**Supplemental Materials to Accompany “Islam, Social Justice, and Democracy”**

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Table S1: Fixed Effects for Table 1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Intrinsic Support |
| Azerbaijan | -4.520\*\*\* | 0.00298 | 0.0833 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.916) | (0.216) |
| Iraq | 0.636\*\*\* | 0.203\*\*\* | 0.278\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Kazakhstan | -4.450\*\*\* | 0.106\*\*\* | 0.956\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Jordan | 1.021\*\*\* | -0.0649\*\* | 0.351\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.007) | (0.000) |
| Kuwait | 0.588\*\*\* | 0.0196 | 0.459\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.422) | (0.000) |
| Kyrgyzstan | -4.400\*\*\* | -0.0373 | 1.025\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.142) | (0.000) |
| Lebanon | 0.298\*\* | 0.0243 | 0.492\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.419) | (0.000) |
| Libya | 1.364\*\*\* | -0.0213 | 0.224\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.338) | (0.000) |
| Malaysia | -4.416\*\*\* | -0.187\*\*\* | 0.751\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Morocco | -4.301\*\*\* | 0.0203 | 0.534\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.550) | (0.000) |
| Nigeria | -4.214\*\*\* | -0.0642\* | 0.550\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.029) | (0.000) |
| Pakistan | 0.282\*\* | -0.251\*\*\* | 0.0529 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.375) |
| Tunisia | 0.499\*\*\* | 0.0804\*\* | 0.770\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Turkey | -4.114\*\*\* | 0.225\*\*\* | 0.840\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Egypt | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.294\*\*\* | 1.911\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Uzbekistan | -3.439\*\*\* | 0.232\*\*\* | 1.039\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Yemen | 0.973\*\*\* | 0.0383 | 0.107 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.185) | (0.122) |
| N | 15324 | 15324 | 15324 |

Table S2: Fixed Effects for Table 2

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Support for Distributive Democracy | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Support for Procedural Democracy |
| Azerbaijan | -4.680\*\*\* | -0.000486 | 1.084\*\*\* | -4.697\*\*\* | 0.00479 | 0.349\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.986) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.860) | (0.010) |
| Iraq | 0.490\*\*\* | 0.202\*\*\* | 0.242\* | 0.497\*\*\* | 0.203\*\*\* | -0.0828 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.012) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.478) |
| Kazakhstan | -4.578\*\*\* | 0.0929\*\*\* | 1.461\*\*\* | -4.593\*\*\* | 0.0982\*\*\* | 0.996\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Jordan | 0.938\*\*\* | -0.0737\*\* | -0.0845 | 0.926\*\*\* | -0.0706\*\* | -1.276\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.001) | (0.372) | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Kuwait | 0.407\*\*\* | 0.0293 | -0.307\*\* | 0.421\*\*\* | 0.0328 | -1.457\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.207) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.166) | (0.000) |
| Kyrgyzstan | -4.524\*\*\* | -0.0499\* | 0.0943 | -4.532\*\*\* | -0.0445 | -0.589\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.042) | (0.355) | (0.000) | (0.071) | (0.000) |
| Lebanon | 0.120 | 0.0129 | -0.750\*\*\* | 0.0972 | 0.0175 | -2.048\*\*\* |
|  | (0.230) | (0.652) | (0.000) | (0.331) | (0.544) | (0.000) |
| Libya | 1.224\*\*\* | -0.0197 | -0.640\*\*\* | 1.224\*\*\* | -0.0263 | -0.400\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.352) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.218) | (0.000) |
| Malaysia | -4.540\*\*\* | -0.196\*\*\* | 0.594\*\*\* | -4.547\*\*\* | -0.190\*\*\* | 0.510\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Morocco | -4.474\*\*\* | 0.0265 | 1.862\*\*\* | -4.478\*\*\* | 0.0300 | 1.247\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.414) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.356) | (0.000) |
| Nigeria | -4.337\*\*\* | -0.0741\*\* | 0.00849 | -4.341\*\*\* | -0.0687\* | 0.0535 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.010) | (0.943) | (0.000) | (0.017) | (0.710) |
| Pakistan | 0.143 | -0.268\*\*\* | 1.455\*\*\* | 0.151 | -0.265\*\*\* | 0.0328 |
|  | (0.085) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.069) | (0.000) | (0.785) |
| Qatar | -3.659\*\*\* | -0.170\*\*\* | -0.476\*\*\* | -3.648\*\*\* | -0.165\*\*\* | -0.701\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Tunisia | 0.260\*\* | 0.0787\*\* | 0.432\*\*\* | 0.265\*\* | 0.0755\*\* | 0.260\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.032) |
| Turkey | -4.284\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 1.542\*\*\* | -4.293\*\*\* | 0.220\*\*\* | 0.861\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Egypt | 0.549\*\*\* | 0.288\*\*\* | 0.397\*\*\* | 0.543\*\*\* | 0.288\*\*\* | 0.331\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.004) |
| Uzbekistan | -3.638\*\*\* | 0.210\*\*\* | 1.139\*\*\* | -3.654\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 1.333\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Yemen | 0.867\*\*\* | 0.0408 | 0.161 | 0.848\*\*\* | 0.0403 | 0.992\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.135) | (0.157) | (0.000) | (0.145) | (0.000) |
| N | 17398 | 17398 | 17398 | 17198 | 17198 | 17198 |

