

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL FOR: Economic freedom and antisemitism

Online appendix

Table A1. The sample of countries with values for antisemitism and economic freedom

Country	ADL index	EFW	Country	ADL index	EFW	Country	ADL index	EFW	Country	ADL index	EFW
Algeria	87	5.00	Egypt	75	5.73	Latvia	28	7.80	Russia	30	6.61
Argentina	24	4.49	Estonia	22	7.71	Lebanon	75	6.94	Saudi		
Armenia	58	7.70	Finland	15	7.78	Libya	87	4.82	Arabia	74	6.54
Australia	14	8.02	France	37	7.41	Lithuania	36	7.88	Senegal	53	6.27
Austria	28	7.68	Georgia	32	8.00	Malaysia	61	7.08	Singapore	16	8.69
Azerbaijan	37	6.40	Germany	27	7.61	Mauritius	44	7.90	Slovenia	27	6.98
Bahrain	81	7.36	Ghana	15	6.47	Mexico	24	6.99	South		
Bangladesh	32	6.30	Greece	69	6.83	Moldova	30	6.68	Africa	38	6.60
Belgium	27	7.59	Guatemala	36	7.68	Mongolia	26	7.35	Spain	29	7.52
Bolivia	30	6.21	Haiti	26	6.61	Morocco	80	6.28	Sweden	4	7.50
Botswana	33	7.30	Hungary	41	7.46	Netherlands	5	7.64	Switzerland	26	8.35
Brazil	16	5.93	Iceland	16	7.10	New			Tanzania	12	6.78
Bulgaria	44	7.37	India	20	6.29	Zealand	14	8.46	Thailand	13	6.54
Cameroon	35	6.03	Indonesia	48	7.02	Nicaragua	34	7.48	Trinidad		
Canada	14	8.20	Iran	56	4.99	Nigeria	16	6.38	and Tobago	24	6.77
Chile	37	7.84	Ireland	20	8.00	Norway	15	7.50	Tunisia	86	6.49
China	20	6.38	Italy	20	7.33	Oman	76	7.11	Turkey	69	6.91
Colombia	41	6.46	Jamaica	18	7.14	Panama	52	7.52	Uganda	16	7.25
Costa Rica	32	7.49	Japan	23	7.49	Paraguay	35	6.95	Ukraine	38	5.95
Cote						Peru	38	7.49	U Arab		
d'Ivoire	22	6.02	Jordan	81	7.58	Philippines	3	7.41	Emirates	80	7.49
Croatia	33	7.04	Kazakhstan	32	7.25	Poland	45	7.42	UK	8	7.92
Czech						Portugal	21	7.59	US	9	7.85
Republic	13	7.47	Kenya	35	7.09	Qatar	80	7.64	Uruguay	33	7.10
Denmark	9	7.73	Korea, Rep	53	7.55	Romania	35	7.82	Venezuela	30	3.45
Dominican									Vietnam	6	6.24
Republic	41	7.40	Kuwait	82	6.78						

Sources: Gwartney *et al.* (2018); Anti-Defamation League (2019).

Table A2. Descriptive statistics and sources

Variable	Observations	Mean	Std dev	Min	Max	Source
ADL Index	106	34.22	21.38	3	87	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Loyal to Israel	106	49.45	14.70	10	81	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Power business world	106	45.30	20.56	9	90	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Power financial markets	106	42.96	19.72	8	85	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Holocaust	106	37.16	14.91	4	70	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Egoists	106	37.83	18.10	8	83	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Control global affairs	106	35.90	19.45	7	85	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Control US government	106	33.59	19.19	5	81	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Better than others	106	35.65	16.81	9	74	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Control global media	106	30.21	19.18	2	81	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Responsible wars	106	24.45	19.19	2	79	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Jewish behavior	106	36.04	19.82	5	88	Anti-Defamation League (2019)
Economic Freedom of the World Index (EFW)	106	7.11	0.79	4.49	8.69	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Size of government (EFW1)	106	6.23	1.35	3.42	9.46	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)	106	5.82	1.41	2.58	8.82	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Access to sound money (EFW3)	106	8.76	1.20	3.25	9.84	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)	106	7.46	1.16	2.99	9.49	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)	106	7.28	0.92	4.78	8.97	Gwartney <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Log GDP per capita	106	9.83	0.91	7.41	11.70	WDI (2018)
Urban population (%)	106	69.28	18.39	8.55	100	WDI (2018)
Dependency ratio (% younger than 15 or older than 64)	106	51.96	12.59	17.20	102.79	WDI (2018)
Religious fractionalization	106	0.41	0.24	0.00	0.86	Alesina <i>et al.</i> (2003)
Ethnic fractionalization	106	0.37	0.24	0.00	0.93	Alesina <i>et al.</i> (2003)
Civil liberties	106	2.62	1.70	1	7	Freedom House (2012)
Political rights	106	2.62	1.92	1	7	Freedom House (2012)
Jewish population	106	0.03	0.17	0	1	Dashefsky and Sheskin (2017)
Years of schooling	106	9.30	2.03	4.60	13.09	Barro and Lee (2013)

Christians	106	55.67	33.88	0.09	98.14	ARDA (2019)
Protestants	106	10.70	18.42	0.01	82.90	ARDA (2019)
Catholics	106	29.06	31.14	0.01	88.32	ARDA (2019)
Muslims	106	18.96	33.10	0.01	99.65	ARDA (2019)
Protestants by 1900	102	14.96	27.76	0	99.78	ARDA (2019)
Catholics by 1900	102	35.29	39.50	0	99.81	ARDA (2019)
Eastern Europe	106	0.20	0.40	0	1	WDI (2018)
North Africa & Middle East	106	0.13	0.34	0	1	WDI (2018)
Sub-Saharan Africa	106	0.09	0.29	0	1	WDI (2018)
East Asia	106	0.04	0.19	0	1	WDI (2018)
South-East Asia	106	0.06	0.23	0	1	WDI (2018)
Latin America	106	0.15	0.36	0	1	WDI (2018)
Western Europe and North America	106	0.29	0.46	0	1	WDI (2018)
Disposable income Gini	87	35.10	6.97	24.10	58.80	Solt (2019)
Latitude	105	0.39	0.19	0.01	0.72	Alesina <i>et al.</i> (2003) and own additions
Log population	106	16.83	1.51	12.70	21.03	WDI (2018)
Mean distance to nearest coast	103	0.26	0.45	0.01	2.39	Ashraf and Galor (2011)
Share of Europeans	106	0.48	0.48	0	1	Easterly and Levine (2016) and own additions
Democracy	106	0.76	0.43	0	1	Bjørnskov and Rode (2020)
Democratic capital	106	0.57	0.38	0	0.99	Persson and Tabellini (2009)
KOF globalization index de jure	106	75.54	11.37	47.77	91.46	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Economic globalization de jure	106	63.73	19.70	18.62	89.07	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Trade globalization de jure	106	68.99	22.05	16.73	96.94	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Financial globalization de jure	106	58.50	21.11	9.28	85.07	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Social globalization de jure	106	75.73	11.71	42.78	93.02	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Inter personal globalization de jure	106	72.12	11.97	38.19	90.77	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Information globalization de jure	106	85.51	10.20	55.43	98.67	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Cultural globalization de jure	106	69.49	18.52	24.39	97.54	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Political globalization de jure	106	87.13	9.74	53.22	100	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)

KOF globalization index de facto	106	68.72	13.22	32.00	90.79	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Economi globalization de facto	106	63.07	18.40	15.63	98.38	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Trade globalization de facto	106	57.34	21.33	12.25	98.61	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Financial globalization de facto	106	68.83	19.66	19.01	99.21	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Social globalization de facto	106	63.97	18.56	16.46	91.66	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Inter personal globalization de facto	105	64.35	20.88	14.29	98.32	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Information globalization de facto	106	61.93	17.68	15.25	98.11	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Cultural globalization de facto	106	65.64	22.56	4.70	95.90	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Political globalization de facto	106	79.01	17.47	30.72	98.90	Gygli <i>et al.</i> (2019)
Rule of law (ROL)	89	0.59	0.16	0.32	0.87	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Quality of law	89	0.55	0.14	0.25	0.84	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Checks and balances	89	0.59	0.20	0.21	0.95	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Standards in law enforcement	89	0.65	0.17	0.35	0.94	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Impartiality	89	0.63	0.20	0.25	0.95	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Quality of enforcement	89	0.62	0.18	0.32	0.93	Gutmann and Voigt (2018)
Religion very or rather important in life	83	0.63	0.28	0	0.99	World Values Survey (various years)
Government ownership of business should be increased	83	0.16	0.11	0	0.38	World Values Survey (various years)
Competition is harmful	83	0.06	0.041	0	0.17	World Values Survey (various years)
People can only get rich at the expense of others	83	0.10	0.07	0	0.32	World Values Survey (various years)
The government should take more responsibility	83	0.27	0.14	0	0.58	World Values Survey (various years)

Table A3. Results for Jews being loyal to Israel

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	3.385**						
	[1.623]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.792					0.088
		[1.139]					[1.278]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-0.609				-1.398
			[1.271]				[1.523]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.812***			2.089*
				[0.913]			[1.074]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.946***		3.241**
					[0.970]		[1.414]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						0.051	-2.647
						[1.775]	[2.491]
Log GDP per capita	-3.699	-1.501	-1.386	-4.828*	-3.364	-2.043	-2.372
	[2.537]	[2.408]	[2.590]	[2.535]	[2.261]	[2.856]	[2.768]
Urban population	0.098	0.087	0.089	0.123	0.092	0.087	0.115
	[0.084]	[0.081]	[0.079]	[0.081]	[0.076]	[0.079]	[0.073]
Dependency ratio	-0.298***	-0.248**	-0.251**	-0.367***	-0.272**	-0.267**	-0.288**
	[0.107]	[0.106]	[0.113]	[0.106]	[0.109]	[0.107]	[0.113]
Religious fractionalization	4.056	5.057	5.808	5.360	4.503	5.458	6.958
	[5.661]	[5.783]	[5.798]	[5.423]	[5.339]	[5.794]	[5.607]
Ethnic fractionalization	0.598	0.077	0.631	1.804	0.848	0.924	1.111
	[6.140]	[6.438]	[6.314]	[5.789]	[5.710]	[6.360]	[5.662]
Civil liberties	-2.367	-2.723	-2.720	-2.776	-2.094	-2.436	-2.938
	[1.881]	[2.012]	[2.015]	[1.791]	[1.847]	[1.968]	[1.950]
Political rights	0.999	1.013	0.945	1.196	1.105	0.828	1.696
	[1.426]	[1.539]	[1.502]	[1.267]	[1.372]	[1.523]	[1.226]
Christians	0.090*	0.088	0.086	0.079	0.091*	0.088	0.075
	[0.054]	[0.055]	[0.056]	[0.051]	[0.053]	[0.056]	[0.050]
Muslims	0.199***	0.186**	0.187**	0.210***	0.216***	0.187**	0.234***
	[0.073]	[0.076]	[0.074]	[0.072]	[0.066]	[0.074]	[0.068]

Jewish	-16.019*** [4.363]	-15.729*** [4.488]	-14.995*** [4.109]	-15.921*** [4.268]	-13.994*** [4.055]	-15.191*** [4.131]	-13.062*** [4.144]
Education	-0.111 [1.046]	-0.141 [1.108]	-0.191 [1.088]	-0.080 [1.031]	0.049 [0.989]	-0.210 [1.095]	0.327 [0.999]
Constant	59.979*** [22.503]	56.922** [27.627]	64.715*** [24.744]	72.243*** [22.045]	54.889** [22.309]	67.850*** [24.519]	48.421* [25.713]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.593	0.582	0.582	0.618	0.612	0.578	0.648

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A4. Results for Jews having too much power in international financial markets

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	-0.022 [1.983]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.284 [1.725]					0.413 [1.754]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-3.945** [1.582]				-3.795** [1.572]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				1.099 [1.000]			0.242 [1.014]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.362** [1.093]		5.415*** [1.961]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-3.029 [2.381]	-5.691* [3.258]
Log GDP per capita	-6.891** [2.943]	-6.720** [2.848]	-2.817 [2.868]	-8.007*** [3.088]	-7.979*** [2.699]	-4.939* [2.800]	-1.749 [2.950]
Urban population	0.228** [0.102]	0.228** [0.103]	0.241*** [0.087]	0.243** [0.105]	0.233** [0.103]	0.216** [0.097]	0.233*** [0.083]
Dependency ratio	-0.529*** [0.150]	-0.523*** [0.154]	-0.435*** [0.142]	-0.569*** [0.154]	-0.533*** [0.147]	-0.501*** [0.145]	-0.396*** [0.143]
Religious fractionalization	-7.808 [7.995]	-7.974 [7.913]	-6.131 [7.737]	-7.855 [8.062]	-8.620 [8.027]	-5.416 [8.131]	-3.691 [7.829]
Ethnic fractionalization	3.314 [7.171]	3.007 [7.130]	1.534 [7.035]	3.654 [7.062]	3.238 [6.899]	3.695 [7.179]	1.784 [6.409]
Civil liberties	-0.098 [2.053]	-0.202 [2.186]	-2.065 [2.255]	-0.235 [2.054]	0.181 [2.004]	0.035 [2.136]	-1.291 [2.452]
Political rights	-0.796 [1.639]	-0.728 [1.665]	0.027 [1.677]	-0.650 [1.600]	-0.575 [1.556]	-0.828 [1.675]	0.570 [1.667]
Christians	0.187*** [0.065]	0.186*** [0.066]	0.171*** [0.065]	0.183*** [0.065]	0.188*** [0.065]	0.182*** [0.063]	0.167*** [0.062]
Muslims	0.239*** [0.088]	0.238*** [0.089]	0.238*** [0.089]	0.248*** [0.088]	0.261*** [0.085]	0.237*** [0.087]	0.288*** [0.083]
Jewish	-14.165*** [5.042]	-14.369*** [5.252]	-13.022** [5.217]	-14.461*** [5.088]	-13.231*** [4.809]	-13.005*** [4.928]	-9.067* [4.986]

