# Online Appendix



Figure A.1: Conjoint survey design

Table A.2: Characteristics of the national population and the survey samples

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | SSI | Qualtrics | Population |
| **Gender**  Male | 47.60 | 48.19 | 49.2 |
| Female | 52.40 | 51.81 | 50.8 |
| **Age**  18-24 | 8.67 | 12.10 | 13.1 |
| 25-34 | 19.85 | 17.71 | 17.5 |
| 35-44 | 17.21 | 16.95 | 17.5 |
| 45-54 | 17.92 | 18.29 | 19.2 |
| 55-64 | 17.97 | 16.57 | 15.5 |
| 65 and older | 18.38 | 18.38 | 17.2 |
| **Education**  No High School Diploma | 2.17 | 11.33 | 12.3 |
| High School Diploma | 19.09 | 28.95 | 29.6 |
| Some College | 31.26 | 22.67 | 28.8 |
| College Degree | 35.42 | 26.95 | 18.9 |
| Advanced Degree | 12.06 | 10.10 | 10.4 |
| **Race**  White only | 69.96 | 75.71 | 63.7 |
| Nonwhite | 30.04 | 24.29 | 36.3 |
| **Religion**  Christian | 61.42 | 59.33 | 76.0 |
| *Non-Evangelical Protestant* | 13.47 | 14.09 | – |
| *Evangelical Protestant* | 5.62 | 5.43 | – |
| *Catholic* | 22.07 | 17.52 | 25.1 |
| *Other Christian* | 20.26 | 22.29 | – |
| Jewish | 3.34 | 2.67 | 1.2 |
| Muslim | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.6 |
| Buddhist | 0.88 | 1.05 | 0.5 |
| Hindu | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.3 |
| No affiliation | 27.22 | 22.76 | 13.3 |
| Atheist | – | 6.57 | 7.1 |
| Other | 5.97 | 6.29 | 2.2 |
| Refused to Answer | – | – | 5.2 |

Note: The population data on education is from the U.S. Census Bureau

Current Population Survey - 2014 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. The religion data is from the 2008 American Religious Identification Survey. The remaining population data is from the 2010 U.S. Census.

Table A.3: Effects of Country Attributes on Probability of Being Selected as Aid Recipient

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Christian | – | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | -9.397\*\*\* | 1.212 | -16.102\*\*\* | -19.736\*\*\* |
| Muslim  Not a U.S. ally | (1.22)  -21.211\*\*\* (1.22)  – | (1.97)  -10.568\*\*\* (1.94)  – | (1.58)  -27.086\*\*\* (1.61)  – | (5.20)  -38.825\*\*\* (4.51)  – |
| U.S. ally  U.S. War on Terror ally Not a U.S. trade partner | 18.214\*\*\* (1.18)  23.937\*\*\* (1.19)  – | 17.778\*\*\* (1.91)  24.287\*\*\* (1.94)  – | 18.431\*\*\* (1.58)  23.462\*\*\* (1.56)  – | 19.757\*\*\* (4.91)  27.020\*\*\* (5.31)  – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 6.780\*\*\* | 6.081\*\*\* | 7.625\*\*\* | 5.367 |
| Major U.S. trade partner  Has not previously received aid | (1.15)  11.354\*\*\* (1.13)  – | (1.82)  11.713\*\*\* (1.84)  – | (1.55)  11.046\*\*\* (1.51)  – | (4.47) 11.353\*\* (4.52)  – |
| Has previously received aid  Low income | -5.581\*\*\* (0.95)  – | -7.160\*\*\* (1.52)  – | -4.341\*\*\* (1.27)  – | -6.231\* (3.73)  – |
| Middle income | -9.485\*\*\* | -13.566\*\*\* | -7.506\*\*\* | -2.544 |
| Not a democracy | (0.99)  – | (1.64)  – | (1.30)  – | (3.89)  – |
| Democracy | 14.063\*\*\* (1.00) | 16.413\*\*\* (1.61) | 12.413\*\*\* (1.32) | 15.537\*\*\* (4.50) |
| N | 10230 | 3954 | 5706 | 570 |
| Respondents Sample | 1705  All | 659  Non-Christians | 951  Non-Evangelical Christians | 95  Evangelical Christians |

Survey SSI, June 2014

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are the linear probability estimates.

