

A captorhinid-dominated assemblage from the palaeoequatorial Permian of Menorca (Balearic Islands, western Mediterranean)

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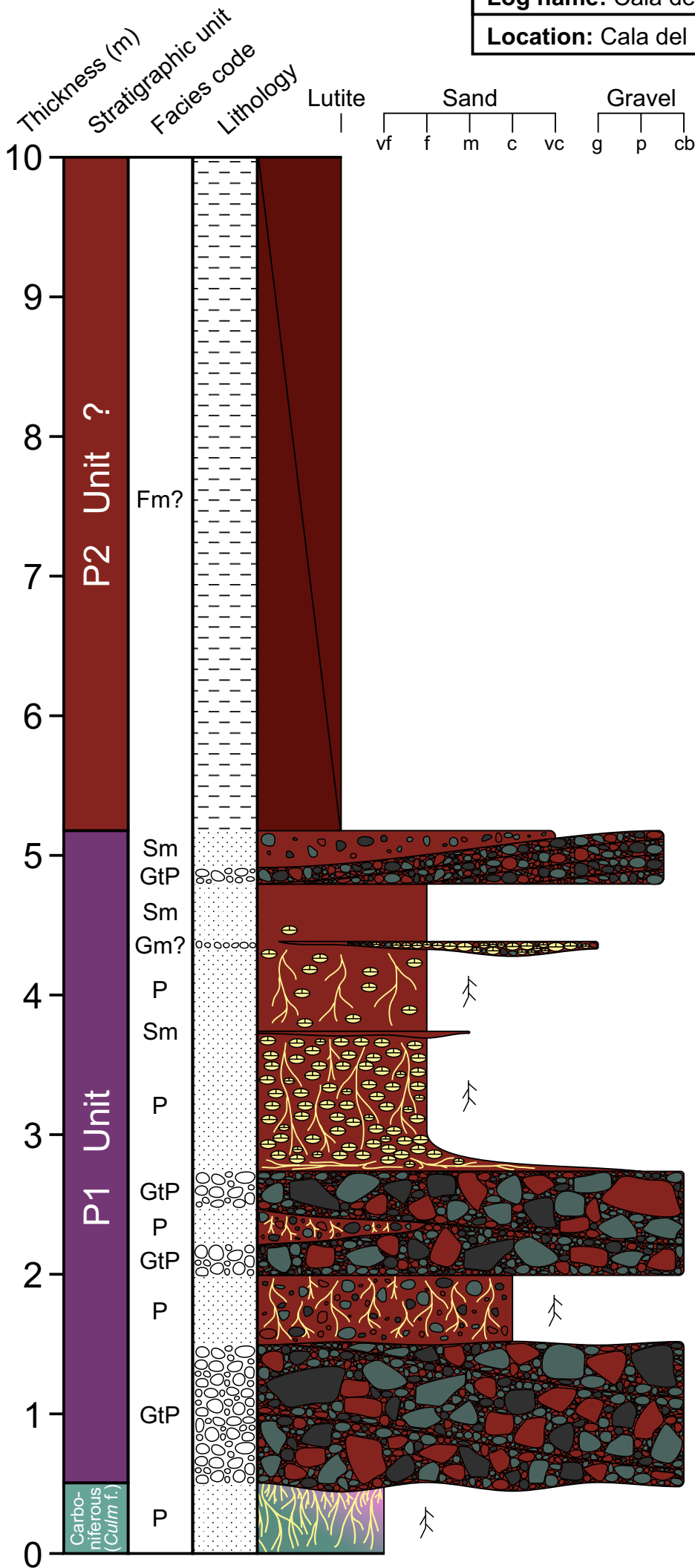
⁵ Museu de la Conca Dellà. Carrer del Museu 4. 25650, Isona i Conca Dellà. Lleida, Catalunya, Spain.

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Supplementary Table 1. Lithofacies of Cala del Pilar–Pla de Mar section.

Code	Lithofacies	Sedimentary structures, processes and fossil content
<i>Gt</i>	Stratified, matrix to clast-supported, gravel to pebble-sized breccia (with rounded clasts and rhizocretion fragments) of reworked calcretes and intraformational clasts, and rarely extraformational clasts and tetrapod bones (as clasts).	Crude trough stratification. Usually not graded or imbricated. Sometimes with soft pebbles. It corresponds to 3D megaripples that rework the floodplain and levee palaeosols during sudden floods, or the basal lags of larger channels (Gómez-Gras & Alonso-Zarza, 2003). It sometimes contains tetrapod bones and bone fragments.
<i>Gm</i>	Massive, matrix to clast-supported, gravel to pebble-sized breccia (with rounded clasts and rhizocretion fragments) of reworked calcretes and intraformational clasts, and rarely extraformational clasts and tetrapod bones (as clasts).	Massive. Usually not graded or imbricated. Sometimes with soft pebbles. It corresponds to 3D megaripples that rework the floodplain and levee palaeosols during sudden floods, or the basal lags of larger channels (Gómez-Gras & Alonso-Zarza, 2003). It sometimes contains tetrapod bones and bone fragments.
<i>GmP</i>	Stratified, clast-supported, pebble to cobble-sized breccia (with occasionally rounded clasts) of extraformational clasts.	Crude trough stratification. Not graded or imbricated. Large rhizocretions. It corresponds to high density flows near the footwall scarp of the basin, mixing autochthonous and allochthonous clasts (Gómez-Gras & Alonso-Zarza, 2003). It usually contains large rhizocretions.
<i>St</i>	Stratified, very fine to very coarse-grained sands.	Trough cross stratification. Sometimes with soft pebbles. It corresponds to sinuous or linguoid 3D megaripples of lower flow regime (Miall, 1985, 2006).
<i>Sp</i>	Stratified, medium-grained sands.	Planar cross stratification. It corresponds to transverse 2D megaripples of lower flow regime (Miall, 1985, 2006).
<i>Sr</i>	Stratified, very fine to medium-grained sands.	Ripple-marks, mostly climbing ripples. Sometimes convolute lamination. It corresponds to low regime flows, usually at the top of channel sequences or at crevasse splays (Miall, 1985). They can be affected by rapid suspension fall-out, thus generating water-escaping structures.
<i>Sh</i>	Stratified, very fine to fine-grained sands.	Horizontal stratification and lamination. It corresponds to planar bed flow of lower flow regime (Miall, 1985, Postma, 1990).
<i>Sl</i>	Stratified, very fine to fine-grained sands.	Low-angle cross stratification. Sometimes convolute lamination. It corresponds to crevasse splays (Miall, 1985).
<i>Sm</i>	Massive, very fine to very coarse-grained sands.	Massive. Sometimes soft pebbles. It corresponds to either sediment gravity flows or to heavily bioturbated sediments (Miall, 2006).
<i>Sb</i>	Massive to crudely stratified, very fine to medium-grained sands with bioturbation.	Lamination (almost) obliterated by roots or invertebrate burrows. It corresponds to the reworking of sand-sheet or overbank deposits (Linol <i>et al.</i> , 2009). The fossils present in this lithofacies are rhizocretions and bioturbation of the <i>Scoyenia</i> ichnofacies, including tetrapod footprints.
<i>Fl</i>	Laminated lutites.	Fine lamination, either horizontal, low angle or ripple lamination. It corresponds to overbank, abandoned channel or waning flood deposits (Miall, 2006).
<i>Fm</i>	Massive lutites.	Massive, sometimes with disperse clasts. Gleyed patches are usual. It corresponds to overbank, abandoned channel or drape deposits (Postma, 1990; Miall, 2006).
<i>Fr</i>	Massive lutites with root traces.	Numerous root traces. It corresponds to settled sediments and incipient palaeosols (Bercovici <i>et al.</i> , 2009).
<i>Fb</i>	Massive lutites with bioturbation.	Numerous invertebrate burrows (<i>Scoyenia</i> ichnofacies). It corresponds to the reworking of other lutitic lithofacies.
<i>P</i>	Lutites or sandstones with any lamination, with abundance of carbonate nodules, locally forming crusts.	Massive to laminated. Very abundant carbonate nodules, root traces and gleyed patches usual. It corresponds to palaeosols (Mack <i>et al.</i> , 1993; Gómez-Gras & Alonso-Zarza, 2003; Bercovici <i>et al.</i> , 2009).

Supplementary Logs (following pages). Detailed log of Cala del Pilar–Pla de Mar section (1:40 scale).



Lithology

- Lutite
- Sandstone
- Conglomerate
- Semi-covered interval
- Covered interval

Grain size

- vf Very fine-grained sandstone
- f Fine-grained sandstone
- m Medium-grained sandstone
- c Coarse-grained sandstone
- vc Very coarse-grained sandstone
- g Gravel
- p Pebble
- cb Cobble

Sedimentary structures

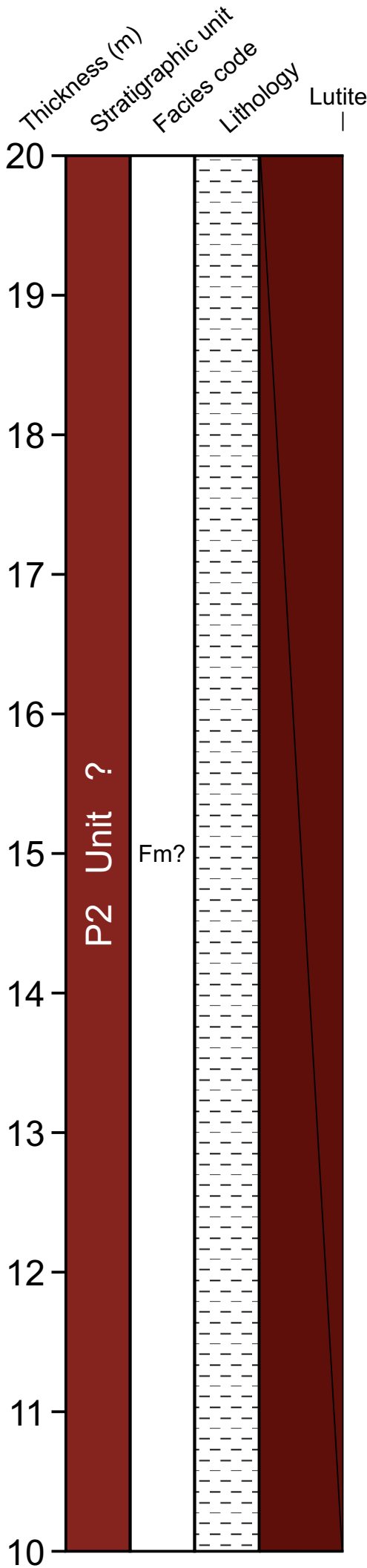
- Parallel lamination
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- Tabular cross stratification
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- Mud cracks
- Soft pebbles
- Carbonate nodules
- Positive granoselection

Trace and body fossils

- Rhizocreations
- Plant remains
- Plant debris / Coal
- Tree logs
- Microflora
- Burrows
- Invertebrate tracks
- Tetrapod tracks
- Bones and bone fragments