Education	0.164 [1.323]	0.188 [1.316]	0.285 [1.272]	0.213 [1.320]	0.371 [1.299]	0.291 [1.370]	1.030 [1.268]
Constant	104.880*** [27.532]	100.926*** [32.994]	84.715*** [26.309]	106.610*** [27.724]	94.327*** [28.552]	104.650*** [27.248]	55.983* [33.725]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.589	0.589	0.614	0.596	0.604	0.599	0.680

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A5. Results for Jews having too much control over global media

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	0.856						
	[1.602]						
Size of government (EFW1)		-0.330					-0.620
		[1.343]					[1.408]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-1.995*				-1.916
			[1.088]				[1.318]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				1.711**			1.329
				[0.810]			[1.058]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.432**		4.062**
					[1.163]		[1.634]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-1.644	-3.862*
						[1.716]	[2.149]
Log GDP per capita	-4.128*	-3.916*	-1.642	-5.426**	-4.794**	-2.643	-2.756
	[2.264]	[2.288]	[2.196]	[2.425]	[2.074]	[2.214]	[2.501]
Urban population	0.109	0.106	0.112**	0.128*	0.111	0.099	0.123**
	[0.068]	[0.064]	[0.057]	[0.071]	[0.069]	[0.063]	[0.059]
Dependency ratio	-0.241**	-0.240**	-0.185*	-0.295**	-0.237**	-0.218*	-0.219*
	[0.115]	[0.121]	[0.112]	[0.120]	[0.117]	[0.112]	[0.124]
Religious fractionalization	-2.307	-1.775	-1.125	-2.118	-2.659	-0.708	1.056
	[6.346]	[6.189]	[6.176]	[6.528]	[6.343]	[6.078]	[5.572]
Ethnic fractionalization	-4.849	-4.423	-5.665	-4.242	-4.840	-4.576	-4.199
	[5.171]	[5.213]	[5.245]	[4.985]	[4.888]	[5.213]	[4.755]
Civil liberties	1.934	2.035	0.911	1.694	2.221	1.962	1.705
	[1.588]	[1.688]	[1.706]	[1.568]	[1.539]	[1.678]	[1.872]
Political rights	-1.651	-1.770	-1.270	-1.455	-1.483	-1.695	-0.956
	[1.317]	[1.333]	[1.373]	[1.271]	[1.241]	[1.372]	[1.318]
Christians	0.043	0.043	0.035	0.038	0.044	0.041	0.029
	[0.054]	[0.054]	[0.054]	[0.053]	[0.054]	[0.052]	[0.052]
Muslims	0.226***	0.223**	0.222**	0.237***	0.247***	0.222**	0.272***
	[0.088]	[0.087]	[0.089]	[0.089]	[0.084]	[0.087]	[0.085]
Jewish	-5.601	-5.164	-4.859	-5.872	-4.385	-4.784	-1.572
	[4.334]	[4.378]	[4.593]	[4.382]	[4.108]	[4.466]	[4.475]

Education	1.004 [1.098]	0.953 [1.100]	1.044 [1.092]	1.064 [1.115]	1.181 [1.064]	1.050 [1.163]	1.538 [1.053]
Constant	49.898** [22.088]	56.473** [25.766]	41.796** [21.046]	54.691** [22.398]	40.934* [23.748]	51.953** [21.496]	34.139 [26.642]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.717	0.718	0.724	0.722	0.727	0.721	0.757

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A6. Results for Jews thinking they are better than other people

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	2.998*						
	[1.721]						
Size of government (EFW1)		2.090*					1.759
		[1.182]					[1.135]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-2.423*				-3.019*
			[1.427]				[1.582]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.396**			1.146
				[1.006]			[1.194]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.324**		3.214**
					[1.011]		[1.510]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-0.099	-2.746
						[1.932]	[2.528]
Log GDP per capita	-5.251**	-2.409	-1.244	-6.151**	-4.837**	-3.681	-0.471
	[2.503]	[2.145]	[2.720]	[2.618]	[2.185]	[2.501]	[2.739]
Urban population	0.106	0.097	0.104	0.128	0.101	0.096	0.120*
	[0.088]	[0.086]	[0.069]	[0.086]	[0.079]	[0.078]	[0.068]
Dependency ratio	-0.404***	-0.328**	-0.317**	-0.461***	-0.380**	-0.373**	-0.291**
	[0.150]	[0.141]	[0.154]	[0.148]	[0.148]	[0.150]	[0.144]
Religious fractionalization	-7.193	-7.073	-4.818	-6.017	-6.658	-5.791	-4.657
	[5.785]	[5.701]	[5.637]	[5.740]	[5.656]	[5.857]	[5.487]
Ethnic fractionalization	3.741	1.785	2.929	4.768	3.947	4.030	1.460
	[6.056]	[6.476]	[6.292]	[5.937]	[5.815]	[6.202]	[6.080]
Civil liberties	4.166**	3.341	2.907	3.820*	4.387**	4.123*	2.234
	[2.085]	[2.220]	[2.439]	[2.051]	[2.087]	[2.283]	[2.405]
Political rights	-2.174	-1.834	-1.829	-2.014	-2.115	-2.335	-0.819
	[1.756]	[1.855]	[1.936]	[1.664]	[1.729]	[1.903]	[1.701]
Christians	0.025	0.022	0.014	0.016	0.026	0.024	0.006
	[0.071]	[0.070]	[0.073]	[0.069]	[0.071]	[0.072]	[0.070]
Muslims	0.198**	0.184*	0.187*	0.207**	0.210**	0.187**	0.223**
	[0.093]	[0.098]	[0.096]	[0.091]	[0.091]	[0.093]	[0.096]
Jewish	-12.287***	-13.023***	-10.838**	-12.165**	-10.606**	-11.502**	-9.884**
	[4.652]	[4.724]	[4.554]	[4.734]	[4.398]	[4.547]	[4.572]

Education	1.268 [1.165]	1.359 [1.144]	1.250 [1.187]	1.287 [1.189]	1.384 [1.129]	1.182 [1.235]	1.878* [1.049]
Constant	56.190** [23.495]	34.291 [24.941]	50.767* [25.949]	66.856*** [23.801]	53.000** [25.130]	63.024*** [24.461]	12.336 [28.884]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.676	0.682	0.677	0.679	0.688	0.665	0.729

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A7. Results for Jews having too much power in the business world

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	-0.346 [2.307]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.814 [1.898]					1.122 [1.856]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-5.398*** [1.618]				-5.422*** [1.791]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				0.888 [1.113]			-0.076 [1.075]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.552* [1.417]		6.428*** [2.013]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-3.852 [2.711]	-6.813** [3.443]
Log GDP per capita	-8.958*** [3.023]	-8.606*** [2.971]	-3.547 [2.983]	-10.026*** [3.184]	-10.268*** [2.765]	-6.638** [2.839]	-1.230 [2.959]
Urban population	0.304** [0.122]	0.305** [0.125]	0.323*** [0.094]	0.317** [0.126]	0.310** [0.125]	0.291** [0.115]	0.309*** [0.091]
Dependency ratio	-0.591*** [0.153]	-0.577*** [0.156]	-0.466*** [0.143]	-0.626*** [0.156]	-0.598*** [0.151]	-0.559*** [0.147]	-0.386*** [0.136]
Religious fractionalization	-7.480 [8.717]	-8.092 [8.699]	-5.317 [8.375]	-7.672 [8.871]	-8.484 [8.792]	-4.568 [8.870]	-2.719 [8.406]
Ethnic fractionalization	3.407 [8.049]	2.501 [7.999]	0.911 [7.699]	3.656 [7.924]	3.281 [7.747]	3.857 [8.080]	0.320 [6.930]
Civil liberties	0.169 [2.104]	-0.126 [2.254]	-2.516 [2.316]	0.062 [2.095]	0.476 [2.060]	0.352 [2.168]	-1.878 [2.494]
Political rights	-0.771 [1.708]	-0.560 [1.721]	0.372 [1.732]	-0.635 [1.652]	-0.516 [1.592]	-0.798 [1.754]	1.160 [1.691]
Christians	0.179*** [0.069]	0.178*** [0.069]	0.158** [0.066]	0.176*** [0.068]	0.181*** [0.068]	0.174*** [0.066]	0.152** [0.062]
Muslims	0.228*** [0.088]	0.228** [0.090]	0.228** [0.090]	0.236*** [0.087]	0.253*** [0.085]	0.227** [0.089]	0.284*** [0.086]
Jewish	-14.473*** [5.617]	-15.123*** [5.866]	-12.937** [5.506]	-14.799*** [5.719]	-13.533** [5.573]	-13.075** [5.408]	-8.518 [5.314]

Education	0.234 [1.498]	0.313 [1.470]	0.404 [1.408]	0.285 [1.494]	0.459 [1.445]	0.406 [1.587]	1.336 [1.336]
Constant	126.839*** [27.641]	114.823*** [33.646]	98.607*** [25.575]	127.485*** [27.315]	114.502*** [29.101]	125.822*** [26.941]	53.903 [33.362]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.546	0.546	0.594	0.551	0.560	0.560	0.670

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A8. Results for Jews being responsible for most of the world's wars

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	1.914 [1.441]						
Size of government (EFW1)		1.116 [1.043]					0.390 [1.065]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-2.970*** [1.146]				-3.949*** [1.140]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				1.737** [0.794]			1.120 [0.825]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.001** [0.829]		2.346** [1.108]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						0.437 [1.497]	-0.267 [1.897]
Log GDP per capita	-7.278*** [2.201]	-5.598** [2.296]	-3.264 [2.582]	-8.071*** [2.284]	-7.232*** [2.061]	-6.606*** [2.348]	-4.020 [2.594]
Urban population	0.048 [0.071]	0.042 [0.069]	0.052 [0.056]	0.064 [0.070]	0.046 [0.065]	0.043 [0.066]	0.073 [0.051]
Dependency ratio	-0.474*** [0.135]	-0.430*** [0.135]	-0.385*** [0.132]	-0.517*** [0.137]	-0.459*** [0.136]	-0.459*** [0.138]	-0.395*** [0.132]
Religious fractionalization	-8.374 [5.228]	-8.168 [5.190]	-6.248 [4.877]	-7.633 [5.155]	-8.198 [5.141]	-7.887 [5.142]	-6.667 [4.440]
Ethnic fractionalization	3.036 [4.851]	2.027 [5.206]	1.854 [4.749]	3.756 [4.700]	3.137 [4.578]	3.162 [4.920]	1.291 [4.518]
Civil liberties	3.124 [2.131]	2.691 [2.143]	1.608 [2.303]	2.877 [2.089]	3.326 [2.130]	3.077 [2.202]	1.118 [2.205]
Political rights	-1.948 [1.783]	-1.790 [1.813]	-1.427 [1.876]	-1.819 [1.723]	-1.861 [1.748]	-2.046 [1.854]	-0.763 [1.713]
Christians	-0.009 [0.041]	-0.011 [0.041]	-0.021 [0.045]	-0.015 [0.039]	-0.008 [0.042]	-0.009 [0.043]	-0.028 [0.042]
Muslims	0.148* [0.076]	0.139* [0.078]	0.141* [0.077]	0.155** [0.077]	0.160** [0.074]	0.141* [0.077]	0.172** [0.078]
Jewish	-7.095* [4.221]	-7.406* [4.064]	-5.723* [3.460]	-7.081* [4.241]	-5.809 [4.040]	-6.791 [4.153]	-4.958 [3.362]

Education	0.728 [1.013]	0.766 [0.994]	0.761 [1.012]	0.753 [1.015]	0.843 [0.990]	0.654 [1.052]	1.088 [0.900]
Constant	90.284*** [22.785]	79.243*** [27.127]	79.722*** [24.105]	97.492*** [22.274]	85.792*** [23.405]	94.714*** [23.158]	60.730** [27.795]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.813	0.811	0.818	0.819	0.822	0.809	0.846

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A9. Results for Jews not caring what happens to anyone but their own kind

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	2.409						
	[2.191]						
Size of government (EFW1)		2.121					1.707
		[1.410]					[1.331]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-4.297***				-4.863***
			[1.607]				[1.667]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.616**			1.657
				[1.284]			[1.417]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.213*		3.311*
					[1.206]		[1.761]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-0.912	-2.941
						[2.372]	[2.964]
Log GDP per capita	-4.532	-1.964	1.071	-5.973*	-4.320	-2.719	1.402
	[2.911]	[2.909]	[3.405]	[3.216]	[2.728]	[2.957]	[3.586]
Urban population	0.119	0.112	0.126*	0.146	0.116	0.108	0.147**
	[0.093]	[0.093]	[0.076]	[0.093]	[0.088]	[0.085]	[0.074]
Dependency ratio	-0.392**	-0.322*	-0.269	-0.464***	-0.372**	-0.360**	-0.260
	[0.173]	[0.169]	[0.171]	[0.177]	[0.176]	[0.172]	[0.174]
Religious fractionalization	-13.211**	-13.363**	-10.282*	-12.303**	-12.885**	-11.426*	-9.857
	[6.184]	[6.271]	[5.900]	[6.165]	[5.933]	[6.396]	[6.163]
Ethnic fractionalization	9.481	7.431	7.733	10.506*	9.640	9.832	6.403
	[6.446]	[6.694]	[6.246]	[6.296]	[6.155]	[6.621]	[5.940]
Civil liberties	2.451	1.629	0.257	2.083	2.677	2.459	-0.371
	[2.479]	[2.459]	[2.751]	[2.387]	[2.478]	[2.646]	[2.581]
Political rights	-1.435	-1.059	-0.663	-1.214	-1.359	-1.576	0.371
	[2.030]	[2.040]	[2.132]	[1.908]	[1.990]	[2.149]	[1.889]
Christians	0.110*	0.107*	0.092	0.100*	0.110*	0.108*	0.082
	[0.059]	[0.060]	[0.058]	[0.057]	[0.058]	[0.059]	[0.055]
Muslims	0.182**	0.170**	0.173**	0.195**	0.195**	0.173**	0.215***
	[0.082]	[0.087]	[0.080]	[0.084]	[0.077]	[0.082]	[0.082]
Jewish	-13.485***	-14.374***	-11.605***	-13.563***	-12.008***	-12.544***	-10.616***
	[4.432]	[4.377]	[4.140]	[4.614]	[4.302]	[4.239]	[4.120]

