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| **Appendix 1.** Gender differences in the distributions of independent variables in Tables 2a & 2b. |  |
|  | Units | % of [mean for] men | % of [mean for] women | *p* |
| Support for military action | 0: Opposition1: Support | 66.633.4 | 43.356.7 | <.001 |
| Days to war | Days | [6.8] | [6.6] | .036 |
| Days from onset | Days | [138.1] | [135.8] | .042 |
| Republican | 0: Not Republican1: Republican | 58.841.2 | 64.435.6 | <.001 |
| Independent | 0: Not independent1: Independent | 73.326.7 | 77.422.6 | <.001 |
| Education | 1: Up to 4th grade2: Grades 5-73: Grade 84: High school incomplete (grades 9-11)5: High school graduate (grade 12)6: Technical/trade/business after high school7: College/university incomplete8: College/university graduate | .2.71.36.327.14.022.537.8 | .2.61.46.030.74.724.431.9 | <.001 |
| Income($1000) | 1: x<102: 10≤x<153: 15≤x<204: 20≤x<305: 30≤x<506: 50≤x | 3.95.48.214.023.844.7 | 6.88.711.016.222.534.8 | <.001 |
| Ideology | 1: Very conservative2: Conservative3: Moderate4: Liberal5: Very liberal | 12.939.732.410.64.4 | 13.535.233.413.34.6 | <.001 |
| Never married  | 0: Married or was married1: Never been married | 84.815.2 | 85.514.5 | .480 |
| Children under 18 | 0: Respondent does not have children under 181: Respondent has children under 18 | 62.437.6 | 64.235.8 | .032 |
| Age | 18-99 | [45.4] | [48.0] | <.001 |
| Black (respondent's racial self-categorization) | 0: Respondent non-black1: Respondent black | 95.14.9 | 93.96.1 | <.001 |

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| **Appendix 2.** Gender differences in the distributions of independent variables in Tables 3a & 3b. |
|  | Units | % men | % women | *p* |
| Support for military action | 0: Opposition1: Support | 17.382.7 | 30.469.6 | <.001 |
| Income ($1000) | 1: x<202: 20≤x<303: 30≤x<504: 50≤x<755: 75≤x | 9.010.623.821.634.9 | 16.815.824.419.024.0 | <.001 |
| Education | 1: Less than high school2: High school graduate3: Some college4: College graduate | 7.529.621.541.5 | 6.723.834.634.9 | .900 |
| How closely follow news about Iraq | 1: Not at all2: Not too closely3: Somewhat closely4: Very closely | .81.727.969.6 | .95.434.759.0 | <.001 |
| Political ideology | 1: Very conservative2: Conservative3: Moderate - more to the conservative side4: Moderate – more to the liberal side5: Liberal6: Very liberal | 6.642.916.914.916.32.4 | 7.035.721.815.416.23.9 | .151 |
| Party  | 1: Republican2: Lean Republican3: Independent4: Lean Democrat5: Democrat | 40.513.610.410.225.2 | 37.49.910.38.034.3 | .022 |
| Satisfied with U.S. position in the world | 0: Unsatisfied1: Satisfied | 22.177.9 | 36.363.7 | <.001 |
| Leaders of other countries respect Bush | 0: Do not respect | 49.1 | 51.0 | .560 |
| Outcome likelihood: | 1: Respect | 50.9 | 49.0 |
|  Larger war | 1: Not at all likely2: Not too likely3: Somewhat likely4. Very likely | 20.240.128.011.7 | 12.641.133.013.3 | .004 |
|  Economic recession | 1: Not at all likely2: Not too likely3: Somewhat likely4. Very likely | 21.941.124.512.4 | 10.330.138.421.2 | <.001 |
|  Iraq use WOMD | 1: Not at all likely2: Not too likely3: Somewhat likely4. Very likely | 8.428.543.919.2 | 7.222.148.222.6 | .017 |
|  Bloody war | 1: Not at all likely2: Not too likely3: Somewhat likely4. Very likely | 18.947.822.410.9 | 10.545.430.413.7 | <.001 |
|  Gas cost increase | 1: Not at all likely2: Not too likely3: Somewhat likely4. Very likely | 19.032.827.220.9 | 7.322.136.434.1 | <.001 |
| Age categories  | 1: 18-292: 30-493: 50-644: 65+ | 12.148.626.412.9 | 14.837.427.520.4 | .025 |
| Black (respondent's racial self-categorization) | 0: Respondent non-black1: Respondent black | 92.27.8 | 92.67.4 | .824 |
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