Table S3: Fixed Effects for Table 3

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Support for Authoritarianism | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Support for Democracy (rights) |
| Azerbaijan | -4.576\*\*\* | 0.00599 | 0.832\*\*\* | -4.697\*\*\* | 0.00479 | 0.349\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.825) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.860) | (0.010) |
| Iraq | 0.577\*\*\* | 0.206\*\*\* | 1.670\*\*\* | 0.497\*\*\* | 0.203\*\*\* | -0.0828 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.478) |
| Kazakhstan | -4.477\*\*\* | 0.101\*\*\* | 1.677\*\*\* | -4.593\*\*\* | 0.0982\*\*\* | 0.996\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Jordan | 1.014\*\*\* | -0.0710\*\* | 1.258\*\*\* | 0.926\*\*\* | -0.0706\*\* | -1.276\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Kuwait | 0.495\*\*\* | 0.0332 | 1.326\*\*\* | 0.421\*\*\* | 0.0328 | -1.457\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.157) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.166) | (0.000) |
| Kyrgyzstan | -4.432\*\*\* | -0.0426 | 2.776\*\*\* | -4.532\*\*\* | -0.0445 | -0.589\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.084) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.071) | (0.000) |
| Lebanon | 0.227\* | 0.0200 | 2.333\*\*\* | 0.0972 | 0.0175 | -2.048\*\*\* |
|  | (0.029) | (0.491) | (0.000) | (0.331) | (0.544) | (0.000) |
| Libya | 1.307\*\*\* | -0.0173 | 2.088\*\*\* | 1.224\*\*\* | -0.0263 | -0.400\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.416) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.218) | (0.000) |
| Malaysia | -4.453\*\*\* | -0.191\*\*\* | 2.149\*\*\* | -4.547\*\*\* | -0.190\*\*\* | 0.510\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Morocco | -4.358\*\*\* | 0.0206 | -0.865\*\*\* | -4.478\*\*\* | 0.0300 | 1.247\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.534) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.356) | (0.000) |
| Nigeria | -4.254\*\*\* | -0.0684\* | 2.210\*\*\* | -4.341\*\*\* | -0.0687\* | 0.0535 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.018) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.017) | (0.710) |
| Pakistan | 0.251\*\* | -0.260\*\*\* | 2.459\*\*\* | 0.151 | -0.265\*\*\* | 0.0328 |
|  | (0.004) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.069) | (0.000) | (0.785) |
| Qatar |  |  |  | -3.648\*\*\* | -0.165\*\*\* | -0.701\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Tunisia | 0.394\*\*\* | 0.0833\*\*\* | 2.084\*\*\* | 0.265\*\* | 0.0755\*\* | 0.260\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.032) |
| Turkey | -4.174\*\*\* | 0.221\*\*\* | 1.442\*\*\* | -4.293\*\*\* | 0.220\*\*\* | 0.861\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Egypt | 0.631\*\*\* | 0.294\*\*\* | 1.659\*\*\* | 0.543\*\*\* | 0.288\*\*\* | 0.331\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.004) |
| Uzbekistan | -3.507\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 1.242\*\*\* | -3.654\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 1.333\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Yemen | 0.956\*\*\* | 0.0394 | 1.066\*\*\* | 0.848\*\*\* | 0.0403 | 0.992\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.153) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.145) | (0.000) |
| N | 16121 | 16121 | 16121 | 17367 | 17367 | 17367 |