Education	0.024 [1.290]	0.134 [1.242]	0.086 [1.314]	0.075 [1.311]	0.141 [1.251]	-0.012 [1.389]	0.743 [1.132]
Constant	62.761** [30.397]	39.071 [34.739]	46.939 [31.090]	72.665** [29.672]	58.302* [31.512]	68.048** [30.084]	9.174 [38.049]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.647	0.654	0.674	0.655	0.662	0.642	0.729

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A10. Results for people hating Jews because of the way Jews behave

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	2.066						
	[2.069]						
Size of government (EFW1)		1.090					0.845
		[1.192]					[1.263]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-1.904				-2.075
			[1.375]				[1.726]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				1.899			0.944
				[1.213]			[1.301]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.314*		3.113**
					[1.309]		[1.526]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-0.530	-2.755
						[1.839]	[2.285]
Log GDP per capita	-4.487	-2.728	-1.476	-5.355*	-4.530*	-3.105	-1.294
	[2.957]	[2.676]	[3.209]	[3.058]	[2.645]	[3.115]	[3.627]
Urban population	0.099	0.092	0.098	0.117	0.097	0.090	0.107
	[0.100]	[0.096]	[0.081]	[0.100]	[0.095]	[0.092]	[0.083]
Dependency ratio	-0.506***	-0.460***	-0.440***	-0.554***	-0.490***	-0.480***	-0.429***
	[0.154]	[0.149]	[0.157]	[0.157]	[0.152]	[0.153]	[0.161]
Religious fractionalization	-4.900	-4.596	-3.153	-4.102	-4.761	-3.564	-2.412
	[5.569]	[5.578]	[5.291]	[5.444]	[5.347]	[5.526]	[5.187]
Ethnic fractionalization	4.256	3.317	3.587	5.025	4.387	4.501	3.222
	[6.336]	[6.787]	[6.472]	[6.083]	[5.979]	[6.523]	[6.314]
Civil liberties	1.686	1.259	0.699	1.416	1.927	1.669	0.700
	[2.424]	[2.472]	[2.572]	[2.320]	[2.410]	[2.523]	[2.477]
Political rights	-0.465	-0.325	-0.177	-0.318	-0.361	-0.578	0.420
	[2.118]	[2.184]	[2.178]	[2.003]	[2.069]	[2.197]	[1.984]
Christians	0.136***	0.134***	0.128**	0.129***	0.137***	0.135***	0.121***
	[0.047]	[0.047]	[0.050]	[0.044]	[0.046]	[0.048]	[0.046]
Muslims	0.344***	0.335***	0.336***	0.352***	0.359***	0.336***	0.371***
	[0.094]	[0.097]	[0.095]	[0.094]	[0.088]	[0.093]	[0.091]
Jewish	-7.005	-7.263	-5.954	-6.986	-5.566	-6.280	-4.413
	[4.929]	[5.219]	[5.568]	[5.051]	[4.852]	[5.156]	[5.743]

Education	0.236 [1.062]	0.262 [1.072]	0.230 [1.096]	0.260 [1.072]	0.378 [1.016]	0.193 [1.125]	0.720 [0.986]
Constant	62.385** [27.322]	51.883 [31.896]	57.408** [29.097]	70.124** [27.408]	57.032** [27.844]	67.109** [27.835]	31.978 [34.528]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.777	0.776	0.780	0.781	0.784	0.774	0.802

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A11. Results for Jews having too much control over the United States government

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	0.633						
	[1.806]						
Size of government (EFW1)		-0.855					-1.243
		[1.280]					[1.409]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-0.546				-0.845
			[1.242]				[1.448]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				0.988			0.296
				[0.848]			[1.085]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.180*		3.676**
					[1.137]		[1.711]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-0.742	-2.451
						[1.714]	[2.148]
Log GDP per capita	-0.862	-1.094	0.020	-1.534	-1.542	-0.064	-0.884
	[2.451]	[2.389]	[2.489]	[2.509]	[2.277]	[2.463]	[2.782]
Urban population	0.085	0.083	0.085	0.096*	0.088	0.080	0.088
	[0.059]	[0.057]	[0.058]	[0.058]	[0.059]	[0.058]	[0.057]
Dependency ratio	-0.153	-0.166	-0.134	-0.183	-0.151	-0.140	-0.150
	[0.117]	[0.121]	[0.119]	[0.122]	[0.115]	[0.113]	[0.132]
Religious fractionalization	-2.040	-1.270	-1.558	-1.851	-2.420	-1.200	0.043
	[5.764]	[5.612]	[5.864]	[6.011]	[5.873]	[5.567]	[5.607]
Ethnic fractionalization	-5.537	-4.566	-5.714	-5.160	-5.564	-5.377	-4.237
	[5.465]	[5.626]	[5.548]	[5.257]	[5.204]	[5.527]	[5.198]
Civil liberties	1.815	2.122	1.525	1.678	2.074	1.827	2.342
	[1.914]	[2.022]	[1.974]	[1.907]	[1.903]	[1.935]	[2.068]
Political rights	-1.681	-1.919	-1.595	-1.578	-1.522	-1.716	-1.479
	[1.561]	[1.588]	[1.547]	[1.513]	[1.503]	[1.546]	[1.437]
Christians	0.085	0.086*	0.083	0.082	0.086*	0.084	0.081
	[0.052]	[0.052]	[0.053]	[0.051]	[0.052]	[0.052]	[0.053]
Muslims	0.365***	0.364***	0.362***	0.371***	0.384***	0.362***	0.401***
	[0.101]	[0.098]	[0.101]	[0.101]	[0.096]	[0.101]	[0.091]
Jewish	-11.588**	-10.818**	-11.300**	-11.712**	-10.516**	-11.164**	-7.964
	[4.709]	[4.776]	[4.865]	[4.691]	[4.522]	[4.884]	[5.161]

Education	0.819 [1.022]	0.725 [1.008]	0.819 [1.028]	0.847 [1.036]	0.982 [1.019]	0.832 [1.048]	1.153 [1.010]
Constant	19.188 [23.760]	32.427 [28.710]	17.867 [24.471]	22.186 [24.392]	10.984 [24.067]	20.616 [23.960]	17.756 [29.566]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.750	0.753	0.750	0.752	0.758	0.750	0.776

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A12. Results for Jews still talking too much about what happened to them in the Holocaust

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	0.100 [2.015]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.638 [1.334]					0.779 [1.283]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-3.624*** [1.286]				-3.090* [1.580]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.415* [1.340]			2.645 [1.609]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					0.655 [1.214]		1.507 [1.987]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-3.013* [1.688]	-4.339** [2.189]
Log GDP per capita	0.990 [2.477]	1.445 [2.719]	4.802* [2.587]	-1.392 [2.716]	0.744 [2.508]	3.006 [2.617]	4.189 [3.015]
Urban population	0.059 [0.073]	0.059 [0.077]	0.070 [0.075]	0.090 [0.075]	0.061 [0.076]	0.047 [0.069]	0.090 [0.067]
Dependency ratio	-0.242* [0.130]	-0.227* [0.135]	-0.154 [0.126]	-0.329** [0.136]	-0.243* [0.131]	-0.213 [0.133]	-0.209 [0.141]
Religious fractionalization	-11.837 [7.313]	-12.175* [7.214]	-10.203 [7.383]	-11.960* [6.995]	-11.978* [7.259]	-9.376 [7.248]	-8.089 [6.766]
Ethnic fractionalization	13.191** [5.365]	12.512** [5.507]	11.592** [5.052]	13.936*** [5.180]	13.219** [5.326]	13.567** [5.328]	12.331** [5.052]
Civil liberties	-0.616 [2.018]	-0.854 [1.928]	-2.423 [1.818]	-0.904 [1.935]	-0.546 [2.037]	-0.508 [2.019]	-2.434 [2.063]
Political rights	-0.921 [1.548]	-0.774 [1.491]	-0.176 [1.377]	-0.610 [1.408]	-0.858 [1.542]	-0.953 [1.583]	0.357 [1.360]
Christians	0.070 [0.051]	0.070 [0.051]	0.056 [0.051]	0.063 [0.049]	0.071 [0.051]	0.066 [0.050]	0.044 [0.047]
Muslims	-0.189*** [0.066]	-0.190*** [0.065]	-0.190*** [0.062]	-0.169** [0.069]	-0.183*** [0.067]	-0.191*** [0.074]	-0.157** [0.078]
Jewish	-15.676*** [3.580]	-16.121*** [3.676]	-14.672*** [3.991]	-16.290*** [3.664]	-15.381*** [3.634]	-14.471*** [3.645]	-13.805*** [4.363]

Education	-0.762 [1.169]	-0.706 [1.172]	-0.655 [1.147]	-0.648 [1.135]	-0.715 [1.160]	-0.652 [1.163]	-0.176 [1.043]
Constant	40.955 [26.884]	32.419 [32.049]	22.633 [23.450]	45.065* [24.396]	38.246 [27.097]	41.029* [24.938]	12.248 [29.911]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.525	0.527	0.567	0.543	0.527	0.546	0.619

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A13. Results for Jews having too much control over global affairs

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	0.514 [2.056]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.408 [1.562]					0.143 [1.594]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-4.344*** [1.411]				-4.971*** [1.495]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				1.124 [1.157]			-0.355 [1.081]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.984** [1.266]		6.187*** [1.752]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)						-1.800 [2.174]	-4.179* [2.508]
Log GDP per capita	-5.843** [2.551]	-5.327** [2.711]	-1.081 [2.555]	-6.711** [2.713]	-6.957*** [2.389]	-4.419* [2.504]	-0.165 [2.656]
Urban population	0.182** [0.086]	0.181** [0.086]	0.194*** [0.068]	0.195** [0.088]	0.186** [0.087]	0.174** [0.081]	0.189*** [0.063]
Dependency ratio	-0.403*** [0.133]	-0.389*** [0.140]	-0.294** [0.128]	-0.438*** [0.137]	-0.404*** [0.133]	-0.381*** [0.131]	-0.238* [0.126]
Religious fractionalization	-5.047 [7.495]	-5.036 [7.413]	-2.958 [7.098]	-4.880 [7.666]	-5.824 [7.540]	-3.387 [7.256]	-1.559 [6.530]
Ethnic fractionalization	-0.413 [6.235]	-0.793 [6.317]	-2.338 [6.192]	-0.010 [6.081]	-0.465 [5.827]	-0.143 [6.319]	-2.552 [5.528]
Civil liberties	1.896 [2.008]	1.739 [2.097]	-0.284 [2.168]	1.749 [1.997]	2.237 [1.912]	1.963 [2.112]	0.272 [2.260]
Political rights	-1.690 [1.614]	-1.623 [1.616]	-0.808 [1.677]	-1.569 [1.577]	-1.438 [1.493]	-1.736 [1.673]	-0.136 [1.569]
Christians	0.116** [0.058]	0.115** [0.058]	0.099* [0.058]	0.112** [0.057]	0.118** [0.057]	0.113** [0.057]	0.096* [0.057]
Muslims	0.243*** [0.090]	0.241*** [0.092]	0.241*** [0.092]	0.251*** [0.091]	0.270*** [0.086]	0.241*** [0.091]	0.295*** [0.083]
Jewish	-12.532*** [4.551]	-12.695*** [4.643]	-11.140** [4.739]	-12.702*** [4.637]	-11.210** [4.478]	-11.706** [4.577]	-6.902 [4.818]

Education	0.483 [1.306]	0.502 [1.286]	0.597 [1.242]	0.519 [1.318]	0.728 [1.241]	0.541 [1.393]	1.333 [1.148]
Constant	78.715*** [25.101]	74.302** [30.863]	57.723** [23.085]	81.657*** [24.699]	66.732** [26.217]	79.802*** [24.319]	24.922 [30.446]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R2	0.634	0.633	0.661	0.638	0.654	0.636	0.724

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Extended analysis replacing EFW2 by the rule of law indicator of Gutmann and Voigt (2018) and EFW4 by the KOF Globalization Index of Gygli et al. (2019) – discussed on pp. 16–17 of the manuscript

First, we have replaced EFW2 with the rule of law indicator of Gutmann and Voigt (2018), which ranges from 0 to 1 and which we denote ROL. The results are presented in Table 14, which is discussed in the paper on pp. 16–17. Note that the sample is reduced from 106 to 89.