Table A.4: Effects of Country Attributes on Probability of Being Selected as Aid Recipient

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Christian | – | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | -9.527\*\*\* | -0.772 | -14.454\*\*\* | -27.406\*\*\* |
| Muslim  Not a U.S. ally | (1.34)  -19.767\*\*\* (1.38)  – | (2.15)  -11.777\*\*\* (2.10)  – | (1.75)  -23.875\*\*\* (1.85)  – | (5.64)  -39.500\*\*\* (6.24)  – |
| U.S. ally  U.S. War on Terror ally No human rights abuses | 17.178\*\*\* (1.33)  20.107\*\*\* (1.36)  – | 16.608\*\*\* (2.08)  19.094\*\*\* (2.17)  – | 17.804\*\*\* (1.79)  20.505\*\*\* (1.83)  – | 19.168\*\*\* (5.82)  25.409\*\*\* (5.78)  – |
| Minor human rights abuses | -4.380\*\*\* | -4.568\*\* | -4.041\*\* | -7.220 |
|  | (1.32) | (2.10) | (1.79) | (5.73) |
| Major human rights abuses | -11.665\*\*\* | -12.019\*\*\* | -11.506\*\*\* | -9.834 |
| Not a U.S. trade partner | (1.46)  – | (2.30)  – | (2.00)  – | (5.98)  – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 4.553\*\*\* | 6.191\*\*\* | 3.027\* | 10.311 |
|  | (1.30) | (2.10) | (1.71) | (6.32) |
| Major U.S. trade partner | 9.157\*\*\* | 12.236\*\*\* | 7.292\*\*\* | 7.554 |
| Has not previously received aid | (1.33)  – | (2.05)  – | (1.82)  – | (5.50)  – |
| Has previously received aid | -2.440\*\* | -3.543\*\* | -1.819 | -0.773 |
| Low income | (1.06)  – | (1.64)  – | (1.44)  – | (4.85)  – |
| Middle income  Not a democracy | -8.347\*\*\* (1.09)  – | -7.036\*\*\* (1.74)  – | -9.162\*\*\* (1.45)  – | -8.491\* (4.92)  – |
| Democracy | 7.733\*\*\* (1.13) | 9.402\*\*\* (1.78) | 5.795\*\*\* (1.52) | 15.927\*\*\* (4.95) |
| N | 8400 | 3416 | 4528 | 456 |
| Respondents Sample | 1050  All | 427  Non-Christians | 566  Non-Evangelical Christians | 57  Evangelical Christians |

Survey Qualtrics, March 2016

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are the linear probability estimates.

Table A.5: Effects of Country Attributes on Probability of Being Selected as Aid Recipient

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Christian | – | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | -0.418\*\*\* | 0.056 | -0.719\*\*\* | -0.929\*\*\* |
| Muslim  Not a U.S. ally | (0.05)  -0.944\*\*\* (0.06)  – | (0.09)  -0.472\*\*\* (0.09)  – | (0.07)  -1.209\*\*\* (0.07)  – | (0.25)  -1.817\*\*\* (0.24)  – |
| U.S. ally  U.S. War on Terror ally Not a U.S. trade partner | 0.807\*\*\* (0.05)  1.060\*\*\* (0.05)  – | 0.786\*\*\* (0.09)  1.074\*\*\* (0.09)  – | 0.828\*\*\* (0.07)  1.053\*\*\* (0.07)  – | 0.946\*\*\* (0.25)  1.286\*\*\* (0.27)  – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 0.305\*\*\* | 0.274\*\*\* | 0.347\*\*\* | 0.260 |
| Major U.S. trade partner  Has not previously received aid | (0.05)  0.510\*\*\* (0.05)  – | (0.08)  0.527\*\*\* (0.08)  – | (0.07)  0.503\*\*\* (0.07)  – | (0.22) 0.545\*\* (0.22)  – |
| Has previously received aid  Low income | -0.251\*\*\* (0.04)  – | -0.322\*\*\* (0.07)  – | -0.198\*\*\* (0.06)  – | -0.305\* (0.18)  – |
| Middle income | -0.426\*\*\* | -0.608\*\*\* | -0.342\*\*\* | -0.109 |
| Not a democracy | (0.04)  – | (0.07)  – | (0.06)  – | (0.19)  – |
| Democracy | 0.626\*\*\* (0.05) | 0.726\*\*\* (0.07) | 0.562\*\*\* (0.06) | 0.732\*\*\* (0.22) |
| N | 10230 | 3954 | 5706 | 570 |
| Respondents Sample | 1705  All | 659  Non-Christians | 951  Non-Evangelical Christians | 95  Evangelical Christians |

