**Appendix A – Underlying Data and Sources for 2017 WPLI**

For those interested in reproducing or expanding the WPLI our data collection methodology consisted of collecting data on cabinet ministers and their genders from the CIA World Factbook with further verification from government websites. High court judges and parliamentary committee leaders were taken from the government websites listed below. Following this methodology we replicated our WPLI for the years 2015 and 2017.

**Table A1 – Women Leaders in the Judiciary**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Territory** | **Women in Supreme Courts**  | **Primary Data Source on Supreme Courts** |
| Afghanistan | 0/6 | http://supremecourt.gov.af/en/page/ff614/619 |
| Armenia | 2/9 | http://concourt.am/english/structure/members/index.htm |
| Azerbaijan | 2/9 | <http://www.constcourt.gov.az/cat/3> |
| Bangladesh | 1/7 | http://www.supremecourt.gov.bd/web/?page=judges.php&menu=11&div\_id=1 |
| Bhutan | 1/5 | http://www.judiciary.gov.bt/index.php/Welcome/get\_pages?id=24%20&cat=5 |
| China | 1/15 | <http://english.court.gov.cn/justices.html> |
| Georgia | 3/11 | http://www.supremecourt.ge/eng/judges/judges/ |
| Hong Kong | 0/5 | http://www.hkcfa.hk/en/about/who/judges/introduction/index.html |
| India | 1/28 | http://www.supremecourtofindia.nic.in/judges/judges.htm |
| Indonesia | 1/9 | http://www.mahkamahkonstitusi.go.id/index.php?page=web.Hakim&menu=3 |
| Iran | 0/1 | http://iranhrdc.org/english/publications/legal-commentary/1000000261-gender-inequality-and-discrimination-the-case-of-iranian-women.html#27  |
| Japan | 2/15 | <http://www.courts.go.jp/english/about/justice/index.html> |
| Kazakhstan | 17/37 | http://sud.gov.kz/rus/news/senat-izbral-novyh-sudey-verhovnogo-suda-0  |
| Macau | 1/3 | <http://www.court.gov.mo/zh/subpage/tui#tab_judges> |
| Malaysia | 3/11 | <http://www.kehakiman.gov.my/node/1637> |
| Maldives | 0/5 | http://www.supremecourt.gov.mv/eng/justices.php?justicename=saeed |
| Pakistan | 0/15 | <http://www.supremecourt.gov.pk/web/page.asp?id=205> |
| Philippines | 3/15 | http://sc.judiciary.gov.ph/aboutsc/justices/ |
| South Korea | 2/12 | <https://eng.scourt.go.kr/eng/supreme/justices.jsp> |
| Taiwan | 4/15 | <http://www.judicial.gov.tw/constitutionalcourt/EN/p01_03.asp> |
| Uzbekistan | 1/4 | <http://www.ksu.uz/en/page/index/id/10> |

Notes: Numbers represent women’s share of total Supreme Court judges in the first half of 2017. All data sources were verified in June 2017. For all territories, data comes from government Supreme Court websites with the exception of Iran where it comes from a human rights organization. For Kazakhstan we also consulted the following government sources: <http://sud.gov.kz/eng/news/new-judge-supreme-court-elected> & <http://sud.gov.kz/eng/news/new-heads-structural-subdivisions-department-had-been-introduced-supreme-court>

**Table A2 – Women Leaders in the Executive**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Territory** | **Women in Cabinets** | **Primary Data Source on Cabinets** |
| Afghanistan | 4/26 | <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/AF.html> |
| Armenia | 1/18 | http://www.gov.am/en/structure/ |
| Azerbaijan | 0/19 | <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/AJ.html> |
| Bangladesh | 2/32 | [http://www.cabinet.gov.bd/site/page/c3a1d735-abd6-4655-89ff-9e506d7537d7/Hon'ble-Ministers](http://www.cabinet.gov.bd/site/page/c3a1d735-abd6-4655-89ff-9e506d7537d7/Hon%27ble-Ministers) |
| Bhutan | 1/10 | <http://www.cabinet.gov.bt/?page_id=18> |
| China | 2/23 | <http://english.gov.cn/state_council/2014/09/03/content_281474985533565.htm> |
| Georgia | 1/16 | http://gov.ge/index.php?lang\_id=ENG&sec\_id=124&mod\_id=0&info\_id=0&new\_year=0&limit=0&date=&new\_month=&entrant=1  |
| Hong Kong | 0/15 | <https://www.gov.hk/en/about/govdirectory/po/index.htm> |
| India | 5/25 | http://www.pmindia.gov.in/en/news\_updates/portfolios-of-the-union-council-of-ministers-2/ |
| Indonesia | 8/29 | <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/ID.html> |
| Iran | 0/18 | <http://www.president.ir/en/cabinet> |
| Japan | 3/18 | <http://japan.kantei.go.jp/97_abe/meibo/daijin/index_e.html> |
| Kazakhstan | 1/16 | <http://government.kz/en/pravitelstvo.html?limitstart=0> |
| Macau | 1/5 | http://apm.safp.gov.mo/external/chin/apm/content/view.asp?enableback=1&map=SAJ&lang=pt |
| Malaysia | 3/35 | <http://www.pmo.gov.my/home.php?menu=cabinet&page=1797> |
| Maldives | 3/15 | <http://www.presidencymaldives.gov.mv/Index.aspx?lid=16> |
| Pakistan | 0/20 | <http://www.na.gov.pk/en/fmins_list.php> |
| Philippines | 5/20 | http://pcoo.gov.ph/directory-cabinet-secretariesheads-of-agencies/ |
| South Korea | 2/19 | <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/KS.html> |
| Taiwan | 4/28 | <http://english.ey.gov.tw/cp.aspx?n=DCD40847210A4163> |
| Uzbekistan | 1/15 | <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/UZ.html> |

