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| **Appendix 1.** Gender differences in the distributions of independent variables in Tables 2a & 2b. | | | |  |
|  | Units | % of [mean for] men | % of [mean for] women | *p* |
| Support for military action | 0: Opposition  1: Support | 66.6  33.4 | 43.3  56.7 | <.001 |
| Days to war | Days | [6.8] | [6.6] | .036 |
| Days from onset | Days | [138.1] | [135.8] | .042 |
| Republican | 0: Not Republican  1: Republican | 58.8  41.2 | 64.4  35.6 | <.001 |
| Independent | 0: Not independent  1: Independent | 73.3  26.7 | 77.4  22.6 | <.001 |
| Education | 1: Up to 4th grade  2: Grades 5-7  3: Grade 8  4: High school incomplete (grades 9-11)  5: High school graduate (grade 12)  6: Technical/trade/business after high school  7: College/university incomplete  8: College/university graduate | .2  .7  1.3  6.3  27.1  4.0  22.5  37.8 | .2  .6  1.4  6.0  30.7  4.7  24.4  31.9 | <.001 |
| Income($1000) | 1: x<10  2: 10≤x<15  3: 15≤x<20  4: 20≤x<30  5: 30≤x<50  6: 50≤x | 3.9  5.4  8.2  14.0  23.8  44.7 | 6.8 8.7  11.0  16.2  22.5  34.8 | <.001 |
| Ideology | 1: Very conservative  2: Conservative  3: Moderate  4: Liberal  5: Very liberal | 12.9  39.7  32.4  10.6  4.4 | 13.5  35.2  33.4  13.3  4.6 | <.001 |
| Never married | 0: Married or was married  1: Never been married | 84.8  15.2 | 85.5  14.5 | .480 |
| Children under 18 | 0: Respondent does not have children under 18  1: Respondent has children under 18 | 62.4  37.6 | 64.2  35.8 | .032 |
| Age | 18-99 | [45.4] | [48.0] | <.001 |
| Black (respondent's racial self-categorization) | 0: Respondent non-black  1: Respondent black | 95.1  4.9 | 93.9  6.1 | <.001 |

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| **Appendix 2.** Gender differences in the distributions of independent variables in Tables 3a & 3b. | | | | |
|  | Units | % men | % women | *p* |
| Support for military action | 0: Opposition  1: Support | 17.3  82.7 | 30.4  69.6 | <.001 |
| Income ($1000) | 1: x<20  2: 20≤x<30  3: 30≤x<50  4: 50≤x<75  5: 75≤x | 9.0  10.6  23.8  21.6  34.9 | 16.8  15.8  24.4  19.0  24.0 | <.001 |
| Education | 1: Less than high school  2: High school graduate  3: Some college  4: College graduate | 7.5  29.6  21.5  41.5 | 6.7  23.8  34.6  34.9 | .900 |
| How closely follow news about Iraq | 1: Not at all  2: Not too closely  3: Somewhat closely  4: Very closely | .8  1.7  27.9  69.6 | .9  5.4  34.7  59.0 | <.001 |
| Political ideology | 1: Very conservative  2: Conservative  3: Moderate - more to the conservative side  4: Moderate – more to the liberal side  5: Liberal  6: Very liberal | 6.6  42.9  16.9  14.9  16.3  2.4 | 7.0  35.7  21.8  15.4  16.2  3.9 | .151 |
| Party | 1: Republican  2: Lean Republican  3: Independent  4: Lean Democrat  5: Democrat | 40.5  13.6  10.4  10.2  25.2 | 37.4  9.9  10.3  8.0  34.3 | .022 |
| Satisfied with U.S. position in the world | 0: Unsatisfied  1: Satisfied | 22.1  77.9 | 36.3  63.7 | <.001 |
| Leaders of other countries respect Bush | 0: Do not respect | 49.1 | 51.0 | .560 |
| Outcome likelihood: | 1: Respect | 50.9 | 49.0 |
| Larger war | 1: Not at all likely  2: Not too likely  3: Somewhat likely  4. Very likely | 20.2  40.1  28.0  11.7 | 12.6  41.1  33.0  13.3 | .004 |
| Economic recession | 1: Not at all likely  2: Not too likely  3: Somewhat likely  4. Very likely | 21.9  41.1  24.5  12.4 | 10.3  30.1  38.4  21.2 | <.001 |
| Iraq use WOMD | 1: Not at all likely  2: Not too likely  3: Somewhat likely  4. Very likely | 8.4  28.5  43.9  19.2 | 7.2  22.1  48.2  22.6 | .017 |
| Bloody war | 1: Not at all likely  2: Not too likely  3: Somewhat likely  4. Very likely | 18.9  47.8  22.4  10.9 | 10.5  45.4  30.4  13.7 | <.001 |
| Gas cost increase | 1: Not at all likely  2: Not too likely  3: Somewhat likely  4. Very likely | 19.0  32.8  27.2  20.9 | 7.3  22.1  36.4  34.1 | <.001 |
| Age categories | 1: 18-29  2: 30-49  3: 50-64  4: 65+ | 12.1  48.6  26.4  12.9 | 14.8  37.4  27.5  20.4 | .025 |
| Black (respondent's racial self-categorization) | 0: Respondent non-black  1: Respondent black | 92.2  7.8 | 92.6  7.4 | .824 |
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