Survey SSI, June 2014

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01 Note: These are the logit estimates.

Table A.6: Effects of Country Attributes on Probability of Being Selected as Aid Recipient

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Christian | – | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | -0.412\*\*\* | -0.033 | -0.630\*\*\* | -1.306\*\*\* |
| Muslim  Not a U.S. ally | (0.06)  -0.855\*\*\* (0.06)  – | (0.09)  -0.507\*\*\* (0.09)  – | (0.08)  -1.038\*\*\* (0.08)  – | (0.29)  -1.855\*\*\* (0.33)  – |
| U.S. ally  U.S. War on Terror ally No human rights abuses | 0.741\*\*\* (0.06)  0.868\*\*\* (0.06)  – | 0.708\*\*\* (0.09)  0.815\*\*\* (0.09)  – | 0.776\*\*\* (0.08)  0.895\*\*\* (0.08)  – | 0.942\*\*\* (0.29)  1.245\*\*\* (0.30)  – |
| Minor human rights abuses | -0.192\*\*\* | -0.198\*\* | -0.180\*\* | -0.349 |
| Major human rights abuses Not a U.S. trade partner | (0.06)  -0.509\*\*\* (0.06)  – | (0.09)  -0.519\*\*\* (0.10)  – | (0.08)  -0.508\*\*\* (0.09)  – | (0.28)  -0.498\* (0.29)  – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 0.199\*\*\* | 0.266\*\*\* | 0.135\* | 0.493 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.31) |
| Major U.S. trade partner | 0.400\*\*\* | 0.526\*\*\* | 0.325\*\*\* | 0.360 |
| Has not previously received aid | (0.06)  – | (0.09)  – | (0.08)  – | (0.27)  – |
| Has previously received aid | -0.108\*\* | -0.154\*\* | -0.083 | -0.034 |
| Low income | (0.05)  – | (0.07)  – | (0.06)  – | (0.23)  – |
| Middle income  Not a democracy | -0.363\*\*\* (0.05)  – | -0.302\*\*\* (0.07)  – | -0.403\*\*\* (0.06)  – | -0.404\* (0.23)  – |
| Democracy | 0.339\*\*\* (0.05) | 0.405\*\*\* (0.08) | 0.259\*\*\* (0.07) | 0.776\*\*\* (0.25) |
| N | 8400 | 3416 | 4528 | 456 |
| Respondents Sample | 1050  All | 427  Non-Christians | 566  Non-Evangelical Christians | 57  Evangelical Christians |

Survey Qualtrics, March 2016

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01 Note: These are the logit estimates.

