**Full Results (Outpatient)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| VARIABLES | Participation | Total costs | OOP costs |
|  |  |  |  |
| UEI utilisation:outpatient | -0.798\*\*\* | 1.053\*\*\* | 0.187 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.254) | (0.266) |
| URI utilisation:outpatient | -0.776\*\*\* | 0.609 | -0.006 |
|  | (0.245) | (0.600) | (0.507) |
| NCMS utilisation:outpatient | -0.379\*\*\* | 0.750\*\*\* | 0.304\*\*\* |
|  | (0.100) | (0.100) | (0.095) |
| URRMI utilisation:outpatient | -0.143 | 0.447 | 0.020 |
|  | (0.366) | (0.446) | (0.428) |
| male | 0.118 | -0.156\*\* | -0.137\* |
|  | (0.085) | (0.077) | (0.072) |
| age | -0.050 | 0.020 | 0.020 |
|  | (0.046) | (0.032) | (0.031) |
| age squared | 0.000 | -0.000 | -0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Education | -0.084 | -0.030 | -0.029 |
|  | (0.099) | (0.081) | (0.079) |
| married and cohabitated | 0.093 | -0.027 | -0.026 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.110) | (0.102) |
| log percapita hh expenditure | -0.065 | 0.003 | -0.005 |
|  | (0.041) | (0.037) | (0.035) |
| log provincial disposable income | -0.073 | -1.925 | -3.704 |
|  | (0.078) | (2.889) | (2.788) |
| sumADL | -0.007 | -0.001 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.026) | (0.024) | (0.023) |
| Hospital | -0.181\* | 2.033\*\*\* | 2.007\*\*\* |
|  | (0.102) | (0.098) | (0.098) |
| Community health centre | -0.061 | 0.485\*\*\* | 0.407\*\*\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.098) | (0.098) |
| Interview Year | 0.305\*\*\* | -0.521 | -0.825 |
|  | (0.090) | (0.689) | (0.660) |
| Region:north | 0.018 |  |  |
|  | (0.191) |  |  |
| Region:northeast | 0.368 |  |  |
|  | (0.277) |  |  |
| Region:east | -0.141 |  |  |
|  | (0.162) |  |  |
| Region:south central | -0.053 |  |  |
|  | (0.165) |  |  |
| Region:southwest | -0.101 |  |  |
|  | (0.159) |  |  |
| Constant | 4.584\*\*\* | 19.958 | 35.455 |
|  | (1.687) | (25.133) | (24.254) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 2,684 | 2,488 | 2,488 |
| R-squared |  | 0.511 | 0.479 |

Note: Standard errors clustered at the community level.

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1