |  | (0.494) |  | (0.315) |  | (0.561) |
| Voted ERC in 2011 |  |  |  |  | -1.985 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (1.085) |  |  |
| Constant | -6.905\*\*\* |  | 2.210 |  | -0.528 |  | -4.247\*\*\* |
|  | (1.630) |  | (1.216) |  | (1.343) |  | (1.165) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 721 |  | 779 |  | 826 |  | 804 |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.5. Additional analyses. Alternative dependent variable.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
| DV: Intention to vote + sympathy | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.078 |  | 0.090 |  | -0.231 |  | 0.290\* |
|  | (0.158) |  | (0.118) |  | (0.132) |  | (0.123) |
| Age | 0.004 |  | 0.002 |  | -0.001 |  | -0.013\* |
|  | (0.008) |  | (0.006) |  | (0.007) |  | (0.006) |
| Gender | -0.346 |  | -0.157 |  | 0.343 |  | 0.233 |
|  | (0.237) |  | (0.170) |  | (0.202) |  | (0.175) |
| Low-middle class | -0.002 |  | 0.217 |  | -0.038 |  | 0.185 |
|  | (0.502) |  | (0.335) |  | (0.365) |  | (0.417) |
| Middle class | -0.063 |  | 0.063 |  | -0.454 |  | 0.372 |
|  | (0.464) |  | (0.324) |  | (0.358) |  | (0.395) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.117 |  | 0.099 |  | -0.364 |  | 0.274 |
|  | (0.572) |  | (0.433) |  | (0.487) |  | (0.469) |
| Unemployed | -0.251 |  | -0.030 |  | 0.221 |  | -0.158 |
|  | (0.365) |  | (0.219) |  | (0.240) |  | (0.243) |
| Education | -0.073 |  | -0.269\* |  | 0.038 |  | 0.121 |
|  | (0.137) |  | (0.106) |  | (0.120) |  | (0.100) |
| Ideology | 0.852\*\*\* |  | -0.236\*\*\* |  | -0.406\*\*\* |  | 0.278\*\*\* |
|  | (0.093) |  | (0.055) |  | (0.064) |  | (0.060) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.312\*\*\* |  | -0.092\* |  | 0.097\* |  | -0.084\* |
|  | (0.064) |  | (0.037) |  | (0.041) |  | (0.040) |
| Referendum | -0.093\* |  | -0.051 |  | 0.051 |  | 0.015 |
|  | (0.043) |  | (0.032) |  | (0.039) |  | (0.033) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.051 |  | 0.027 |  | 0.065 |  | -0.114\*\*\* |
|  | (0.043) |  | (0.034) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.032) |
| Electoral participation | 0.049 |  | 0.018 |  | -0.043 |  | 0.170\*\* |
|  | (0.067) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.047) |  | (0.052) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | 0.914\*\*\* |  | -0.307\*\* |  | -0.629\*\*\* |  | -0.131 |
|  | (0.128) |  | (0.113) |  | (0.160) |  | (0.104) |
| Constant | -7.087\*\*\* |  | 1.229 |  | 0.716 |  | -3.997\*\*\* |
|  | (1.253) |  | (0.853) |  | (0.984) |  | (0.922) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.6. Voting for *Podemos* against voting for *Ciudadanos*.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Dependent variable: Intention to vote | *Podemos* vs. *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.424\* |
|  | (0.188) |
| Age | 0.012 |
|  | (0.009) |
| Gender | 0.396 |
|  | (0.278) |
| Low-middle class | 0.131 |
|  | (0.555) |
| Middle class | -0.242 |
|  | (0.533) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.039 |
|  | (0.684) |
| Unemployed | 0.479 |
|  | (0.357) |
| Education | -0.096 |
|  | (0.163) |
| Ideology | -0.888\*\*\* |
|  | (0.105) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | 0.154\* |
|  | (0.060) |
| Referendum | 0.048 |
|  | (0.054) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.171\*\* |
|  | (0.058) |
| Electoral participation | -0.254\*\*\* |
|  | (0.076) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | -0.776\*\*\* |
|  | (0.206) |
| Constant | 5.811\*\*\* |
|  | (1.439) |
|  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |

