Supplementary file

This file includes additional information about the models reported and discussed in the paper.

Please note that in the following tables, as opposed to Table 2 in the main text, the estimates of the significance level are not based on the Satterthwaite approximation for degrees of freedom.

All models were estimated using lmer in R.

Content

[Coverage: Countries of Origin 3](#_Toc420956367)

[Names of the independent variables 4](#_Toc420956368)

[Main models, same as in Table 2 5](#_Toc420956369)

[DV: Political trust 5](#_Toc420956370)

[S1. All respondents 5](#_Toc420956371)

[S2. Immigrants 6](#_Toc420956372)

[S3. European-born immigrants 7](#_Toc420956373)

[Additional Models (I): changing DV and/or Recent migrants only 8](#_Toc420956374)

[DV: Confidence in Parliament, Goverment, and – Respectively – Political Parties 8](#_Toc420956375)

[S4. -GOV- All respondents 8](#_Toc420956376)

[S5. -GOV- Immigrants 9](#_Toc420956377)

[S6. -GOV- European-born immigrants 10](#_Toc420956378)

[S7. -PAR- All respondents 11](#_Toc420956379)

[S8. -PAR- Immigrants 12](#_Toc420956380)

[S9. -PAR- European-born immigrants 13](#_Toc420956381)

[S10. >PP< All respondents 14](#_Toc420956382)

[S11. >PP< Immigrants 15](#_Toc420956383)

[S12. >PP< European-born immigrants 16](#_Toc420956384)

[Recent Migrants only 17](#_Toc420956385)

[S13. Recent immigrants 17](#_Toc420956386)

[S14. Recent immigrants: //Confidence in GOVERNMENT// 18](#_Toc420956387)

[S15. Recent immigrants: //Confidence in PARLIAMENT// 19](#_Toc420956388)

[S16. Recent immigrants: //Confidence in Political Parties// 20](#_Toc420956389)

[Additional Models (II): Adding various contextual controls (Host Level) 21](#_Toc420956390)

[Alterations of models from Table 2: DV: Political trust 21](#_Toc420956391)

[S17. Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents 21](#_Toc420956392)

[S18. Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants 23](#_Toc420956393)

[S19. Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants 24](#_Toc420956394)

[Recent Migrants only: DV: Political trust 26](#_Toc420956395)

[S20. Comparing contextual measures>> Recent European Immigrants 26](#_Toc420956396)

[S21. Comparing contextual measures>> Recent European Immigrants 28](#_Toc420956397)

[DV: confidence in government. confidence in Parliament, Confidence In political Parties 29](#_Toc420956398)

[S22. Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.GOV 29](#_Toc420956399)

[S23. Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.PARL 31](#_Toc420956400)

[S24. Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.PPol 33](#_Toc420956401)

[Recent Migrants Only: DV-confidence In each institution 35](#_Toc420956402)

[S25. Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants:: conf.GOV 35](#_Toc420956403)

[S26. Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants:: conf.PPol 37](#_Toc420956404)

[S27. Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants 38](#_Toc420956405)

[S28. Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.GOV 40](#_Toc420956406)

[S29. Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.PARL 42](#_Toc420956407)

[S30. Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.PPol 44](#_Toc420956408)

[Additional Models (III): Controls for OLD/NEW democracy 46](#_Toc420956409)

[S31. All respondents 46](#_Toc420956410)

[S32. Immigrants 47](#_Toc420956411)

[S33. European-born Immigrants 48](#_Toc420956412)

[S34. Recent Immigrants 49](#_Toc420956413)

[S35. Recent European-born Immigrants 50](#_Toc420956414)

[Additional Models (IV): Controls for electoral cycle 51](#_Toc420956415)

[S36. All respondents 51](#_Toc420956416)

[S37. Immigrants 52](#_Toc420956417)

[S38. European-born Immigrants 53](#_Toc420956418)

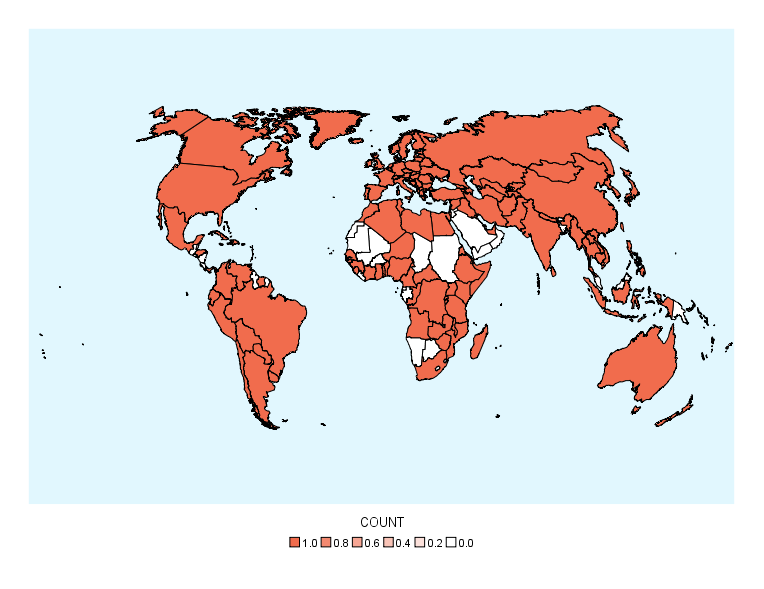
[S39. Recent Immigrants 54](#_Toc420956419)

[S40. Recent European-Born Immigrants 55](#_Toc420956420)

[Summary table of effects for the first two hypotheses 56](#_Toc420956421)

[Random effects: Host societies (based on model m6) 56](#_Toc420956422)

# Coverage: Countries of Origin



Legend: **Orange**=at least one case; **White**=any respondent is born there.