Table S4a: Reduced Models (Dropped Benevolence)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Distributive Justice | Intrinsic Support | Distributive Justice | Support for Distributive Democracy | Distributive Justice | Support for Authoritarianism |
| Distributive Justice |  | 0.119\*\*\* |  | 0.485\*\*\* |  | 0.0209 |
|  |  | (6.18) |  | (15.39) |  | (0.61) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Religiosity | 0.0899\*\*\* | 0.171\*\*\* | 0.0868\*\*\* | 0.201\* | 0.0912\*\*\* | -0.105 |
|  | (4.26) | (3.38) | (4.32) | (2.39) | (4.43) | (-1.17) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.0192\* | 0.0203 | -0.00915 | -0.0473 | -0.0172\* | 0.0103 |
|  | (-2.41) | (1.03) | (-1.23) | (-1.47) | (-2.22) | (0.29) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0000598 | 0.00212\*\* | -0.0000262 | 0.00322\*\* | 0.0000260 | -0.000927 |
|  | (0.20) | (2.89) | (-0.09) | (2.69) | (0.09) | (-0.71) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | -0.00786\*\*\* | 0.0191\*\*\* | -0.00687\*\*\* | -0.0140 | -0.00782\*\*\* | 0.000566 |
|  | (-4.05) | (4.10) | (-3.78) | (-1.85) | (-4.14) | (0.07) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income | -0.0302\*\*\* | 0.0168\*\*\* | -0.0317\*\*\* | -0.0301\*\*\* | -0.0308\*\*\* | 0.0540\*\*\* |
|  | (-14.71) | (3.40) | (-16.37) | (-3.71) | (-15.40) | (6.14) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Trust |  | -0.0701\*\* |  | -0.0625 |  | 0.0645 |
|  |  | (-2.91) |  | (-1.59) |  | (1.50) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian Gender Beliefs |  | 0.106\*\*\* |  | 0.0704\*\* |  | 0.235\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.01) |  | (3.27) |  | (10.04) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.185\*\*\* | 3.460\*\*\* | 1.196\*\*\* | 5.853\*\*\* | 1.188\*\*\* | 4.388\*\*\* |
|  | (39.44) | (40.78) | (41.98) | (41.85) | (40.71) | (29.16) |
| Fixed Effects | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| N | 15393 | 15393 | 17492 | 17492 | 16206 | 16206 |
| R2 | 0.0996 | 0.157 | 0.107 | 0.115 | 0.0989 | 0.119 |

Standard errors are in parentheses. \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Table S4b: Reduced Models (Dropped Benevolence)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Distributive Justice | Support for Procedural Democracy | Distributive Justice | Support for Democracy (Rights) |
| Religiosity | 0.0883\*\*\* | 0.653\*\*\* | 0.0897\*\*\* | 0.444\*\*\* |
|  | (4.39) | (8.22) | (4.46) | (5.03) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributive Justice |  | 0.169\*\*\* |  | 0.195\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.69) |  | (5.89) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.00855 | 0.0974\*\* | -0.00856 | 0.214\*\*\* |
|  | (-1.15) | (3.21) | (-1.15) | (6.32) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | -0.0000333 | 0.00132 | -0.0000362 | 0.000808 |
|  | (-0.12) | (1.17) | (-0.13) | (0.64) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | -0.00689\*\*\* | 0.0330\*\*\* | -0.00689\*\*\* | 0.0275\*\*\* |
|  | (-3.79) | (4.60) | (-3.79) | (3.44) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income | -0.0316\*\*\* | -0.0193\* | -0.0315\*\*\* | -0.0115 |
|  | (-16.33) | (-2.51) | (-16.29) | (-1.34) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Trust |  | -0.0401 |  | -0.0476 |
|  |  | (-1.08) |  | (-1.15) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian Gender Beliefs |  | -0.201\*\*\* |  | -0.296\*\*\* |
|  |  | (-9.86) |  | (-13.06) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.195\*\*\* | 7.499\*\*\* | 1.195\*\*\* | 7.590\*\*\* |
|  | (41.92) | (56.73) | (41.89) | (51.54) |
| Fixed Effects | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| N | 17489 | 17489 | 17457 | 17457 |
| R2 | 0.107 | 0.0913 | 0.107 | 0.0739 |