Table A14. Predictors of antisemitism with the rule of law indicator from Gutmann and Voigt (2018)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rule of law	-51.482* [26.869]								-56.787** [27.870]
Quality of law		-26.780 [25.009]					-8.846 [28.906]	-8.406 [28.672]	
Quality of enforcement			-46.745** [21.080]				-42.953* [25.035]		
Checks and balances				-40.582*** [15.686]				-43.307** [19.571]	
Standards in law enforcement					-34.016 [22.044]			-25.441 [28.282]	
Impartiality in law enforcement						-21.884 [19.235]		31.491 [26.646]	
Size of government (EFW1)									0.671 [1.925]
Access to sound money (EFW3)									0.633 [1.732]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)									6.680*** [2.330]
Regulation of credit, labour and business (EFW5)									-5.106 [3.235]
Log GDP per capita	1.345 [4.768]	-2.544 [3.691]	2.409 [5.174]	1.346 [4.510]	-0.167 [4.739]	-0.983 [5.119]	-1.413 [2.957]	0.443 [4.777]	-0.218 [4.876]
Urban population	0.166 [0.127]	0.186 [0.128]	0.156 [0.125]	0.105 [0.131]	0.177 [0.125]	0.198* [0.120]	0.170*** [0.063]	0.078 [0.133]	0.179 [0.120]

Dependency ratio	-0.317**	-0.366**	-0.281*	-0.308*	-0.314**	-0.314*	-0.362**	-0.341**	-0.350**
	[0.159]	[0.163]	[0.161]	[0.158]	[0.158]	[0.170]	[0.145]	[0.173]	[0.169]
Religious fractionalization	-9.746	-11.142	-11.089	-8.033	-13.499	-13.305	-4.540	-7.263	-8.599
	[9.275]	[9.096]	[9.903]	[10.231]	[9.744]	[9.895]	[6.795]	[9.491]	[8.898]
Ethnic fractionalization	-0.635	0.507	0.542	1.177	1.999	0.992	1.074	2.355	-4.532
	[9.255]	[10.049]	[9.111]	[8.940]	[9.514]	[9.542]	[5.257]	[9.633]	[8.692]
Civil liberties	0.563	1.883	0.203	0.413	1.428	1.210		1.186	1.502
	[2.854]	[2.762]	[2.684]	[2.475]	[2.770]	[2.859]		[2.674]	[2.912]
Political rights	-2.003	-2.095	-2.165	-2.687	-2.398	-1.878	8.369**	-3.348*	-1.490
	[1.933]	[1.992]	[1.755]	[1.859]	[1.771]	[1.813]	[3.397]	[1.989]	[1.725]
Christians	0.050	0.066	0.052	0.063	0.064	0.062	0.073	0.072	0.040
	[0.065]	[0.065]	[0.064]	[0.065]	[0.061]	[0.064]	[0.061]	[0.065]	[0.065]
Muslims	0.218**	0.228**	0.209**	0.223**	0.220**	0.207**	0.236***	0.246**	0.271***
	[0.102]	[0.102]	[0.098]	[0.096]	[0.095]	[0.103]	[0.079]	[0.101]	[0.096]
Jewish	-12.210*	-10.499	-13.102*	-11.987*	-13.044*	-11.286*	-11.214**	-12.690**	-6.447
	[7.067]	[6.650]	[6.715]	[6.166]	[6.940]	[6.654]	[4.448]	[6.372]	[7.197]
Education	1.052	1.080	0.745	0.911	0.805	0.640	0.020	1.227	2.286
	[1.698]	[1.780]	[1.670]	[1.622]	[1.732]	[1.691]	[1.304]	[1.889]	[1.661]
Constant	41.917	61.404*	32.978	40.451	48.064	47.204	33.382	51.733	23.750
	[36.580]	[33.538]	[38.272]	[34.528]	[36.748]	[39.873]	[39.073]	[36.645]	[42.322]
Observations	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
Countries	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Adj R ²	0.668	0.659	0.663	0.667	0.659	0.647	0.666	0.679	0.733

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

This is what each column of Table A14 contains:

- Column 1: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by ROL. (We have also done this with the alternative weighting scheme of ROL, with very similar results, which are not included in the table.)
- Column 2: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by the first of two main parts of ROL, quality of the law.
- Column 3: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by the second of two main parts of ROL, quality of enforcement.
- Columns 4–6: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by the three components of the second main part of ROL, quality of enforcement: checks and balances, standards in law enforcement and impartiality in law enforcement (one component per column).

- Column 7: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by the first *and* the second main parts of ROL, quality of law and quality of enforcement.
- Column 8: Re-estimation of column 3 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by the first of the main parts of ROL, quality of law (which only consists on one component, the universalizability of the law) *and* the three components of the second main part of ROL, quality of enforcement: checks and balances, standards in law enforcement and impartiality in law enforcement.
- Column 9: Re-estimation of column 7 of Table 1, with EFW2 replaced by ROL.

What do the results show? First of all, that the results of Table 1 are robust to replacing EFW2 with ROL. This holds both when done without EFW1, EFW3, EFW4 and EFW5 (column 1) and when done with them (column 9). Then, it turns out that the effect stems from the second main part of ROL, quality of enforcement, and from its component checks and balances. This component reflects the degree to which there are checks on the executive, judicial independence, judicial accountability and prosecutorial independence. Where these features of a political-legal order are strong, antisemitism is likely to be less prevalent.

Second, we have carried out a similar exercise whereby we have replaced EFW4 with elements from the KOF Globalization Index (Gygli *et al.*, 2019). The results are presented in Tables A15a and A15b. They are discussed in the paper on pp. 16–17. In Table A15a, the measures are *de facto* (showing actual flows and connections) and in Table A15b *de jure* (showing the degree to which institutions allow for actual flows and connections).

Table 15a. Predictors of antisemitism with the KOF Globalization Index (*de facto*)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	-0.132								
KOF Globalization Index	[0.188]								
Economic globalization		0.006							
Trade globalization		[0.112]							
Financial globalization			0.038						
			[0.084]						
				-0.058					
				[0.134]					
Social globalization					0.018				
					[0.210]				
Interpersonal globalization						0.094			
						[0.119]			

Informational globalization							-0.173 [0.164]		
Cultural globalization								0.062 [0.154]	
Political globalization									-0.103 [0.078]
Log GDP per capita	-2.613 [2.990]	-3.690 [2.608]	-3.820 [2.640]	-3.046 [2.548]	-3.899 [3.899]	-5.150 [3.366]	-2.711 [2.585]	-4.965 [4.284]	-3.424 [2.632]
Urban population	0.142* [0.074]	0.137* [0.080]	0.140* [0.081]	0.141* [0.079]	0.136* [0.080]	0.135* [0.080]	0.163** [0.081]	0.136* [0.082]	0.142** [0.072]
Dependency ratio	-0.309** [0.156]	-0.308* [0.170]	-0.299* [0.168]	-0.323* [0.169]	-0.308* [0.165]	-0.321* [0.178]	-0.355** [0.159]	-0.311* [0.175]	-0.275* [0.163]
Religious fractionalization	-5.521 [7.369]	-5.265 [7.527]	-5.120 [7.529]	-5.197 [7.512]	-5.345 [7.640]	-5.456 [7.621]	-3.734 [7.366]	-5.183 [7.552]	-5.971 [7.207]
Ethnic fractionalization	0.882 [6.779]	0.607 [6.909]	0.141 [6.917]	1.138 [6.935]	0.675 [6.754]	1.104 [6.799]	1.120 [6.712]	0.800 [6.782]	0.118 [6.578]
Civil liberties	2.198 [2.229]	2.854 [2.334]	3.206 [2.379]	2.391 [2.230]	2.858 [2.201]	3.521 [2.341]	2.483 [2.166]	2.937 [2.165]	2.699 [2.053]
Political rights	-1.909 [1.651]	-2.217 [1.708]	-2.407 [1.753]	-1.981 [1.667]	-2.225 [1.689]	-2.658 [1.735]	-2.030 [1.683]	-2.279 [1.689]	-2.255 [1.605]
Christians	0.097 [0.061]	0.102 [0.063]	0.107* [0.064]	0.103* [0.059]	0.101* [0.061]	0.090 [0.059]	0.086 [0.060]	0.100 [0.062]	0.096 [0.060]
Muslims	0.232** [0.100]	0.226** [0.096]	0.231** [0.096]	0.230** [0.096]	0.226** [0.094]	0.210** [0.088]	0.222** [0.104]	0.233** [0.096]	0.242** [0.099]
Jewish	-11.399** [4.888]	-10.683** [5.450]	-9.322* [5.075]	-11.525** [5.335]	-10.840** [4.765]	-10.672** [4.769]	-10.752** [4.947]	-11.105** [4.850]	-9.583* [4.962]
Education	0.327 [1.339]	0.215 [1.324]	0.223 [1.301]	0.284 [1.374]	0.205 [1.332]	0.150 [1.306]	0.722 [1.537]	0.323 [1.354]	0.349 [1.279]
Constant	57.533** [27.027]	58.937** [28.115]	57.111** [28.822]	57.133** [26.822]	60.458* [33.233]	69.406** [31.921]	57.599** [26.715]	66.915* [36.093]	62.673** [26.302]
Observations	107	107	107	107	107	106	107	107	107
Countries	88	88	88	88	88	87	88	88	88
Adj R ²	0.715	0.715	0.716	0.714	0.715	0.707	0.720	0.716	0.720

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A15b. Predictors of antisemitism with the KOF Globalization Index (*de jure*)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	0.510**											
KOF Globalization Index	[0.255]											
Economic globalization		0.274***										0.419***
		[0.085]										[0.154]
Trade globalization			0.197**							0.082	0.004	
			[0.098]							[0.119]	[0.098]	
Financial globalization				0.184***						0.190**	0.160**	
				[0.062]						[0.076]	[0.069]	
Social globalization					-0.090							
					[0.347]							
Interpersonal globalization						0.409***					0.367**	
						[0.150]					[0.175]	
Informational globalization							0.165				0.428	
							[0.368]				[0.297]	
Cultural globalization								-0.370**			-0.331**	
								[0.153]			[0.139]	
Political globalization									-0.083		0.314**	
									[0.158]		[0.156]	
Size of government (EFW1)												1.070
												[1.479]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)												-3.485**
												[1.515]
Access to sound money (EFW3)												-0.071
												[1.578]
Regulation of credit, labour and business (EFW5)												-3.864
												[2.802]

											-	10.989**
Log GDP per capita	-6.393**	-7.220***	-7.323***	-6.034**	-3.510	-4.867*	-4.087	-4.334*	-3.528	-8.613***	*	-3.643
	[3.088]	[2.686]	[2.785]	[2.769]	[2.610]	[2.529]	[2.931]	[2.469]	[2.659]	[2.532]	[2.436]	[2.858]
Urban population	0.137*	0.140*	0.134	0.148**	0.138*	0.151**	0.134*	0.146**	0.137*	0.151*	0.162**	0.143**
	[0.082]	[0.082]	[0.088]	[0.075]	[0.079]	[0.070]	[0.078]	[0.067]	[0.079]	[0.080]	[0.064]	[0.068]
Dependency ratio	-0.373*	-0.377**	-0.445***	-0.394**	-0.316*	-0.293*	-0.293*	-0.328**	-0.296*	-0.567***	-0.608***	-0.429***
	[0.195]	[0.172]	[0.150]	[0.190]	[0.161]	[0.166]	[0.160]	[0.153]	[0.171]	[0.155]	[0.165]	[0.138]
Religious fractionalization	-4.181	-5.500	-8.963	-5.009	-5.532	-2.338	-5.076	-5.962	-5.550	-9.318	-7.013	-5.701
	[7.430]	[7.210]	[7.069]	[7.391]	[7.709]	[7.292]	[7.621]	[7.135]	[7.271]	[6.777]	[6.795]	[6.200]
Ethnic fractionalization	0.665	-0.234	2.910	-1.462	0.772	-0.106	0.971	1.618	0.327	0.583	3.263	-1.363
	[6.546]	[6.402]	[6.325]	[6.527]	[6.757]	[6.166]	[6.742]	[6.392]	[6.708]	[6.298]	[5.648]	[5.865]
Civil liberties	4.020*	3.366*	2.725	2.965	2.323	3.651	3.490	-0.988	2.789	2.283	0.876	0.728
	[2.160]	[1.998]	[1.979]	[2.155]	[2.716]	[2.229]	[2.461]	[2.313]	[2.163]	[2.101]	[2.629]	[2.467]
Political rights	-1.778	-2.030	-1.652	-2.093	-2.170	-1.741	-2.335	-1.777	-2.353	-1.490	-0.346	-0.442
	[1.706]	[1.506]	[1.538]	[1.588]	[1.680]	[1.634]	[1.722]	[1.398]	[1.701]	[1.537]	[1.459]	[1.723]
Christians	0.097	0.105*	0.103	0.107*	0.104*	0.071	0.098	0.102*	0.102*	0.110*	0.074	0.091
	[0.060]	[0.059]	[0.063]	[0.057]	[0.062]	[0.059]	[0.061]	[0.056]	[0.061]	[0.058]	[0.055]	[0.061]
Muslims	0.266***	0.292***	0.260***	0.288***	0.226**	0.220**	0.228**	0.226**	0.227**	0.310***	0.285***	0.329***
	[0.090]	[0.090]	[0.089]	[0.095]	[0.097]	[0.090]	[0.094]	[0.108]	[0.097]	[0.091]	[0.090]	[0.102]
			-					-				
Jewish	-10.783**	-11.262**	12.298**	-10.237**	-11.613**	-2.240	-10.816**	12.428**	-10.317**	-11.032**	-6.543	-9.987**
	[4.580]	[4.664]	[4.607]	[4.707]	[5.330]	[5.014]	[4.821]	[4.706]	[4.984]	[4.732]	[6.093]	[4.384]
Education	0.096	0.454	0.871	0.233	0.361	-0.353	0.042	1.197	0.208	0.803	0.805	1.353
	[1.233]	[1.254]	[1.296]	[1.280]	[1.469]	[1.228]	[1.378]	[1.509]	[1.332]	[1.279]	[1.415]	[1.250]
		75.356**	82.080**					91.151**		97.546**		
Constant	47.315*	*	*	73.775**	64.465*	42.075	48.858	*	64.930**	*	63.323*	70.886**
	[28.444]	[27.462]	[26.478]	[29.844]	[35.352]	[29.378]	[32.628]	[29.039]	[28.228]	[26.476]	[34.719]	[33.519]
Observations	107	107	107	107	107	106	107	107	107	106	106	106
Countries	88	88	88	88	88	87	88	88	88	87	87	87
Adj R ²	0.715	0.715	0.716	0.714	0.715	0.707	0.720	0.716	0.720	0.743	0.770	0.779

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

This is what each column contains:

- Column 1: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the overall KOF Globalization Index.
- Column 2: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the KOF Economic Globalization Index.
- Columns 3–4: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the two parts of the KOF Economic Globalization Index: trade globalization and financial globalization (one per column).
- Column 5: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the KOF Social Globalization Index.
- Columns 6–8: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the three parts of the KOF Social Globalization Index: interpersonal globalization, informational globalization and cultural globalization (one per column).
- Column 9: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the KOF Political Globalization Index (which has no corresponding sublevel).
- *De jure* only: Column 10: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the two parts of the KOF Economic Globalization Index: trade globalization and financial globalization (in the same column).
- *De jure* only: Column 11: Re-estimation of column 5 of Table 1, with EFW4 replaced by the two parts of the KOF Economic Globalization Index: trade globalization and financial globalization; by the three parts of the KOF Social Globalization Index: interpersonal globalization, informational globalization and cultural globalization; and by the KOF Political Globalization Index (which has no corresponding sublevel) (in the same column).
- *De jure* only: Column 12: Re-estimation of column 7 of Table 1, with EF4 replaced by the KOF Economic Globalization Index.