Afghanistan 4

Albania 74

Algeria 46

Andorra 2

Angola 17

Anguilla 1

Argentina 17

Armenia 56

Aruba 1

Australia 22

Austria 29

Azerbaijan 70

Bangladesh 5

Belarus 96

Belgium 110

Benin 2

Bolivia 9

Bosnia-Herzegovina 282

Brazil 39

Brunei 1

Bulgaria 40

Burma (Myanmar) 2

Burundi 2

Cambodia 1

Cameroon 8

Canada 15

Cape Verde 22

Central African Republic 1

Chile 16

China 16

Colombia 17

Congo, Dem. Rep. of 11

Congo, Rep. of 7

Cote d'Ivoire 3

Croatia 142

Cuba 6

Cyprus 9

Czech Republic 56

Czechoslovakia 4

Denmark 26

Djibouti 1

Dominican Republic 11

Ecuador 22

Egypt 13

Eritrea 1

Estonia 14

Ethiopia 2

Fiji 1

Finland 37

France 168

Georgia 59

Germany 310

Ghana 7

Great Britain 171

Greece 30

Guinea 2

Guinea-Bissau 2

Haiti 2

Honduras 2

Hong Kong 4

Hungary 29

Iceland 4

India 37

Indonesia 20

Iran 36

Iraq 28

Ireland 42

Israel 4

Italy 149

Jamaica 1

Japan 3

Kazakhstan 74

Kenya 5

Korea, North 2

Korea, South 6

Kosovo 33

Kuwait 2

Kyrgyzstan 4

Laos 2

Latvia 21

Lebanon 13

Libya 1

Liechtenstein 1

Lithuania 36

Luxembourg 3

Macedonia 28

Madagascar 2

Malawi 2

Mauritius 3

Mexico 3

Moldova 22

Mongolia 2

Montenegro 48

Morocco 62

Mozambique 12

Nepal 2

Netherlands 46

Netherlands Antilles 3

New Zealand 2

Niger 1

Nigeria 10

Northern Cyprus 1

Northern Ireland 8

Norway 21

Pakistan 18

Palestinian Territory 1

Panama 1

Paraguay 4

Peru 16

Philippines 17

Poland 109

Portugal 215

Puerto Rico 1

Romania 94

Russia 695

Rwanda 1

Samoa 1

Sao Tome and Principe 2

Senegal 4

Serbia 246

Sierra Leone 2

Singapore 4

Slovakia 62

Slovenia 39

Somalia 13

South Africa 13

Spain 44

Sri Lanka 18

Suriname 7

Sweden 43

Switzerland 20

Syria 16

Taiwan 1

Tajikistan 6

Tanzania 4

Thailand 11

Togo 3

Tunisia 8

Turkey 297

Turkmenistan 11

Uganda 2

Ukraine 185

United Arab Emirates 1

United States 30

Uruguay 4

USSR 10

Uzbekistan 30

Venezuela 16

Vietnam 9

Yugoslavia 12

Zambia 3

Zimbabwe 2

# Names of the independent variables

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Variable | Label |
| x\_Male | Gender: male |
| x\_Age | Age: Years |
| agesq | Age squared |
| educ | Education |
| x\_LifeSat | Life Satisfaction |
| x\_ImpGod | Importance of God |
| x\_ChurchAtt | Church Attendance |
| x\_Member1 | Membership in Voluntary Associations |
| x\_MMPol | Follows politics in media (frequency) |
| x\_IntPol | Interest for politics |
| x\_Trust10 | Social Trust |
|  |  |
| x\_Born1 | Native-born, one foreign-born parent |
| x\_Born2 | Native-born, two foreign-born parents |
| x\_Born3 | Foreign-born |
|  |  |
| x\_AgeHost | Age when coming to the host society |
| x\_YearsHost | Years spent in the host society |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| hConfGov | Host: *Confidence in Government* |
| hGDPc | Host: GDP/capita |
| hGR | Host: growth rate |
| hFH | Host: Freedom House |
| hPercGOV | Host: Perceptions of Governance |
| hOldDemo | Host: Old Democracy (dummy) |
| hPolity | Host: Polity2 score (Quality of Government) |
| hMES | Host: Majoritarian Electoral System (dummy) |
| hPES | Host: Proportional Electoral System (dummy) |
| enp | Host: Effective Number of Parties |
| hFED | Host: Federal State |
| MIPEX | Host: MIPEX index (mpxPP07) |
| hyrFROM | Host: Years from most recent election at time of collecting hConfGov |
|  |  |
| oConfGov | Origin: *Confidence in Government* |
| oGDPc | Origin: GDP/capita |
| oGR | Origin: Growth Rate |
| oFH | Origin: Freedom House |
| oPolity | Origin: Polity2 score (Quality of Government) |
| oyrFROM | Origin: Years from most recent election at time of collecting hConfGov |
| oOldDemo | Origin: Old Democracy (dummy) |
|  |  |
| difPolity | Origin-Host difference in Quality of Government (=oPolity-HPolity) |

If no other mention, the dependent variable is the average political trust. Otherwise, it might be confidence in Political parties, confidence in Government, or confidence in Parliament, as indicated in the corresponding tables.

# Main models, same as in Table 2

## DV: Political trust

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All respondents | | | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m1** | **m2** | **m3** | **m4** |
| (Intercept) | 2.16\*\*\* | 1.77\*\*\* | 1.56\*\*\* | -0.11 | -0.12 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.00 | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Member1 |  |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol |  |  | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  |  |  | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  |  |  | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hFH |  |  |  | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| **hConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.59\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** |
| hPercGOV |  |  |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc |  |  |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH |  |  |  | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| **oConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.12\*\*\*** | **0.12\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.03)** | **(0.03)** |
| x\_Born1 |  |  |  |  | -0.05\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| x\_Born2 |  |  |  |  | -0.04\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| x\_Born3 |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| AIC | 120155.41 | 118849.14 | 116775.89 | 116666.33 | 116579.16 |
| BIC | 120191.19 | 118947.52 | 116910.05 | 116880.98 | 116820.62 |
| Log Likelihood | -60073.71 | -59413.57 | -58372.95 | -58309.16 | -58262.58 |
| Num. obs. | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56559 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **im5** | **im7age** | **im7time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.16\*\*\* | 0.07 | -0.11 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.22) | (0.25) | (0.24) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.03† | -0.04† | -0.04\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00† | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.66\*\*\*** | **0.59\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.09)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.13)** |
| oGDPc |  | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.06** | **0.07** | **0.13†** |
|  |  | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.07)** |
| hPercGOV |  |  | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00† |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 10656.26 | 10387.41 | 7828.79 | 9914.27 |
| BIC | 10682.16 | 10536.35 | 7990.69 | 10081.39 |
| Log Likelihood | -5324.13 | -5170.70 | -3888.40 | -4931.14 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 3740 | 4571 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.41 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| European-born immigrants | | | | |
|  | **em0** | **em8** | **em8age** | **em8time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.16\*\*\* | -0.08 | -0.24 | -0.17 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.23) | (0.26) | (0.27) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.04† | -0.05\* | -0.05\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00† | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.54\*\*\*** | **0.68\*\*\*** | **0.62\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.13)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.32\*\*\*** | **0.33\*\*\*** | **0.36\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.08)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.11)** |
| oPercGOV |  | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 7363.42 | 7186.72 | 6717.32 | 6717.99 |
| BIC | 7387.99 | 7340.26 | 6881.34 | 6882.01 |
| Log Likelihood | -3677.71 | -3568.36 | -3331.66 | -3332.00 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3213 | 3213 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