Notes: Numbers represent women’s share of total cabinet members in the first half of 2017. All data sources were verified in June 2017. Exclusive or primary data source is listed above. For all territories, we examined both the government website and CIA World Fact Book. We also checked news sources for recent terminations and additions of cabinet members.

**Table A3 – Women Leaders in the Legislature**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Territory** | **Women Leaders of Parliament Committees** | **Parliamentary Committees Data Source** |
| Afghanistan | 1/14 | http://www.pajhwok.com/en/2017/04/05/wolesi-jirga-elections-schedule-within-month |
| Armenia | 1/9 | <http://parliament.am/committees.php?lang=eng&do=members&ID=111189&cat_id=&show_session=&month=06&year=2017> |
| Azerbaijan | 2/15 | http://www.meclis.gov.az/?/en/commission/ |
| Bangladesh | 6/42 | http://www.parliament.gov.bd/index.php/parliamentary-business/committees/list-of-committees/name-of-committees-for-10th-parliament-english#title1 |
| Bhutan | 0/11 | <http://www.nab.gov.bt/en/committees/list_of_committees> |
| China | 2/9 | http://www.npc.gov.cn/englishnpc/Organization/node\_2847.htm |
| Georgia | 5/15 | http://www.parliament.ge/en/saparlamento-saqmianoba/komitetebi |
| Hong Kong | 6/18 | http://www.legco.gov.hk/general/english/committ/full\_comm.htm#current\_term |
| India | 2/30 | http://164.100.47.194/Loksabha/Committee/Chairmen\_Committees.aspx |
| Indonesia | 0/11 | http://www.dpr.go.id/en/anggota |
| Iran | 0/13 | http://www.parliran.ir/ |
| Japan | 2/17 | http://www.shugiin.go.jp/internet/itdb\_english.nsf/html/statics/english/officer.htm |
| Kazakhstan | 2/7 | http://www.parlam.kz/en/mazhilis/committee |
| Macau | 1/6 | http://www.al.gov.mo/Po/po\_main\_service.htm |
| Malaysia | 0/1 | http://www.parlimen.gov.my/pac/ahli-jawatankuasa-pac.html?  |
| Maldives | 1/11 | http://www.majlis.gov.mv/en/2014/07/01/nine-standing-committees-elect-chairs-deputy-chairs-two-standing-committees-elect-chairs/ |
| Pakistan | 0/31 | http://www.na.gov.pk/en/cmen.php?type=1 |
| Philippines | 20/58 | http://www.congress.gov.ph/committees/?v=standing |
| South Korea | 1/16 | http://korea.assembly.go.kr/mem/mem\_03.jsp |
| Taiwan | 3/8 | http://www.ly.gov.tw/02\_introduce/0204\_comm/0204\_comm.jsp |
| Uzbekistan | 0/11 | http://parliament.gov.uz/en/about/structure/committee/index.php?sphrase\_id=497280 |

Notes: All data sources were verified in June 2017. For all territories we collected data on chairpersons of parliamentary standing committees from the parliamentary website of the lower or unicameral house of parliament. Additional sources were used for Afghanistan (http://www.anews.com.tr/economy/2017/06/22/afghanistan-announces-date-for-parliamentary-elections) and Malaysia (http://www.parlimen.gov.my/jawatankuasa-dr.html?view=51&uweb=dr&).

**Appendix B – Comparing WPLI and Component Scores for 2015 and 2017**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2017** | **2015** |
| **Territory** | **WPLI** | **Judiciary** | **Executive** | **Legislative** | **WPLI** | **Judiciary** | **Executive** | **Legislative** |
| Afghanistan | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| Armenia | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| Bangladesh | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| Bhutan | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| China | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.00 |
| Georgia | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.11 |
| Hong Kong | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| India | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.11 |
| Indonesia | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.18 |
| Iran | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| Japan | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.00 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.20 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.29 |
| Macau | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| Malaysia | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| Maldives | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.10 |
| Pakistan | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Philippines | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.12 |
| S. Korea | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.13 |
| Taiwan | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.50 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.00 |
| **Average** | **0.12** | **0.16** | **0.11** | **0.14** | **0.11** | **0.13** | **0.12** | **0.10** |