

ONLINE APPENDIX

Table 1. Descriptive Statistics for Key Variables

	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
INDEPENDENT MEASURES					
Traditional Gender Roles	1377	0	1	-1.78	2.76
Masculine God	830	0	1	-1.63	1.01
Angry God	1377	0	1	-1.39	2.18
Involved God	1377	0	1	-1.19	3.48
Religious Intensity	1374	0	1	-1.53	1.63
Biblical Literalism	1269	0	1	-1.40	1.36
DEPENDENT MEASURES					
Party Identification	1328	0	1	-1.48	1.59
Ideology	1339	0	1	-1.63	2.09
Marriage and Family Policy	1370	0	1	-2.06	1.80
Government Use of Force	1377	0	1	-2.05	2.17
Gender Neutral Morality Policy	1356	0	1	-1.59	1.75

All variables were converted to z-scores so that effect sizes can be evaluated on the same scale. High scores on party identification and ideology correspond to Democratic and liberal identification. High scores on the policy attitudes variables correspond to progressive positions.

Table 2. Religiosity Item Information

How often do you attend religious services? [attend]									
Never	> 1 per Year	1-2 per Year	<2 per Year	1 per Month	2-3 per Month	About Weekly	Weekly	> Weekly	DK/RF
21.86	7.99	10.68	10.02	3.34	7.63	6.75	21.50	8.79	1.45
Outside of attending religious services, about how often do you read the Bible, Koran, Torah, or other sacred book? [scriptures]									
Never	> 1 per Year	1-2 per Year	<2 per Year	1 per Month	2-3 per Month	About Weekly	Weekly	> Weekly	DK/RF
27.74	15.25	11.55	10.09	3.20	4.87	5.23	5.23	15.40	1.45
About how often do you pray or meditate outside of religious services? [pray]									
Never	Certain Occasions	Once per Week or less	A Few Times per Week	Daily	Several Times a Day				DK/RF
11.44	16.41	8.06	16.19	17.28	29.48				1.16
Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Bible? [literalism]									
The Bible means exactly what it says. It should be taken literally, word-for-word.									26.14
The Bible is perfectly true, but it should not be taken literally, word-for-word.									12.20
The Bible contains some human error.									35.66
The Bible is an ancient book of history and legends.									18.16
DK/RF									7.84
Respondents' Religious Tradition [reltrad]									
Evangelical Protestant									30.79
Mainline Protestant									22.10
Catholic									24.18
Jewish									2.27
Other									6.49
None									11.02
DK/RF									3.15

Entries are percentages. The first three items were combined to form the religious intensity measure. Literalism is included as a separate indicator of religious beliefs. Religious tradition is included in the models as a series of dummy variables, with Mainline Protestant as the excluded category.

Table 3. Gender Roles Item Information

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about men's and women's roles:					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK/RF
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than most women. [suited]	19.90	40.38	22.44	8.79	8.50
A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. [suffer]	13.65	38.85	31.88	7.92	7.70
If his wife works full-time, a husband should share equally in household chores, such as cooking, cleaning, and washing. [eqchores]	0.22	2.47	44.08	48.37	4.87
A husband should earn a larger salary than his wife. [salary]	23.46	56.50	9.22	3.12	7.70
The way society is set up, men have more opportunities than women. [moreopp]	4.21	17.94	52.94	18.23	6.68

Entries are percentages.

Table 4. Images of God

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about God / characteristics of God:					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK/RF
MASCULINE GOD					
God is a 'He' [godmale]	13.63	8.75	20.97	26.09	31.46
ANGRY GOD					
Angered by human sin [godanger]	11.79	19.98	26.29	27.60	14.33
Angered by my sin [godmysin]	13.18	22.26	26.27	23.40	14.89
Punishing [godpunsh]	29.04	24.08	18.40	14.88	13.60
Wrathful [godwrath]	37.85	21.57	14.84	11.47	14.27
Severe [godsever]	37.13	24.94	12.83	10.18	14.92
Critical [godcrit]	35.16	27.34	13.63	9.84	14.03
INVOLVED GOD					
Removed from worldly affairs [godremov]	33.20	27.76	16.31	6.59	16.14
Concerned w. the well-being of the world [godworld]	4.81	6.97	29.65	47.04	11.54
Concerned with my personal well-being [godpers]	4.85	8.25	27.43	47.17	12.30
Directly involved in worldly affairs [godinvlv]	12.98	22.02	25.23	23.09	16.68
Directly involved in world affairs [godmyaff]	11.43	17.39	28.16	27.92	15.10
Ever-present [godpres]	4.26	3.39	14.42	69.03	8.90
Distant [goddis] (<i>reversed</i>)	5.66	10.99	20.78	50.53	12.05

Entries are percentages.

Table 5. Correlation Matrix

	Religious Intensity	Biblical Literal.	Masc. God	Angry God	Involved God	Gender Roles	Party	Ideology	Marriage & Fam.	Use of Force	Gender Neutral
Religious Intensity	1										
Biblical Literalism	.63	1									
Masculine God	.45	.60	1								
Angry God	.27	.36	.45	1							
Involved God	-.52	-.56	-.61	-.35	1						
Gender Roles	.28	.35	.44	.28	-.21	1					
Party	-.31	-.34	-.38	-.22	.23	-.37	1				
Ideology	-.41	-.48	-.53	-.29	.34	-.46	.69	1			
Marriage and Family	-.65	-.69	-.62	-.41	.51	-.50	.48	.61	1		
Use of Force	-.16	-.28	-.37	-.25	.15	-.30	.52	.54	.33	1	
Gender-Neutral	-.62	-.64	-.54	-.35	.49	-.40	.41	.54	.79	.24	1

Entries are pairwise correlation coefficients. The correlation between abortion and moral issues is high because the abortion items are included in the morality issues scale.

Table 6. Benchmarking the Baylor Survey against Two Probability Samples

	Baylor 2007	ANES 2008	CCES 2012
Region			
Northeast	21.8	14.6	19.2
Midwest	23.5	21.1	21.0
South	31.0	42.9	37.1
West	23.7	21.4	22.7
Race/Ethnicity			
White	83.9	74.2	73.9
Black	6.6	12.0	12.1
Hispanic	7.1	7.8	7.2
Other	2.4	6.0	6.8
Education			
HS or Less	29.6	43.5	29.0
Some College/AA	32.0	28.7	36.9
BA Degree	19.6	18.3	20.8
Graduate Degree	18.8	9.5	13.3
Other Demographics			
Gender (% Female)	55.2	54.9	53.2
Age	50.1	46.6	53.4
Income	35-50k → 50k-100k	35k-39k	50k-60k
Employed	67.1	60.6	41.9
Married	74.7	53.0	61.2
Children<18	28.5	35.5	19.3
Party Identification			
Democrat	36.9	33.6	44.6
Independent	20.6	38.7	12.8
Republican	38.0	25.4	37.7
Other/None	4.5	2.3	4.9
Ideology			
Liberal	27.3	12.5	24.6
Moderate	28.5	64.0	31.3
Conservative	41.0	19.8	37.2
Other/None	3.2	3.7	6.9
Religion			
Protestant	56.3	57.8	43.0
Catholic	24.0	22.9	20.3
Jewish	2.3	1.0	2.4
Other	6.4	1.2	14.1
None	11.0	17.1	20.2
N	1648	2322	1000