# Additional Models (I): changing DV and/or Recent migrants only

## DV: Confidence in Parliament, Goverment, and – Respectively – Political Parties

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -GOV- All respondents | | | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m1** | **m2** | **m3** | **m4** |
| (Intercept) | 2.22\*\*\* | 1.70\*\*\* | 1.50\*\*\* | -0.30\* | -0.30\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.01† | -0.02\*\* | -0.02\*\* | -0.02\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 |  |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol |  |  | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  |  |  | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  |  |  | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hFH |  |  |  | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.64\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** |
| hPercGOV |  |  |  | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc |  |  |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH |  |  |  | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oConfGov |  |  |  | 0.09\* | 0.09\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Born1 |  |  |  |  | -0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 |  |  |  |  | -0.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |
| x\_Born3 |  |  |  |  | -0.03† |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| AIC | 144580.70 | 143433.76 | 142400.23 | 142289.52 | 142177.16 |
| BIC | 144616.47 | 143532.15 | 142534.39 | 142504.17 | 142418.62 |
| Log Likelihood | -72286.35 | -71705.88 | -71185.11 | -71120.76 | -71061.58 |
| Num. obs. | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56559 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -GOV- Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **im5** | **im7age** | **im7time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.22\*\*\* | -0.13 | -0.18 | -0.49† |
|  | (0.05) | (0.26) | (0.30) | (0.28) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.04 | -0.05† | -0.05† |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00 | -0.01† | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01† | 0.01 | 0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.02\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.00† | 0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.70\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.15)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.14)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.05 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.03** | **0.04** | **0.17\*** |
|  |  | **(0.06)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.08)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.01\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 12764.99 | 12592.93 | 9557.50 | 11996.32 |
| BIC | 12790.89 | 12748.35 | 9719.40 | 12163.44 |
| Log Likelihood | -6378.49 | -6272.47 | -4752.75 | -5972.16 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 3740 | 4571 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.65 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -GOV- European-born immigrants | | | | |
|  | **em0** | **em8** | **em8age** | **em8time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.22\*\*\* | -0.28 | -0.28 | -0.45 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.28) | (0.32) | (0.33) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.05 | -0.06\* | -0.06\* |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.05\*\* | 0.05\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.73\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.16)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.14)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.04 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.23†** | **0.22\*** | **0.28\*** |
|  |  | **(0.12)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.13)** |
| oPercGOV |  | -0.02 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.04) |  |  |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8916.67 | 8811.66 | 8229.89 | 8229.43 |
| BIC | 8941.24 | 8965.21 | 8387.84 | 8387.38 |
| Log Likelihood | -4454.34 | -4380.83 | -4088.94 | -4088.71 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3213 | 3213 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.76 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -PAR- All respondents | | | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m1** | **m2** | **m3** | **m4** |
| (Intercept) | 2.27\*\*\* | 1.85\*\*\* | 1.66\*\*\* | -0.16 | -0.16 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.01 | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.02\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol |  |  | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  |  |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  |  |  | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  |  |  | -0.04 | -0.04 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.67\*\*\*** | **0.67\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.12)** | **(0.12)** |
| hPercGOV |  |  |  | 0.07† | 0.07† |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc |  |  |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH |  |  |  | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.11\*\*** | **0.11\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| x\_Born1 |  |  |  |  | -0.05\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 |  |  |  |  | -0.05† |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| x\_Born3 |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| AIC | 139914.07 | 138803.51 | 137711.39 | 137620.13 | 137518.87 |
| BIC | 139949.84 | 138901.89 | 137845.55 | 137834.79 | 137760.34 |
| Log Likelihood | -69953.03 | -69390.76 | -68840.70 | -68786.07 | -68732.44 |
| Num. obs. | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56559 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -PAR- Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **im5** | **im7age** | **im7time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.30\*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.33 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.25) | (0.30) | (0.29) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02† |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.14)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.15)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.00\* | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.11†** | **0.13\*** | **0.14†** |
|  |  | **(0.06)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.08)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.01\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 12426.69 | 12203.83 | 9201.52 | 11646.71 |
| BIC | 12452.59 | 12359.24 | 9363.42 | 11813.82 |
| Log Likelihood | -6209.35 | -6077.91 | -4574.76 | -5797.35 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 3740 | 4571 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.60 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -PAR- European-born immigrants | | | | |
|  | **em0** | **em8** | **em8age** | **em8time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.31\*\*\* | -0.28 | -0.58† | -0.43 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.27) | (0.32) | (0.34) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.03† | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.08† | -0.08 | -0.08 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.60\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.16)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.43\*\*\*** | **0.44\*\*\*** | **0.49\*\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.10)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.12)** |
| oPercGOV |  | -0.02 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.03) |  |  |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.02\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8614.18 | 8440.70 | 7880.21 | 7882.47 |
| BIC | 8638.74 | 8594.25 | 8038.16 | 8040.42 |
| Log Likelihood | -4303.09 | -4195.35 | -3914.11 | -3915.24 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3213 | 3213 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| >PP< All respondents | | | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m1** | **m2** | **m3** | **m4** |
| (Intercept) | 1.97\*\*\* | 1.75\*\*\* | 1.51\*\*\* | 0.09 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.14) | (0.13) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.01 | -0.05\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | -0.00† | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 |  |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol |  |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol |  |  | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 |  |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  |  |  | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  |  |  | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.47\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** |
| hPercGOV |  |  |  | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc |  |  |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH |  |  |  | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  |  |  | **0.16\*\*\*** | **0.17\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| x\_Born1 |  |  |  |  | -0.04\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| x\_Born2 |  |  |  |  | -0.05\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| x\_Born3 |  |  |  |  | -0.02 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| AIC | 134208.75 | 133620.23 | 130961.96 | 130895.33 | 135536.78 |
| BIC | 134244.53 | 133718.62 | 131096.11 | 131109.98 | 135779.19 |
| Log Likelihood | -67100.38 | -66799.12 | -65465.98 | -65423.66 | -67741.39 |
| Num. obs. | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 56609 | 58583 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| >PP< Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **im5** | **im7age** | **im7time** |
| (Intercept) | 1.97\*\*\* | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.23 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.26) | (0.30) | (0.29) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.04† | -0.05\* | -0.05\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.02\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\* | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.41\*** | **0.57\*\*** | **0.49\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.17)** | **(0.17)** | **(0.17)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.04** | **0.06** | **0.07** |
|  |  | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.07)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 11933.37 | 11732.55 | 8911.47 | 11195.69 |
| BIC | 11959.27 | 11887.96 | 9073.37 | 11362.80 |
| Log Likelihood | -5962.68 | -5842.27 | -4429.73 | -5571.84 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 3740 | 4571 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.54 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| >PP< European-born immigrants | | | | |
|  | **em0** | **em8** | **em8age** | **em8time** |
| (Intercept) | 1.97\*\*\* | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.38 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.28) | (0.32) | (0.33) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.05† | -0.06\* | -0.06\* |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.01 | 0.01† | 0.01† |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.01† | 0.01\* | 0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\* | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.41\*** | **0.58\*\*** | **0.52\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.17)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.17)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.04 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.25\*\*** | **0.20\*** | **0.16** |
|  |  | **(0.10)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.12)** |
| oPercGOV |  | -0.03 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.03) |  |  |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8328.08 | 8210.53 | 7684.39 | 7684.99 |
| BIC | 8352.65 | 8364.08 | 7842.34 | 7842.94 |
| Log Likelihood | -4160.04 | -4080.27 | -3816.20 | -3816.50 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3213 | 3213 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

## Recent Migrants only

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent immigrants | | | | | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7Time** | **em0** | **m6** | **m8age** | **m8Time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.30\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.69 | 0.59 | 2.30\*\*\* | -0.17 | 0.53 | 0.37 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.37) | (0.60) | (0.46) | (0.05) | (0.45) | (0.68) | (0.66) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | 0.03 | 0.04† | 0.04† |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02† | 0.02† | 0.02† |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |  | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.03 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |  | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.24 |  | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |  | (0.70) | (0.70) | (0.70) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.53\*\*** | **0.46†** | **0.53\*\*** |  | **0.56\*\*** | **0.25** | **0.56\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.18)** | **(0.28)** | **(0.18)** |  | **(0.20)** | **(0.30)** | **(0.20)** |
| hPercGOV |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01† | -0.01† | -0.01† |  | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.25 | -0.24 | -0.25 |  | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.08 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |  | (0.70) | (0.70) | (0.70) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.13** | **0.13** | **0.11** |  | **0.45\*\*** | **0.45\*\*** | **0.20** |
|  |  | **(0.08)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.14)** |  | **(0.16)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.27)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.02) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.01 |  |  |  | -0.10 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |  | (0.09) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.04) |
| AIC | 1561.56 | 1524.61 | 1528.08 | 1528.15 | 1176.33 | 1132.10 | 1134.16 | 1134.81 |
| BIC | 1579.96 | 1634.97 | 1647.64 | 1647.71 | 1193.55 | 1235.40 | 1246.08 | 1246.72 |
| Log Likelihood | -776.78 | -738.31 | -738.04 | -738.07 | -584.17 | -542.05 | -541.08 | -541.40 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent immigrants: //Confidence in GOVERNMENT// | | | | | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7Time** | **em0** | **m6** | **m8age** | **m8Time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.30\*\*\* | 0.43 | 0.93 | 0.54 | 2.30\*\*\* | -0.12 | 1.10 | 0.30 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.51) | (0.75) | (0.58) | (0.05) | (0.59) | (0.87) | (0.85) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |  | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.02 | -0.03\* | -0.01 |  | -0.02 | -0.03† | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| agesq |  | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03† |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.05† | -0.04† | -0.04† |  | -0.05† | -0.05 | -0.05 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.05\* | 0.05\* | 0.05\* |  | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* |  | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH |  | 0.49\* | 0.46\* | 0.47\* |  | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
|  |  | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.22) |  | (0.90) | (0.90) | (0.90) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.62\*** | **0.37** | **0.59\*\*** |  | **0.66\*\*** | **0.14** | **0.66\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.26)** | **(0.35)** | **(0.23)** |  | **(0.25)** | **(0.38)** | **(0.25)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 |  | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.01\* |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.52\* | -0.48\* | -0.49\* |  | -0.18 | -0.18 | -0.18 |
|  |  | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.22) |  | (0.90) | (0.90) | (0.90) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.14** | **0.16** | **0.11** |  | **0.33** | **0.32** | **0.14** |
|  |  | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.18)** |  | **(0.20)** | **(0.20)** | **(0.35)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | 0.02† |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.04 |  |  |  | -0.09 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  | (0.11) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | 0.04 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.06) |
| AIC | 1561.56 | 1870.33 | 1871.20 | 1871.83 | 1176.33 | 1407.67 | 1407.27 | 1410.28 |
| BIC | 1579.96 | 1980.70 | 1990.76 | 1991.39 | 1193.55 | 1510.98 | 1519.19 | 1522.20 |
| Log Likelihood | -776.78 | -911.17 | -909.60 | -909.91 | -584.17 | -679.84 | -677.63 | -679.14 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.76 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent immigrants: //Confidence in PARLIAMENT// | | | | | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7Time** | **em0** | **m6** | **m8age** | **m8Time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.30\*\*\* | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 2.30\*\*\* | -1.06† | -0.54 | -1.16 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.47) | (0.74) | (0.57) | (0.05) | (0.55) | (0.82) | (0.80) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.04 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| x\_Age |  | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 |  | 0.11\* | 0.11\* | 0.11\* |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.04 |  | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.04 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\* |  | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |  | -0.07† | -0.07† | -0.07† |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* |  | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH |  | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 |  | -0.96 | -0.95 | -0.96 |
|  |  | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.22) |  | (0.85) | (0.85) | (0.85) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.41†** | **0.43** | **0.41†** |  | **0.42†** | **0.20** | **0.43†** |
|  |  | **(0.22)** | **(0.34)** | **(0.22)** |  | **(0.24)** | **(0.36)** | **(0.24)** |
| hPercGOV |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\* | -0.02\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.33 | -0.33 | -0.33 |  | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
|  |  | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.22) |  | (0.85) | (0.85) | (0.85) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.16** | **0.17** | **0.25** |  | **0.95\*\*\*** | **0.96\*\*\*** | **1.00\*\*** |
|  |  | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.18)** |  | **(0.19)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.33)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.04 |  |  |  | 0.03 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  | (0.11) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.02 |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.05) |
| AIC | 1561.56 | 1820.71 | 1824.47 | 1824.13 | 1176.33 | 1337.41 | 1340.04 | 1340.77 |
| BIC | 1579.96 | 1931.08 | 1944.03 | 1943.69 | 1193.55 | 1440.72 | 1451.96 | 1452.69 |
| Log Likelihood | -776.78 | -886.36 | -886.23 | -886.06 | -584.17 | -644.71 | -644.02 | -644.38 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent immigrants: //Confidence in Political Parties// | | | | | | | | |
|  | **im0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7Time** | **em0** | **m6** | **m8age** | **m8Time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.30\*\*\* | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.90 | 2.30\*\*\* | 0.65 | 1.03 | 1.98\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.49) | (0.74) | (0.58) | (0.05) | (0.55) | (0.83) | (0.80) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* |  | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02† | 0.02† | 0.02† |  | 0.02† | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 |  | -0.03† | -0.03† | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH |  | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.06 |  | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.96 |
|  |  | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) |  | (0.86) | (0.86) | (0.85) |
| **hConfGov** |  | **0.51\*** | **0.53** | **0.52\*** |  | **0.59\*** | **0.43** | **0.59\*** |
|  |  | **(0.25)** | **(0.36)** | **(0.25)** |  | **(0.24)** | **(0.36)** | **(0.24)** |
| hPercGOV |  | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.07 |  | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.10 |
|  |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 |  | -0.93 | -0.93 | -0.96 |
|  |  | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) |  | (0.86) | (0.86) | (0.85) |
| **oConfGov** |  | **0.06** | **0.05** | **-0.04** |  | **0.08** | **0.08** | **-0.53** |
|  |  | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.18)** |  | **(0.19)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.33)** |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.04 |  |  |  | -0.24\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  | (0.11) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.02 |  |  |  | 0.12\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.05) |
| AIC | 1561.56 | 1801.87 | 1805.73 | 1805.31 | 1176.33 | 1349.01 | 1352.54 | 1347.77 |
| BIC | 1579.96 | 1912.23 | 1925.29 | 1924.87 | 1193.55 | 1452.32 | 1464.46 | 1459.69 |
| Log Likelihood | -776.78 | -876.93 | -876.86 | -876.65 | -584.17 | -650.51 | -650.27 | -647.89 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.51 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | | | |

