

Appendix

Under the veil of democracy: What do people mean
when they say they support democracy?

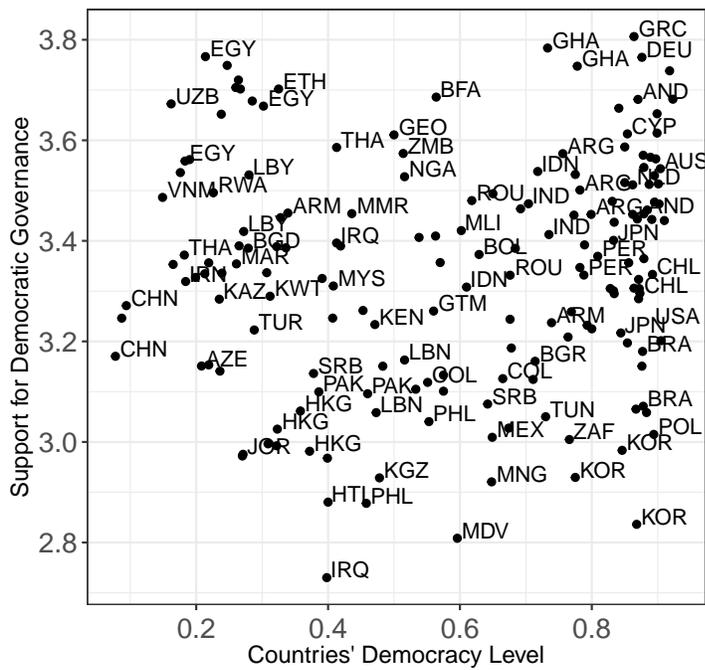
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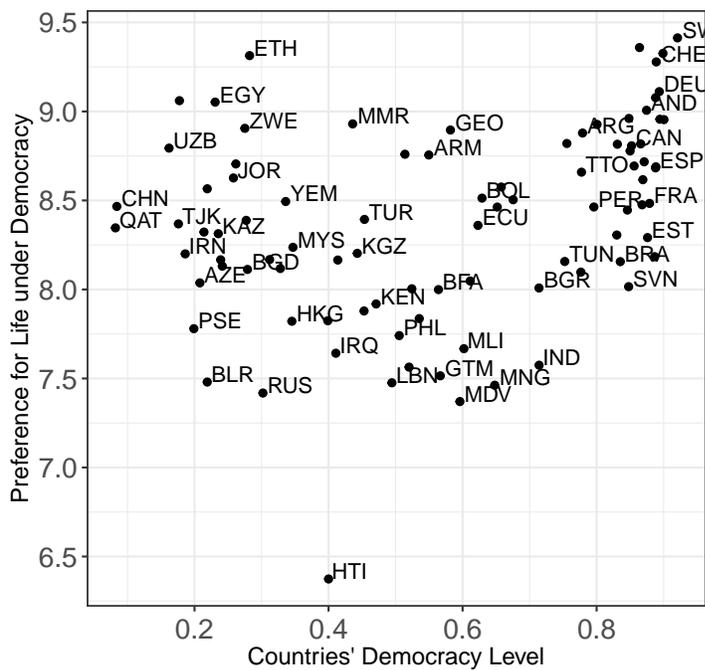
1 Descriptive Statistics

We plot the average dichotomous indicator of support for democracy at the individual level against democracy scores at the country level in order to assess whether there is a correlation between normative commitment to democracy and actual level of democracy.¹

1. We rely on the Varieties of Democracy project data to measure level of democracy at the country level. Note that we assigned Andorra the average level of democracy as in France and in Spain, since it was absent from the dataset.



(a) Support for Democracy



(b) Preference to Live under Democracy

Figure 1: Support for Democracy at Country and Individual Level.