Other symbols

- Fault
- 188/42 Strike/dip angle
- Abandoned copper mine



Lutite | Sand | Gravel

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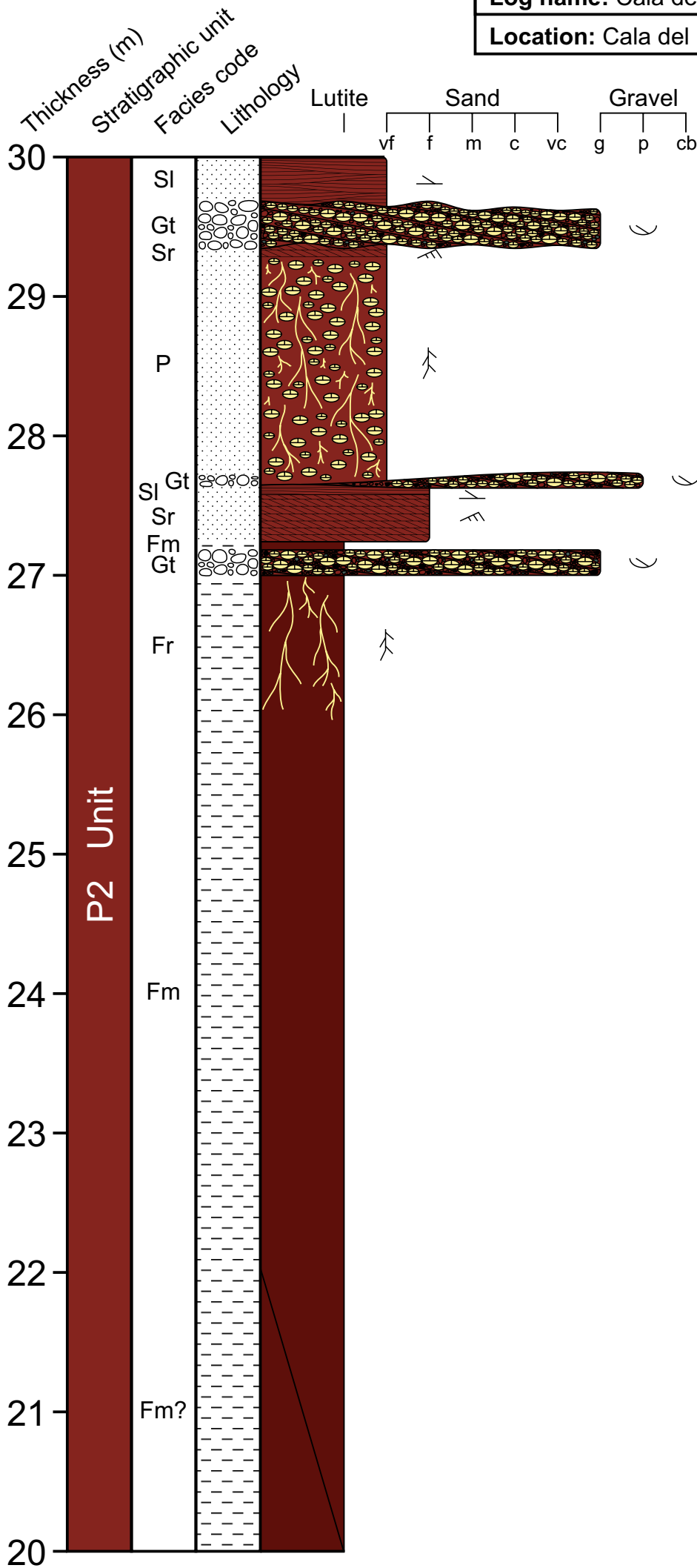
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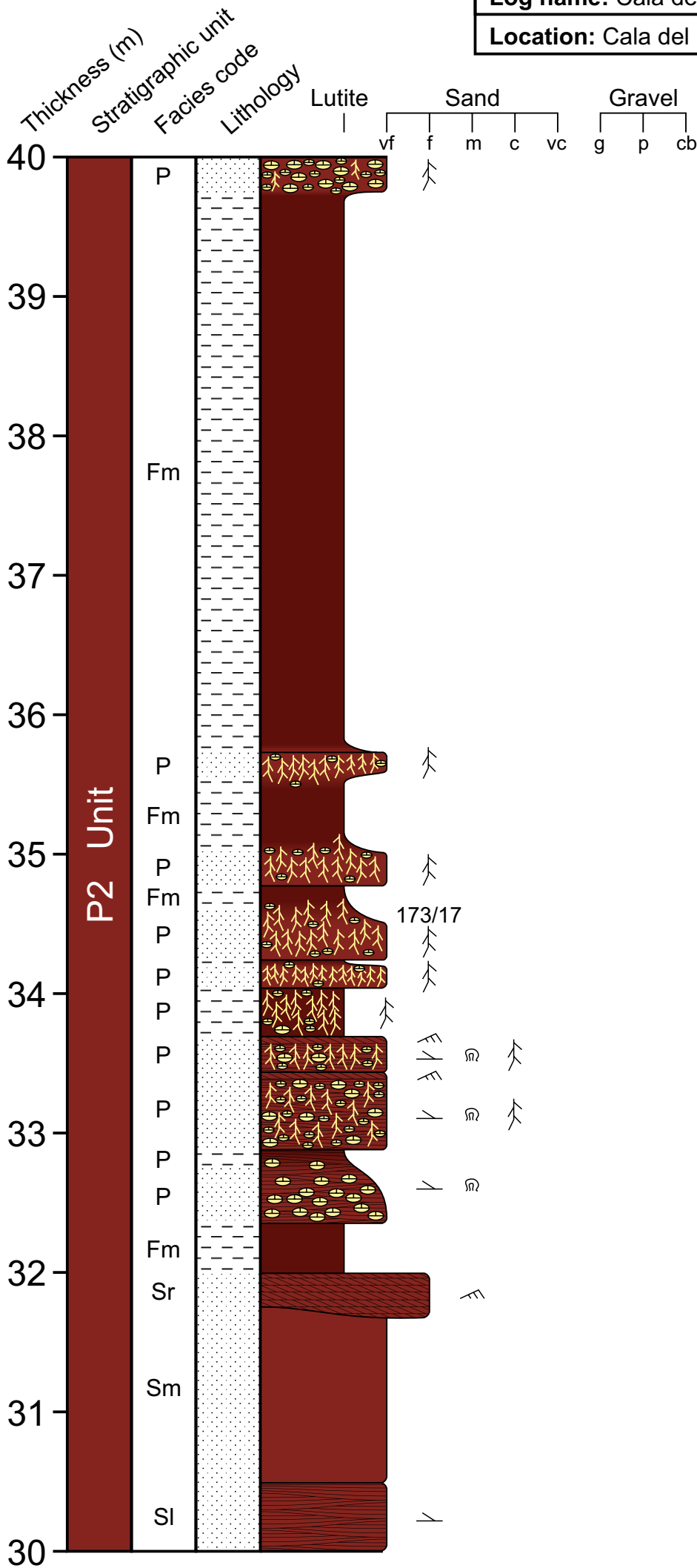
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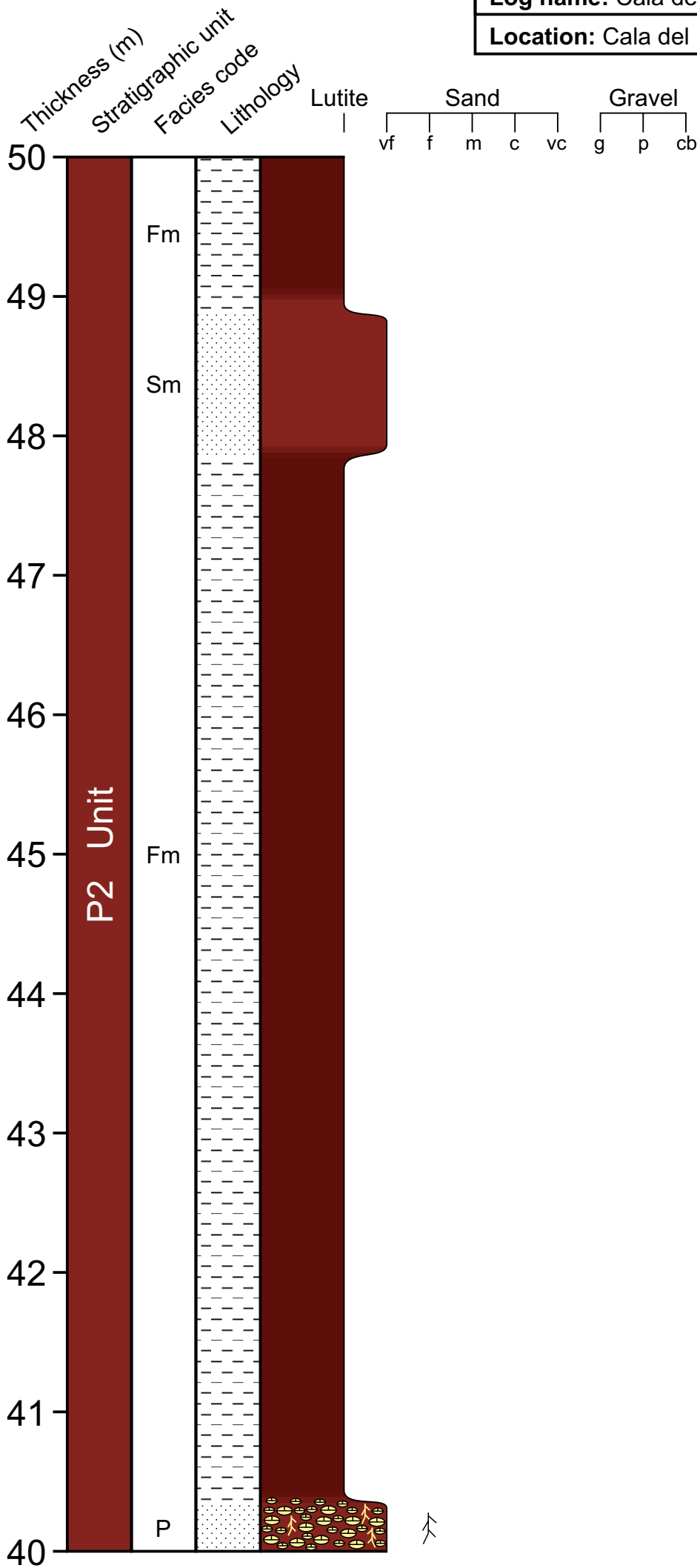
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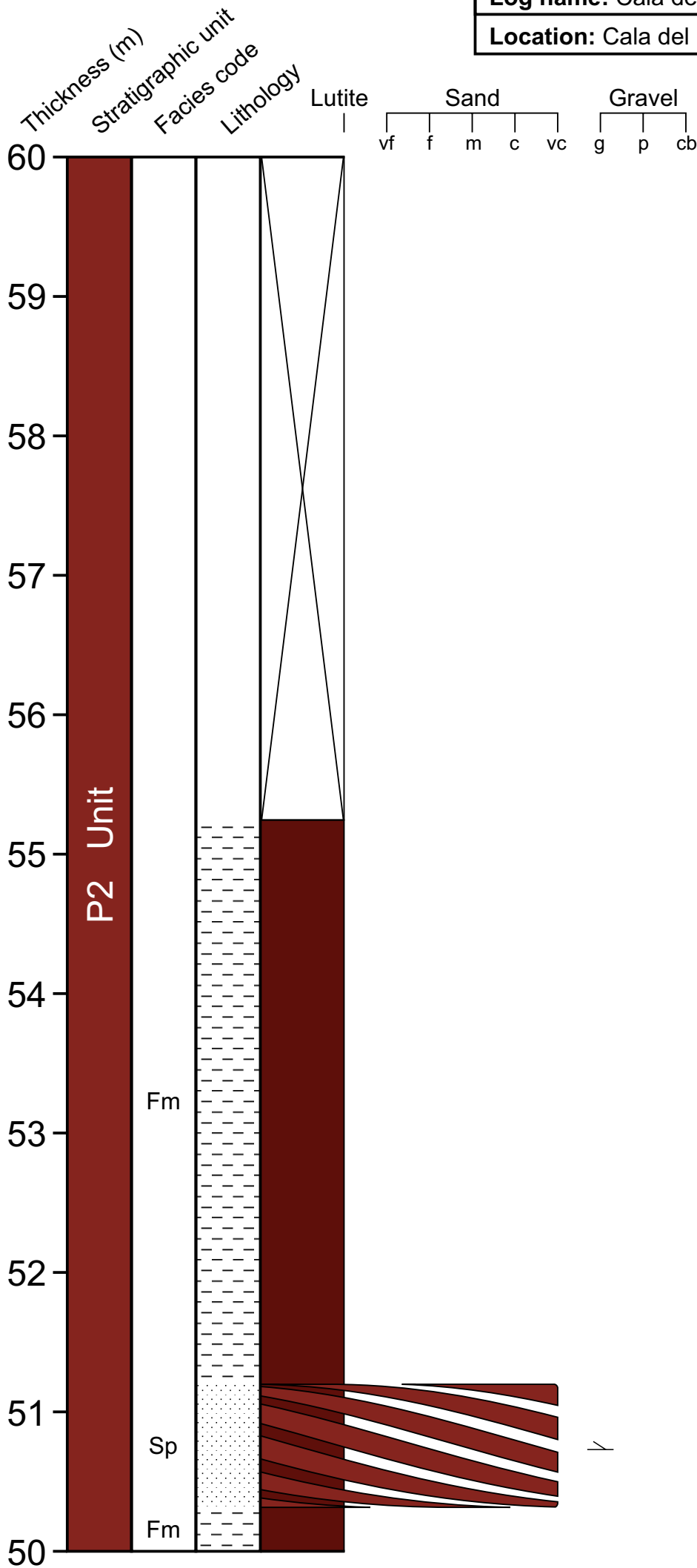
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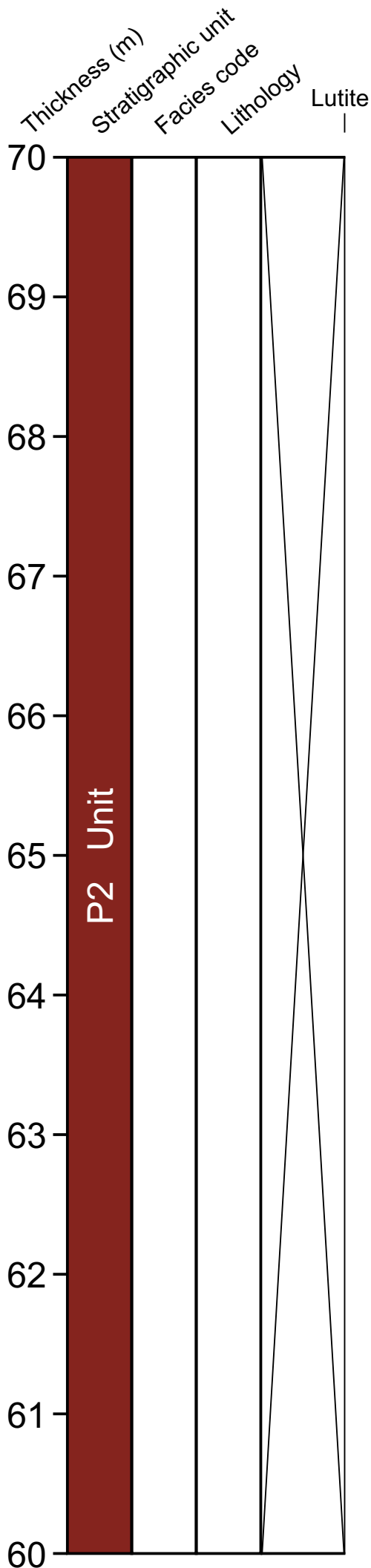