The findings reveal that none of the *de facto* measures are statistically significant but that several of the *de jure* measures are. This suggests that it is the rules in place that shape people's attitudes towards Jews rather than actual flows or activities. (This result is the reason for including a more detailed analysis, in columns 10–12, for the *de jure* measures only.)

More specifically, both parts of *de jure* economic globalization – trade globalization and financial globalization – are positively related to antisemitism when entered individually; but when entered together, it is financial globalization that drives the result (quite in line with our theory). Interestingly, we also find that two components of *de jure* social globalization – interpersonal globalization and cultural globalization – are also related to antisemitism, but with opposing signs. Rules allowing for more interpersonal contact are related to more antisemitism, while rules allowing for more cultural interaction are related to less antisemitism. This holds both when they are entered individually and together. However, social globalization is not captured by EFW4. Political globalization is not significant when entered on its own, but when entered together with the other five parts of economic and social globalization, it is positive and significant. In that regression, the positive association between financial globalization and antisemitism is confirmed even when other aspects of globalization are controlled for. Lastly, when replacing EFW4 with the KOF Economic Globalization Index, the results of Table 1 hold: Economic globalization is positively related to antisemitism, while EFW2 stands in a negative association to antisemitism.

Table A16. Adding Gini and new religion variables

	(1) Gini	(2) Protestants and Catholic (concurrent)	(3) Protestants and Catholics (historical)	(4) Interactions between EFW and Protestants
Size of government (EFW1)	1.197 [2.088]	0.718 [1.566]	0.906 [1.476]	-1.734 [2.046]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)	-2.916 [2.540]	-3.195** [1.548]	-2.470* [1.470]	-5.768*** [2.220]
Access to sound money (EFW3)	0.811 [1.686]	1.064 [1.352]	1.967* [1.047]	0.937 [1.452]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)	6.050** [2.599]	5.017** [2.105]	4.288** [2.130]	6.320*** [2.296]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)	-4.562 [4.193]	-3.979 [2.685]	-5.198* [2.662]	-3.186 [3.051]
Gini disposable income	0.194 [0.420]			
Protestants		-0.120 [0.097]	-0.141 [0.087]	
Catholics		-0.010 [0.079]	-0.061 [0.075]	
EFW1 x Protestants				0.241*** [0.093]
EFW2 x Protestants				0.117* [0.062]
EFW3 x Protestants				0.018 [0.049]
EFW4 x Protestants				0.001 [0.107]
EFW5 x Protestants				0.027 [0.142]
Observations	87	106	102	106
Number of countries	69	87	84	87

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

All regressions are based on Table 1, column 7, and contain the same control variables and regional-and time dummies except for these noted changes: In column 2, we replace the variable Share of Christians (concurrent) with Share of Protestants and Share of Catholics (concurrent). In column 3, we replace the variable Share of Christians with Share of Protestants and Share of Catholics in 1900. In column 4, we add interaction terms between the five EFW variables and Share of Protestans (concurrent).

Table A17. LASSO estimation: baseline

EFW1	0.249 [1.081]
EFW2	-4.881*** [1.649]
EFW3	-1.000 [1.413]
EFW4	7.611*** [1.790]
EFW5	-4.749** [2.213]
Log GDP per capita	1.342 [2.337]
Religious fractionalization	-7.412 [5.849]
Ethnic fractionalization	6.544 [5.603]
Civil liberties	0.414 [1.129]
Muslim	0.200*** [0.072]
Education	2.036** [0.877]
MENA region	30.873*** [7.187]
Constant	7.149 [19.525]
Observations	106
Countries	87

Note: Standard errors in brackets. ***

p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A18. Jackknife estimations

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Size of government (EFW1)			0.865 [1.364]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)	-2.997* [1.568]		-3.515** [1.767]
Access to sound money (EFW3)			0.984 [2.077]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)		3.655** [1.498]	5.509** [2.386]
Regulation of credit, labor and business (EFW5)			-4.471 [3.134]

Note: Standard errors in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

All regressions include the same control variables, regional-and time dummies as in Table 1. The jackknife estimator is derived by systematically leaving out each observation from the sample (one at the time), calculating the estimate and then taking the average of all estimates.

Table A19. Predictors of antisemitism with a new democracy indicator

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	2.123 [2.077]						
Size of government (EFW1)		1.221 [1.528]					0.720 [1.567]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-3.347** [1.357]				-4.062*** [1.406]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.448** [0.951]			1.108 [1.223]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					2.964** [1.418]		4.651** [1.987]
Regulation of credit, labour and business (EFW5)						-0.853 [2.243]	-3.477 [2.804]
Log GDP per capita	-6.310** [2.654]	-4.248 [2.764]	-1.009 [2.818]	-7.618*** [2.744]	-6.923*** [2.453]	-4.603* [2.729]	-1.413 [2.957]
Urban population	0.158** [0.079]	0.152* [0.078]	0.161** [0.070]	0.182** [0.079]	0.157** [0.075]	0.149** [0.074]	0.170*** [0.063]
Dependency ratio	-0.493*** [0.140]	-0.436*** [0.148]	-0.358** [0.140]	-0.557*** [0.142]	-0.490*** [0.142]	-0.462*** [0.140]	-0.362** [0.145]
Religious fractionalization	-7.560 [7.048]	-7.441 [6.905]	-5.445 [6.826]	-6.872 [7.172]	-7.473 [7.009]	-5.943 [7.163]	-4.540 [6.795]
Ethnic fractionalization	3.568 [5.858]	2.020 [6.063]	0.739 [5.688]	4.312 [5.635]	4.268 [5.609]	3.735 [5.984]	1.074 [5.257]
Democracy	7.811** [3.333]	7.811** [3.333]	8.157** [3.384]	9.586*** [3.400]	7.738** [3.311]	6.413* [3.398]	8.369** [3.397]
Christians	0.076 [0.061]	0.076 [0.061]	0.074 [0.061]	0.061 [0.061]	0.068 [0.060]	0.078 [0.062]	0.073 [0.061]
Muslims	0.244*** [0.078]	0.244*** [0.078]	0.233*** [0.082]	0.229*** [0.076]	0.256*** [0.079]	0.266*** [0.078]	0.236*** [0.079]
Jewish	-12.196*** [4.473]	-12.196*** [4.473]	-12.284*** [4.482]	-9.811** [4.201]	-12.194*** [4.617]	-10.925** [4.448]	-11.214** [4.448]
Education	0.072 [1.230]	0.072 [1.230]	0.143 [1.204]	0.181 [1.228]	0.153 [1.245]	0.283 [1.187]	0.020 [1.304]
Constant	75.462*** [23.773]	59.803* [33.004]	49.817** [25.159]	82.794*** [23.297]	72.872*** [23.744]	78.768*** [24.012]	27.656 [32.508]
Observations	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Countries	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Adj R ²	0.725	0.725	0.738	0.734	0.736	0.724	0.775

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A20a. Predictors of antisemitism with EFW variables lagged 5 years

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	0.834 [2.476]						
Size of government (EFW1)		0.711 [1.312]					0.017 [1.357]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-5.196*** [1.624]				-5.552*** [1.540]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				3.439** [1.575]			1.380 [1.770]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					4.682** [1.929]		4.717* [2.604]
Regulation of credit, labour and business (EFW5)						-0.385 [2.030]	-0.180 [2.059]
Log GDP per capita	-4.916* [2.917]	-4.025 [2.819]	1.342 [2.844]	-6.721** [3.012]	-6.718** [2.734]	-4.411 [2.748]	-1.155 [2.763]
Urban population	0.144* [0.084]	0.142* [0.085]	0.117 [0.075]	0.163* [0.088]	0.130 [0.082]	0.143* [0.082]	0.111 [0.070]
Dependency ratio	-0.459*** [0.151]	-0.424*** [0.152]	-0.382*** [0.131]	-0.580*** [0.159]	-0.501*** [0.148]	-0.448*** [0.149]	-0.474*** [0.137]
Religious fractionalization	-9.611 [7.585]	-9.747 [7.621]	-7.499 [6.652]	-9.928 [7.562]	-11.365 [7.445]	-8.799 [7.479]	-9.795 [6.348]
Ethnic fractionalization	1.993 [6.997]	1.748 [7.083]	-3.434 [7.116]	3.554 [6.702]	-0.099 [6.902]	1.981 [7.111]	-5.090 [7.235]
Civil liberties	2.117 [2.387]	1.714 [2.428]	-0.249 [2.481]	1.787 [2.300]	2.887 [2.216]	2.124 [2.421]	0.208 [2.544]
Political rights	-1.666 [1.815]	-1.461 [1.841]	-0.779 [1.833]	-1.254 [1.685]	-1.612 [1.650]	-1.739 [1.820]	-0.400 [1.904]
Christians	0.105* [0.062]	0.099 [0.064]	0.068 [0.062]	0.101* [0.058]	0.100 [0.062]	0.104* [0.063]	0.058 [0.062]
Muslims	0.235** [0.097]	0.225** [0.104]	0.206** [0.095]	0.272*** [0.098]	0.273*** [0.095]	0.231** [0.097]	0.261*** [0.100]
Jewish	-11.080** [4.602]	-11.377** [4.833]	-9.346* [5.145]	-11.766** [4.997]	-8.708* [4.839]	-10.647** [4.701]	-7.364 [5.555]
Education	0.561 [1.377]	0.611 [1.394]	0.733 [1.313]	0.296 [1.367]	0.992 [1.311]	0.570 [1.411]	1.093 [1.307]
Constant	71.001** [29.657]	62.668** [31.789]	49.994** [25.360]	71.947** [28.000]	57.986* [30.305]	74.143** [29.401]	31.987 [29.206]
Observations	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Countries	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Adj R ²	0.690	0.692	0.729	0.703	0.709	0.689	0.760

Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Table A20b. Predictors of antisemitism with EFW variables lagged 10 years

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EFW	2.482 [2.726]						
Size of government (EFW1)		1.840 [1.265]					1.100 [1.286]
Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)			-3.559*** [1.278]				-3.250** [1.324]
Access to sound money (EFW3)				2.610* [1.501]			2.047 [1.716]
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)					5.370** [2.382]		4.068 [2.640]
Regulation of credit, labour and business (EFW5)						-1.602 [2.210]	-2.345 [2.409]
Log GDP per capita	-6.635** [3.174]	-4.325 [2.982]	-0.757 [3.209]	-6.824** [2.917]	-8.879*** [3.136]	-4.717 [2.983]	-2.991 [2.997]
Urban population	0.142* [0.083]	0.132* [0.080]	0.134* [0.072]	0.175** [0.083]	0.122 [0.085]	0.139* [0.081]	0.152** [0.076]
Dependency ratio	-0.548*** [0.162]	-0.477*** [0.153]	-0.405*** [0.157]	-0.584*** [0.154]	-0.616*** [0.163]	-0.504*** [0.161]	-0.498*** [0.147]
Religious fractionalization	-8.901 [7.788]	-9.152 [7.749]	-7.168 [7.030]	-8.308 [7.292]	-10.084 [7.450]	-6.320 [7.463]	-8.463 [6.623]
Ethnic fractionalization	2.906 [7.058]	1.731 [7.197]	-0.673 [7.056]	2.651 [6.871]	1.262 [7.060]	3.464 [7.164]	-2.443 [7.318]
Civil liberties	1.939 [2.512]	0.762 [2.502]	0.417 [2.447]	2.868 [2.321]	2.887 [2.509]	1.544 [2.557]	1.825 [2.374]
Political rights	-1.350 [1.883]	-0.767 [1.911]	-0.895 [1.798]	-1.967 [1.699]	-1.672 [1.893]	-1.402 [1.955]	-1.534 [1.788]
Christians	0.126* [0.065]	0.110* [0.063]	0.081 [0.069]	0.125** [0.061]	0.110* [0.065]	0.119* [0.065]	0.062 [0.067]
Muslims	0.292** [0.121]	0.277** [0.122]	0.236* [0.128]	0.306** [0.124]	0.286** [0.116]	0.259** [0.120]	0.253* [0.138]
Jewish	-12.174** [4.764]	-12.904*** [4.895]	-10.305** [4.743]	-10.861** [4.910]	-9.358* [5.045]	-11.025** [4.647]	-7.248 [5.256]
Education	0.672 [1.416]	0.934 [1.432]	0.989 [1.376]	0.366 [1.366]	0.681 [1.392]	0.848 [1.454]	0.814 [1.376]
Constant	77.375** [31.988]	57.935* [33.815]	54.569* [30.527]	75.819*** [29.409]	81.271*** [31.049]	84.394*** [32.384]	40.577 [30.501]
Observations	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
Countries	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
Adj R ²	0.699	0.705	0.720	0.711	0.708	0.701	0.752

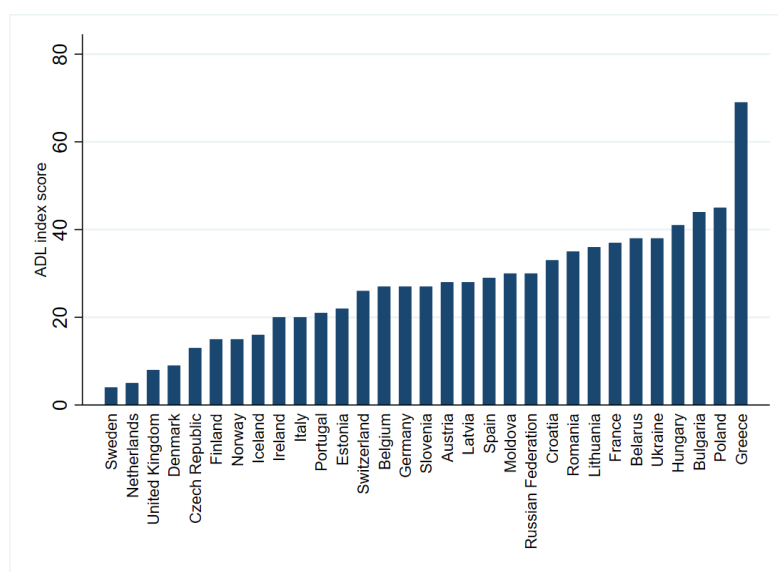
Note: Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. All regressions include regional dummies and a dummy for the year 2015.

