**APPENDIX**

**Table A1.** Variable coding.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Type | Code |
| Vote for Trump | Dummy | Voted for Trump = 1; Voted for Clinton = 0 |
| Vote for Romney | Dummy | Voted for Romney = 1; Voted for Obama = 0 |
| Vote for Trump (primary) | Dummy | Voted for Trump = 1; Voted for any other candidate = 0 |
| Vote for Cruz (primary) | Dummy | Voted for Cruz = 1; Voted for any other candidate = 0 |
| Vote for Rubio (primary) | Dummy | Voted for Rubio = 1; Voted for any other candidate = 0 |
| Vote for Kasich (primary) | Dummy | Voted for Kasich = 1; Voted for any other candidate = 0 |
| Hispanic/Latino respondent | Dummy | Based on responses to: (1) “What racial or ethnic group best describes you?”. Hispanic = 1; else = 0. And (2) “Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?”. Yes = 1; No =0; else = missing. Respondents who were coded as 1 for either measure were coded as Hispanic/Latino. |
| Non-Hispanic or Latino White respondent | Dummy | Based on responses to: (1) “What racial or ethnic group best describes you?”. White = 1; else = 0. And (2) “Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?” Yes=1; No = 0; else = missing. Respondents who were coded as 1 for the general race question and 0 for the Hispanic origin question were coded as White. |
| Age | Continuous | 18-98 |
| Republican | Dummy | Republican = 1; Not Republican = 0 |
| Democrat | Dummy | Democrat = 1; Not Democrat = 0 |
| Conservative | Dummy | Conservative = 1; Not Conservative = 0 |
| Liberal | Dummy | Liberal = 1; Not Liberal = 0 |
| Income | Dummy | Missing = No information; Low income = $0 – $40k; Middle income = $40k – $80k; High income = $80k +; reference category is Low income |
| Education | Ordinal | 1 = No high school, 2 = High school graduate; 3 = Some college; 4 = 2-year degree; 5 = 4-year degree; 6 = Post-graduate study |
| Region | Dummy | Four regions as designated by Census: West; South; Midwest; Northeast. Reference category is West |
| Gender | Dummy | Male = 1; Female = 0. Reference category is Female |
| Latino country of origin | Dummy | Four categories: Mexican; Cuban; Puerto Rican; Other Hispanic/Latino. Reference category is Cuban. |
| Generation | Ordinal | Immigrant = 1; First generation = 2; Second Generation = 3; Third Generation = 4 |
| Born Again | Dummy | Born Again = 1; Not Born Again = 0. Reference category is Not Born Again. |
| Church Attendance | Ordinal | More than once a week = 1; Once a week = 2; Once or twice a month = 3; A few times a year = 4; Seldom = 5; Never = 6; Don’t know = 7). |
| Denial of racism | Continuous (standardized) | Individual scores can vary from -3 to 3 |
| Political Knowledge | Ordinal | Low knowledge = 0; Middle knowledge = 1; High knowledge = 2. Based on responses to (1) Which party has a majority of seats in the House of Representatives? (2) Which party has a majority of seats in the Senate? |
| Anti-Immigrant  | Dummy | Based on responses to “Identify and deport illegal immigrants”. No = 0; Yes = 1. Reference category is No. |
| Protestant | Dummy | Protestant = 1; Not Protestant = 0. Reference category is not Protestant. |
| % White ZIP | Continuous | * 1. Based on 2014 American Community Survey (ACS).
 |
| % Latino ZIP | Continuous | * 1. Based on 2014 ACS.
 |
| % Latino Change ZIP | Continuous | * 1. Based on 2014 ACS – 2010 ACS.
 |
| % Black ZIP | Continuous | * 1. Based on 2014 ACS
 |

**Table A2.** Average marginal effects for selected variables (2012).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Change | From | To | p-value |
| Republican | 0.186 | 0.223 | 0.409 | 0.000 |
| Denial of Racism | 0.330 | 0.185 | 0.515 | 0.042 |
| Denial of Racism (trimmed) | 0.203 | 0.185 | 0.388 | 0.029 |
| Anti-immigrant | 0.045 | 0.263 | 0.307 | 0.012 |

Average marginal effects based on model in Table 4 while holding all other variables at their observed values.