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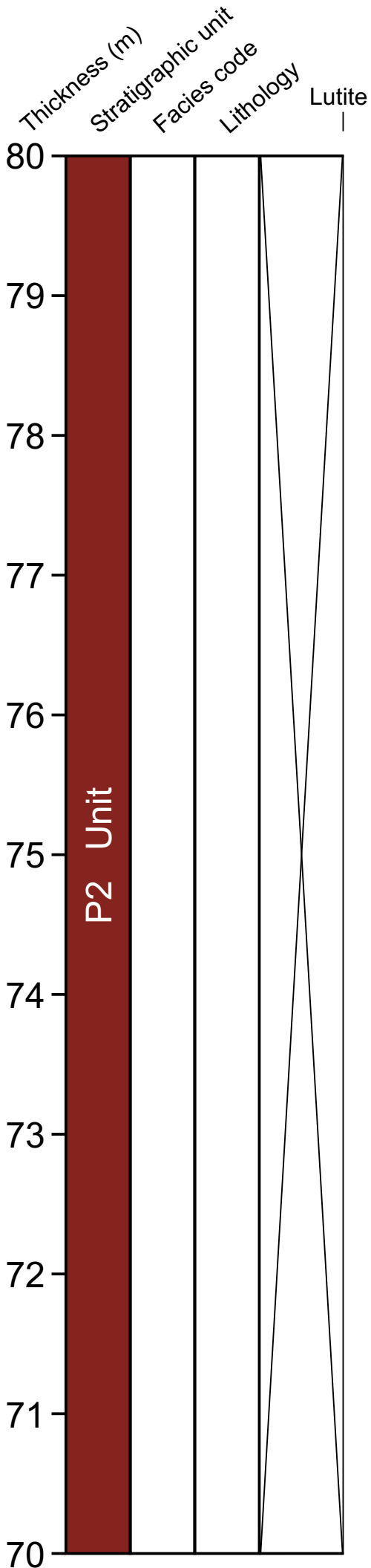
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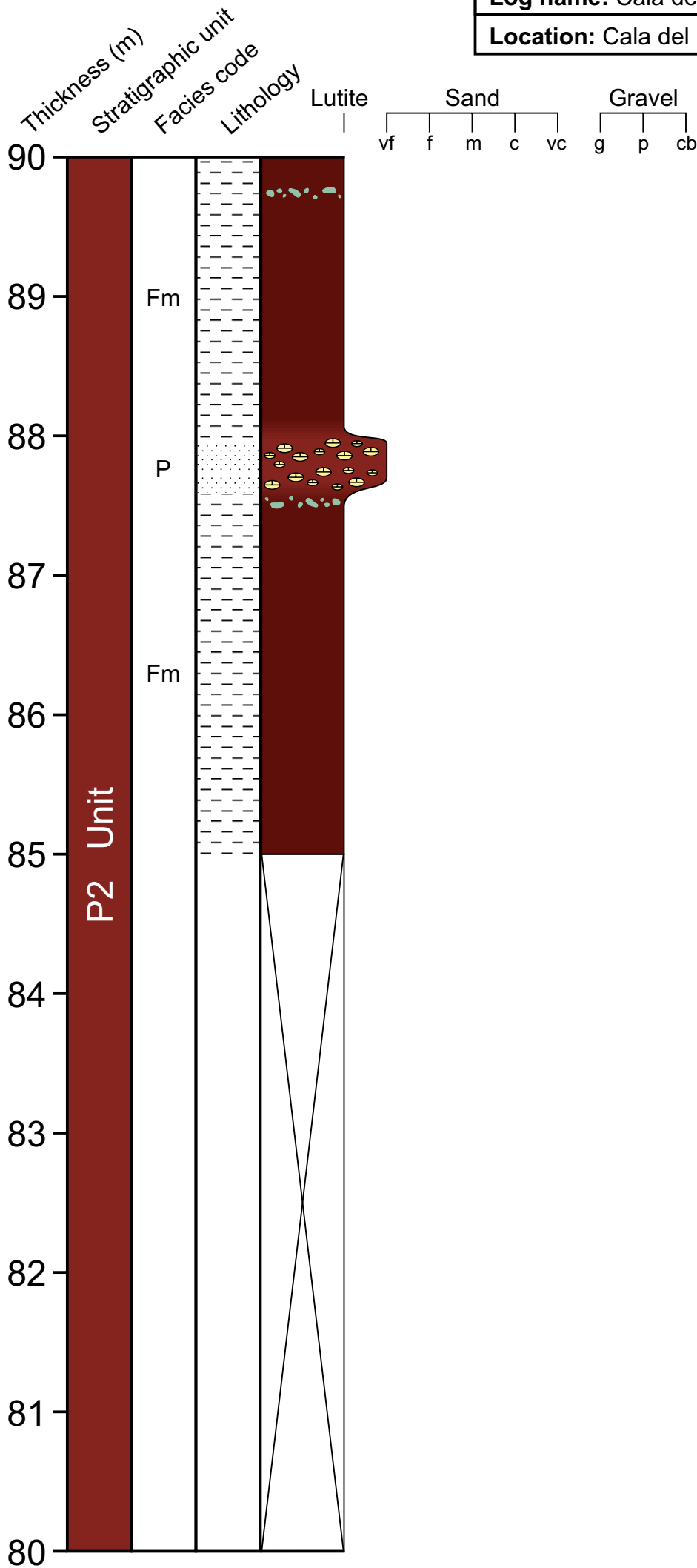
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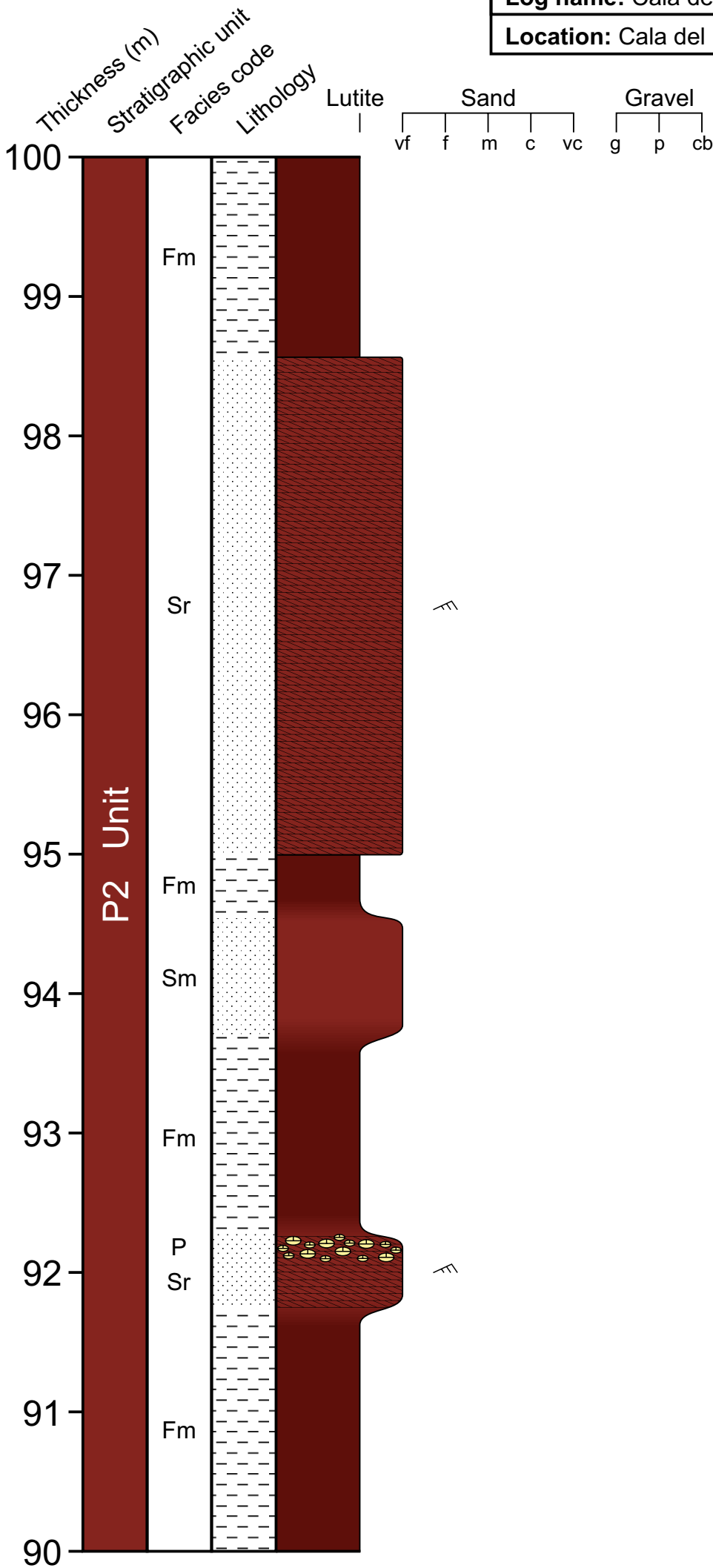
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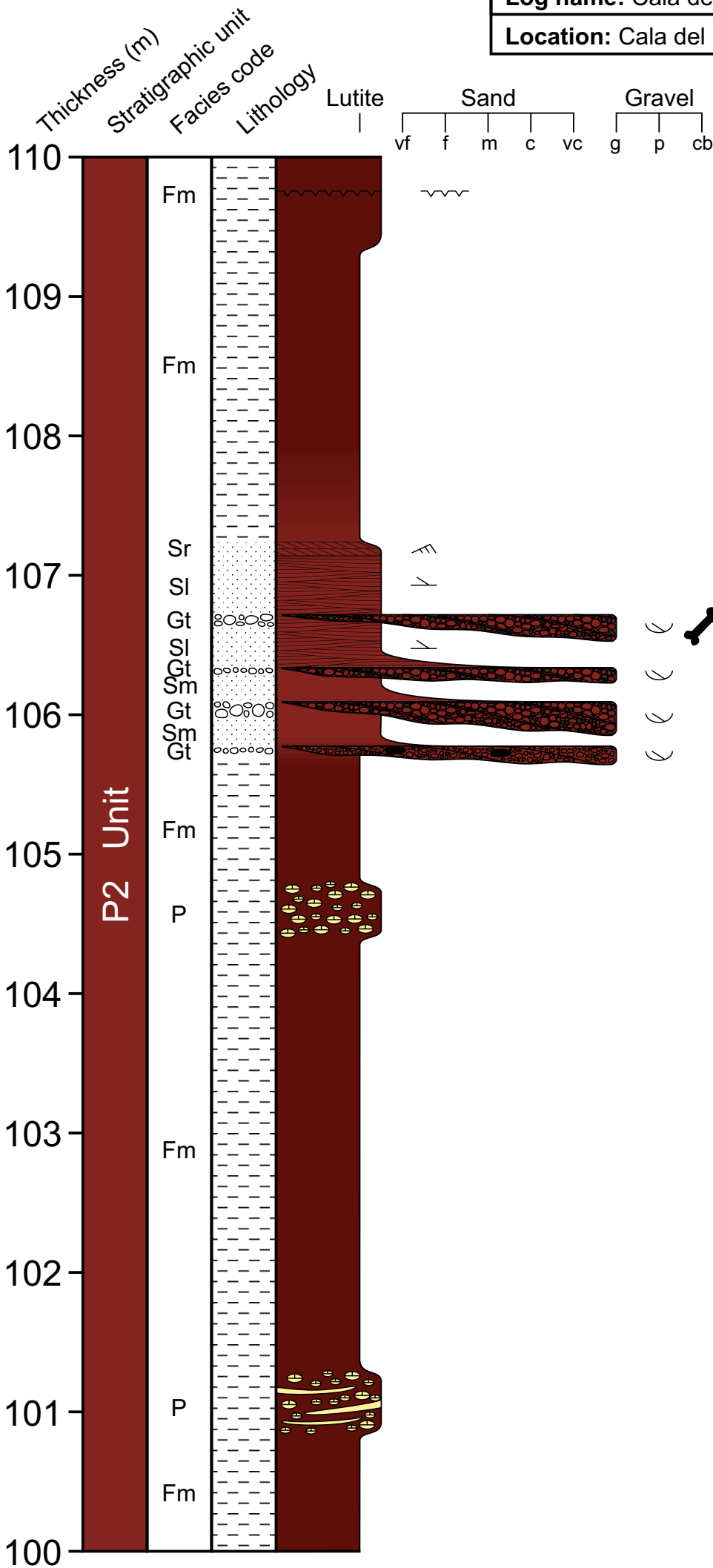
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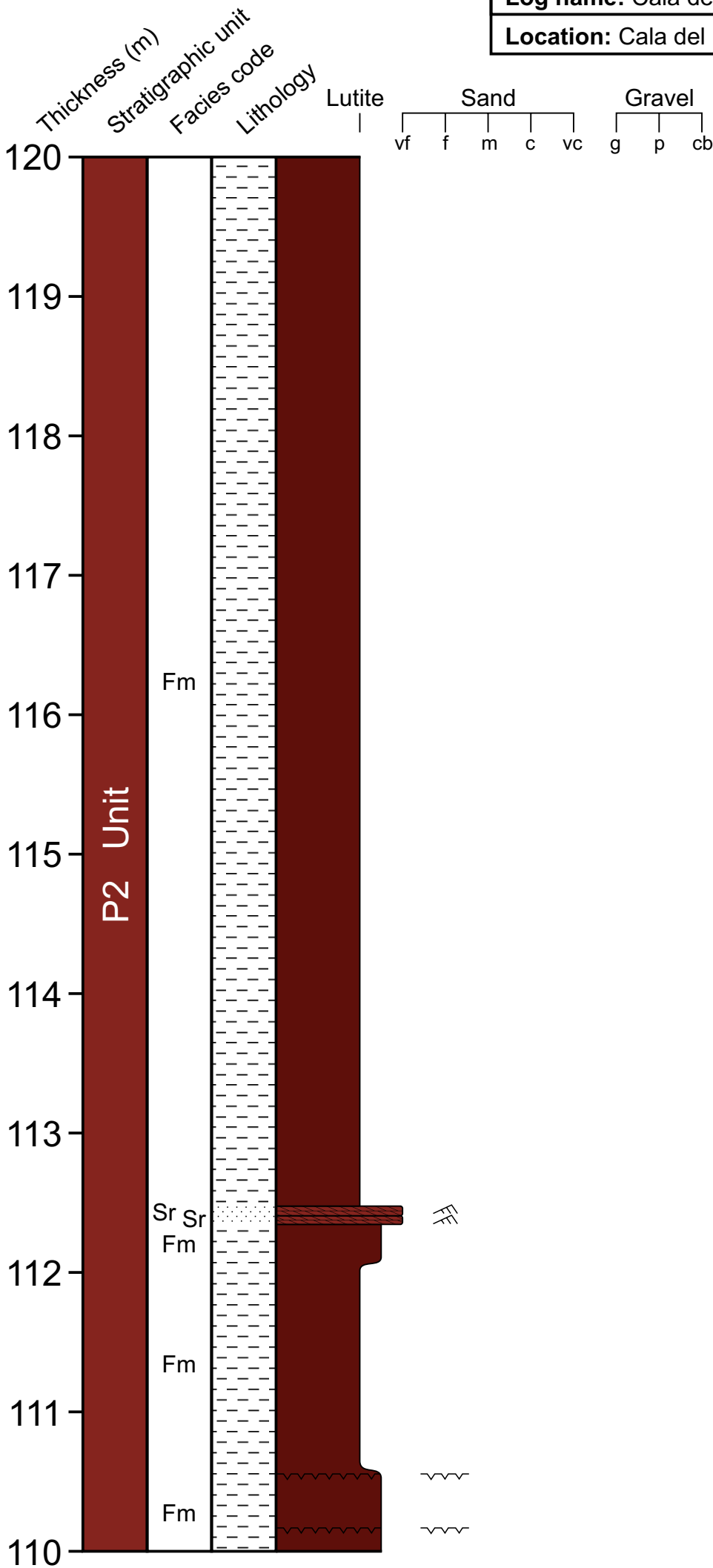
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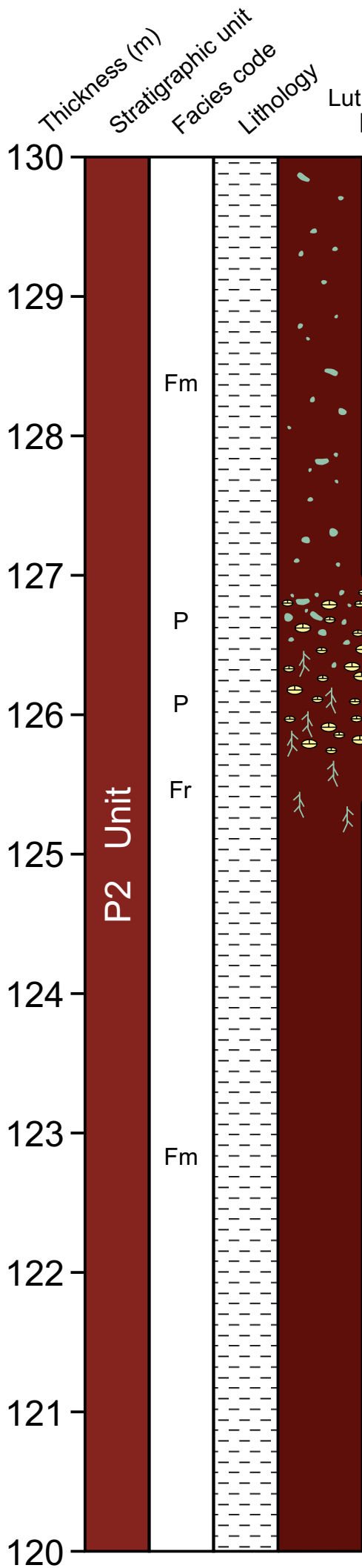