Figure A1. Antisemitism across the world



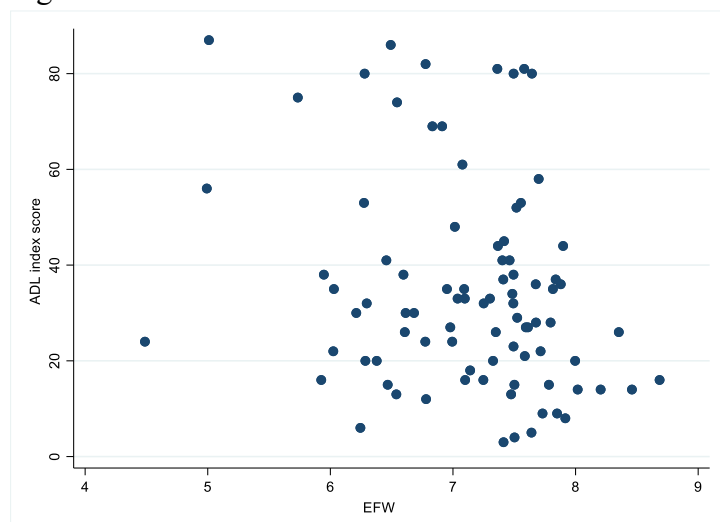
Note: The map shows the share of respondents that is antisemitic (measured by the ADL index) across countries.

Figure A2. The ADL index across European countries



Note: The bars show the share of respondents that is antisemitic (measured by the ADL index) across European countries in 2014.

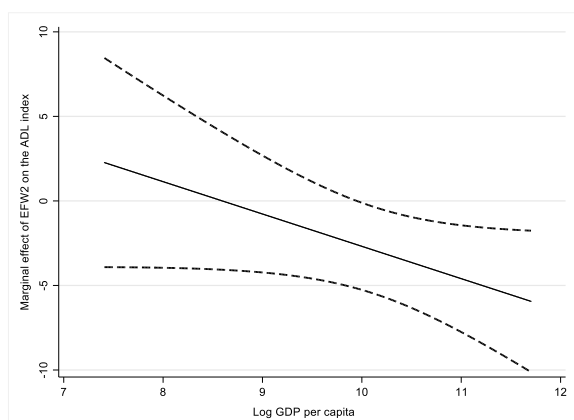
Figure A3. The EFW index and the ADL index.



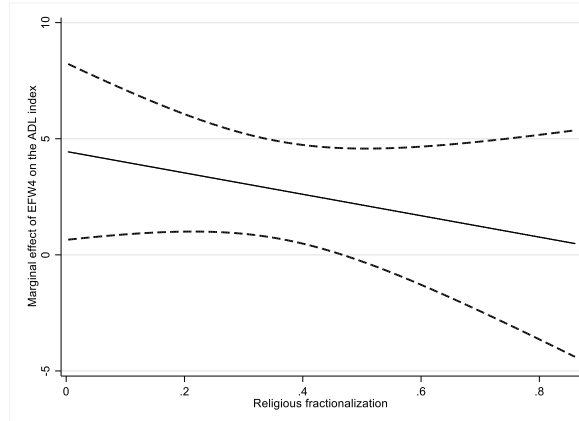
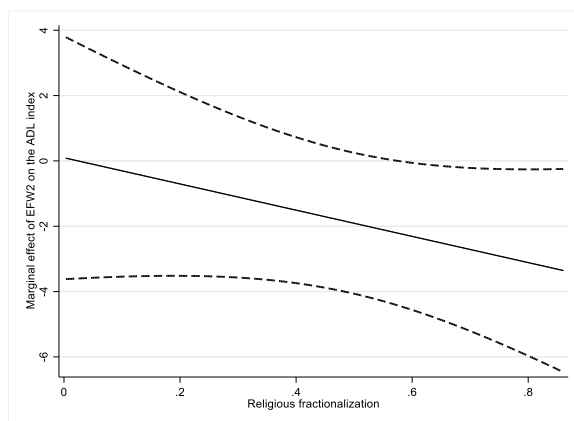
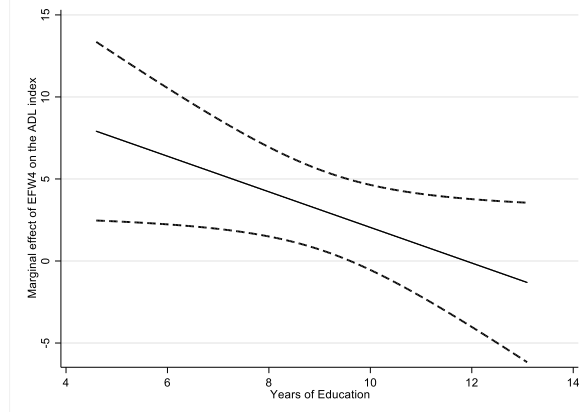
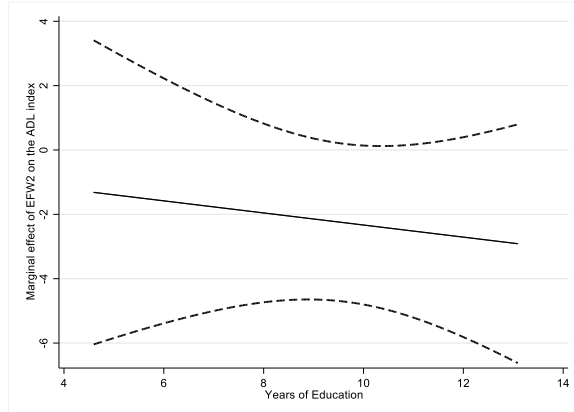
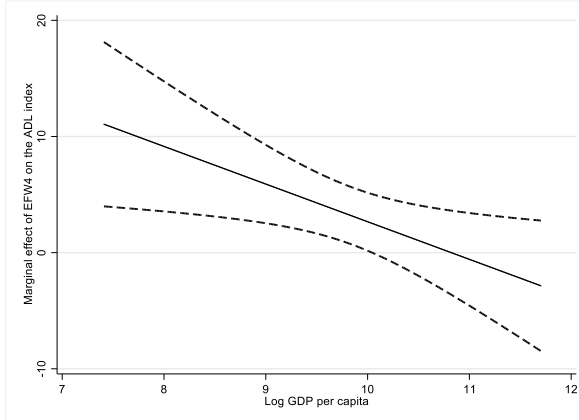
Note: The figure shows the raw correlation between the EFW index and the ADL index. Each dot corresponds to one country observation.

Figure A4. The marginal effect of economic freedom over GDP per capita, education and religious fractionalization

Legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)

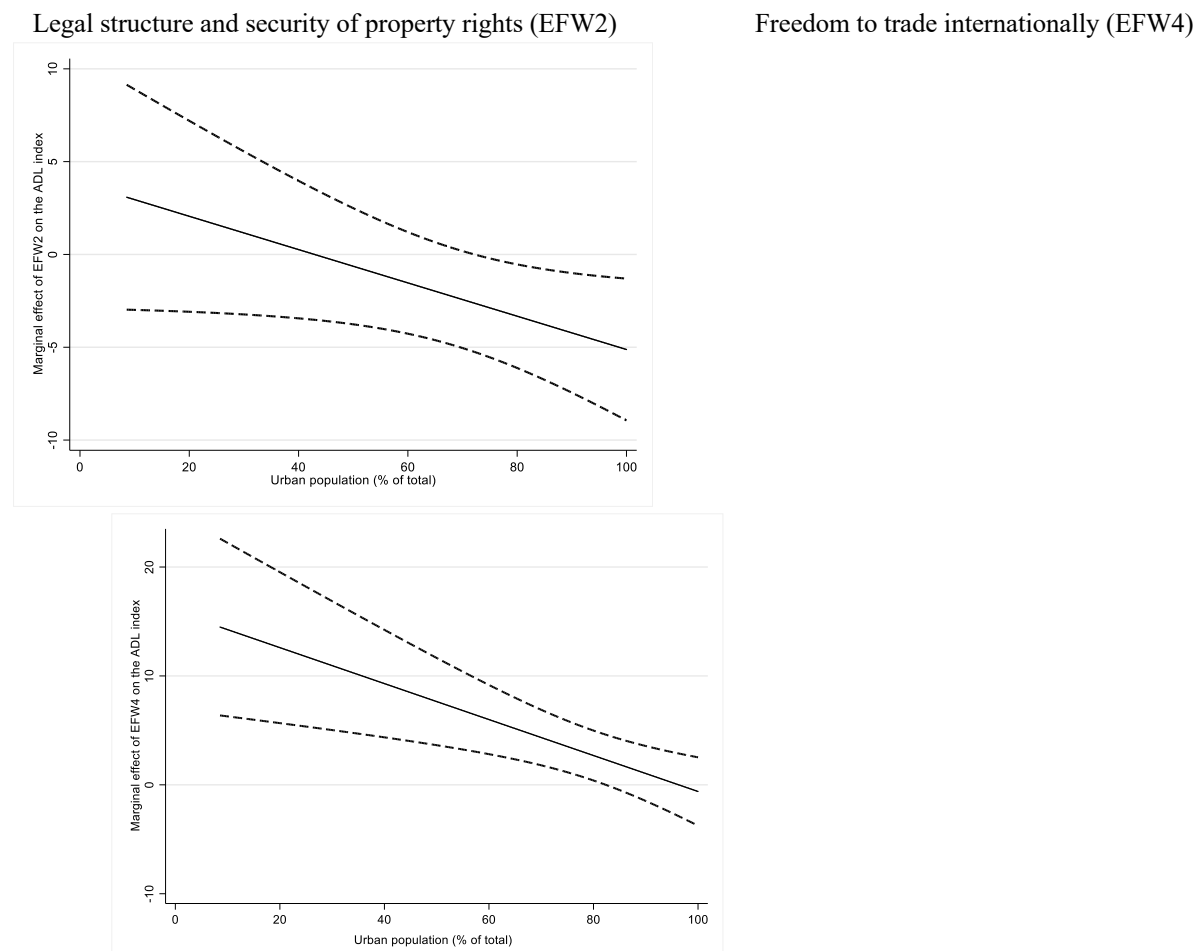


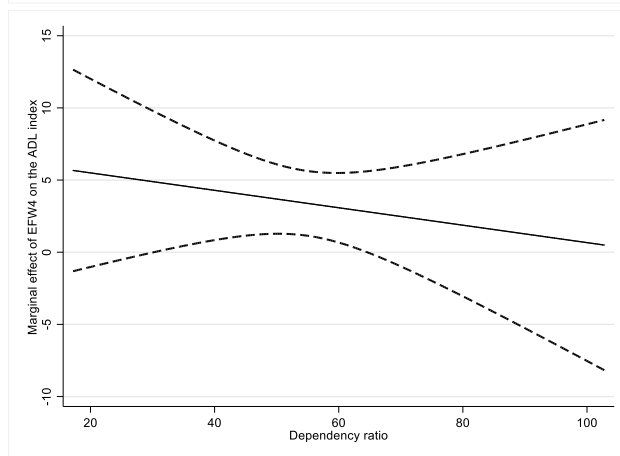
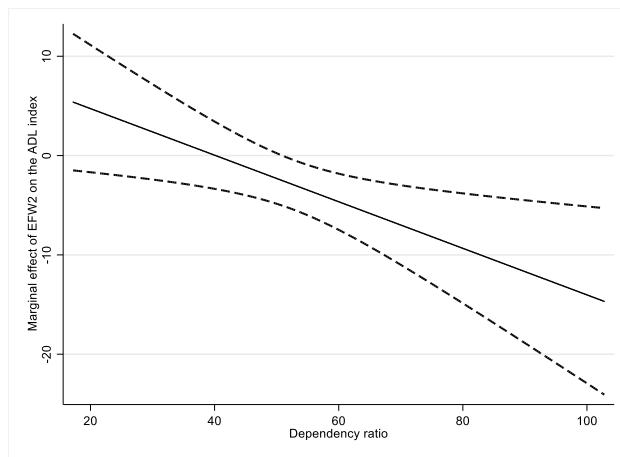
Freedom to trade internationally (EFW4)

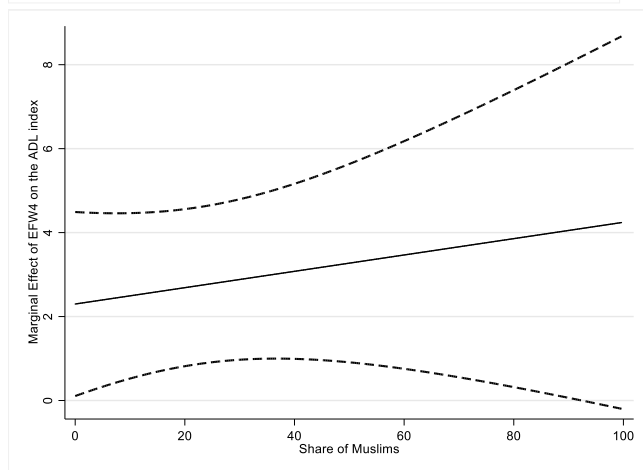
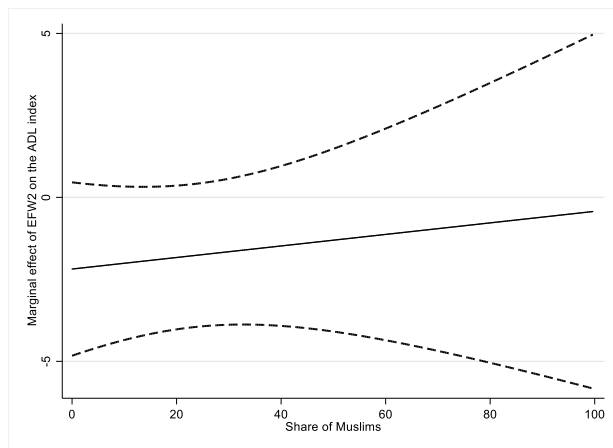


Note: The graphs illustrate the marginal effect of EFW2 and EFW4, respectively, based on interactions with GDP per capita, years of education and religious fractionalization.