**Table A3.** The association between denial of racism and Latino vote choice for Republican primary candidates.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Trump | Cruz | Rubio | Kasich |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Denial of Racism | 1.239\*\*\* | 0.452 | -0.153 | 0.570 |
|  | (0.324) | (0.315) | (0.322) | (0.447) |
| Age | 0.0101 | 0.00576 | 0.00344 | -0.00331 |
|  | (0.00845) | (0.00734) | (0.0126) | (0.0185) |
| Republican | 1.490\*\*\* | 0.904\*\*\* | 0.842\*\* | 0.0391 |
|  | (0.318) | (0.320) | (0.412) | (0.444) |
| Democrat | -1.888\*\*\* | -2.954\*\*\* | -1.364\*\*\* | -0.194 |
|  | (0.422) | (0.690) | (0.501) | (0.587) |
| Conservative | 0.0870 | 0.983\*\* | -0.0561 | 0.103 |
|  | (0.317) | (0.404) | (0.398) | (0.534) |
| Liberal | -0.159 | 0.249 | -1.884\*\*\* | -2.069\*\*\* |
|  | (0.370) | (0.726) | (0.642) | (0.531) |
| Missing Income | -1.304\* | 0.492 | 0.607 | -0.0511 |
|  | (0.667) | (0.429) | (0.607) | (0.898) |
| Middle Income | 0.476 | -0.310 | 0.312 | -0.794 |
|  | (0.298) | (0.373) | (0.439) | (0.532) |
| High Income | 0.0401 | 0.623 | 0.285 | -0.0664 |
|  | (0.339) | (0.380) | (0.393) | (0.522) |
| Education | -0.202\*\* | 0.0771 | 0.224\*\* | 0.449\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0944) | (0.108) | (0.0908) | (0.112) |
| South | 0.0759 | 0.659\*\* | 0.467 | -0.964\*\* |
|  | (0.285) | (0.303) | (0.429) | (0.429) |
| Midwest | -0.0833 | 0.644 | 0.403 | 0.239 |
|  | (0.445) | (0.406) | (0.551) | (0.392) |
| Northeast | -0.109 | -0.410 | -1.080\* | -0.758 |
|  | (0.335) | (0.505) | (0.573) | (0.528) |
| Male | 0.283 | -0.340 | -0.630\*\* | 0.268 |
|  | (0.226) | (0.256) | (0.299) | (0.336) |
| Mexican | 0.542 | 0.0597 | -0.840\*\* | -0.223 |
|  | (0.371) | (0.470) | (0.414) | (0.787) |
| Puerto Rican | 0.478 | -0.442 | -1.988\*\*\* | 0.102 |
|  | (0.433) | (0.527) | (0.582) | (0.911) |
| Other Hispanic | 0.638 | -0.301 | -1.126\*\*\* | 0.0401 |
|  | (0.389) | (0.498) | (0.412) | (0.727) |
| Generation | -0.251\*\* | 0.334\*\*\* | -0.225 | 0.0707 |
|  | (0.112) | (0.115) | (0.169) | (0.191) |
| Protestant | 0.441 | 0.653\*\* | -0.346 | -0.0119 |
|  | (0.420) | (0.291) | (0.331) | (0.400) |
| Born-Again | 0.162 | -0.218 | 0.0586 | -0.0192 |
|  | (0.446) | (0.387) | (0.399) | (0.398) |
| Attend | -0.0177 | 0.264\*\* | -0.0791 | -0.100 |
|  | (0.0888) | (0.127) | (0.110) | (0.0928) |
| Political Knowledge | -0.0124 | 0.00903 | 0.486\*\* | 0.589\*\* |
|  | (0.142) | (0.170) | (0.219) | (0.276) |
| Anti-immigrant | 1.460\*\*\* | -0.0862 | -0.449 | -0.0841 |
|  | (0.286) | (0.281) | (0.323) | (0.401) |
| % White ZIP | 0.000963\*\* | 1.36e-05 | 0.000838 | 0.00181\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000480) | (0.000470) | (0.000585) | (0.000616) |
| % Latino ZIP | -0.000437 | 0.000177 | -0.000871 | -0.000403 |
|  | (0.000417) | (0.000486) | (0.000616) | (0.000514) |
| % Lat. Change ZIP | -1.65e-05 | 2.95e-06 | 5.31e-05 | 4.86e-05 |
|  | (2.89e-05) | (3.23e-05) | (3.82e-05) | (6.02e-05) |
| % Black ZIP | -5.97e-05 | -7.44e-05 | 4.80e-05 | -0.000303 |
|  | (0.000544) | (0.000465) | (0.000911) | (0.000639) |
| Denial of Racism\* | -0.768\*\*\* | -0.0510 | 0.395 | -1.419\*\*\* |
| Republican | (0.220) | (0.243) | (0.300) | (0.492) |
| Denial of Racism\* | -0.302 | 0.0676 | 0.216 | 0.551 |
| Democrat | (0.315) | (0.659) | (0.502) | (0.482) |
| Denial of Racism\* | 0.0818 | -0.0591 | -0.265 | -0.604 |
| Protestant | (0.348) | (0.291) | (0.311) | (0.446) |
| Denial of Racism\* | -0.513 | 0.506 | -0.505 | 1.066\*\*\* |
| Born-Again | (0.388) | (0.351) | (0.371) | (0.405) |
| Denial of Racism\* | 0.0238 | -0.217\* | 0.133 | -0.0511 |
| Religious Attendance | (0.0739) | (0.113) | (0.0877) | (0.0909) |
| Denial of Racism\* | -0.511\*\* | 0.499\* | -0.549\*\* | -0.845\* |
| Anti-immigrant | (0.223) | (0.267) | (0.272) | (0.466) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | -2.693\*\*\* | -6.113\*\*\* | -3.287\*\*\* | -6.276\*\*\* |
|  | (1.017) | (1.142) | (1.098) | (1.786) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 2879 | 2879 | 2879 | 2879 |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.426 | 0.356 | 0.319 | 0.224 |
| McFadden’s R2 | 0.396 | 0.295 | 0.237 | 0.07 |

Entries are coefficients from a logistic regression with robust standard errors in parentheses.