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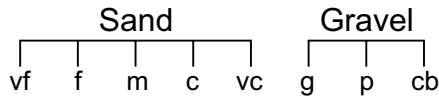
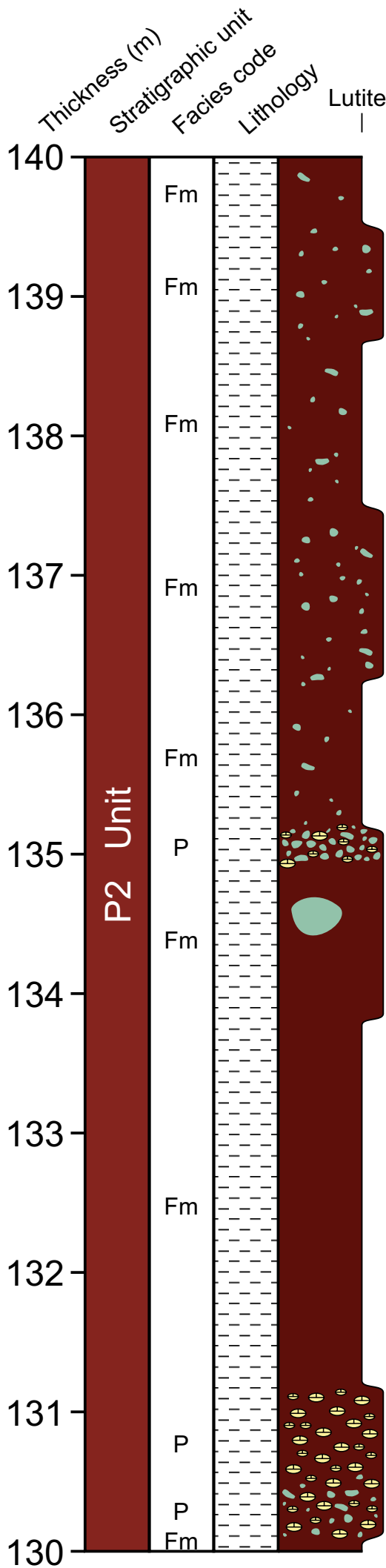
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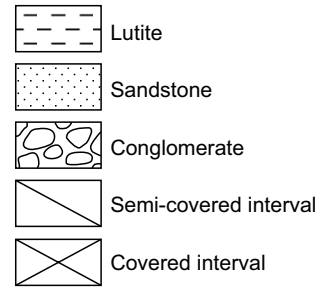
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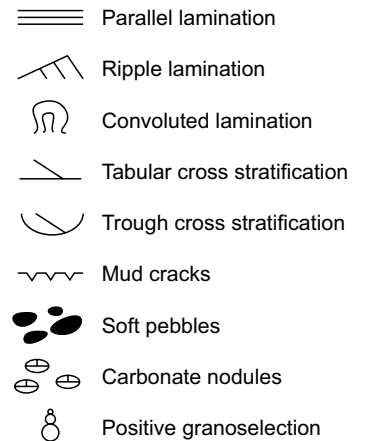
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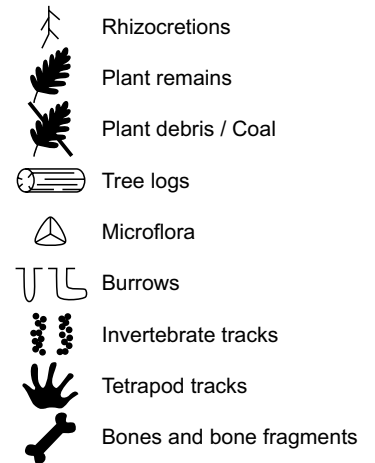
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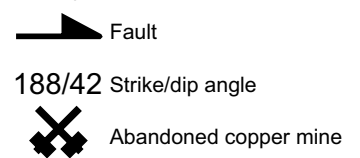
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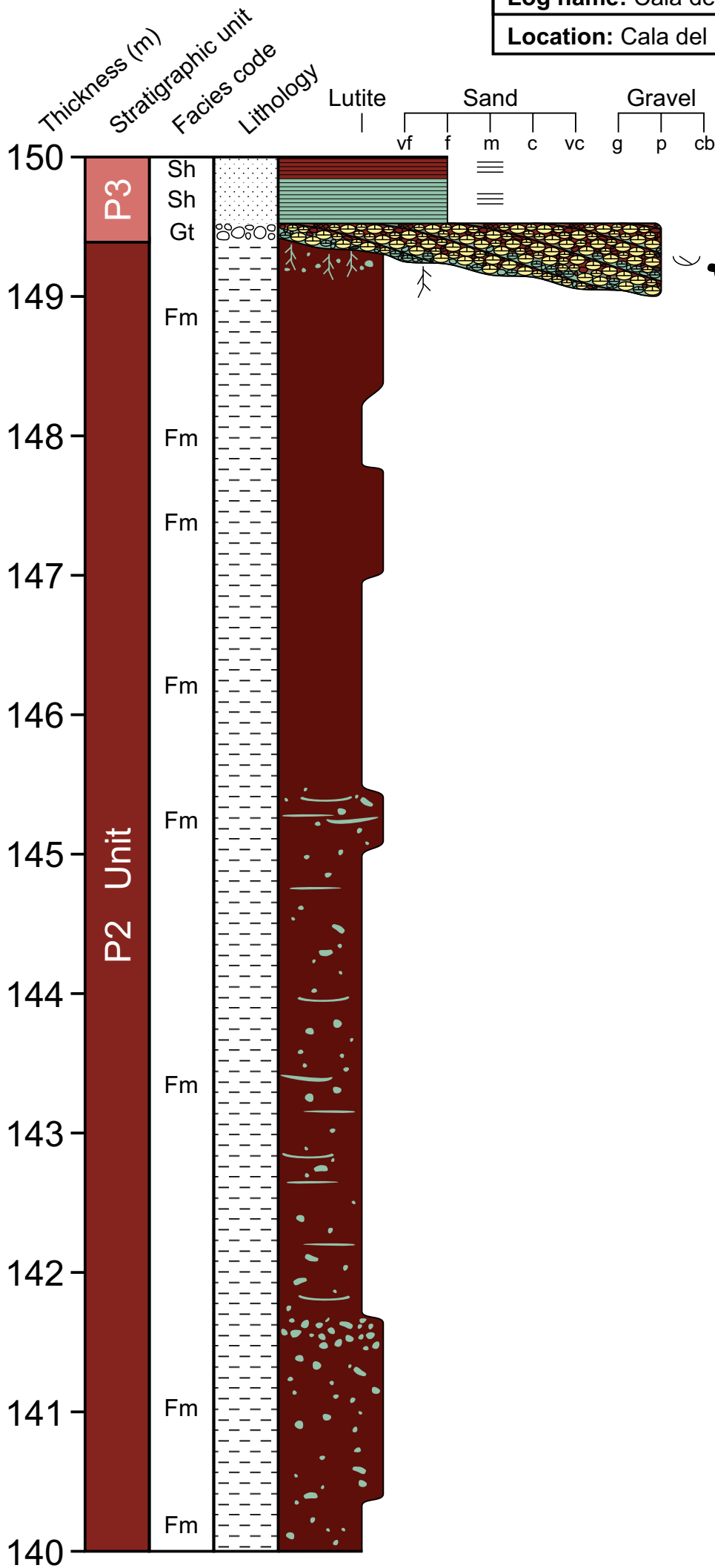