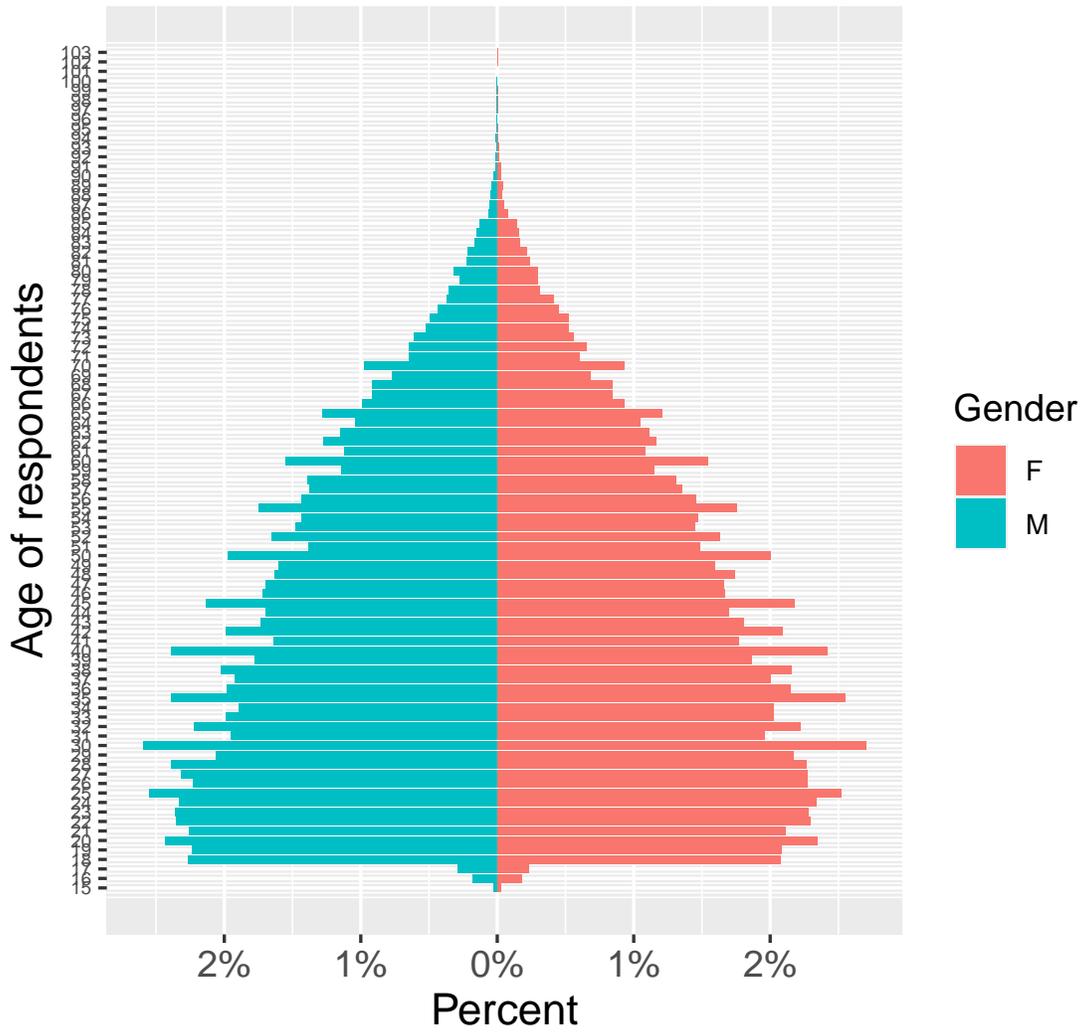


Figure 2: Age and Gender Pyramid

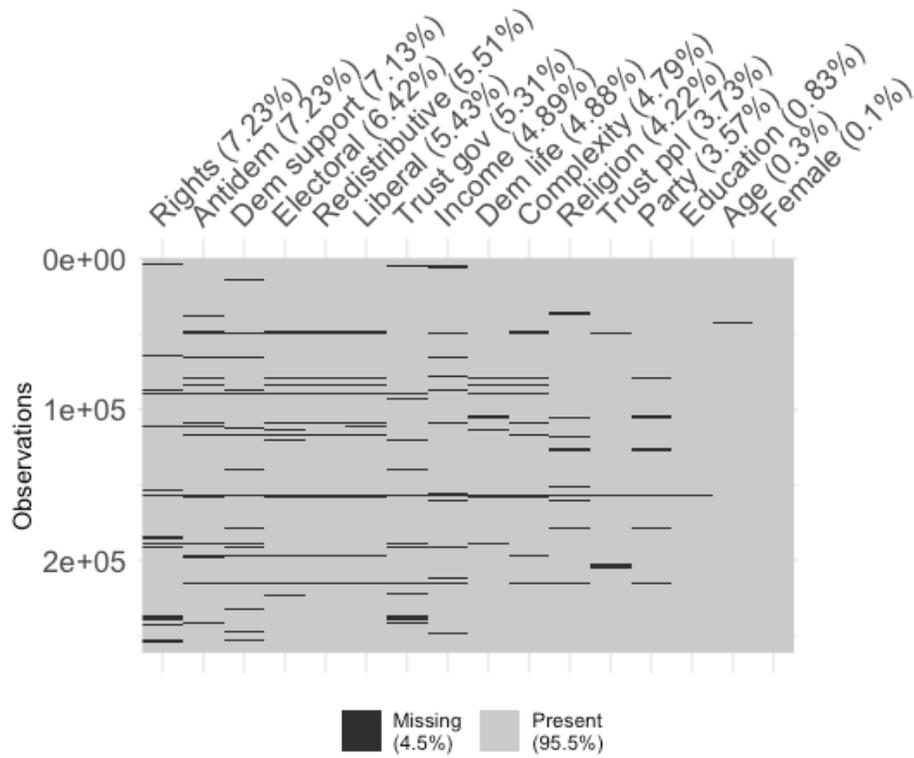
Table 1: Descriptive Statistics. In Decreasing Order of Missingness

variable	n	% missing	mean	sd	median	min	max
antidemocratic	242471	7.23	4.45	2.65	4.50	1	10
human rights	242462	7.23	2.35	0.86	2	1	4
dem. governance	242717	7.13	3.34	0.77	3	1	4
electoral dem.	244584	6.42	8.17	2.43	9	1	10
redistributive dem.	246970	5.51	6.76	2.38	7	1	10
liberal dem.	247162	5.43	7.87	2.16	8.50	1	10
trust gov.	247473	5.31	2.41	0.96	2	1	4
income	248591	4.89	4.76	2.17	5	1	10
life under dem.	248598	4.88	8.39	2.08	9	1	10
concept. complexity	248843	4.79	7.49	1.83	7.80	1	10
religiosity	250320	4.22	3.94	2.19	4	1	7
trust people	251603	3.73	0.25	0.43	0	0	1
party member	252036	3.57	0.20	0.51	0	0	2
education	259186	0.83	4.19	1.78	4	1	7
age	260573	0.30	42.09	16.48	40	15	103
female	261113	0.10	0.52	0.50	1	0	1