# Additional Models (II): Adding various contextual controls (Host Level)

## Alterations of models from Table 2: DV: Political trust

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents | | | | | | |
|  | **m4** | **m14-policy2** | **m24-system** | **m34-FED** | **m44-enp** | **m54-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.12 | -0.03 | -0.14 | -0.00 | -0.04 | 0.24 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.16) |
| x\_Male | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.00\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.65\*\*\*** | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.44\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.11)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\* | 0.08\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\* | 0.06\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH | 0.01 |  |  |  |  | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.12\*\*\*** | **0.10\*** | **0.04** | **0.05** | **0.10\*** | **0.07†** |
|  | **(0.03)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.03)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| x\_Born1 | -0.05\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.03† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 | -0.04\* | -0.05\* | -0.04† | -0.04† | -0.05\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born3 | -0.01 | -0.03† | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.03† | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01\* | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.01\* |  |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.07 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.03 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.04) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 116579.16 | 101258.01 | 99096.87 | 97642.25 | 101259.96 | 65186.86 |
| BIC | 116820.62 | 101496.16 | 99352.28 | 97888.44 | 101506.94 | 65414.11 |
| Log Likelihood | -58262.58 | -50602.00 | -49519.43 | -48793.12 | -50601.98 | -32566.43 |
| Num. obs. | 56559 | 50038 | 49375 | 48662 | 50038 | 33404 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 41 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.38 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants | | | | | | |
|  | **m5** | **m15-policy2** | **m25-system** | **m35-FED** | **m45-enp** | **m55-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | 0.07 | 0.04 | -0.21 | -0.15 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.26) | (0.27) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.27) |
| x\_Male | -0.03† | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age | -0.00† | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00\* | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01† | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02† | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01† | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01† | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.53\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.64\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.42\*\*** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.00\*\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.00 |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.06** | **0.06** | **0.05** | **0.06** | **0.06** | **0.05** |
|  | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.06)** |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\* |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.01 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.00 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.08† |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 10388.35 | 5582.26 | 6915.85 | 5472.21 | 5584.02 | 7074.32 |
| BIC | 10543.77 | 5724.95 | 7075.94 | 5620.44 | 5732.66 | 7222.07 |
| Log Likelihood | -5170.18 | -2767.13 | -3431.92 | -2711.10 | -2767.01 | -3513.16 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 2823 | 3490 | 2777 | 2823 | 3485 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 94 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.32 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants | | | | | | |
|  | **m6** | **m16-policy2** | **m26-system** | **m36-FED** | **m46-enp** | **m56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.08 | -0.12 | -0.47† | -0.28 | -0.09 | -0.20 |
|  | (0.23) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.32) |
| x\_Male | -0.04† | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.01\* | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\* | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.05\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.02\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01† | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01† | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.54\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.70\*\*\*** | **0.81\*\*\*** | **0.70\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.18)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | 0.00 |  |  |  |  | -0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.32\*\*\*** | **0.13†** | **0.20\*\*** | **0.11** | **0.14\*** | **0.31\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.09)** |
| oPercGOV | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\* |  | -0.01\* | -0.01† |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.12 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.02 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.00 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.08† |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00† |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 7186.72 | 4647.12 | 5792.37 | 4536.16 | 4648.11 | 4080.09 |
| BIC | 7340.26 | 4785.64 | 5948.24 | 4679.97 | 4792.41 | 4216.23 |
| Log Likelihood | -3568.36 | -2299.56 | -2870.18 | -2243.08 | -2299.06 | -2016.04 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 2373 | 2966 | 2327 | 2373 | 2149 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

## Recent Migrants only: DV: Political trust

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> Recent European Immigrants | | | | | | |
|  | **nm6** | **nm16-policy2** | **nm26-system** | **nm36-FED** | **nm46-enp** | **nm56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | 0.53 | 0.28 | 0.53 | -0.11 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
|  | (0.37) | (0.52) | (0.43) | (0.55) | (0.52) | (0.47) |
| x\_Male | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02† | 0.03† | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03† | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.07† | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.03 | -0.06† | -0.03 | -0.05† | -0.06† | -0.05\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.04† | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.09\*\* | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03† | 0.02\* | 0.02† | 0.03† | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH | 0.24 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.18) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.53\*\*** | **0.51\*** | **0.51\*** | **0.92\*\*** | **0.52\*** | **0.60\*** |
|  | **(0.18)** | **(0.25)** | **(0.20)** | **(0.29)** | **(0.25)** | **(0.25)** |
| hPercGOV | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc | -0.01† | -0.00 | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.25 |  |  |  |  | -0.02 |
|  | (0.18) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.13** | **0.11** | **0.06** | **0.08** | **0.11** | **0.06** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.08)** |
| hPolity |  | 0.00 |  | 0.01 | 0.00 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.15) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.20 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.13) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.01 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.03) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.12 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 1524.61 | 880.14 | 1247.99 | 848.51 | 881.73 | 1136.14 |
| BIC | 1634.97 | 977.39 | 1363.45 | 949.10 | 983.03 | 1240.64 |
| Log Likelihood | -738.31 | -416.07 | -597.99 | -399.26 | -415.87 | -544.07 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 425 | 627 | 413 | 425 | 575 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 73 | 79 | 73 | 73 | 80 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 22 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.38 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> Recent European Immigrants | | | | | | |
|  | **nm6** | **nm16-policy2** | **nm26-system** | **nm36-FED** | **nm46-enp** | **nm56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.17 | -0.58 | -0.66 | -0.96 | -0.60 | -0.67 |
|  | (0.45) | (0.65) | (0.53) | (0.70) | (0.65) | (0.51) |
| x\_Male | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.06) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.03\* | 0.05\* | 0.03\* | 0.04† | 0.04\* | 0.03† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.10\* | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.05† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\* | 0.07\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.06† | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.03† | 0.03\* | 0.03† | 0.03† | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.01\* | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH | 0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.70) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.56\*\*** | **0.78\*\*** | **0.72\*\*** | **1.14\*\*\*** | **0.80\*\*** | **0.95\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.20)** | **(0.25)** | **(0.22)** | **(0.30)** | **(0.25)** | **(0.26)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\* | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.07 |  |  |  |  | -0.04\* |
|  | (0.70) |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.45\*\*** | **0.36†** | **0.34\*** | **0.36†** | **0.37†** | **0.50\*\*** |
|  | **(0.16)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.15)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPolity |  | 0.01 |  | 0.02 | 0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.33† |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.17) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.36\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.14) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.02 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.03) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 1132.10 | 549.48 | 853.78 | 517.96 | 551.21 | 736.74 |
| BIC | 1235.40 | 635.40 | 960.15 | 606.29 | 640.70 | 831.99 |
| Log Likelihood | -542.05 | -250.74 | -400.89 | -233.98 | -250.60 | -344.37 |
| Num. obs. | 547 | 265 | 442 | 253 | 265 | 391 |
| Num. groups: origin | 43 | 37 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 40 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 22 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.33 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