Trace and body fossils



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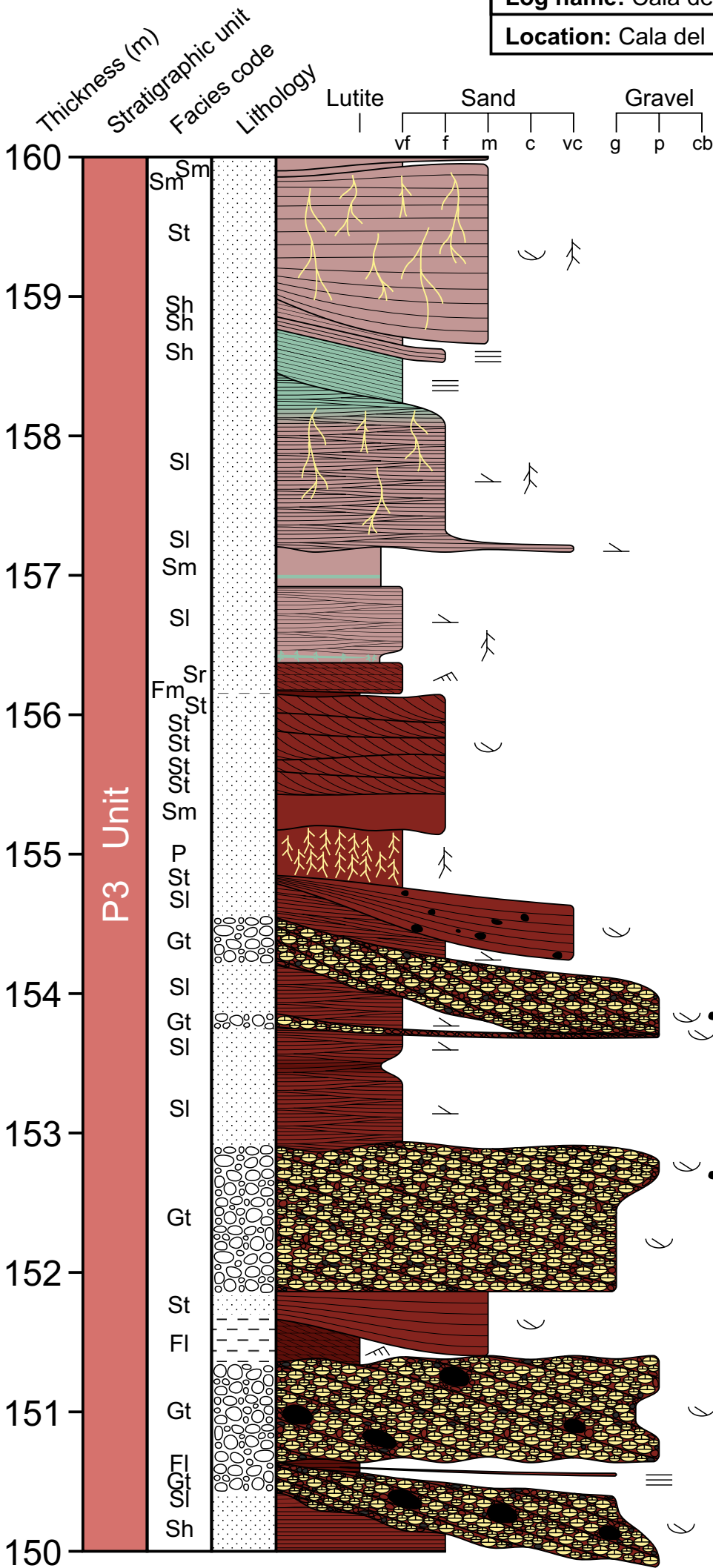
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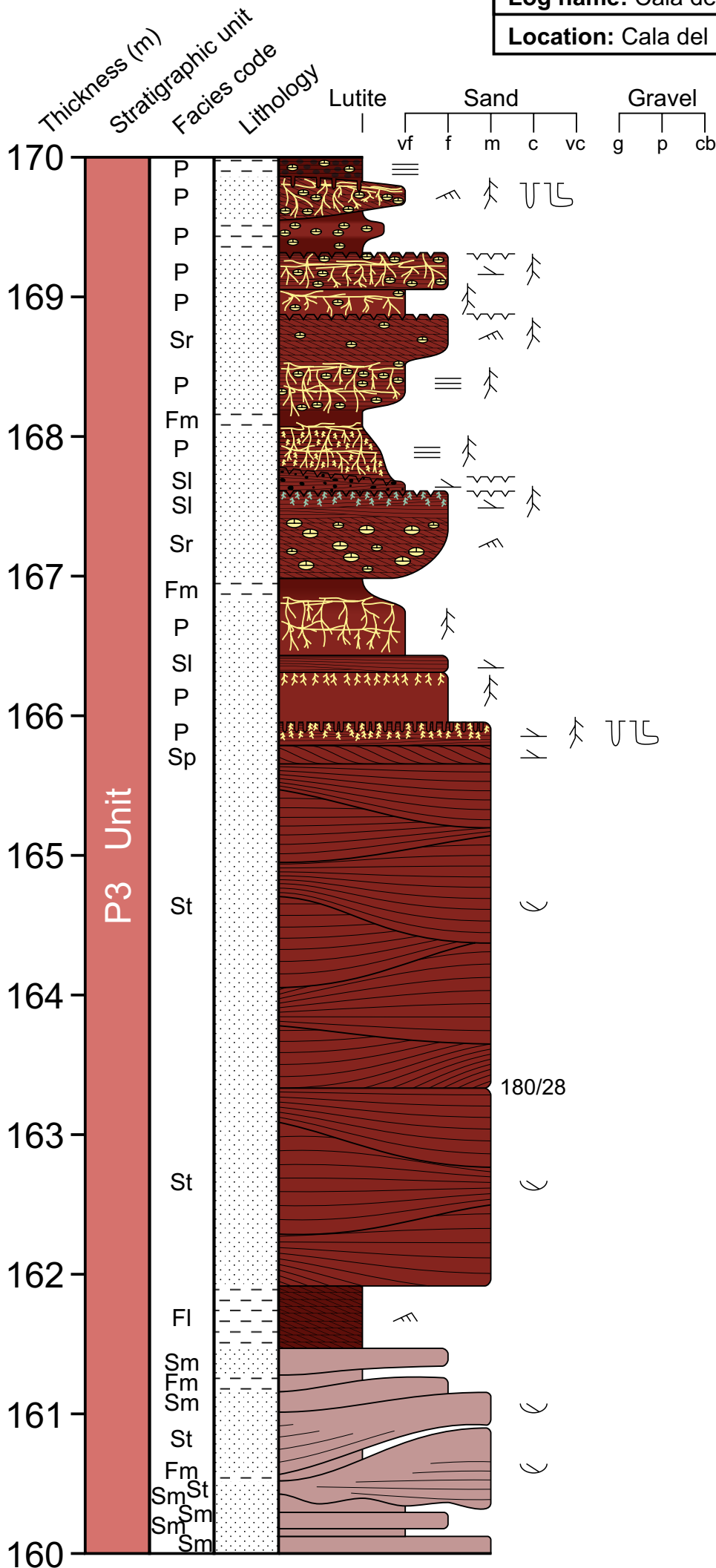
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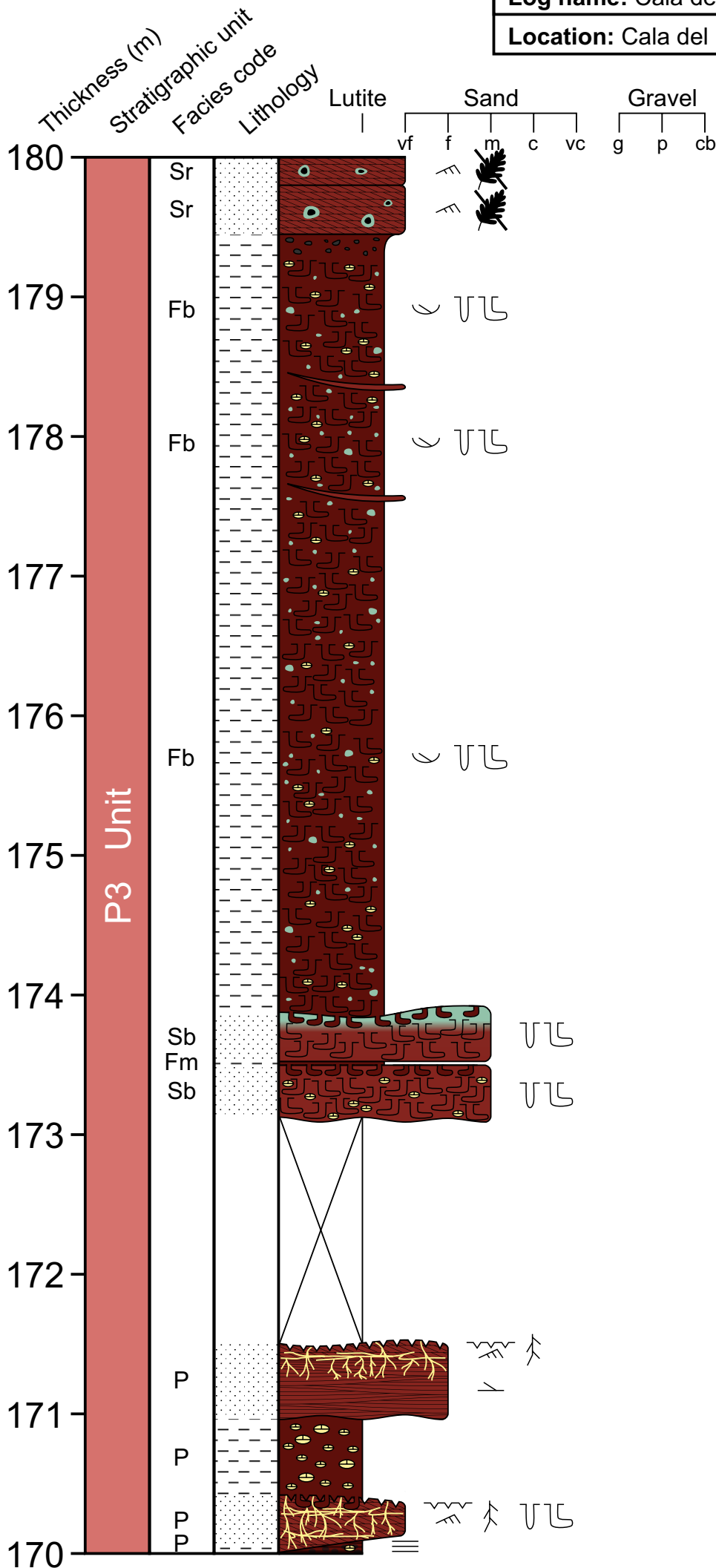
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Lithology

- Lutite
- Sandstone
- Conglomerate
- Semi-covered interval
- Covered interval

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- vc Very coarse-grained sandstone
- g Gravel
- p Pebble
- cb Cobble

Sedimentary structures

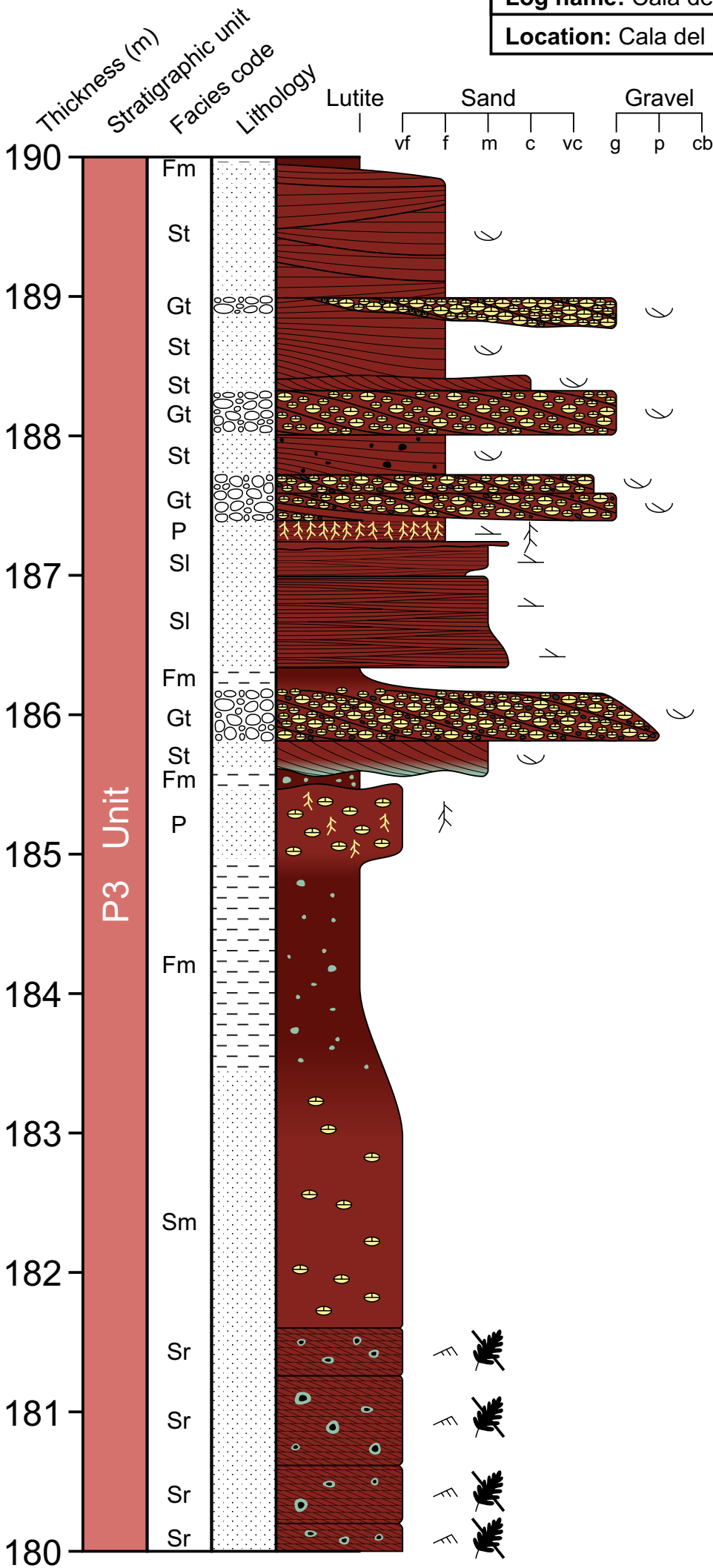
- Parallel lamination
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- Positive granoselection