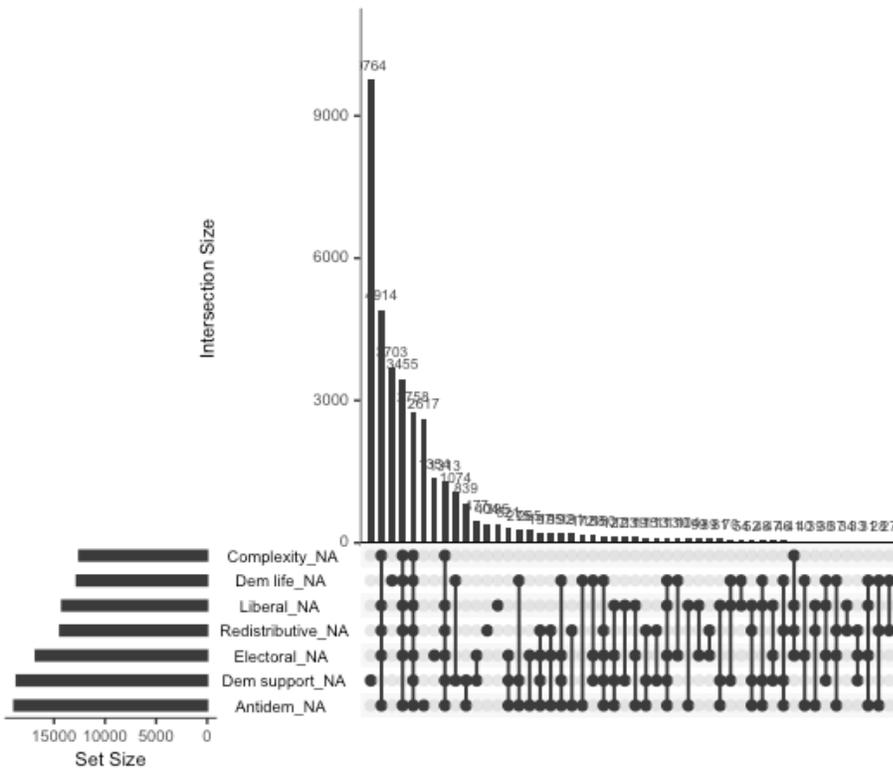
2 Missing Data Analysis

Table 2: Percent Missing in Dependent Variables and Constitutive Terms

variable	missing #	%
Army rule	32242	12
Religious rule	25777	10
Civil rights	22583	9
Oppose Strongman	22566	9
Tax rich	19104	7
Dem support	18645	7
Help unemployed	17660	7
Free elections	16778	6
Women rights	15683	6
Dem life	12764	5



