**APPENDIX**

**A.1.** Descriptive statistics for Bosnian Muslim respondents

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Sample Size** | **Mean** | **Std. Deviation** | **Minimum** | **Maximum** |
| SDA Vote | 1,165 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| Wartime IDP | 1,025 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| Violence | 1,292 | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethnic Mistrust | 2,517 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural Upbringing | 2,533 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural IDP | 379 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Rural IDP | 636 | 0.67 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| More Religious | 1,277 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0 | 1 |
| Gender (% Female) | 2,559 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | 2,554 | 39.62 | 15.03 | 18 | 83 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Highest Level of Education Completed** | **Frequency** |
| None | 2.1% |
| Some primary education | 5.9 |
| Completed elementary school | 13.2 |
| Vocational school degree | 26.7 |
| Secondary school degree, 4 years | 37.8 |
| Third level school (technical and health fields) | 3.0 |
| Third level school (economic fields) | 2.0 |
| Third level school (education and social service fields) | 3.2 |
| High education (in the social sciences and humanities) | 1.8 |
| High education (university education in economics) | 1.1 |
| High education (university education in law)  | 0.6 |
| High education (in science and engineering) | 1.8 |
| High education (in medicine or dentistry) | 0.6 |
| Master's or doctoral degree | 0.2 |
| **Total** | 100.0% |
| *N* = 2,559. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Monthly Net Income (Bosnian KM)** | **Frequency** |
| None | 37.5% |
| 0–200 | 12.2 |
| 201–300 | 10.6 |
| 301–400 | 10.6 |
| 401–500 | 8.8 |
| 501–600 | 6.3 |
| 601–700 | 4.0 |
| 701–800 | 3.2 |
| 801–900 | 1.8 |
| 901–1,000 | 1.9 |
| 1,001–1,100 | 0.6 |
| 1,101–1,200 | 0.5 |
| 1,201–1,300 | 0.4 |
| 1,301–1,400 | 0.3 |
| 1,401–1,500 | 0.4 |
| 1,501–1,600 | 0.2 |
| 1,701–1,800 | 0.3 |
| 1,801–1,900 | 0.04 |
| 1,901–2,000 | 0.2 |
| 2,101–2,200 | 0.04 |
| 2,201–4,000 | 0.2 |
| 4,001–10,000 | 0.09 |
| 10,001–20,000 | 0.04 |
| **Total** | 100.0% |
| *N* = 2,330. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Religious Attendance in 1990** | **Frequency** |
| Never | 19.0% |
| Less than once a year | 7.0 |
| About once or twice a year | 11.3 |
| Several times a year | 16.1 |
| About once a month | 6.7 |
| Two or three times a month | 8.7 |
| Nearly every week | 6.6 |
| Once a week, every week | 6.4 |
| Several times a week | 5.5 |
| Once a day, every day | 3.6 |
| Several times a day | 9.2 |
| **Total** | 100.0% |
| *N* = 1,206. |  |
|  |  |
| **Change in Religiosity, 2003 vs. 1990** | **Frequency** |
| Much more religious | 10.4% |
| More religious | 13.6 |
| Neither more nor less religious | 63.5 |
| Less religious | 8.9 |
| Much less religious | 3.7 |
| **Total** | 100.0% |
| *N* = 1,277. |  |

**A.2.** Descriptive statistics for municipal analysis

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Sample Size** | **Mean** | **Std. Deviation** | **Minimum** | **Maximum** |
| SDA Support Increase | 95 | -0.09 | 0.15 | -0.64 | 0.17 |
| 2005 Bosnian Muslim IDPs | 109 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0 | 0.15 |
| 1991 Per Capita Income (Dinars) | 109 | 8.48 | 0.19 | 8.14 | 8.95 |
| 1991 Percent Rural Population | 109 | 0.68 | 0.19 | 0.002 | 0.95 |
| Percent Total War Victims | 109 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.001 | 0.21 |

**A.3.** Measures of fit and sensitivity analysis for Table 1, Model 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Measure** | **With IDP Variable** | **Without IDP Variable** |
| LR | 29.31 | 22.95 |
| Likelihood Ratio Test | 6.36\* | — |
| AIC | 278.42 | 282.78 |
| BIC | 308.50 | 309.52 |
| Pseudo R Squared | 0.101 | 0.079 |
| Adjusted Count R Squared | 0.279 | 0.221 |
| Sensitivity  | 66.4% | 63.5% |
| Specificity | 61.9% | 59.1% |
| Correctly Predicted | 64.1% | 61.2% |
| \**p* < 0.05. |  |  |

**A.4.** IDP status vs. change in religiosity, rural Bosnian Muslims

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Wartime IDP?** |
|   | **No** | **Yes** | **Total** |
| **Change in Religiosity, 2003 vs. 1990:** |   |   |   |
| **Much more religious** | 15.2% | 11.5% | 12.1% |
| **More religious** | 0.0 | 14.8 | 12.6 |
| **Neither more nor less religious** | 63.6 | 63.2 | 63.3 |
| **Less religious** | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| **Much less religious** | 12.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| **Total** | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| *N* = 215. |  |  |  |

**A.5.** IDP status vs. change in religiosity, non-rural Bosnian Muslims

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Wartime IDP?** |
|   | **No** | **Yes** | **Total** |
| **Change in Religiosity, 2003 vs. 1990:** |   |   |   |
| **Much more religious** | 8.4% | 12.6% | 11.2% |
| **More religious** | 15.8 | 20.6 | 19.1 |
| **Neither more nor less religious** | 63.2 | 53.3 | 56.5 |
| **Less religious** | 9.5 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| **Much less religious** | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| **Total** | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| *N* = 294. |  |  |  |

**A.6.** Coarsened exact matching, greater religiosity vs. IDP status

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Unmatched** | **Matched** |
|  |  |  |
| Wartime IDP | 0.467\* | 0.580\* |
|  | (0.261) | (0.333) |
|  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.0100 | 0.392 |
|  | (0.208) | (0.375) |
|  |  |  |
| Age | 0.00879 | 0.0348\*\* |
|  | (0.00780) | (0.0155) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | 0.166\*\*\* | 0.130 |
|  | (0.0595) | (0.0975) |
|  |  |  |
| Rural Upbringing | 0.202 | 0.310 |
|  | (0.216) | (0.343) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | -2.147\*\*\* | -3.722\*\*\* |
|  | (0.663) | (1.175) |
| Observations | 188 | 89 |

L1 distance before matching: 0.649. L1 distance after matching: 0.119. Standard errors in parentheses. \**p* < 0.10, \*\**p* < 0.05, \*\*\**p* < 0.01.

**A.7.** Measures of fit for municipal analysis

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Measure** | **Value** |
| *F* Test | 5.58\*\* |
| *R*2  | 0.1987 |
| Adjusted *R*2  | 0.1631 |
| \*\**p* < 0.01. |  |