Figure A5. The marginal effect of economic freedom over urban population, dependency ratio and Muslim share

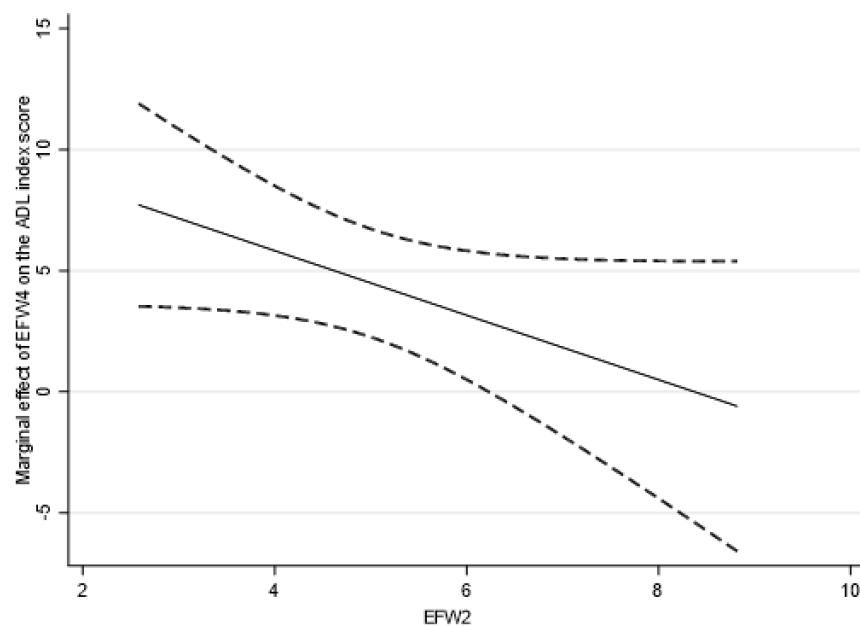






Note: The graphs illustrate the marginal effect of EFW2 and EFW4, respectively, based on interactions with urban population, dependency ratio and share of Muslims.

Figure A6. The marginal effect of freedom to trade internationally (EFW4) over legal structure and security of property rights (EFW2)



Note: The graphs illustrate the marginal effect of EFW4 based on interactions with EFW2.

Extended analysis testing whether anti-market sentiments interact with EFW4 to generate antisemitism – discussed on p. 17 of the manuscript

In order to test whether a feature of our theoretical framework (illustrated in arrow 5c in Figure 1), viz., that anti-market sentiments based on folk-economic beliefs interact with EFW4 to generate antisemitism, obtains support in the data, we have undertaken the following analysis:

1. We have selected four indicators of ‘anti-market sentiments’ from the World Values Survey: the share in each country that pick the most ‘anti-market’ reply, on a ten-point scale. This means the share agreeing with the following four statements:

- Government ownership of business should be increased.
- The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for.
- Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people.
- People can only get rich at the expense of others.

We have used the latest available data for each country (with wave 6 being the latest one available, with data up until 2014; the question numbers there are V97–V99 and V101).

2. We then used the baseline regression model for EFW4 (‘trade openness’) as specified in column 5 of Table 1 and added these four indicators, one at a time, along with an interaction with EFW4. The interaction corresponds to our theoretical argument that beliefs about and attitudes towards the market economy influences the degree to which EFW4 affects antisemitism. In a setting where people believe that markets do not work for ‘the common good’, an institutional regime giving markets free reign will be regarded with more suspicion, not least allowing for ideas that only certain groups benefit from them (such as Jews).

The results are presented in the form of four marginal plots, Figures A 7–A10 below, showing, in each case, how the size of the point estimate of EFW4 varies with the degree of anti-market sentiments. The advantage of using these plots to illustrate the interaction effects is that the effect for the whole distribution of reply shares can be seen (see Brambor *et al.*, 2006, for a motivation). The dashed lines show the 95% confidence interval.

Figure A7. Marginal plot based on an interaction between EFW4 and the share holding most strongly that government ownership of business should be increased

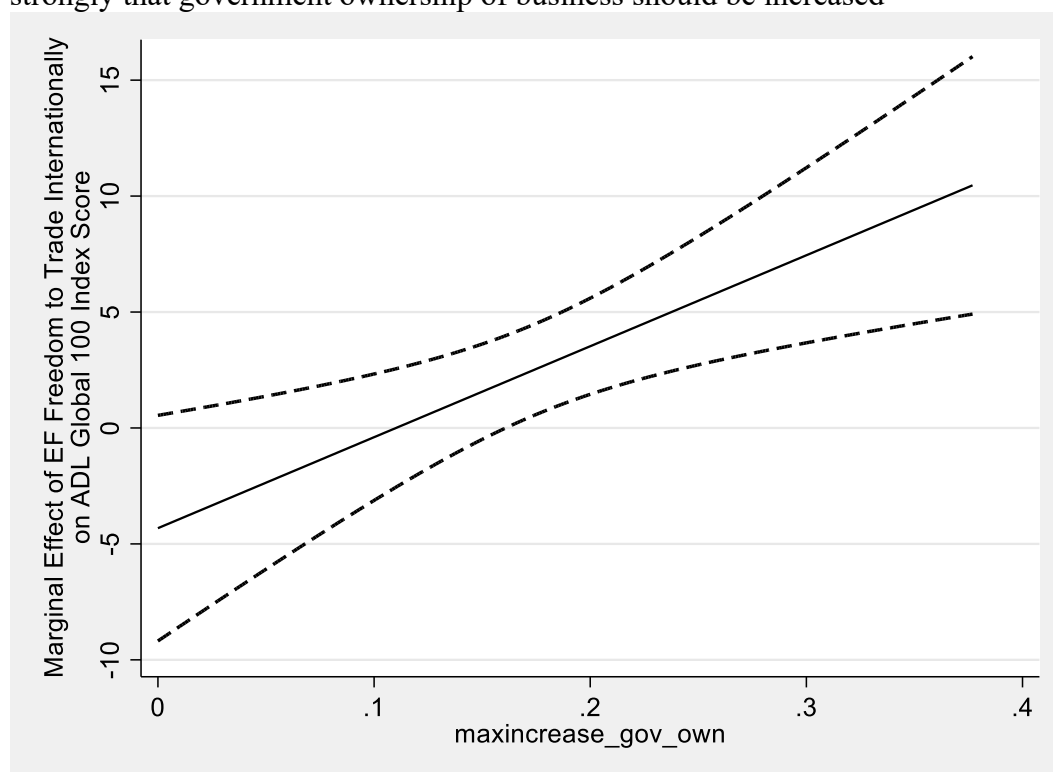


Figure A8. Marginal plot based on an interaction between EFW4 and the share holding most strongly that the government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

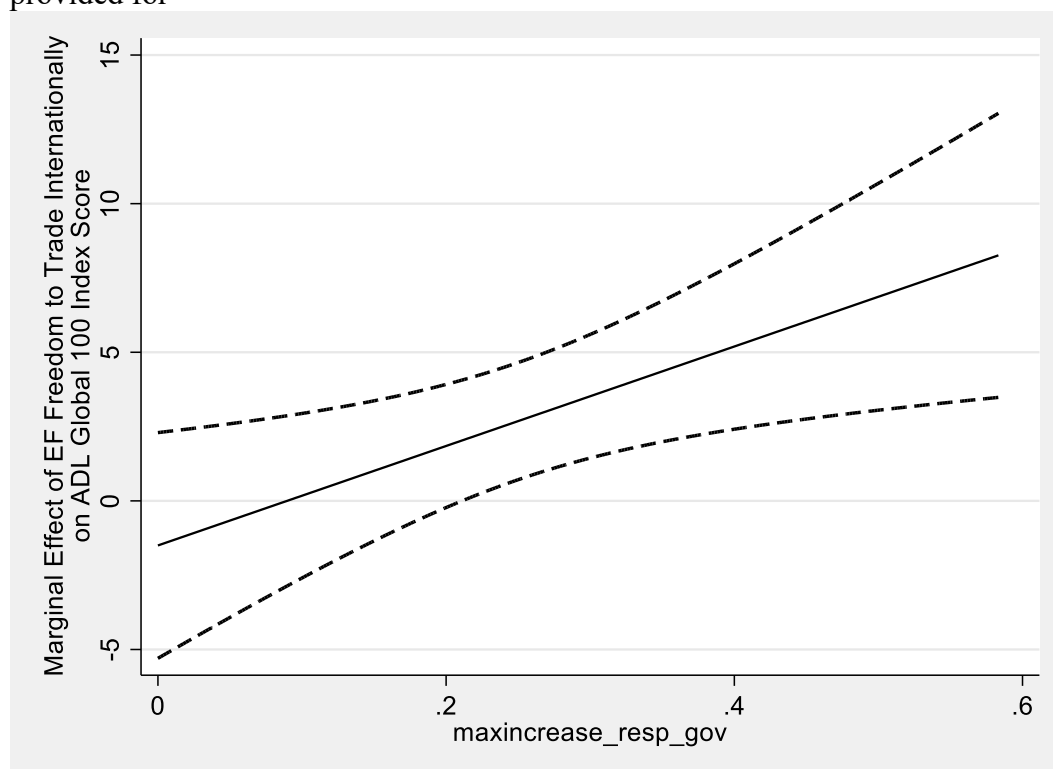


Figure A9. Marginal plot based on an interaction between EFW4 and the share holding most strongly that competition is harmful as it brings out the worst in people

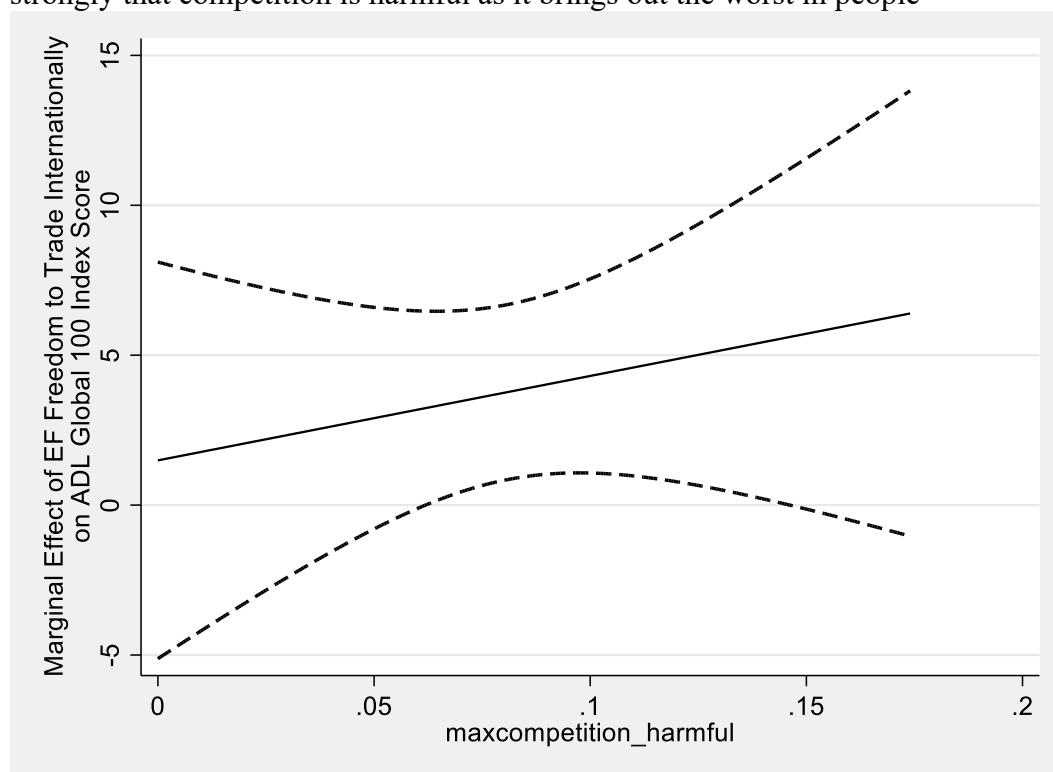
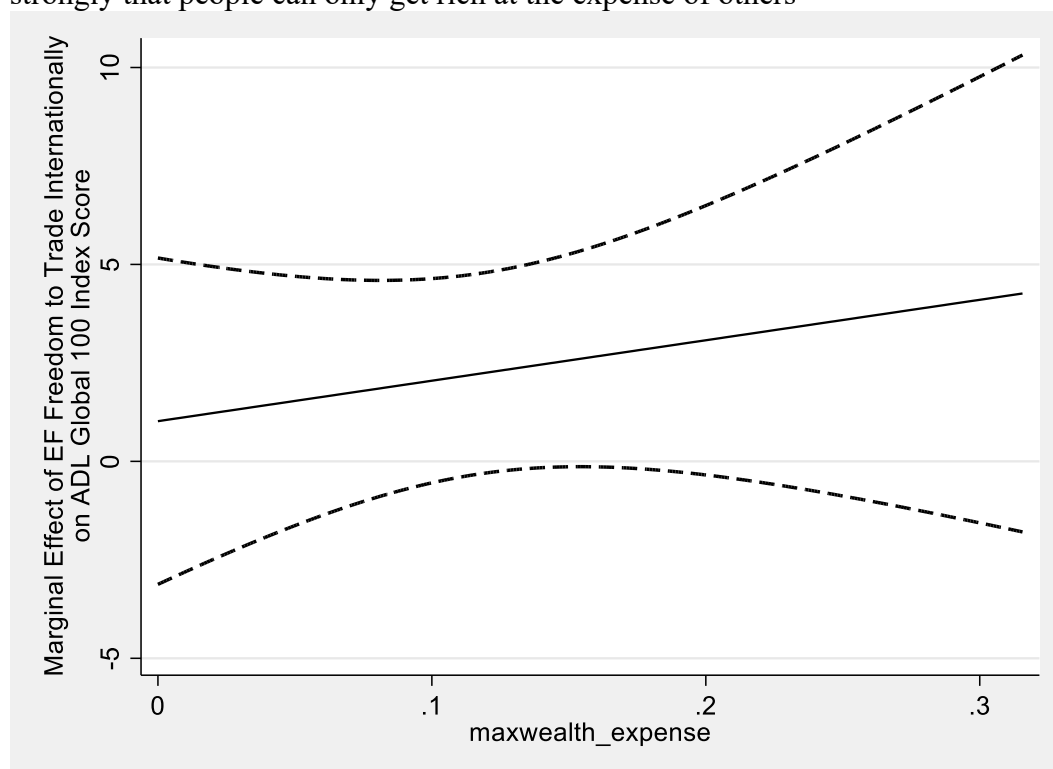


Figure A10. Marginal plot based on an interaction between EFW4 and the share holding most strongly that people can only get rich at the expense of others



What do the four plots show?