(a) Missingness Map



(b) Correlations

Figure 3: Missingness Map and Correlations

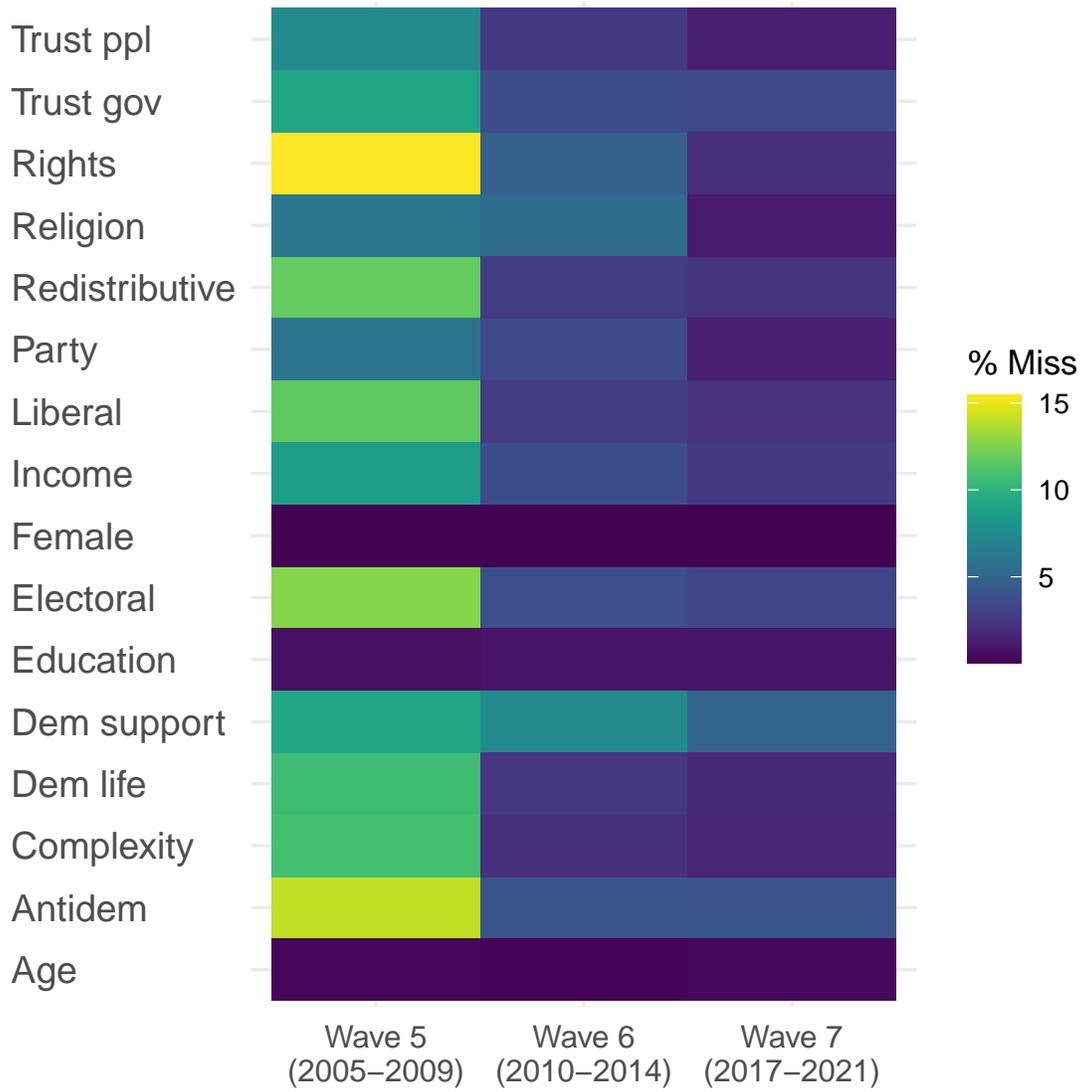


Figure 4: Missingness by Wave

3 Mutual Independence of Variables of Interest and Mosaic Plots

Table 3: Test of Mutual Independence of Dependent Variables and Constitutive Terms of Hypothesis Variables. Loglinear Models

(a) Democratic Governance, Life under Democracy, and Opposition to Strongman

	X^2	df	$P(> X^2)$
Likelihood Ratio	58322.12	144.00	0.00
Pearson	68665.92	144.00	0.00

(b) Army Rule and Religious Rule

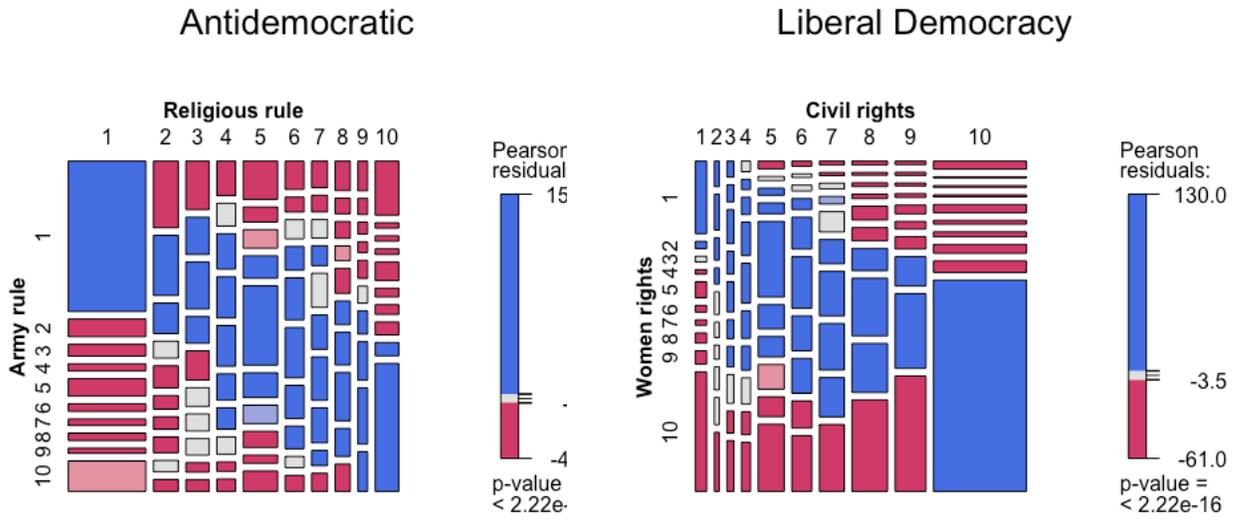
	X^2	df	$P(> X^2)$
Likelihood Ratio	92321.57	81.00	0.00
Pearson	111405.17	81.00	0.00