Table A.7: AMCEs by respondent education

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
| Christian | – | – |
| Buddhist | -12.556\*\*\* | -10.815\*\*\* |
|  | (1.69) | (1.70) |
| Muslim | -25.394\*\*\* | -21.214\*\*\* |
|  | (1.69) | (1.77) |
| No college education | – | – |
| College education | -4.822\*\*\* | -2.885\* |
|  | (1.44) | (1.62) |
| Buddhist *×* No college education | – | – |
| Buddhist *×* College education | 6.620\*\*\* | 3.353 |
|  | (2.43) | (2.77) |
| Muslim *×* No college education | – | – |
| Muslim *×* College education | 8.806\*\*\* | 3.768 |
|  | (2.42) | (2.82) |
| Not a U.S. ally | – | – |
| U.S. ally | 18.149\*\*\* | 17.229\*\*\* |
|  | (1.18) | (1.33) |
| U.S. War on Terror ally | 23.803\*\*\* | 20.134\*\*\* |
|  | (1.19) | (1.36) |
| No human rights abuses |  | – |
| Minor human rights abuses |  | -4.372\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.32) |
| Major human rights abuses |  | -11.648\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.46) |
| Not a U.S. trade partner | – | – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 6.722\*\*\* | 4.547\*\*\* |
|  | (1.15) | (1.30) |
| Major U.S. trade partner | 11.334\*\*\* | 9.164\*\*\* |
|  | (1.13) | (1.33) |
| Has not previously received aid | – | – |
| Has previously received aid | -5.653\*\*\* | -2.479\*\* |
|  | (0.95) | (1.07) |
| Low income | – | – |
| Middle income | -9.493\*\*\* | -8.303\*\*\* |
|  | (0.99) | (1.09) |
| Not a democracy | – | – |
| Democracy | 14.064\*\*\* | 7.723\*\*\* |
|  | (1.00) | (1.13) |
| N | 10230 | 8400 |
| Respondents | 1705 | 1050 |
| Sample | All | All |
| Survey | SSI | Qualtrics |

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are linear probability estimates.

Table A.8: AMCEs using alternative measure of Evangelicalism

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Christian | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | 3.203 | -12.449\*\*\* | -20.326\*\*\* |
| Muslim  Not a U.S. ally | (2.09)  -8.478\*\*\* (2.10)  – | (1.91)  -24.759\*\*\* (1.85)  – | (2.25)  -31.559\*\*\* (2.31)  – |
| U.S. ally  U.S. War on Terror ally Not a U.S. trade partner | 19.247\*\*\* (2.06)  26.152\*\*\* (2.10)  – | 18.786\*\*\* (1.92)  24.137\*\*\* (1.85)  – | 16.743\*\*\* (2.17)  21.625\*\*\* (2.25)  – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner Major U.S. trade partner  Has not previously received aid | 5.061\*\* (1.96)  11.273\*\*\* (2.06)  – | 9.046\*\*\* (1.87)  12.409\*\*\* (1.81)  – | 6.083\*\*\* (2.12)  9.827\*\*\* (2.00)  – |
| Has previously received aid  Low income | -7.947\*\*\* (1.64)  – | -5.095\*\*\* (1.49)  – | -3.176\* (1.79)  – |
| Middle income  Not a democracy | -14.065\*\*\* (1.74)  – | -7.955\*\*\* (1.56)  – | -6.607\*\*\* (1.83)  – |
| Democracy | 16.555\*\*\* (1.71) | 12.023\*\*\* (1.60) | 14.407\*\*\* (1.90) |
| N | 3342 | 4092 | 2796 |
| Respondents  Sample | 557  Non-Christians | 682  Non-Evangelical Christians | 466  Evangelical Christians |

Survey SSI, June 2014

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are the linear probability estimates.

Table A.9: AMCEs for Protestant vs Catholic

(1) (2) (3)

Christian – – –

Buddhist -16.902\*\*\* -18.194\*\*\* -15.203\*\*\* (2.71) (2.90) (3.38)

Muslim -25.872\*\*\* -28.866\*\*\* -25.291\*\*\* (2.69) (3.05) (3.49)

Protestant respondent – – –

Catholic respondent -2.739 -4.212\* -1.801

(2.25) (2.54) (2.72)

Buddhist *×* Protestant respondent – – –

Buddhist *×* Catholic respondent 4.866 7.393\* 4.345

(3.72) (4.20) (4.54)