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- Microflora
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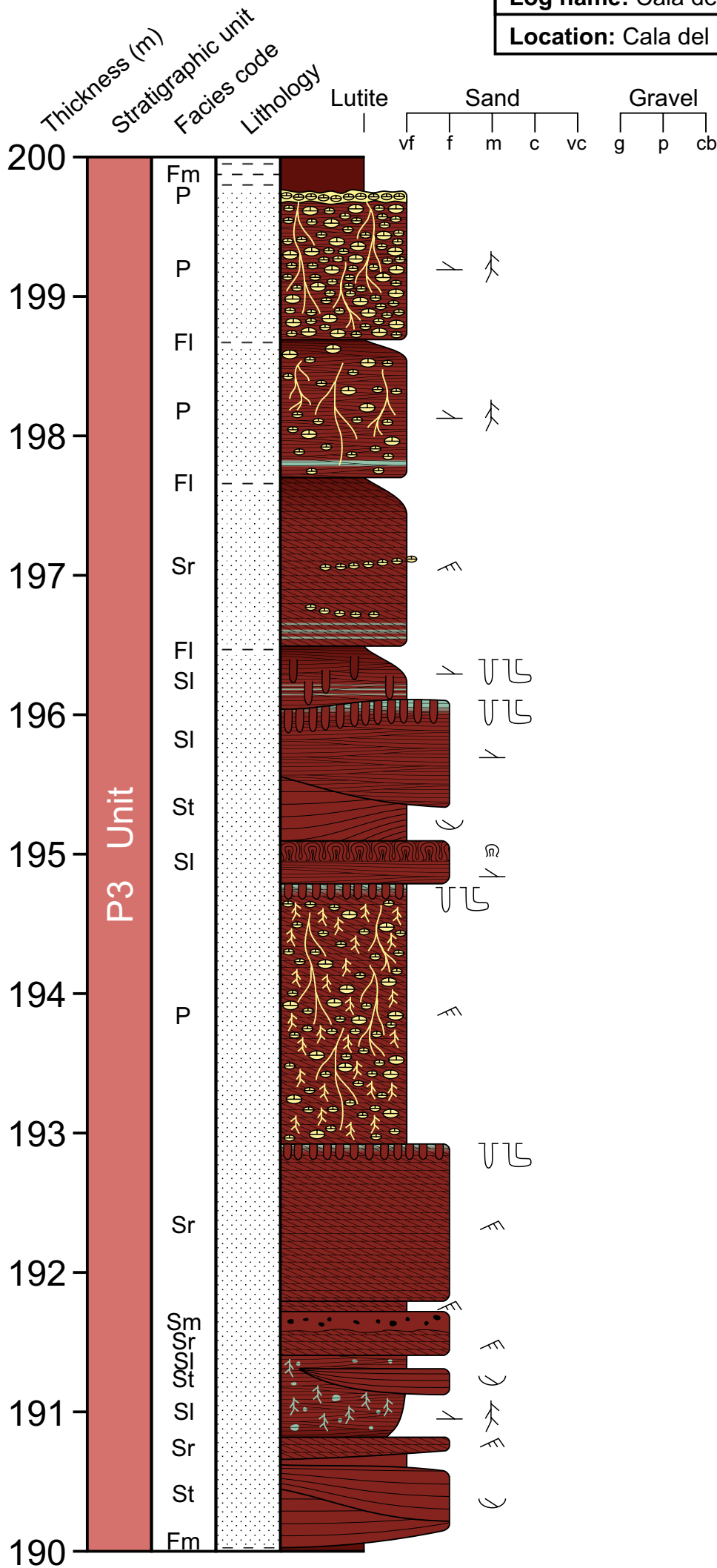
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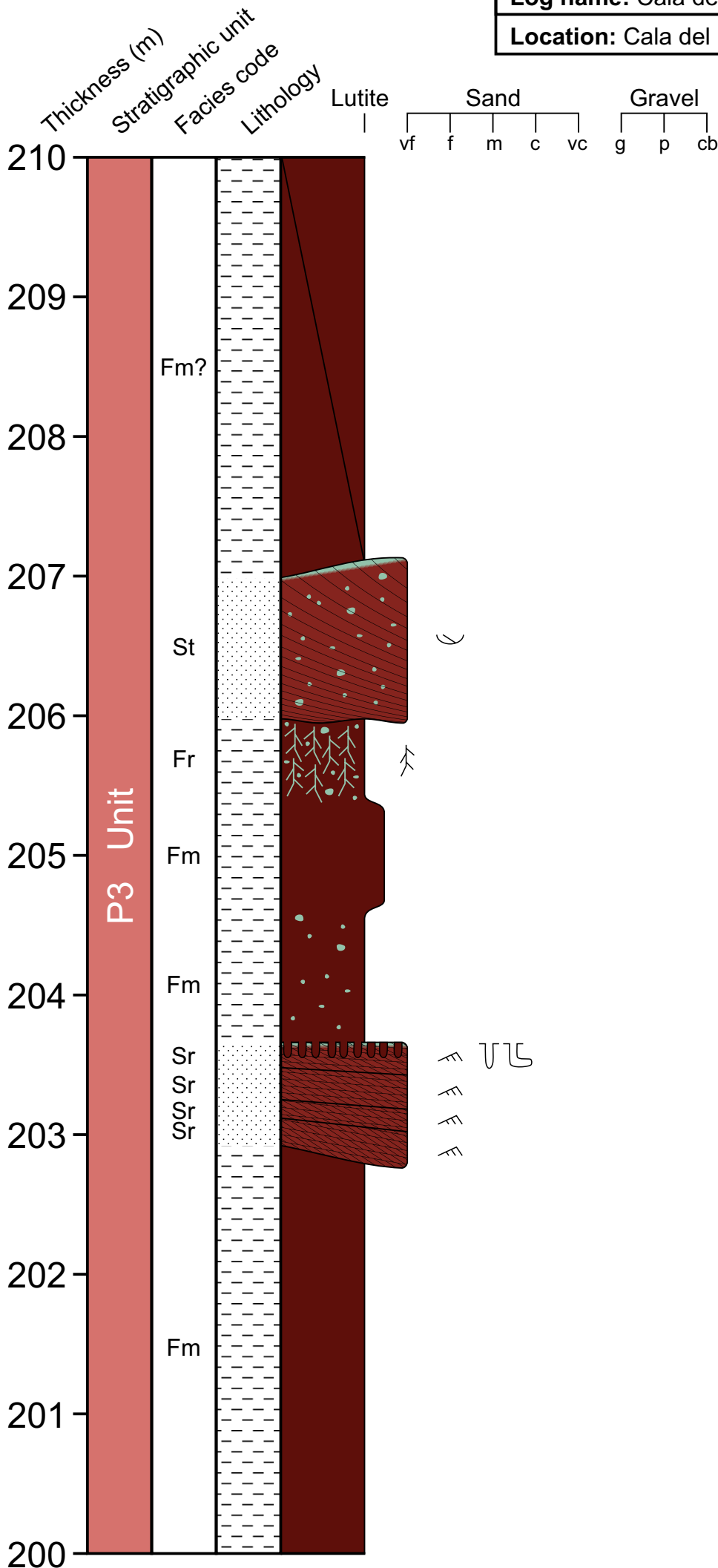
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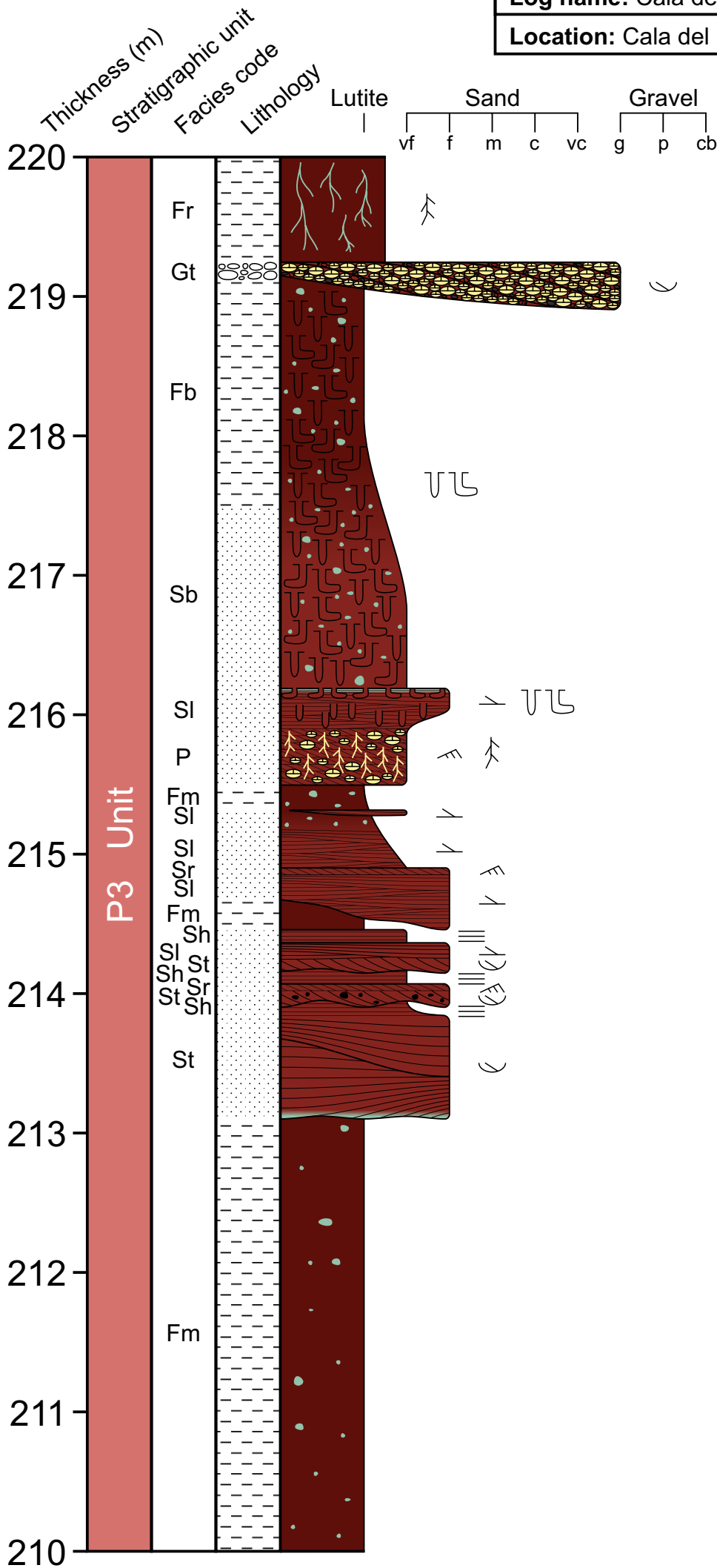
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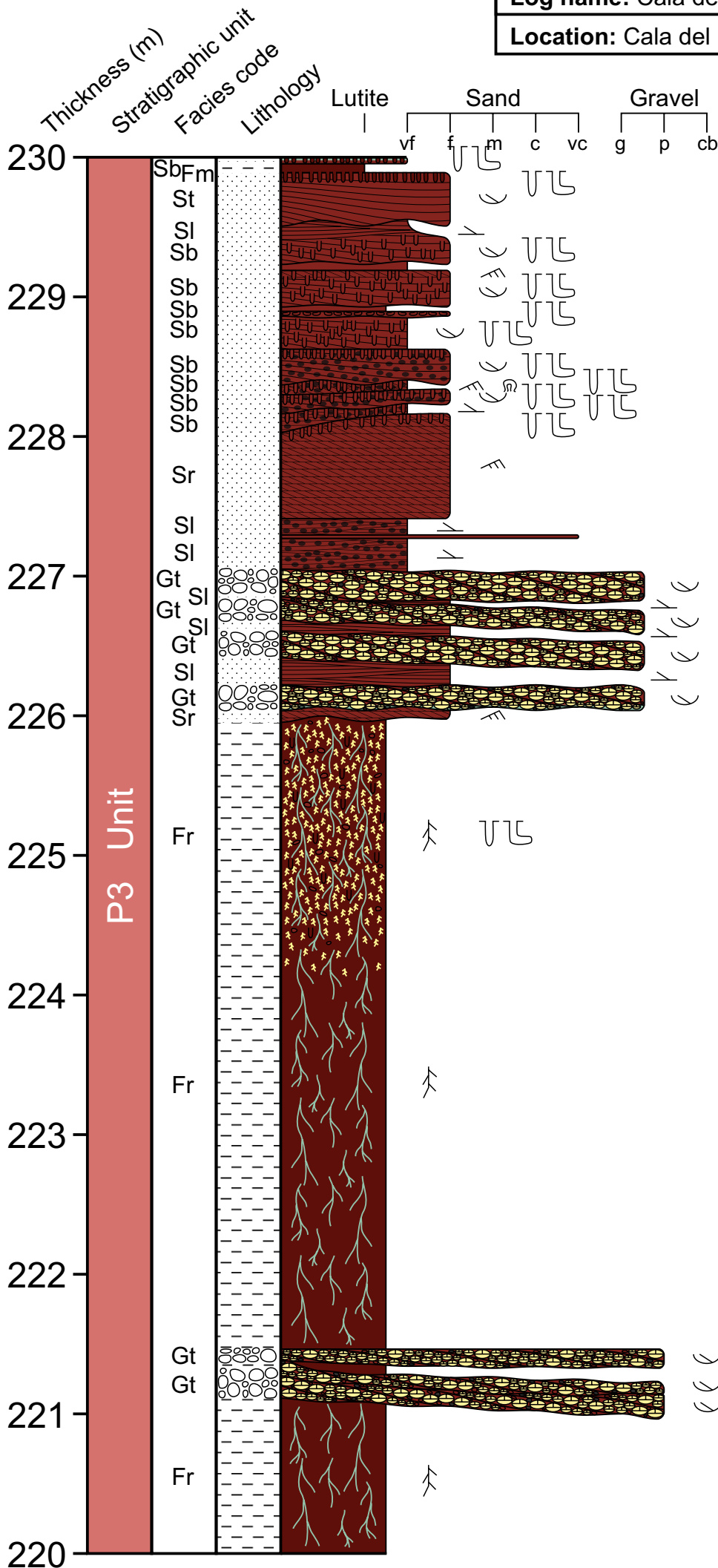