## DV: confidence in government. confidence in Parliament, Confidence In political Parties

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.GOV | | | | | | |
|  | **m4** | **m14-policy2** | **m24-system** | **m34-FED** | **m44-enp** | **m54-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.30\* | -0.20 | -0.38\*\* | -0.26† | -0.21 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.18) |
| x\_Male | -0.02\*\* | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01† | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.00\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.01\*\* | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.64\*\*\*** | **0.61\*\*\*** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.61\*\*\*** | **0.52\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.12)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH | -0.01 |  |  |  |  | -0.02\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.09\*** | **0.07** | **-0.01** | **-0.00** | **0.07** | **0.04** |
|  | **(0.04)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** |
| x\_Born1 | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.03† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 | -0.04 | -0.05† | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.05† | 0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Born3 | -0.03† | -0.06\*\* | -0.03 | -0.04\* | -0.06\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| hPolity |  | -0.01\* |  | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01\* | 0.00 | 0.01† | 0.01\* |  |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.04 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.04) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.04 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 142177.16 | 124084.51 | 122144.45 | 120415.87 | 124086.12 | 80660.39 |
| BIC | 142418.62 | 124322.66 | 122399.86 | 120662.06 | 124333.09 | 80887.64 |
| Log Likelihood | -71061.58 | -62015.25 | -61043.22 | -60179.93 | -62015.06 | -40303.20 |
| Num. obs. | 56559 | 50038 | 49375 | 48662 | 50038 | 33404 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 41 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.61 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.PARL | | | | | | |
|  | **m4** | **m14-policy2** | **m24-system** | **m34-FED** | **m44-enp** | **m54-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.16 | -0.17 | -0.22 | -0.14 | -0.16 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.18) | (0.19) | (0.20) | (0.19) | (0.23) |
| x\_Male | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.04 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.67\*\*\*** | **0.66\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.66\*\*\*** | **0.56\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.12)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.17)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.07† | 0.07† | 0.08\* | 0.07 | 0.07† | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH | 0.03 |  |  |  |  | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.11\*\*** | **0.09†** | **0.06** | **0.06** | **0.09†** | **0.09†** |
|  | **(0.04)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** |
| x\_Born1 | -0.05\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.04† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 | -0.05† | -0.06\* | -0.05† | -0.05† | -0.06\* | 0.03 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Born3 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| hPolity |  | -0.01† |  | -0.01† | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01† | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01† |  |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.12 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.00 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.02 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 137518.87 | 119755.89 | 117890.27 | 116160.23 | 119757.69 | 78158.21 |
| BIC | 137760.34 | 119994.04 | 118145.68 | 116406.42 | 120004.67 | 78385.45 |
| Log Likelihood | -68732.44 | -59850.94 | -58916.14 | -58052.11 | -59850.85 | -39052.10 |
| Num. obs. | 56559 | 50038 | 49375 | 48662 | 50038 | 33404 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 41 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.57 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> All respondents:: conf.PPol | | | | | | |
|  | **m4** | **m14-policy2** | **m24-system** | **m34-FED** | **m44-enp** | **m54-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.39\* | 0.21 | 0.61\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| x\_Male | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | -0.00† | -0.00\*\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\*\* | -0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.01\*\* | 0.00† | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.52\*\*\*** | **0.48\*\*\*** | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.30\*** |
|  | **(0.11)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.12)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH | 0.01 |  |  |  |  | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.17\*\*\*** | **0.15\*\*\*** | **0.07\*** | **0.08\*** | **0.15\*\*\*** | **0.09\*** |
|  | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.03)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| x\_Born1 | -0.04\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.04\*\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 | -0.05\* | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Born3 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.00† | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.03 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.04 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.00 |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 135536.78 | 114168.30 | 111874.02 | 110115.63 | 114170.08 | 72970.84 |
| BIC | 135779.19 | 114406.45 | 112129.43 | 110361.83 | 114417.06 | 73198.08 |
| Log Likelihood | -67741.39 | -57057.15 | -55908.01 | -55029.82 | -57057.04 | -36458.42 |
| Num. obs. | 58583 | 50038 | 49375 | 48662 | 50038 | 33404 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 95 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 41 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.49 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