Muslim *×* Protestant respondent – – –

Muslim *×* Catholic respondent -0.464 7.960\* 4.312

(3.70) (4.42) (4.75)

Not a U.S. ally – – –

U.S. ally 18.877\*\*\* 18.485\*\*\* 18.602\*\*\* (1.84) (2.20) (2.37)

U.S. War on Terror ally 25.037\*\*\* 21.320\*\*\* 20.811\*\*\*

(1.86) (2.24) (2.41)

No human rights abuses – –

Minor human rights abuses -4.622\*\* -4.213\* (2.07) (2.22)

Major human rights abuses -11.522\*\*\* -11.814\*\*\* (2.39) (2.60)

Not a U.S. trade partner – – –

Mid-level U.S. trade partner 7.403\*\*\* 4.616\*\* 3.623

(1.84) (2.09) (2.20)

Major U.S. trade partner 9.892\*\*\* 8.706\*\*\* 9.003\*\*\*

(1.76) (2.20) (2.41)

Has not previously received aid – – –

Has previously received aid -4.379\*\*\* -1.471 -1.630

(1.45) (1.75) (1.88)

Low income – – –

Middle income -7.133\*\*\* -10.171\*\*\* -10.235\*\*\* (1.49) (1.73) (1.85)

Not a democracy – – –

Democracy 12.929\*\*\* 9.524\*\*\* 8.514\*\*\* (1.54) (1.88) (2.03)

N 4206 3112 2656

Respondents 701 389 332

Sample Protestant & Catholic Christians

Survey SSI Qualtrics Qualtrics

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are linear probability estimates.

Table A.10: AMCEs for Aid Supporters vs Aid Opponents

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Christian | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Buddhist | -6.854\*\*\* | -12.628\*\*\* | -1.513 | -0.226 | -10.454\*\*\* | -18.535\*\*\* | -21.804\* | -29.627\*\*\* |
|  | (1.84) | (1.95) | (2.89) | (3.20) | (2.39) | (2.56) | (10.65) | (6.64) |
| Muslim | -13.956\*\*\* | -26.489\*\*\* | -6.956\*\*\* | -18.832\*\*\* | -18.678\*\*\* | -29.169\*\*\* | -30.657\*\* | -44.099\*\*\* |
|  | (1.83) | (2.04) | (2.64) | (3.40) | (2.52) | (2.72) | (12.90) | (7.42) |
| Not a U.S. ally | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| U.S. ally | 14.948\*\*\* | 19.854\*\*\* | 15.306\*\*\* | 18.823\*\*\* | 15.761\*\*\* | 19.822\*\*\* | -0.740 | 28.787\*\*\* |
|  | (1.78) | (1.98) | (2.69) | (3.30) | (2.44) | (2.65) | (10.28) | (6.73) |
| U.S. War on Terror ally | 18.048\*\*\* | 22.399\*\*\* | 17.793\*\*\* | 20.695\*\*\* | 19.106\*\*\* | 21.652\*\*\* | 2.979 | 36.562\*\*\* |
|  | (1.83) | (2.05) | (2.79) | (3.43) | (2.50) | (2.73) | (9.87) | (6.74) |
| No human rights abuses | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Minor human rights abuses | -2.709 | -6.356\*\*\* | -1.863 | -9.444\*\*\* | -3.543 | -4.357\* | -2.305 | -7.706 |
|  | (1.90) | (1.80) | (2.80) | (3.07) | (2.66) | (2.39) | (10.90) | (6.49) |
| Major human rights abuses | -8.517\*\*\* | -15.313\*\*\* | -9.612\*\*\* | -16.087\*\*\* | -7.692\*\*\* | -15.348\*\*\* | -9.628 | -9.803 |
|  | (2.02) | (2.10) | (3.05) | (3.45) | (2.77) | (2.88) | (12.38) | (6.02) |
| Not a U.S. trade partner | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Mid-level U.S. trade partner | 4.671\*\*\* | 4.563\*\* | 4.971\* | 8.178\*\* | 3.946\* | 2.268 | 16.857 | 7.885 |
|  | (1.79) | (1.88) | (2.79) | (3.22) | (2.39) | (2.43) | (11.72) | (7.30) |
| Major U.S. trade partner | 8.314\*\*\* | 10.054\*\*\* | 10.817\*\*\* | 14.132\*\*\* | 5.759\*\* | 8.770\*\*\* | 16.898\* | 3.503 |
|  | (1.77) | (2.00) | (2.56) | (3.31) | (2.50) | (2.63) | (9.15) | (6.91) |
| Has not previously received aid | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Has previously received aid | -2.891\* | -1.899 | -3.396 | -4.211\* | -2.953 | -0.325 | 4.473 | -1.962 |
|  | (1.51) | (1.50) | (2.20) | (2.52) | (2.12) | (1.95) | (9.40) | (5.47) |
| Low income | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Middle income | -7.985\*\*\* | -8.859\*\*\* | -7.031\*\*\* | -7.022\*\*\* | -8.642\*\*\* | -9.901\*\*\* | -4.891 | -10.033 |
|  | (1.51) | (1.57) | (2.34) | (2.56) | (2.03) | (2.06) | (7.12) | (6.45) |
| Not a democracy | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Democracy | 8.833\*\*\* | 6.301\*\*\* | 12.373\*\*\* | 5.429\*\* | 5.311\*\* | 5.975\*\*\* | 14.671 | 15.912\*\*\* |
|  | (1.58) | (1.60) | (2.38) | (2.60) | (2.15) | (2.17) | (9.31) | (5.69) |
| N | 4544 | 3856 | 2024 | 1392 | 2360 | 2168 | 160 | 296 |
| Respondents | 568 | 482 | 253 | 174 | 295 | 271 | 20 | 37 |
| Sample | All | All | Non-Christians | Non-Christians | Non-Evangelical | Non-Evangelical | Evangelical | Evangelical |
| Aid Supporter? | YES | NO | YES | NO | YES | NO | YES | NO |

