**Appendix**

Rare Events Logistic Regression Models: Impact of Trust in Central Government vs. local Government on Protest Participation

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|  | Rare Events Binary Logistic Regression | |
| **Variables** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| Trust in Central Government | 0.363  (0.223) | - |
| Trust in Local Government | -0.658\*\*\*  (0.170) | - |
| Difference in Trust for Central vs. Local Government | - | 0.560\*\*\*  (0.146) |
| Age | -0.0275\*\*  (0.0105) | -0.0292\*\*  (0.0105) |
| Male | 0.454  (0.274) | 0.447  (0.274) |
| Married | -0.801\*\*  (0.309) | -0.795\*  (0.311) |
| Education | -0.0452  (0.0583) | -0.0445  (0.0586) |
| Income Fairness | -0.438  (0.232) | -0.401  (0.230) |
| Rural | -0.458  (0.281) | -0.465  (0.280) |
| Constant | -0.197  (1.181) | -1.120  (0.884) |
| Observations | 3,129 | 3,129 |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses  \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05 | | |