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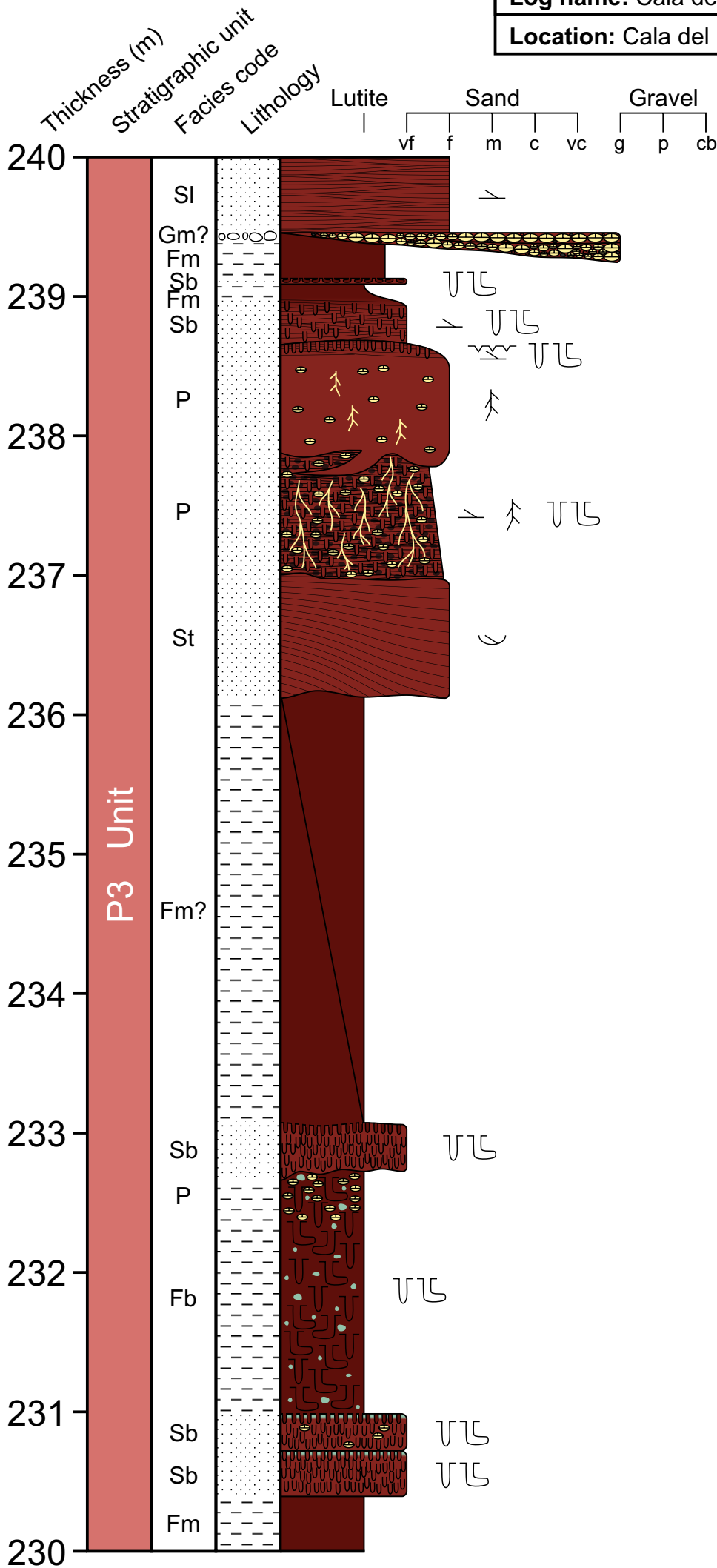
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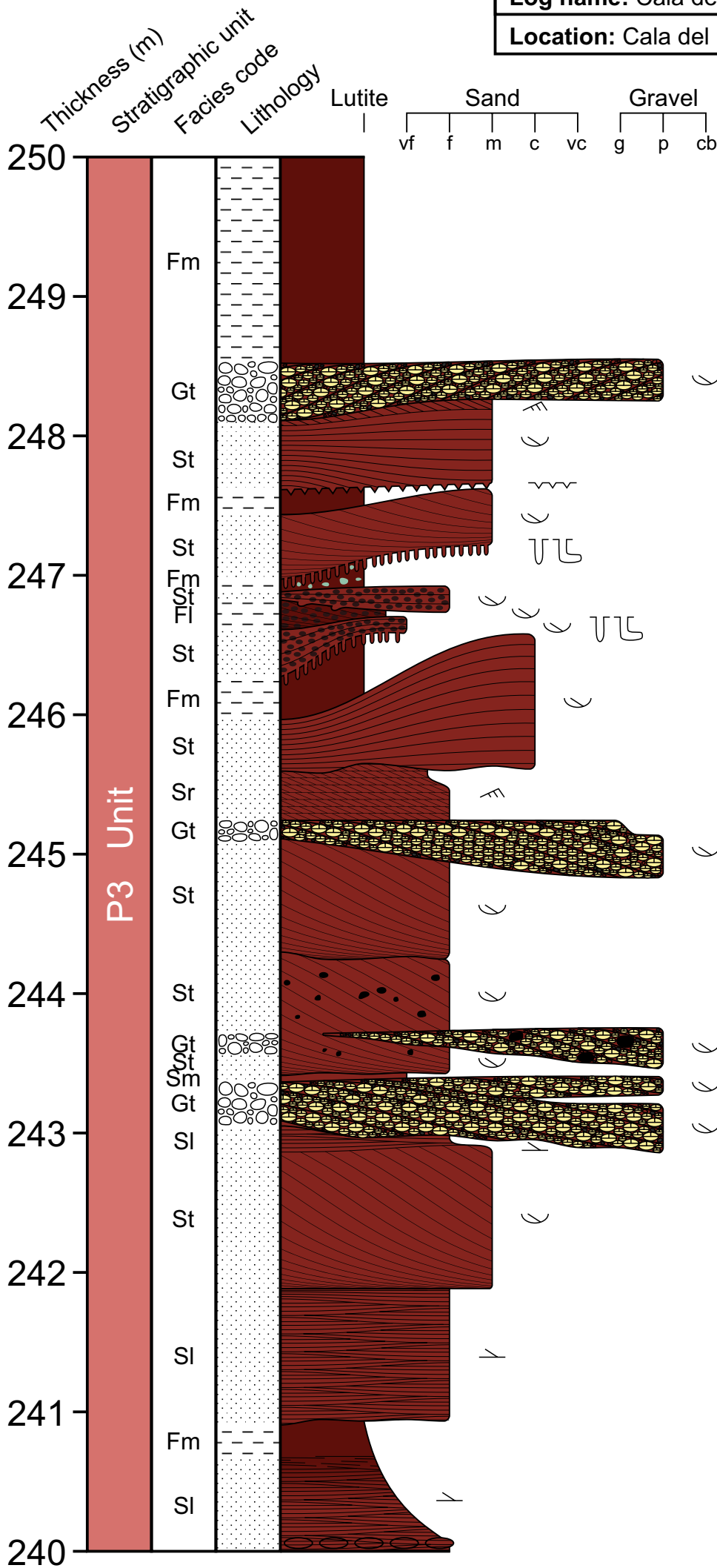
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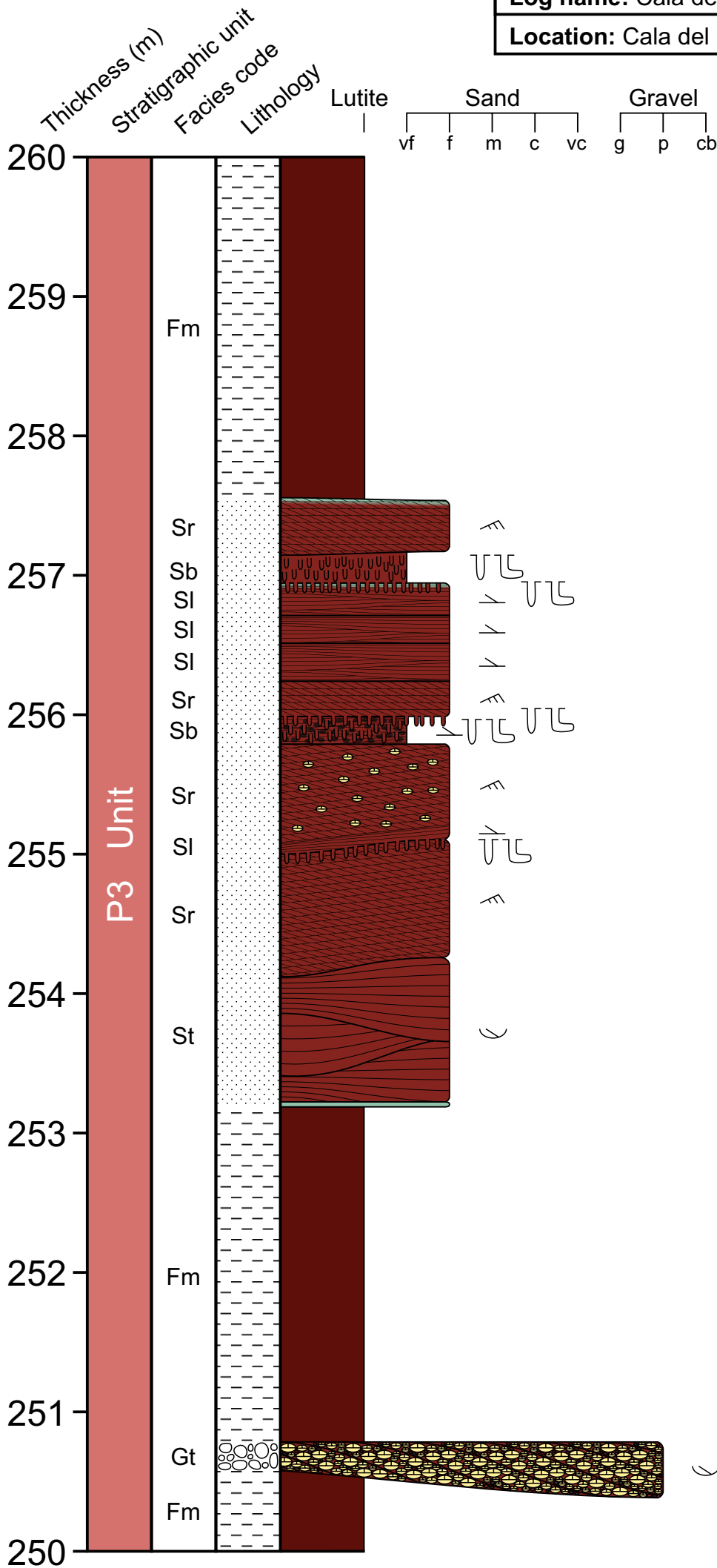
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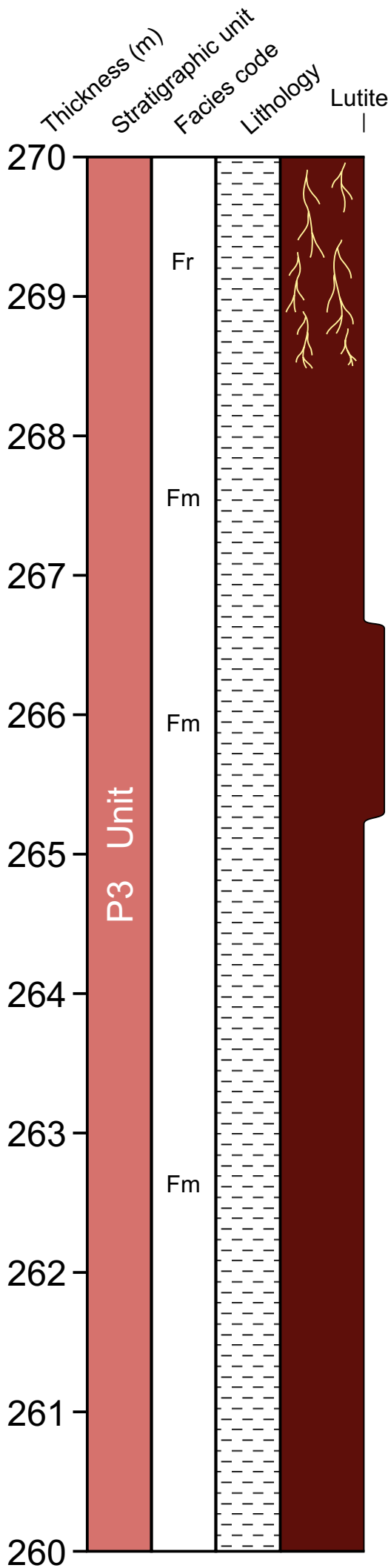
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Lutite | Sand | Gravel