Table S5a: Reduced Models (Dropped Distributive Preferences)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Benevolence | Intrinsic Support | Benevolence | Support for Distributive Democracy | Benevolence | Support for Authoritarianism |
| Benevolence |  | 0.0299\*\*\* |  | 0.111\*\*\* |  | -0.0108 |
|  |  | (5.59) |  | (12.33) |  | (-1.14) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Religiosity | 0.996\*\*\* | 0.161\*\* | 0.981\*\*\* | 0.107 | 1.034\*\*\* | -0.0314 |
|  | (13.34) | (3.20) | (14.17) | (1.28) | (14.12) | (-0.35) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.147\*\*\* | 0.0233 | -0.154\*\*\* | -0.0240 | -0.159\*\*\* | 0.0145 |
|  | (-5.21) | (1.19) | (-5.97) | (-0.75) | (-5.78) | (0.42) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.00542\*\*\* | 0.00196\*\* | 0.00429\*\*\* | 0.00290\* | 0.00492\*\*\* | -0.000807 |
|  | (5.00) | (2.69) | (4.32) | (2.43) | (4.63) | (-0.62) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.0530\*\*\* | 0.0172\*\*\* | 0.0528\*\*\* | -0.0213\*\* | 0.0516\*\*\* | 0.00162 |
|  | (7.72) | (3.72) | (8.42) | (-2.81) | (7.68) | (0.20) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income | -0.000424 | 0.0141\*\* | 0.00214 | -0.0496\*\*\* | 0.00313 | 0.0552\*\*\* |
|  | (-0.06) | (2.90) | (0.32) | (-6.20) | (0.44) | (6.36) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Trust |  | -0.0640\*\* |  | -0.0536 |  | 0.0643 |
|  |  | (-2.67) |  | (-1.37) |  | (1.50) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian Gender Beliefs |  | 0.105\*\*\* |  | 0.0671\*\* |  | 0.230\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.02) |  | (3.14) |  | (9.88) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 7.831\*\*\* | 3.370\*\*\* | 8.004\*\*\* | 5.559\*\*\* | 7.850\*\*\* | 4.500\*\*\* |
|  | (73.30) | (36.79) | (81.26) | (36.53) | (75.36) | (27.69) |
| Fixed Effects | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** |
| N | 15645 | 15645 | 17865 | 17865 | 16513 | 16513 |
| R2 | 0.686 | 0.154 | 0.689 | 0.109 | 0.682 | 0.120 |

Standard errors are in parentheses. \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

Table S5b: Reduced Models (Dropped Distributive Preferences)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Benevolence | Support for Procedural Democracy | Benevolence | Support for Democracy (Rights) |
| Religiosity | 0.979\*\*\* | 0.506\*\*\* | 0.977\*\*\* | 0.311\*\*\* |
|  | (14.13) | (6.47) | (14.11) | (3.56) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Benevolence |  | 0.163\*\*\* |  | 0.149\*\*\* |
|  |  | (19.50) |  | (15.89) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.155\*\*\* | 0.121\*\*\* | -0.153\*\*\* | 0.237\*\*\* |
|  | (-6.01) | (4.06) | (-5.96) | (7.10) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.00432\*\*\* | 0.000691 | 0.00427\*\*\* | 0.000131 |
|  | (4.35) | (0.62) | (4.31) | (0.11) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.0525\*\*\* | 0.0215\*\* | 0.0522\*\*\* | 0.0167\* |
|  | (8.39) | (3.04) | (8.33) | (2.12) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income | 0.00163 | -0.0251\*\*\* | 0.00205 | -0.0188\* |
|  | (0.24) | (-3.36) | (0.31) | (-2.25) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Trust |  | -0.0270 |  | -0.0344 |
|  |  | (-0.74) |  | (-0.84) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Egalitarian Gender Beliefs |  | -0.206\*\*\* |  | -0.303\*\*\* |
|  |  | (-10.33) |  | (-13.57) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 8.015\*\*\* | 6.359\*\*\* | 8.013\*\*\* | 6.602\*\*\* |
|  | (81.35) | (44.71) | (81.31) | (41.54) |
| Fixed Effects | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| N | 17864 | 17864 | 17820 | 17820 |
| R2 | 0.690 | 0.107 | 0.690 | 0.0848 |