## Recent Migrants Only: DV-confidence In each institution

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants:: conf.GOV | | | | | | |
|  | **m5** | **m15-policy2** | **m25-system** | **m35-FED** | **m45-enp** | **m55-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.13 | -0.20 | -0.73\* | -0.53† | -0.21 | -0.33 |
|  | (0.26) | (0.33) | (0.31) | (0.32) | (0.33) | (0.36) |
| x\_Male | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.01† | 0.01 | 0.01\* | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.05\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.05\*\* | 0.05\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.02\*\* | 0.01† | 0.01 | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | 0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.65\*\*\*** | **0.77\*\*\*** | **0.83\*\*\*** | **0.65\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*** |
|  | **(0.15)** | **(0.17)** | **(0.15)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.17)** | **(0.21)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.11\* | 0.09† | 0.06 | 0.10† |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.02 |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.03** | **0.02** | **0.01** | **0.01** | **0.03** | **0.00** |
|  | **(0.06)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** |
| hPolity |  | -0.01† |  | -0.01 | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.14 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.02 |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.11\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 12592.93 | 6885.24 | 8466.29 | 6741.50 | 6887.16 | 8594.10 |
| BIC | 12748.35 | 7027.93 | 8626.39 | 6889.73 | 7035.80 | 8741.85 |
| Log Likelihood | -6272.47 | -3418.62 | -4207.15 | -3345.75 | -3418.58 | -4273.05 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 2823 | 3490 | 2777 | 2823 | 3485 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 94 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.49 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> Immigrants:: conf.PPol | | | | | | |
|  | **m5** | **m15-policy2** | **m25-system** | **m35-FED** | **m45-enp** | **m55-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | 0.42 | 0.62† | 0.38 | 0.61† | 0.64\* | 0.80\*\* |
|  | (0.26) | (0.32) | (0.33) | (0.34) | (0.33) | (0.28) |
| x\_Male | -0.04† | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01† | -0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00\* | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.01\* | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.04† | 0.06\*\* | 0.04† | 0.04† | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\* | 0.02† | 0.02\* | 0.02† | 0.02† | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.01\*\* | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01† | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.41\*** | **0.46\*** | **0.49\*\*** | **0.48\*** | **0.46\*** | **0.15** |
|  | **(0.17)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.00\* | -0.00 | -0.00\* | -0.00† | -0.00 | -0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.01 |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.04** | **0.05** | **0.04** | **0.04** | **0.05** | **0.04** |
|  | **(0.05)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.06)** |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\* |  | -0.02\* | -0.02\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | -0.02 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.13) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.04 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.01 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | -0.02 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 11732.55 | 6351.94 | 7971.62 | 6223.44 | 6353.80 | 8110.88 |
| BIC | 11887.96 | 6494.63 | 8131.71 | 6371.66 | 6502.44 | 8258.63 |
| Log Likelihood | -5842.27 | -3151.97 | -3959.81 | -3086.72 | -3151.90 | -4031.44 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 2823 | 3490 | 2777 | 2823 | 3485 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 94 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.43 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants | | | | | | |
|  | **m6** | **m16-policy2** | **m26-system** | **m36-FED** | **m46-enp** | **m56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.08 | -0.12 | -0.47† | -0.28 | -0.09 | -0.20 |
|  | (0.23) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.32) |
| x\_Male | -0.04† | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.01\* | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00\*\* | 0.00\* | 0.00† | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.05\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.02\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01† | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01† | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.54\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.70\*\*\*** | **0.81\*\*\*** | **0.70\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.18)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | 0.00 |  |  |  |  | -0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.32\*\*\*** | **0.13†** | **0.20\*\*** | **0.11** | **0.14\*** | **0.31\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.09)** |
| oPercGOV | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| hPolity |  | -0.02\*\* |  | -0.01\* | -0.01† |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.12 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.02 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.00 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.08† |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00† |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 7186.72 | 4647.12 | 5792.37 | 4536.16 | 4648.11 | 4080.09 |
| BIC | 7340.26 | 4785.64 | 5948.24 | 4679.97 | 4792.41 | 4216.23 |
| Log Likelihood | -3568.36 | -2299.56 | -2870.18 | -2243.08 | -2299.06 | -2016.04 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 2373 | 2966 | 2327 | 2373 | 2149 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.GOV | | | | | | |
|  | **m6** | **m16-policy2** | **m26-system** | **m36-FED** | **m46-enp** | **m56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.28 | -0.40 | -0.98\*\* | -0.68† | -0.40 | -0.81† |
|  | (0.28) | (0.36) | (0.33) | (0.35) | (0.36) | (0.42) |
| x\_Male | -0.05 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02 | 0.04\* | 0.02† | 0.03\* | 0.04\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.05\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\* | 0.01 | 0.02\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01 | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.05) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.78\*\*\*** | **0.86\*\*\*** | **0.94\*\*\*** | **0.78\*\*\*** | **0.80\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.16)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.15)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.23)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.02 |  |  |  |  | -0.03† |
|  | (0.05) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.23†** | **0.08** | **0.13** | **0.05** | **0.08** | **0.22†** |
|  | **(0.12)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.12)** |
| oPercGOV | -0.02 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| hPolity |  | -0.01 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.01† | 0.01† | 0.01\* | 0.01† |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.17 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.11) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | 0.02 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8811.66 | 5750.82 | 7131.97 | 5606.85 | 5752.81 | 5042.68 |
| BIC | 8965.21 | 5889.34 | 7287.84 | 5750.66 | 5897.11 | 5178.83 |
| Log Likelihood | -4380.83 | -2851.41 | -3539.99 | -2778.43 | -2851.41 | -2497.34 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 2373 | 2966 | 2327 | 2373 | 2149 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.77 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.57 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

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| Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.PARL | | | | | | |
|  | **m6** | **m16-policy2** | **m26-system** | **m36-FED** | **m46-enp** | **m56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | -0.28 | -0.56† | -0.71\* | -0.79\* | -0.54 | -0.47 |
|  | (0.27) | (0.33) | (0.34) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.38) |
| x\_Male | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\* | -0.01 | -0.01\* | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.01† | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.01† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01† | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.06\* | 0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\* | 0.02† | 0.03\* | 0.04\* | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.03† | 0.03 | 0.05\*\* | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.06\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.08† |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.71\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.85\*\*\*** | **0.73\*\*\*** | **0.66\*\*** |
|  | **(0.16)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.12)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.22)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.01† | -0.01† | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | 0.04 |  |  |  |  | -0.04\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.43\*\*\*** | **0.23\*** | **0.31\*\*\*** | **0.22\*** | **0.24\*** | **0.48\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** |
| oPercGOV | -0.02 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| hPolity |  | -0.01† |  | -0.01\*\* | -0.01 |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.00) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.02\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.18 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.11) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | 0.07 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.01 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | 0.13\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8440.70 | 5653.07 | 7030.53 | 5523.04 | 5652.73 | 4970.16 |
| BIC | 8594.25 | 5791.60 | 7186.40 | 5666.85 | 5797.03 | 5106.31 |
| Log Likelihood | -4195.35 | -2802.54 | -3489.27 | -2736.52 | -2801.37 | -2461.08 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 2373 | 2966 | 2327 | 2373 | 2149 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.69 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.55 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comparing contextual measures>> European Immigrants:: conf.PPol | | | | | | |
|  | **m6** | **m16-policy2** | **m26-system** | **m36-FED** | **m46-enp** | **m56-MIPEX** |
| (Intercept) | 0.36 | 0.59† | 0.29 | 0.61† | 0.62† | 0.82\*\* |
|  | (0.28) | (0.35) | (0.35) | (0.37) | (0.35) | (0.31) |
| x\_Male | -0.05† | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01\* | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00\* | 0.00\* | 0.00† | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.06\*\* | 0.02 | 0.04† | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03\* | 0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\* | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.01† | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **hConfGov** | **0.41\*** | **0.56\*\*** | **0.54\*\*** | **0.59\*\*** | **0.57\*\*** | **0.24** |
|  | **(0.17)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.20)** | **(0.19)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.00 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.02 |  |  |  |  | -0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.25\*\*** | **0.10** | **0.14†** | **0.06** | **0.11** | **0.22\*** |
|  | **(0.10)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.10)** |
| oPercGOV | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |
| hPolity |  | -0.03\*\* |  | -0.02\*\* | -0.02\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| oPolity |  | 0.02\* | 0.01\* | 0.01\* | 0.02\* |  |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  |
| hMES |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.13) |  |  |  |
| hPES |  |  | -0.02 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |
| enp |  |  | -0.02 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| hFED |  |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |
| MIPEX |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8210.53 | 5308.69 | 6739.53 | 5178.24 | 5309.72 | 4800.42 |
| BIC | 8364.08 | 5447.22 | 6895.40 | 5322.05 | 5454.02 | 4936.56 |
| Log Likelihood | -4080.27 | -2630.35 | -3343.77 | -2564.12 | -2629.86 | -2376.21 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 2373 | 2966 | 2327 | 2373 | 2149 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | |

# Additional Models (III): Controls for differences in Quality of Government

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Testing for differences in expectations | | | | | |
|  | **All respondents** | **Immigrants** | **European immigrants** | **Recent Immigrants** | **Recent European immigrants** |
| (Intercept) | -0.03 | 0.08 | -0.07 | 0.50 | -0.39 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.25) | (0.28) | (0.51) | (0.66) |
| x\_Male | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.08) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00† | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\* | 0.03† | 0.04\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.05\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.03 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.02\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.05† | -0.03 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.06\* | 0.07\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01† | 0.01† | 0.02† | 0.03† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| difPolity | 0.01\* | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGR | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hPolity | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.57\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.69\*\*\*** | **0.52\*** | **0.77\*\*** |
|  | **(0.09)** | **(0.13)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.24)** | **(0.25)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.07\* | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00† | -0.01\* | -0.01 | -0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) |
| oGR | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.10\*** | **0.06** | **0.13†** | **0.08** | **0.32†** |
|  | **(0.04)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.07)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.19)** |
| TimeH |  | -0.00\*\* | -0.00\* | -0.04\*\* | -0.03† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| difPolity:TimeH |  | 0.00† | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| AIC | 101279.15 | 5574.58 | 4645.58 | 877.07 | 549.88 |
| BIC | 101490.84 | 5729.16 | 4795.65 | 982.42 | 642.96 |
| Log Likelihood | -50615.58 | -2761.29 | -2296.79 | -412.53 | -248.94 |
| Num. obs. | 50038 | 2823 | 2373 | 425 | 265 |
| Num. groups: origin | 90 | 90 | 41 | 73 | 37 |
| Num. groups: host | 41 | 40 | 40 | 30 | 30 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.44 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | |