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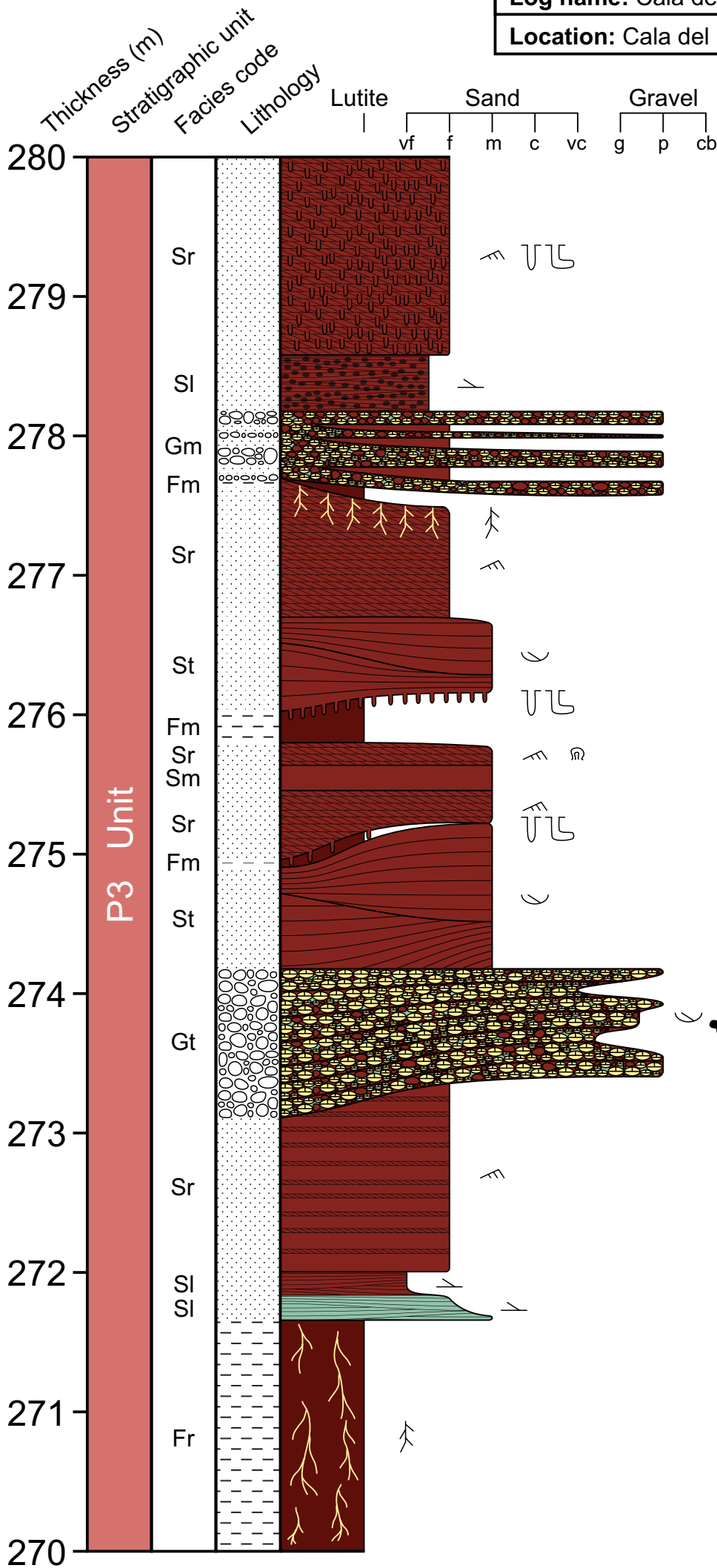
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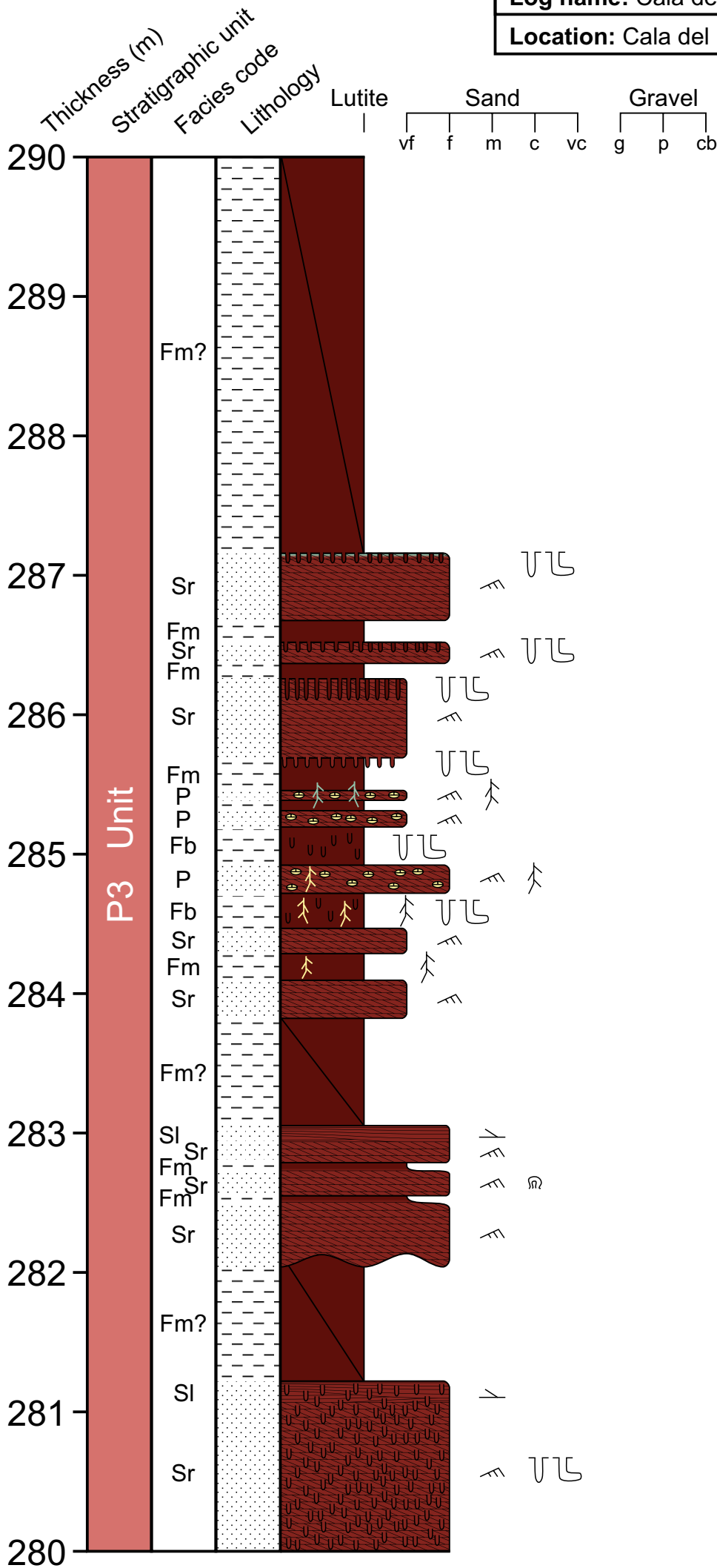
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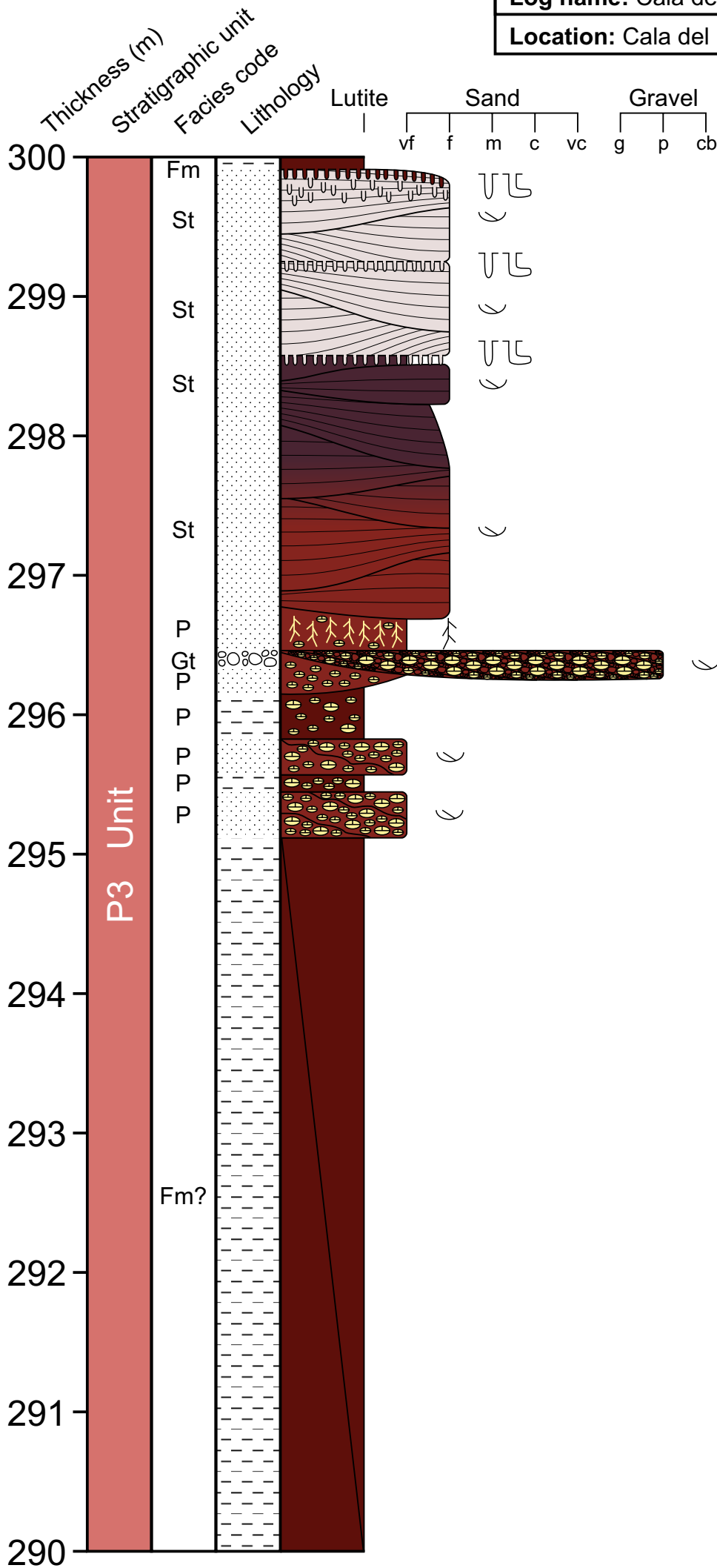
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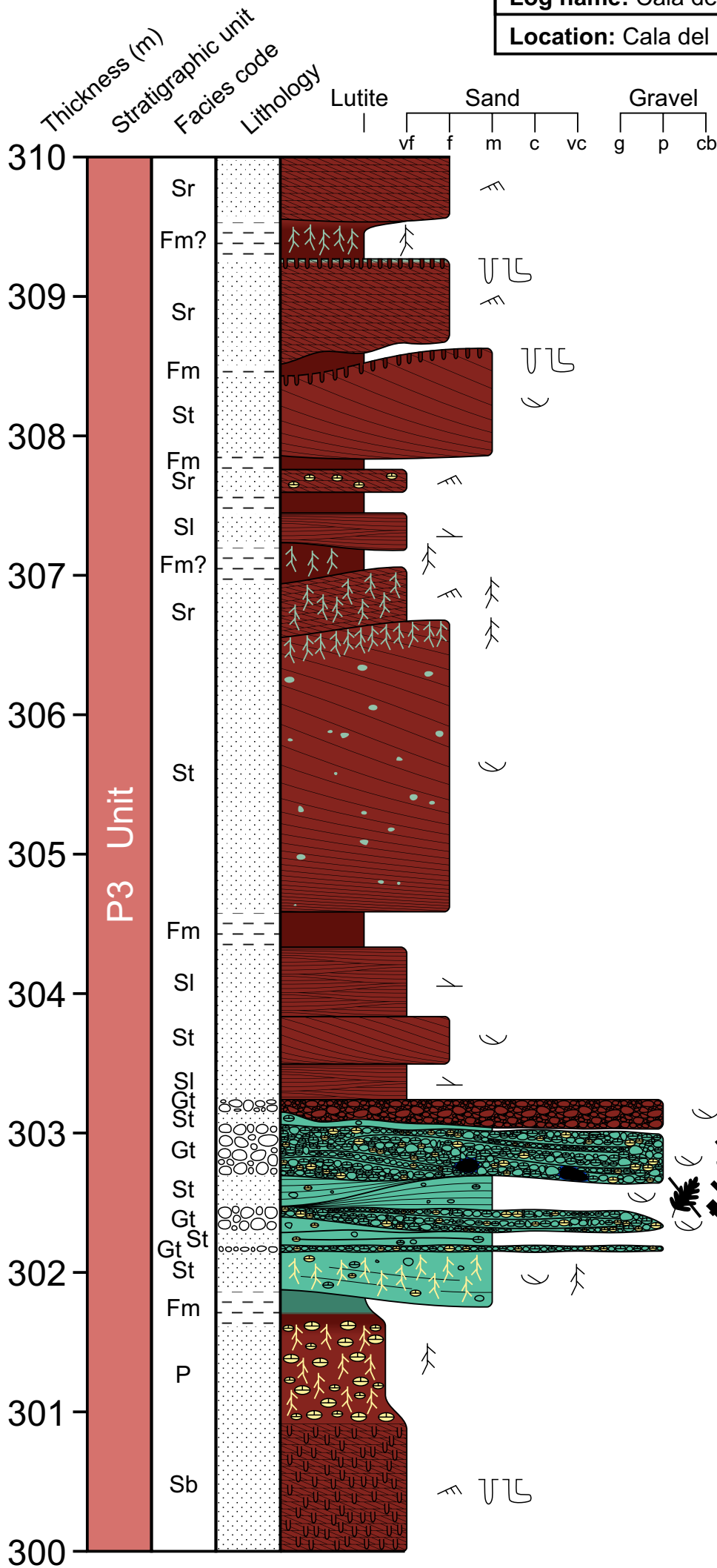
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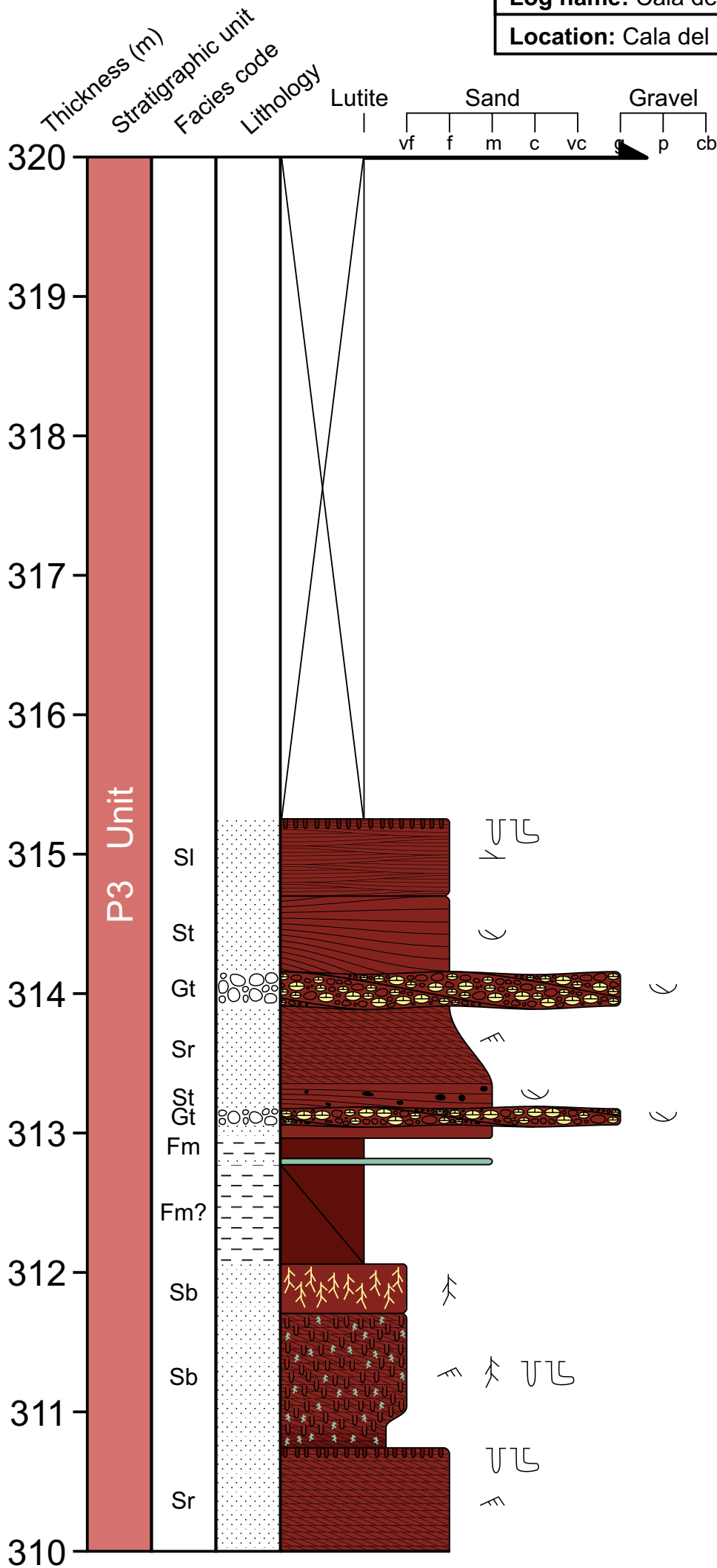
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