Table S6: Four-Equation Seemingly Unrelated Regression Estimations

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 |  |  |  | Model 2 |  |  |  |
|  | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Intrinsic Support | Support for Authoritarianism | Benevolence | Distributive Justice | Support for Distributive Democracy | Support for Authoritarianism |
| Religiosity | 0.988\*\*\* | 0.0801\*\*\* | 0.152\*\* | -0.0784 | 1.013\*\*\* | 0.0808\*\*\* | 0.167 | -0.0742 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.003) | (0.377) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.052) | (0.413) |
| Benevolence |  | 0.00770\*\*\* | 0.0302\*\*\* | -0.0275\*\* |  | 0.00691\*\* | 0.106\*\*\* | -0.0212\* |
|  |  | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.004) |  | (0.002) | (0.000) | (0.028) |
| Distributive Justice |  |  | 0.117\*\*\* | 0.0145 |  |  | 0.496\*\*\* | 0.0159 |
|  |  |  | (0.000) | (0.665) |  |  | (0.000) | (0.645) |
| Female |  | -0.0167\* | 0.0244 | 0.0530 |  | -0.0134 | -0.0177 | 0.0188 |
|  |  | (0.036) | (0.216) | (0.123) |  | (0.085) | (0.596) | (0.594) |
| Age |  | 0.0000286 | 0.00201\*\* | -0.000353 |  | -0.00000301 | 0.00265\* | -0.000860 |
|  |  | (0.926) | (0.006) | (0.782) |  | (0.992) | (0.032) | (0.510) |
| Education |  | -0.00834\*\*\* | 0.0170\*\*\* | -0.00275 |  | -0.00790\*\*\* | -0.0124 | 0.00194 |
|  |  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.736) |  | (0.000) | (0.114) | (0.815) |
| Income |  | -0.0302\*\*\* | 0.0165\*\*\* | 0.0472\*\*\* |  | -0.0309\*\*\* | -0.0263\*\* | 0.0558\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.000) | (0.001) | (0.000) |  | (0.000) | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Personal Trust |  |  | -0.0700\*\* | 0.0326 |  |  | -0.0513 | 0.0484 |
|  |  |  | (0.004) | (0.438) |  |  | (0.208) | (0.260) |
| Egalitarian Gender Beleifs |  |  | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.251\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0682\*\* | 0.231\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.000) | (0.000) |  |  | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Constant | 8.195\*\*\* | 1.131\*\*\* | 3.230\*\*\* | 4.802\*\*\* | 8.347\*\*\* | 1.138\*\*\* | 4.785\*\*\* | 4.636\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Effects | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 15324 | 15324 | 15324 | 15324 | 16006 | 16006 | 16006 | 16006 |
| r2 | 0.685 | 0.100 | 0.159 | 0.119 | 0.686 | 0.0994 | 0.112 | 0.116 |

Standard errors are in parentheses. \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001

**SURVEY QUESTIONS USED IN THE ANALYSIS**

**Intrinsic Support for Democracy** (The subtractive index of two items)

For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections
* Having a democratic political system

**Support for Distributive Democracy** (Additive index of three items)

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”:

* The state makes people’s incomes equal
* Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor
* People receive state aid for unemployment

**Support for Procedural Democracy**

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”:

* people choosing their leaders in free elections

**Support for Authoritarianism**

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections
* Military rule
* Experts making the decisions

**Support for Democracy (Rights Dimension)**

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”:

Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression

Women have the same rights as men

**Distributive Justice Values**

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

* “Incomes should be made more equal" vs. "We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort"
* "Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for" vs."People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves"

**Benevolence**

Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?

* It is important to this person to do something for the good of society. (6 point scale)
* It is |important to this person to help the people nearby. (6 point scale)

**Religiosity Index (**All questions standardized into 0-1 scale for constructing the additive index)

* For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is important or not:
* **GOD** (1 not at all important, 4 very important)
* Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are: an atheist/not a religious person, a relifgous person.
* Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! **Religious Faith**
* How important is God in your life? (10 point scale)
* Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? Several times a day, Once a day, Several times each week, and Only when attending religious services, Only on special holy days, Once a year, Less often, and Never, practically never.

**Education**

What is the highest educational level that you have attained? (10-point scale)

**Income**

On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

**Age**

Age of respondent

**Gender**

Female=1, Male=0

**Egalitarian Gender Beliefs**

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

* On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do
* A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl
* When jobs are scarce men should have priority to employment

**Personal Trust**

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):1 Most people can be trusted. 2 Need to be very careful.

Table S7: Summary Statistics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
| Intrinsic Support | 15232 | 4.86 | 1.26 | 1 | 7 |
| Support for Distributive Democracy | 17398 | 6.79 | 2.15 | 1 | 10 |
| Support for Authoritarianism | 17398 | 6.51 | 3.05 | 0 | 12 |
| Support for Procedural Democracy | 17167 | 7.86 | 2.57 | 1 | 10 |
| Support for Democracy (Rights) | 17367 | 7.36 | 2.21 | 1 | 10 |
| Religiosity | 17398 | 0.80 | 0.23 | 0 | 1 |
| distributive preferences | 17398 | 1.07 | 0.51 | 0 | 2 |
| Benevolent Attitudes | 17398 | 7.41 | 3.05 | 1 | 12 |
| Personal Trust | 17398 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0 | 1 |
| Egalitarian Gender Beliefs | 17398 | 2.86 | 0.76 | 1 | 4 |
| Female | 17398 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | 17398 | 36.46 | 13.35 | 17 | 98 |
| Education | 17398 | 4.90 | 2.22 | 1 | 8 |
| income | 17398 | 5.43 | 2.02 | 1 | 10 |