Multinomial logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table O.A.7. Additional analyses of the impact of stealth democracy.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent variable: | Abstention |  | DA/DK |
|  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index | -0.032 |  | 0.015 |
|  | (0.181) |  | (0.105) |
| Age | -0.006 |  | 0.005 |
|  | (0.009) |  | (0.005) |
| Gender | 0.138 |  | -0.360\* |
|  | (0.271) |  | (0.154) |
| Low-middle class | 0.183 |  | 0.280 |
|  | (0.567) |  | (0.324) |
| Middle class | 0.428 |  | 0.216 |
|  | (0.529) |  | (0.310) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | -0.112 |  | -0.147 |
|  | (0.722) |  | (0.410) |
| Unemployed | 0.130 |  | 0.200 |
|  | (0.332) |  | (0.196) |
| Education | -0.048 |  | -0.022 |
|  | (0.166) |  | (0.091) |
| Ideology | 0.111 |  | 0.022 |
|  | (0.088) |  | (0.050) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | -0.217 |  | -0.122 |
|  | (0.180) |  | (0.097) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | 0.011 |  | -0.008 |
|  | (0.059) |  | (0.033) |
| Referendum | -0.013 |  | -0.012 |
|  | (0.051) |  | (0.029) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.040 |  | -0.038 |
|  | (0.054) |  | (0.029) |
| Electoral participation | -0.307\*\*\* |  | -0.003 |
|  | (0.052) |  | (0.038) |
| Constant | -0.450 |  | -0.888 |
|  | (1.259) |  | (0.758) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |
| R-square |  |  |  |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table A.O.8. Interaction analysis. Stealth democracy and perception of Spanish economy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainstream parties | | |  | New and challenger parties | | |
| Dependent variable: Intention to vote | PP |  | PSOE |  | *Podemos* |  | *Ciudadanos* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stealth democracy index (SDI) | 0.142 |  | 0.351 |  | -0.475 |  | -0.086 |
|  | (0.457) |  | (0.320) |  | (0.387) |  | (0.333) |
| Perception of Spanish economy | 1.132\*\* |  | 0.246 |  | -0.984 |  | -0.549 |
|  | (0.427) |  | (0.361) |  | (0.534) |  | (0.387) |
| SDI \* Perception of Spanish economy | -0.107 |  | -0.163 |  | 0.131 |  | 0.176 |
|  | (0.162) |  | (0.142) |  | (0.216) |  | (0.144) |
| Ideology | 0.781\*\*\* |  | -0.275\*\*\* |  | -0.405\*\*\* |  | 0.281\*\*\* |
|  | (0.091) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.064) |
| Age | 0.002 |  | 0.004 |  | -0.005 |  | -0.018\*\* |
|  | (0.008) |  | (0.006) |  | (0.007) |  | (0.006) |
| Gender | -0.410 |  | -0.064 |  | 0.384 |  | 0.101 |
|  | (0.239) |  | (0.188) |  | (0.215) |  | (0.187) |
| Low-middle class | 0.089 |  | 0.068 |  | 0.021 |  | -0.085 |
|  | (0.512) |  | (0.357) |  | (0.391) |  | (0.425) |
| Middle class | 0.131 |  | -0.131 |  | -0.316 |  | 0.047 |
|  | (0.472) |  | (0.346) |  | (0.383) |  | (0.401) |
| Upper-middle & Upper class | 0.379 |  | -0.011 |  | -0.117 |  | -0.032 |
|  | (0.577) |  | (0.467) |  | (0.512) |  | (0.481) |
| Unemployed | -0.104 |  | -0.118 |  | 0.156 |  | -0.383 |
|  | (0.359) |  | (0.248) |  | (0.256) |  | (0.269) |
| Education | -0.118 |  | -0.301\* |  | 0.001 |  | 0.147 |
|  | (0.139) |  | (0.118) |  | (0.128) |  | (0.106) |
| Level of dissatisfaction with democracy | -0.253\*\*\* |  | -0.092\* |  | 0.053 |  | -0.056 |
|  | (0.063) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.042) |
| Referendum | -0.103\* |  | -0.052 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.024 |
|  | (0.044) |  | (0.035) |  | (0.042) |  | (0.035) |
| Deliberative participation | 0.057 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.071 |  | -0.102\*\* |
|  | (0.043) |  | (0.038) |  | (0.047) |  | (0.034) |
| Electoral participation | 0.059 |  | 0.042 |  | -0.058 |  | 0.180\*\* |
|  | (0.067) |  | (0.049) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.056) |
| Constant | -7.456\*\*\* |  | -0.027 |  | 1.743 |  | -3.132\* |
|  | (1.642) |  | (1.205) |  | (1.389) |  | (1.258) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obs. | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |  | 1,006 |

Logistic regression results. Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05

Table A.O.9. Survey information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Interview: CLIMA SOCIAL I (71st wave OCT. 2015)** |  |
| Start Date: 30th September, 2015 |  |
| End Date: 2nd October, 2015 |  |
| Type: Telephone survey (Landlines) |  |
| Not answer | 30549 |
| Busy | 2228 |
| Failed | 6175 |
| Interview rejected | 10948 |
| Non-quota interview | 218 |
| Interview deferred | 1280 |
| Interview canceled | 296 |
| Successful Interviews | 1201 |
| Answering machine | 825 |
| Fax | 44 |
| No home | 290 |
| Not registered | 100 |
| No age | 6 |
| Under 18 years | 11 |
| Non sex-age quota | 4354 |
| Rejection at the beginning of the interview | 117 |
| Loaded | 62220 |
| Interviewers | 56 |
| Total contacts | 19690 |
| Total contacts by interview | 16.39 |
| Total minutes WITH contact | 45435 |
| Total minutes WITHOUT contact | 14097 |
| Interview duration WITH contact | 37.83 |
| Interview duration WITHOUT contact | 11.74 |