Survey Qualtrics, March 2016

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are linear probability estimates.

Table A.11: AMCEs including interaction with Ally Status

(1) (2)

Christian – –

Buddhist -12.660\*\*\* -10.474\*\*\* (2.03) (2.34)

Muslim -23.780\*\*\* -20.222\*\*\*

(1.94) (2.25)

Not a U.S. ally – –

U.S. ally 16.308\*\*\* 17.176\*\*\* (2.06) (2.21)

U.S. War on Terror ally 20.043\*\*\* 18.638\*\*\* (2.02) (2.30)

Buddhist *×* Not a U.S. ally – –

Buddhist *×* U.S. ally 2.676 1.516

(2.90) (3.17)

Buddhist *×* U.S. War on Terror ally 7.082\*\* 1.408

(2.84) (3.18)

Muslim *×* Not a U.S. ally – –

Muslim *×* U.S. ally 3.061 -1.487

(2.77) (3.08)

Muslim *×* U.S. War on Terror ally 4.643\* 2.946

(2.76) (3.04)

No human rights abuses –

Minor human rights abuses -4.398\*\*\* (1.32)

Major human rights abuses -11.705\*\*\* (1.46)

Not a U.S. trade partner – –

Mid-level U.S. trade partner 6.810\*\*\* 4.619\*\*\*

(1.15) (1.30)

Major U.S. trade partner 11.416\*\*\* 9.188\*\*\* (1.13) (1.33)

Has not previously received aid – –

Has previously received aid -5.550\*\*\* -2.414\*\*

(0.95) (1.06)

Low income – –

Middle income -9.466\*\*\* -8.331\*\*\* (0.99) (1.09)

Not a democracy – –

Democracy 14.072\*\*\* 7.733\*\*\* (1.00) (1.13)

N 10230 8400

Respondents 1705 1050

Sample All All

Survey SSI Qualtrics

\* p*<*0.10, \*\* p*<*0.05, \*\*\* p*<*0.01

Note: These are linear probability estimates.