(c) Tax Rich and Help for Unemployed

	X^2	df	$P(> X^2)$
Likelihood Ratio	95287.56	81.00	0.00
Pearson	112295.20	81.00	0.00

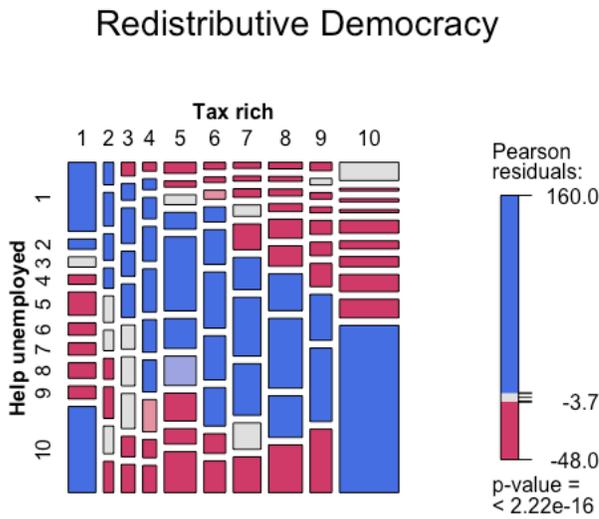
(d) Civil Rights and Women Rights

	X^2	df	$P(> X^2)$
Likelihood Ratio	104296.00	81.00	0.00
Pearson	128658.80	81.00	0.00



(a) Antidemocratic

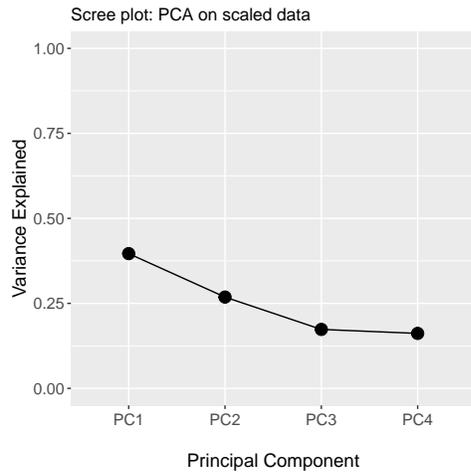
(b) Liberal Democracy



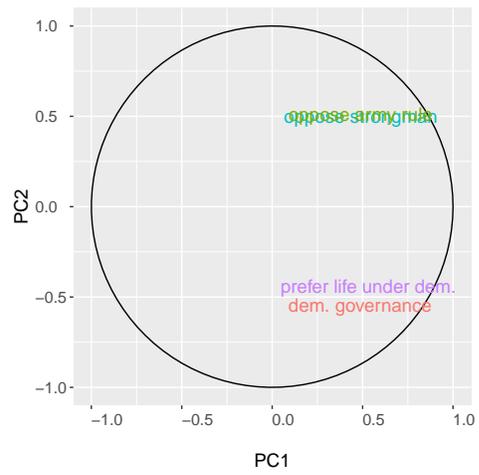
(c) Redistributive Democracy

Figure 5: Mosaic Plots of Constitutive Terms for Antidemocratic, Liberal Democracy and Redistributive Democracy