# Additional Models (IV): Controls for OLD/NEW democracy

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All respondents | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | -0.12 | -0.31\*\* | -0.18 | 0.09 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.15) | (0.14) |
| x\_Male | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.02\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.00 | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.00† | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hOldDemo | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.10† | 0.07 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.59\*\*\*** | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.67\*\*\*** | **0.48\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.08\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.07† | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oOldDemo | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.08\*** | **0.06** | **0.07†** | **0.11\*\*** |
|  | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| x\_Born[T.1] | -0.05\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.04\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born[T.2] | -0.04\* | -0.04 | -0.05† | -0.04† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born[T.3] | -0.01 | -0.04† | -0.00 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| AIC | 116589.09 | 142181.96 | 137521.92 | 130809.63 |
| BIC | 116830.56 | 142423.42 | 137763.38 | 131051.09 |
| Log Likelihood | -58267.55 | -71063.98 | -68733.96 | -65377.82 |
| Num. obs. | 56559 | 56559 | 56559 | 56559 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.44 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.56 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | 0.05 | -0.14 | -0.10 | 0.39 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.26) | (0.24) | (0.26) |
| x\_Male | -0.03† | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.04† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age | -0.00† | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01\* | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hOldDemo | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.15\* | 0.11 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.53\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.60\*\*\*** | **0.41\*** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.15)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oGDPc | -0.00† | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oOldDemo | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.03** | **0.01** | **0.07** | **0.03** |
|  | **(0.05)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.05)** | **(0.05)** |
| AIC | 10388.28 | 12594.15 | 12202.14 | 11731.02 |
| BIC | 10543.69 | 12749.57 | 12357.55 | 11886.43 |
| Log Likelihood | -5170.14 | -6273.08 | -6077.07 | -5841.51 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 4796 | 4796 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.41 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.55 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| European-born Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | -0.05 | -0.23 | -0.23 | 0.34 |
|  | (0.23) | (0.29) | (0.27) | (0.28) |
| x\_Male | -0.04† | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.05† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01† | -0.00 | -0.01\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\* | 0.02 | 0.04\*\* | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.03† | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01† | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hOldDemo | 0.12† | 0.00 | 0.19\* | 0.15† |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.56\*\*\*** | **0.62\*\*\*** | **0.60\*\*\*** | **0.43\*** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.15)** | **(0.17)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\* | -0.01† | -0.01\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oOldDemo | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.16\*** | **0.11** | **0.23\*\*** | **0.13†** |
|  | **(0.06)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.07)** |
| AIC | 7191.24 | 8812.74 | 8448.21 | 8210.00 |
| BIC | 7338.64 | 8960.14 | 8595.61 | 8357.40 |
| Log Likelihood | -3571.62 | -4382.37 | -4200.10 | -4081.00 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3435 | 3435 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.48 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.64 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.55 |
|  | (0.38) | (0.53) | (0.48) | (0.50) |
| x\_Male | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02† | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.02 | -0.05† | -0.03 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.06\*\* | 0.05† | 0.07\*\* | 0.05\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hOldDemo | 0.11 | 0.21 | -0.00 | 0.18 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.13) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.57\*\*** | **0.65\*** | **0.37** | **0.63\*** |
|  | **(0.19)** | **(0.28)** | **(0.24)** | **(0.26)** |
| hPercGOV | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oOldDemo | -0.13 | -0.27 | -0.11 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.09** | **0.05** | **0.14** | **0.07** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.09)** |
| AIC | 1525.10 | 1873.65 | 1822.76 | 1800.47 |
| BIC | 1635.47 | 1984.02 | 1933.13 | 1910.84 |
| Log Likelihood | -738.55 | -912.83 | -887.38 | -876.24 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.47 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent European-born Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | -0.46 | -0.38 | -1.26\* | 0.25 |
|  | (0.48) | (0.61) | (0.58) | (0.58) |
| x\_Male | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.06\* | 0.03 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.03\* | 0.03 | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.12\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.02 | -0.05† | -0.04 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.08\*\* | 0.06\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.07† | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hOldDemo | 0.23\* | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.26† |
|  | (0.11) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.72\*\*\*** | **0.79\*\*** | **0.62\*** | **0.74\*\*** |
|  | **(0.21)** | **(0.27)** | **(0.26)** | **(0.26)** |
| hPercGOV | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.10 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| oGDPc | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.02† | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02† | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oOldDemo | -0.13 | -0.32 | 0.01 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.20) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.34\*** | **0.13** | **0.75\*\*\*** | **0.16** |
|  | **(0.14)** | **(0.18)** | **(0.17)** | **(0.17)** |
| AIC | 1129.54 | 1405.51 | 1341.92 | 1346.32 |
| BIC | 1232.84 | 1508.82 | 1445.23 | 1449.62 |
| Log Likelihood | -540.77 | -678.76 | -646.96 | -649.16 |
| Num. obs. | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.46 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

# Additional Models (V): Controls for electoral cycle

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| All respondents | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | -0.09 | -0.29\* | -0.12 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.15) | (0.12) |
| x\_Male | -0.03\*\*\* | -0.02\*\* | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Age | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* | -0.00 | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.00\* | 0.00\* | 0.00\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 | -0.00 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.55\*\*\*** | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.62\*\*\*** | **0.41\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.09)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.10)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.08\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.07\* | 0.06† |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| hyrFROM | 0.03\*\* | 0.01 | 0.04\* | 0.05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oFH | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.13\*\*\*** | **0.09\*** | **0.12\*\*** | **0.17\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.03)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** | **(0.04)** |
| oyrFROM | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Born1 | -0.05\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.04\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born2 | -0.04\* | -0.04 | -0.05† | -0.04† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Born3 | -0.01 | -0.03† | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| AIC | 116574.85 | 142180.83 | 137516.67 | 130789.19 |
| BIC | 116834.19 | 142440.17 | 137776.02 | 131048.54 |
| Log Likelihood | -58258.42 | -71061.41 | -68729.33 | -65365.59 |
| Num. obs. | 56559 | 56559 | 56559 | 56559 |
| Num. groups: origin | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.44 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.56 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | 0.14 | -0.11 | -0.00 | 0.53\* |
|  | (0.21) | (0.26) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| x\_Male | -0.03† | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.04† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01† | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\* | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.58\*\*\*** | **0.54\*\*\*** | **0.29†** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.14)** | **(0.15)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| hyrFROM | 0.04\* | 0.01 | 0.04† | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| oFH | -0.00 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.06** | **0.03** | **0.11\*** | **0.05** |
|  | **(0.05)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.06)** | **(0.05)** |
| oyrFROM | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| AIC | 10385.99 | 12596.53 | 12203.22 | 11722.74 |
| BIC | 10554.36 | 12764.90 | 12371.59 | 11891.11 |
| Log Likelihood | -5167.00 | -6272.27 | -6075.61 | -5835.37 |
| Num. obs. | 4796 | 4796 | 4796 | 4796 |
| Num. groups: origin | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.41 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.55 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| European-born Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | 0.01 | -0.28 | -0.20 | 0.53\* |
|  | (0.23) | (0.29) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| x\_Male | -0.04† | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.05† |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age | -0.01† | -0.00 | -0.01\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.03\*\* | 0.02 | 0.04\*\* | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.03† | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH | -0.03 | -0.00 | -0.08† | 0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.47\*\*\*** | **0.63\*\*\*** | **0.53\*\*\*** | **0.27†** |
|  | **(0.13)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.16)** | **(0.16)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| hyrFROM | 0.04\* | -0.00 | 0.03 | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| oGDPc | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.26\*\*\*** | **0.20\*** | **0.39\*\*\*** | **0.18\*** |
|  | **(0.07)** | **(0.10)** | **(0.08)** | **(0.08)** |
| oyrFROM | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| AIC | 7185.18 | 8813.81 | 8440.04 | 8201.03 |
| BIC | 7344.86 | 8973.50 | 8599.73 | 8360.71 |
| Log Likelihood | -3566.59 | -4380.91 | -4194.02 | -4074.51 |
| Num. obs. | 3435 | 3435 | 3435 | 3435 |
| Num. groups: host | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Num. groups: origin | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.48 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.64 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | 0.59 | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.79† |
|  | (0.38) | (0.51) | (0.48) | (0.47) |
| x\_Male | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00† | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.02† | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.03 | -0.05† | -0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.06\*\* | 0.05\* | 0.08\*\* | 0.06\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.02† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH | 0.23 | 0.49\* | 0.32 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.21) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.37†** | **0.55\*** | **0.22** | **0.33** |
|  | **(0.19)** | **(0.28)** | **(0.24)** | **(0.25)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.07 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| hyrFROM | 0.05\* | 0.02 | 0.06\* | 0.07\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oGDPc | -0.01 | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| oGR | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.24 | -0.51\* | -0.33 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.21) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.14†** | **0.14** | **0.17** | **0.06** |
|  | **(0.08)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.11)** | **(0.10)** |
| oyrFROM | -0.02 | -0.00 | -0.04 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| AIC | 1523.60 | 1873.89 | 1818.83 | 1801.71 |
| BIC | 1643.16 | 1993.45 | 1938.39 | 1921.27 |
| Log Likelihood | -735.80 | -910.94 | -883.41 | -874.85 |
| Num. obs. | 734 | 734 | 734 | 734 |
| Num. groups: origin | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.47 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent European-Born Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **DV: Political Trust** | **DV: Confid in Government** | **DV: Confid in Parliament** | **DV: Conf in Political Parties** |
| (Intercept) | -0.14 | -0.06 | -1.06† | 0.70 |
|  | (0.48) | (0.62) | (0.58) | (0.58) |
| x\_Male | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| x\_Age | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00† |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07\*\* | 0.03 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_LifeSat | 0.03\* | 0.03 | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_ImpGod | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.11\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| x\_Member1 | -0.02 | -0.05† | -0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_MMPol | 0.07\*\* | 0.06\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.06\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_IntPol | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.07† | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Trust10 | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.03† |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR | -0.02 | -0.00 | -0.02 | -0.04\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| hFH | 0.02 | 0.18 | -1.02 | 0.90 |
|  | (0.70) | (0.91) | (0.85) | (0.86) |
| **hConfGov** | **0.49\*** | **0.68\*** | **0.31** | **0.48†** |
|  | **(0.21)** | **(0.27)** | **(0.25)** | **(0.26)** |
| hPercGOV | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| hyrFROM | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oGDPc | -0.01† | -0.01 | -0.02\*\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH | -0.05 | -0.21 | 0.96 | -0.90 |
|  | (0.70) | (0.90) | (0.85) | (0.86) |
| **oConfGov** | **0.44\*\*** | **0.31** | **0.95\*\*\*** | **0.07** |
|  | **(0.17)** | **(0.21)** | **(0.20)** | **(0.20)** |
| oyrFROM | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| AIC | 1134.99 | 1411.32 | 1338.49 | 1351.03 |
| BIC | 1246.90 | 1523.24 | 1450.41 | 1462.95 |
| Log Likelihood | -541.49 | -679.66 | -643.25 | -649.52 |
| Num. obs. | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.46 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