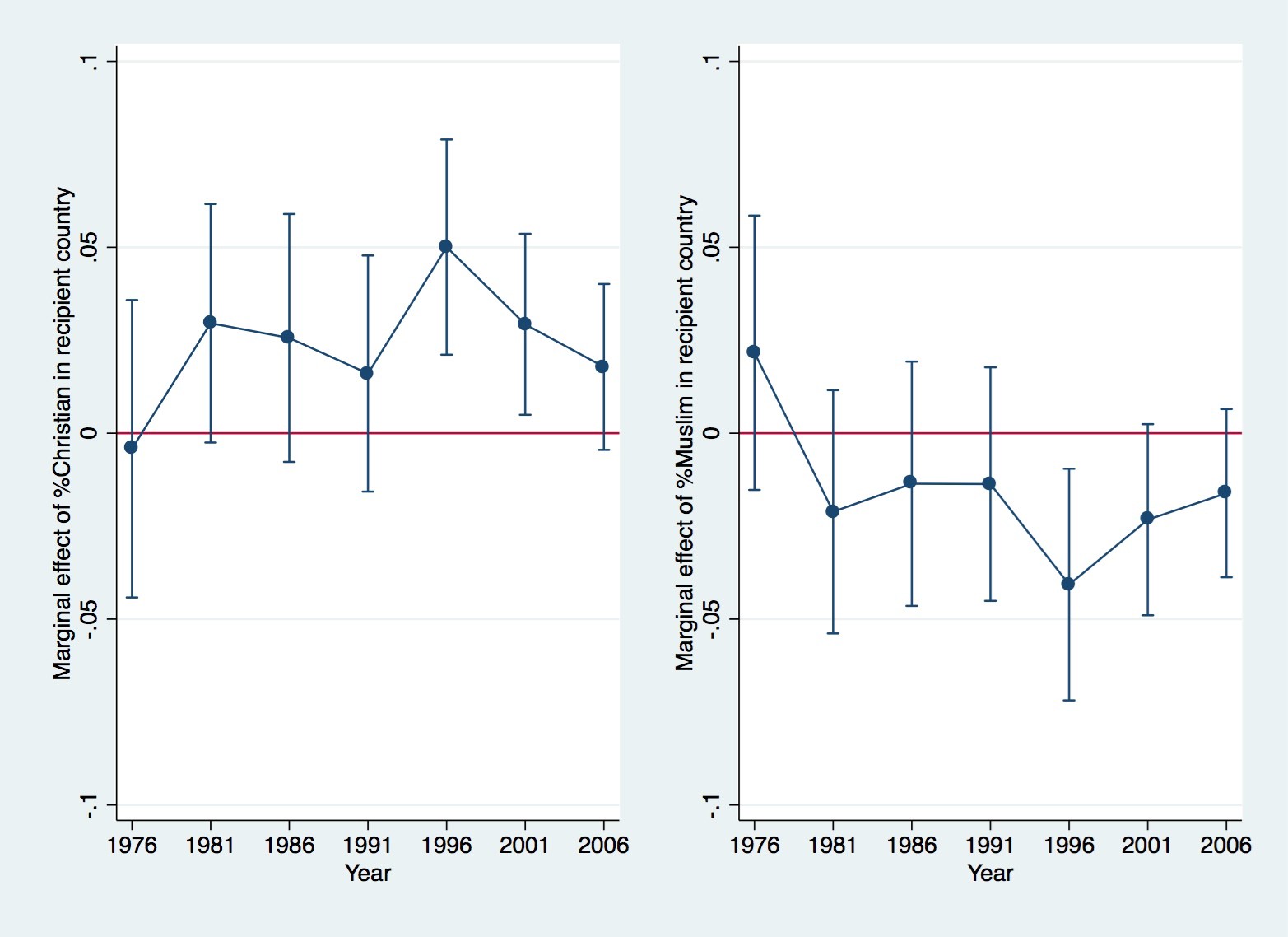


Figure A.12: Marginal effect of recipient country religion over time, 1976-2006