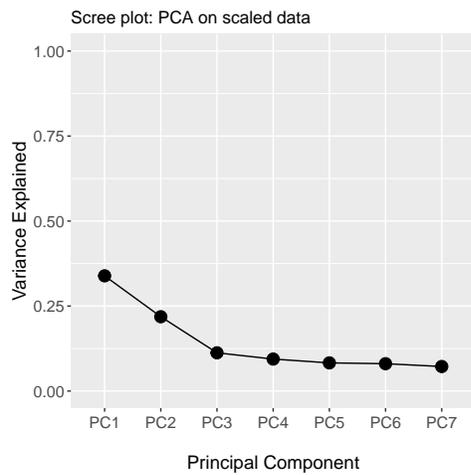
4 Principal Component Analysis



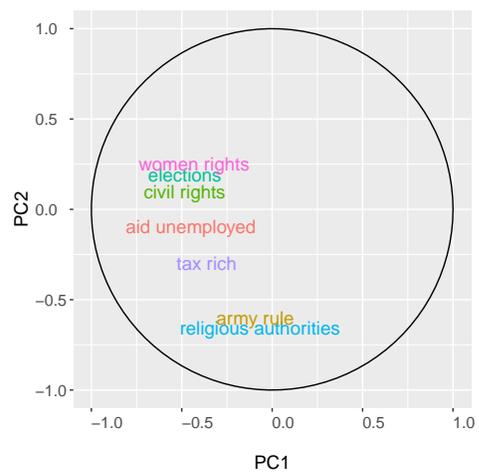
(a) Dependent Variables. Scree Plot



(b) Dependent Variables. Loading Plot



(c) Independent Variables. Scree Plot



(d) Independent Variables. Loading Plot

Figure 6: Principal Component Analysis of Dependent and Independent Variables

5 Confirmatory Factor Analysis

Table 4: Confirmatory Factor Analysis of Independent Variables. Latent Variables

Rank	Variable	Estimate	SE	z-value	P(> z)	Std.lv	Std.all
1	Free Elections	1.689	0.005	316.574	0.000	1.689	0.694
2	Civil Rights	1.755	0.006	309.985	0.000	1.755	0.681
3	Women Rights	1.476	0.006	263.760	0.000	1.476	0.588
4	Help for Unemployed	1.526	0.006	244.264	0.000	1.526	0.549
5	Tax Rich	1.166	0.007	168.942	0.000	1.166	0.393

CFI = 0.959, TLI = 0.919, P - value : RMSEA <= 0.05

6 Ordinal Data Estimation

Table 5: Support for Democratic Governance. Ordinal Models. Pooled Data Analysis

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-1.05*** (0.02)					
Conceptual Complexity		2.39*** (0.03)				
Electoral Democracy			2.02*** (0.02)			1.56*** (0.02)
Liberal Democracy				2.02*** (0.02)		1.24*** (0.03)
Redistributive Democracy					0.73*** (0.02)	-0.24*** (0.02)
Education	0.39*** (0.03)	0.46*** (0.03)	0.37*** (0.03)	0.37*** (0.03)	0.57*** (0.03)	0.29*** (0.03)
Income	2.17*** (0.22)	2.54*** (0.22)	2.05*** (0.22)	2.06*** (0.22)	2.17*** (0.22)	2.03*** (0.22)
Female	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.01)
Age	0.56*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.03)	0.48*** (0.03)	0.48*** (0.03)	0.59*** (0.03)	0.43*** (0.03)
Religious Attendance	2.80*** (0.22)	2.87*** (0.22)	2.39*** (0.22)	3.08*** (0.22)	1.84*** (0.22)	3.05*** (0.22)
Trust People	0.65*** (0.11)	0.72*** (0.11)	0.77*** (0.11)	0.60*** (0.11)	0.92*** (0.11)	0.61*** (0.11)
Trust Government	1.24*** (0.05)	0.89*** (0.05)	1.02*** (0.05)	0.94*** (0.05)	0.99*** (0.05)	0.98*** (0.05)
Human Rights	-0.95*** (0.06)	-0.94*** (0.06)	-0.95*** (0.06)	-0.88*** (0.06)	-1.01*** (0.06)	-0.88*** (0.06)
Party Member	0.82*** (0.09)	1.19*** (0.09)	1.13*** (0.09)	1.18*** (0.09)	0.92*** (0.09)	1.25*** (0.09)
Democracy	0.42*** (0.02)	0.49*** (0.02)	0.37*** (0.02)	0.43*** (0.02)	0.62*** (0.02)	0.31*** (0.02)
GDP pc (log)	-0.30*** (0.01)	-0.22*** (0.01)	-0.22*** (0.01)	-0.23*** (0.01)	-0.25*** (0.01)	-0.22*** (0.01)
Inequality	-0.95*** (0.07)	-0.26*** (0.07)	-0.48*** (0.07)	-0.56*** (0.07)	-0.86*** (0.07)	-0.37*** (0.07)
AIC	387689.88	386379.17	380441.29	385260.55	392403.49	376655.76
BIC	387852.31	386541.79	380603.79	385423.12	392566.05	376838.50
Log Likelihood	-193828.94	-193173.59	-190204.65	-192614.27	-196185.74	-188309.88
Observations	189447	191668	190206	191199	191052	189495