- That the antisemitism-inducing effect of EFW4 increases in the share stating most strongly that government ownership of business should be increased, and this interaction effect is statistically significant at the 5% level from a reply share of about 18% upwards.
- That the antisemitism-inducing effect of EFW4 increases in the share stating most strongly that the government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for, and this interaction effect is statistically significant at the 5% level from a reply share of about 22% upwards.
- That the antisemitism-inducing effect of EFW4 increases in the share stating most strongly that competition is harmful as it brings out the worst in people, and this interaction effect is statistically significant for reply shares between 6% and 14%.
- That the antisemitism-inducing effect of EFW4 increases in the share stating most strongly that people can only get rich at the expense of others; however, this effect is not statistically significant at the 5% level.

Hence, our basic theoretical idea seems to obtain support through this interaction analysis: In each case, the positive point estimate of EFW4 is increasing in the degree of ‘anti-market’ sentiments, and significantly for substantial parts of the distributions of the reply shares in three cases.

Figure A11. Marginal plot based on an interaction between the share of Protestants and the share that thinks that religion is very or rather important in life (with EFW2 as the included economic-freedom variable)

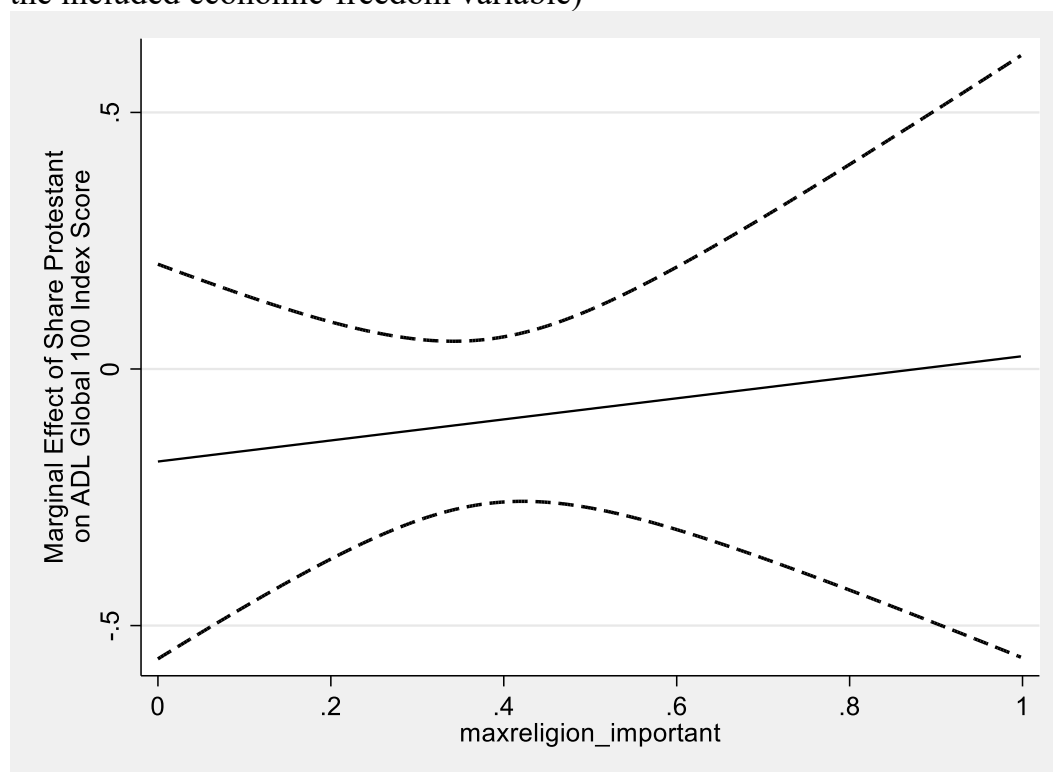


Figure A12. Marginal plot based on an interaction between the share of Protestants and the share that thinks that religion is very or rather important in life (with EFW4 as the included economic-freedom variable)

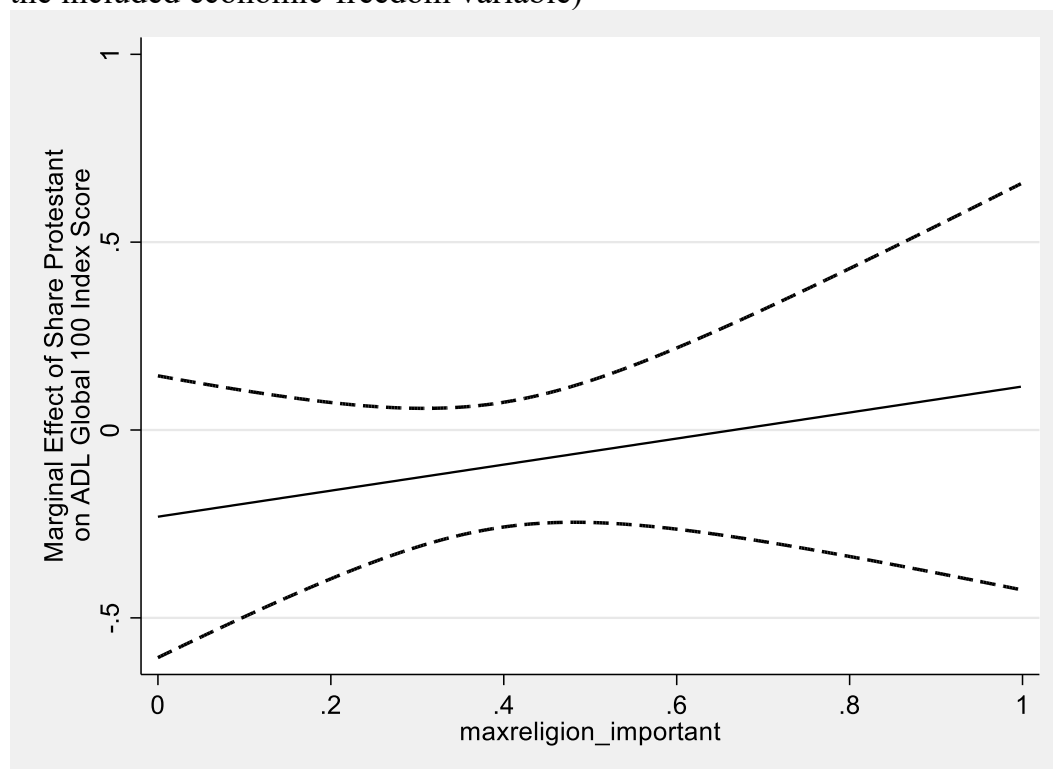


Figure A13. Marginal plot based on an interaction between the share of Protestants and EFW2

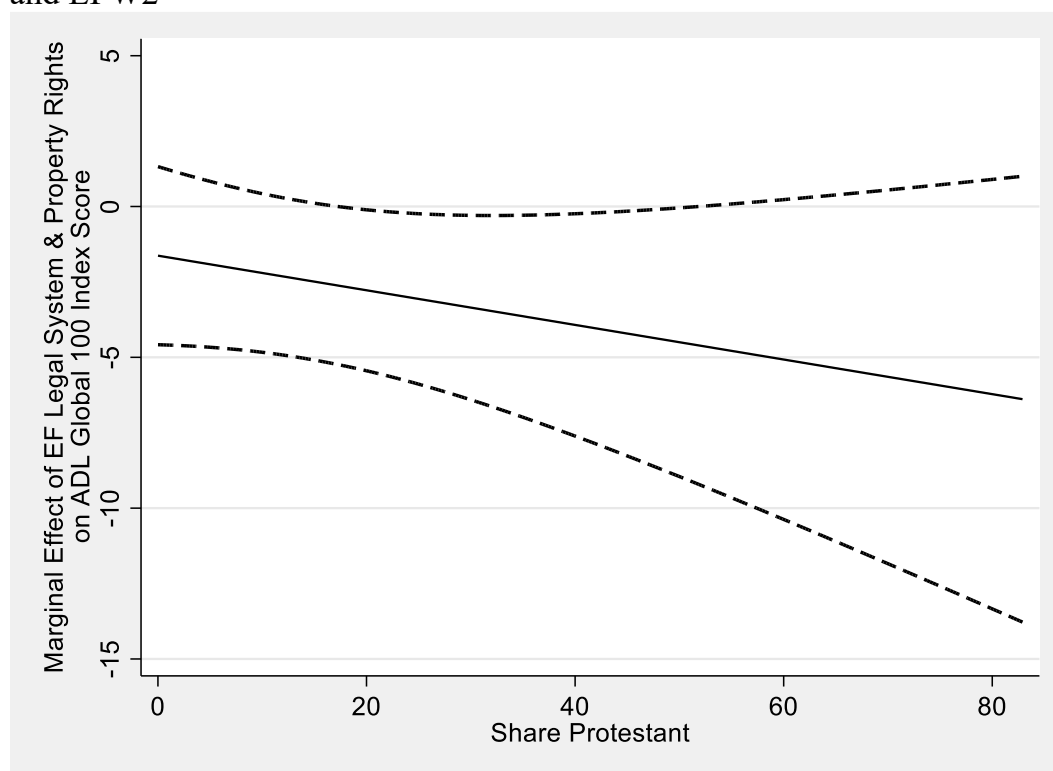
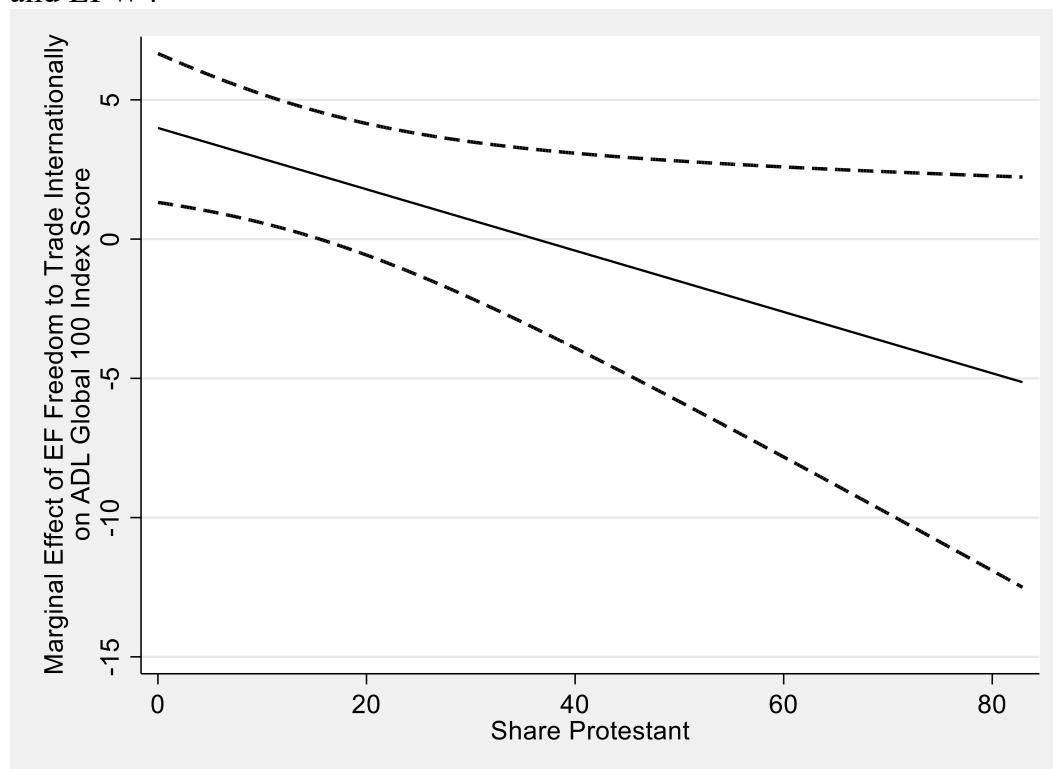


Figure A14. Marginal plot based on an interaction between the share of Protestants and EFW4



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