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| Table A1: The Impact of Proximal Contact and Race on Nonelectoral Participation, among Men and Women  |
|  | Total Population | Men | Women |
| Proximal Contact | 0.056\* (0.024) | 0.064 (0.038) | 0.050 (0.032) |
| Nonwhite | −0.172\* (0.075) | −0.057 (0.111) | −0.298\*\* (0.105) |
| Prox\*Nonwhite | 0.034 (0.036) | −0.025 (0.056) | 0.100\* (0.049) |
| Personal Contact | 0.204\*\* (0.062) | 0.100 (0.085) | 0.288\*\* (0.094) |
| Female | 0.034 (0.052) |  |  |
| Age: 18-34 | 0.176\*\* (0.066) | 0.233\* (0.107) | 0.164 (0.087) |
| Age: 65+ | 0.0003 (0.060) | 0.006 (0.090) | 0.002 (0.084) |
| Education | 0.159\*\*\* (0.035) | 0.073 (0.057) | 0.224\*\*\* (0.045) |
| 20k–40k | 0.001 (0.099) | 0.068 (0.172) | 0.010 (0.126) |
| 40k–60k | 0.061 (0.097) | 0.199 (0.163) | −0.025 (0.127) |
| 60k–80k | 0.189 (0.106) | 0.314 (0.180) | 0.097 (0.135) |
| 80k–100k | 0.040 (0.113) | 0.172 (0.185) | −0.015 (0.149) |
| 100k+ | 0.300\*\* (0.104) | 0.523\*\* (0.175) | 0.153 (0.137) |
| Missing Income | 0.102 (0.103) | 0.230 (0.182) | 0.071 (0.128) |
| Political Knowledge | 0.114\*\*\* (0.024) | 0.077\* (0.037) | 0.160\*\*\* (0.032) |
| Church Attendance | 0.213\*\*\* (0.051) | 0.307\*\*\* (0.077) | 0.145\* (0.070) |
| Republican | −0.183\*\* (0.070) | −0.349\*\* (0.107) | −0.046 (0.094) |
| Independent | −0.155\*\* (0.059) | −0.264\*\* (0.087) | −0.097 (0.081) |
| Foreign Born | −0.031 (0.086) | −0.094 (0.128) | 0.046 (0.120) |
| Constant | −0.024 (0.143) | 0.237 (0.225) | −0.216 (0.178) |
| Observations | 730 | 319 | 411 |
| Log Likelihood | −1,427.64 | −619.299 | −793.915 |
| Standard errors in parentheses; \*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01; \*\*\*p<0.001  |

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| Table A2: The Impact of Proximal Contact and Gender on Nonelectoral Participation, among Whites and Nonwhites  |
|  | Total Population | White | Nonwhite |
| Proximal Contact | 0.047 (0.028) | 0.067 (0.038) | 0.012 (0.043) |
| Female | −0.017 (0.069) | 0.107 (0.088) | −0.220 (0.118) |
| Prox\*Female | 0.040 (0.036) | −0.004 (0.049) | 0.115\* (0.057) |
| Personal Contact | 0.212\*\*\* (0.062) | 0.121 (0.092) | 0.281\*\* (0.087) |
| Nonwhite | −0.127\* (0.055) |  |  |
| Age: 18-34 | 0.177\*\* (0.066) | 0.141 (0.100) | 0.267\*\* (0.090) |
| Age: 65+ | 0.008 (0.060) | −0.065 (0.073) | 0.161 (0.112) |
| Education | 0.159\*\*\* (0.035) | 0.157\*\* (0.048) | 0.166\*\* (0.051) |
| 20k–40k | 0.005 (0.099) | 0.093 (0.165) | −0.079 (0.127) |
| 40k–60k | 0.063 (0.097) | 0.048 (0.156) | 0.109 (0.131) |
| 60k–80k | 0.192 (0.106) | 0.261 (0.163) | 0.128 (0.149) |
| 80k–100k | 0.043 (0.113) | 0.160 (0.168) | −0.119 (0.174) |
| 100k+ | 0.304\*\* (0.104) | 0.331\* (0.159) | 0.319\* (0.153) |
| Missing Income | 0.101 (0.103) | 0.226 (0.160) | −0.122 (0.151) |
| Political Knowledge | 0.112\*\*\* (0.024) | 0.106\*\*\* (0.030) | 0.119\*\* (0.039) |
| Church Attendance | 0.209\*\*\* (0.051) | 0.111 (0.068) | 0.348\*\*\* (0.079) |
| Republican | −0.184\*\* (0.070) | −0.120 (0.082) | −0.05475 |
| Independent | −0.156\*\* (0.059) | −0.131 (0.074) | −0.190 (0.104) |
| Foreign Born | −0.034 (0.086) | 0.005 (0.136) | −0.026 (0.113) |
| Constant | −0.013 (0.144) | −0.058 (0.215) | −0.130 (0.186) |
| Observations | 730 | 400 | 330 |
| Log Likelihood | −1,427.46 | −772.584 | −642.084 |
| Standard errors in parentheses; \*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01; \*\*\*p<0.001  |