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Table A4.** Correlations between denial of racism, partisanship, religious affiliation, and anti-immigrant attitudes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Denial of Racism | Republican | Democrat | Protestant | Born-Again | Anti-immigrant |
| Denial of Racism | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 0.3575 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Democrat | -0.4363 | -0.4411 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Protestant | 0.1181 | 0.1756 | -0.0755 | 1 |  |  |
| Born-Again | 0.1533 | 0.1720 | -0.0748 | 0.4681 | 1 |  |
| Anti-immigrant | 0.4362 | 0.2864 | -0.2970 | 0.1232 | 0.1311 | 1 |

Note: All correlations are significant at p<0.01.

**Table A5.** The association between racial resentment and the odds of voting for Republican presidential candidates among Latinos (ANES).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Vote for | Vote for |
|  | Romney | Trump |
|  |  |  |
| Racial Resentment | 5.930\*\* | 44.83 |
|  | (4.278) | (106.8) |
| Age | 1.032\*\* | 0.954 |
|  | (0.0133) | (0.0301) |
| Republican | 30.50\*\*\* | 41.84\*\* |
|  | (16.30) | (67.33) |
| Democrat | 0.151\*\*\* | 0.155 |
|  | (0.0709) | (0.194) |
| Conservative | 4.602\*\*\* | 1.571 |
|  | (1.964) | (1.680) |
| Liberal | 1.119 | 0.0258 |
|  | (0.600) | (0.0601) |
| Missing Income | 3.037 |  |
|  | (3.559) |  |
| Middle Income | 1.179 | 4.434 |
|  | (0.533) | (5.277) |
| High Income | 0.669 | 1.237 |
|  | (0.382) | (1.632) |
| Education | 1.064 | 1.033 |
|  | (0.0785) | (0.189) |
| South | 0.638 | 2.016 |
|  | (0.298) | (2.123) |
| Midwest | 0.671 | 0.0377 |
|  | (0.600) | (0.0892) |
| Northeast | 2.152 | 0.315 |
|  | (1.741) | (0.473) |
| Male | 0.769 | 3.067 |
|  | (0.293) | (2.986) |
| Mexican | 0.872 |  |
|  | (0.561) |  |
| Puerto Rican | 1.034 |  |
|  | (0.845) |  |
| Other Hispanic | 0.949 |  |
|  | (0.678) |  |
| Generation | 0.897 |  |
|  | (0.100) |  |
| Protestant | 3.074\*\* |  |
|  | (1.557) |  |
| Born-Again | 1.069 | 5.439 |
|  | (0.479) | (7.440) |
| Religious Attendance | 1.268\* | 3.074\*\* |
|  | (0.164) | (1.479) |
| Immigrant Thermometer | 0.973\*\*\* | 0.931\*\* |
|  | (0.00813) | (0.0262) |
| Political Knowledge | 1.316 | 1.375 |
|  | (0.383) | (0.906) |
| Racial Resentment\* | 2.905\* | 0.370 |
| Republican | (1.834) | (0.579) |
| Racial Resentment\* | 0.537 | 1.212 |
| Democrat | (0.260) | (2.748) |
| Racial Resentment\* | 0.972 |  |
| Protestant | (0.512) |  |
| Racial Resentment\* | 1.065 | 8.571 |
| Born-Again | (0.525) | (21.51) |
| Racial Resentment\* | 1.047 | 0.347\*\* |
| Religious Attendance | (0.153) | (0.170) |
| Racial Resentment\* | 0.980\*\* | 1.020 |
| Immigrant Thermometer | (0.00878) | (0.0283) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0440\*\* | 0.206 |
|  | (0.0630) | (0.620) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 532 | 171 |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.631 | 0.761 |
| McFadden’s R2 | 0.531 | 0.527 |

Entries are odds ratios derived from a logistic regression with robust standard errors in parentheses.

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Table A6.** Average marginal effects for selected variables (ANES).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Vote for Romney** | **Vote for Trump** |
|  | Change  | From  | To  | p-value  | Change  | From  | To  | p-value  |
| Republican | 0.387 | 0.181 | 0.568 | 0.000 | 0.235 | 0.186 | 0.421 | 0.025 |
| Racial Resentment | 0.466 | 0.058 | 0.525 | 0.013 | 0.598 | 0.010 | 0.608 | 0.041 |
| Protestant | 0.078 | 0.240 | 0.317 | 0.049 |  |  |  |  |
| Immigrant Thermometer | -0.181 | 0.371 | 0.189 | 0.005 | -0.393 | 0.492 | 0.099 | 0.006 |

Average marginal effects based on models in Table A5 while holding all other variables at their observed values.