# Additional Models (VI): Only immigrants with no parent born in the Host society

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ALL Immigrants | | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.20\*\*\* | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.09 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.27) | (0.22) | (0.22) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.03 | -0.03† | -0.03† |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00 | -0.01† | -0.01† |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01† | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.03\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| hConfGov |  | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.50\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\* | -0.00\* | -0.00\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| oConfGov |  | 0.10† | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| hPercGOV |  |  | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00† |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 6693.56 | 6532.06 | 10381.47 | 10383.67 |
| BIC | 6717.70 | 6670.83 | 10549.84 | 10552.03 |
| Log Likelihood | -3342.78 | -3243.03 | -5164.74 | -5165.83 |
| Num. obs. | 3082 | 3082 | 4796 | 4796 |
| Num. groups: origin | 91 | 91 | 97 | 97 |
| Num. groups: host | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| European-born immigrants | | | | |
|  | **em0** | **em6** | **em8age** | **em8time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.14\*\*\* | -0.19 | -0.30 | -0.21 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| x\_Male |  | -0.05† | -0.05† | -0.05† |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.06\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.01\*\*\* | 0.01\*\* | 0.01\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| hConfGov |  | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.53\*\*\* | 0.48\*\* |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* | -0.01\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| oGR |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| oConfGov |  | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.37\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.08) | (0.10) | (0.11) |
| hPercGOV |  |  | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  |  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| oPercGOV |  |  | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.00\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.00) |
| AIC | 8197.02 | 5649.81 | 5649.13 | 5653.14 |
| BIC | 8222.00 | 5785.25 | 5808.12 | 5812.14 |
| Log Likelihood | -4094.51 | -2801.91 | -2797.56 | -2799.57 |
| Num. obs. | 3815 | 2667 | 2667 | 2667 |
| Num. groups: host | 47 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Num. groups: origin | 47 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Recent immigrants | | | | | | | | |
|  | **All** | | | | **European-born** | | | |
|  | **m0** | **m5** | **m7age** | **m7Time** | **m0** | **m6** | **m8age** | **m8Time** |
| (Intercept) | 2.31\*\*\* | 0.36 | 0.26 | 0.36 | 2.30\*\*\* | -0.18 | 0.52 | 0.36 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.39) | (0.63) | (0.48) | (0.06) | (0.45) | (0.68) | (0.66) |
| x\_Male |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| x\_Age |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| agesq |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| educ |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | 0.03 | 0.04† | 0.04† |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_LifeSat |  | 0.02† | 0.02† | 0.02† |  | 0.03\* | 0.03\* | 0.03\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ImpGod |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| x\_ChurchAtt |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |  | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| x\_Member1 |  | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.03 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_MMPol |  | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* | 0.06\*\* |  | 0.07\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| x\_IntPol |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| x\_Trust10 |  | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* | 0.03\*\* |  | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hGDPc |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| hGR |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |  | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| hFH |  | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 |  | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |  | (0.70) | (0.70) | (0.70) |
| hConfGov |  | 0.58\*\* | 0.63\* | 0.58\*\* |  | 0.55\*\* | 0.24 | 0.55\*\* |
|  |  | (0.19) | (0.29) | (0.19) |  | (0.20) | (0.30) | (0.20) |
| hPercGOV |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| oGDPc |  | -0.01† | -0.01† | -0.01† |  | -0.01\* | -0.01\* | -0.01\* |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oGR |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| oFH |  | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.25 |  | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.07 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |  | (0.70) | (0.70) | (0.70) |
| oConfGov |  | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |  | 0.46\*\* | 0.46\*\* | 0.21 |
|  |  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.15) |  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.28) |
| x\_AgeHost |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.02) |  |
| hConfGov:x\_AgeHost |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | 0.01 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | -0.10 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  |  |  | (0.09) |
| oConfGov:x\_YearsHost |  |  |  | -0.00 |  |  |  | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.04) |
| AIC | 1485.05 | 1451.94 | 1455.75 | 1455.80 | 1117.17 | 1132.05 | 1134.10 | 1134.79 |
| BIC | 1503.25 | 1561.09 | 1574.00 | 1574.05 | 1134.19 | 1235.35 | 1246.02 | 1246.70 |
| Log Likelihood | -738.53 | -701.97 | -701.87 | -701.90 | -554.59 | -542.02 | -541.05 | -541.39 |
| Num. obs. | 698 | 698 | 698 | 698 | 520 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Num. groups: origin | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Num. groups: host | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Variance: origin.(Intercept) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: host.(Intercept) | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Variance: Residual | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05, †p < 0.1 | | | | | | | | |

# Summary table of effects for the first two hypotheses

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Second level) effect of ConfGov for | | | | | | | |
| Host | | | | Origin | | | |
| on | | | | | | | |
| DV  sample | **Political  Trust** | Confidence **Government** | Confidence **Parliament** | Confidence **Pol. Parties** | **Political  Trust** | Confidence **Government** | Confidence **Parliament** | Confidence **Pol. Parties** |
| All respondents | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Immigrants | + | + | + | + |  | (+) | + |  |
| European-born Immigrants | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | (+) |
| Recent immigrants: all | + | (+) | (+) | (+) | (+) |  |  |  |
| Recent Immigrants: Europeans | + | (+) | (+) | (+) | (+) | (+) | + |  |
| Immigrants, no parent from host | + | + | + | + | (+) | (+) | + |  |
| European-born Immigrants, no parent from host | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | (+) |
| Recent immigrants: all, no parent from host | + | (+) | (+) | (+) |  |  |  |  |
| Recent Immigrants: Europeans, no parent from host | + | (+) | (+) | (+) | + | (+) | (+) |  |

Legend:

”+” implies that significant effects were found in all models.

“(+)” indicates that significant effects were found in some of the models.

Empty cells indicate that no significant effect was found.

# Random effects: Host societies (based on model m6)



For origin, the random effect (intercept) is not significant.