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 6: Preference for Life under Democracy. Ordinal Models. Pooled Data Analysis

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.56*** (0.02)					
Conceptual Complexity		3.72*** (0.03)				
Electoral Democracy			2.63*** (0.02)			1.67*** (0.02)
Liberal Democracy				3.13*** (0.02)		2.16*** (0.03)
Redistributive Democracy					1.38*** (0.02)	0.12*** (0.02)
Education	0.75*** (0.03)	0.74*** (0.03)	0.64*** (0.03)	0.60*** (0.03)	0.91*** (0.03)	0.54*** (0.03)
Income	-0.15 (0.21)	0.94*** (0.21)	0.25 (0.21)	0.23 (0.21)	0.41 (0.21)	0.46* (0.22)
Female	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)
Age	0.97*** (0.03)	0.81*** (0.03)	0.84*** (0.03)	0.83*** (0.03)	0.94*** (0.03)	0.78*** (0.03)
Religious Attendance	-0.12 (0.21)	1.15*** (0.21)	0.19 (0.21)	1.50*** (0.21)	-0.28 (0.21)	1.49*** (0.21)
Trust People	0.18 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.16 (0.10)	-0.17 (0.10)	0.31** (0.10)	-0.11 (0.10)
Trust Government	1.04*** (0.05)	0.65*** (0.05)	0.84*** (0.05)	0.73*** (0.05)	0.80*** (0.05)	0.71*** (0.05)
Human Rights	-0.40*** (0.05)	-0.36*** (0.05)	-0.38*** (0.05)	-0.24*** (0.05)	-0.47*** (0.05)	-0.25*** (0.05)
Party Member	0.14 (0.08)	0.73*** (0.08)	0.51*** (0.08)	0.66*** (0.08)	0.33*** (0.08)	0.76*** (0.09)
Democracy	0.68*** (0.02)	0.64*** (0.02)	0.50*** (0.02)	0.54*** (0.02)	0.83*** (0.02)	0.45*** (0.02)
GDP pc (loi)	-0.18*** (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Inequality	-1.57*** (0.06)	-0.33*** (0.07)	-0.80*** (0.06)	-0.74*** (0.06)	-1.10*** (0.06)	-0.41*** (0.07)
AIC	639108.47	627712.10	622769.79	625745.10	641611.37	611719.51
BIC	639332.26	627936.21	622993.69	625969.14	641835.39	611963.65
Log Likelihood	-319532.24	-313834.05	-311362.89	-312850.55	-320783.68	-305835.75
Observations	193351	196183	194321	195577	195403	193458

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

7 Models with an Index Indicator: Support for Democracy, Opposition to Army Rule and Strongman Rule.

Table 7: Support for Democracy, Opposition to Army Rule and Strongman Rule. Country and Time Fixed Effects Linear Models

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.44*** (0.00)					
Conceptual Complexity		0.41*** (0.01)				
Electoral Democracy			0.36*** (0.00)			0.28*** (0.00)
Liberal Democracy				0.38*** (0.00)		0.26*** (0.01)
Redistributive Democracy					0.09*** (0.00)	-0.10*** (0.00)
Education	0.29*** (0.01)	0.34*** (0.01)	0.31*** (0.01)	0.32*** (0.01)	0.36*** (0.01)	0.29*** (0.01)
Income	-0.21*** (0.05)	-0.16** (0.05)	-0.22*** (0.05)	-0.25*** (0.05)	-0.22*** (0.05)	-0.27*** (0.05)
Female	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
Age	0.19*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.19*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.22*** (0.01)	0.19*** (0.01)
Religious Attendance	-0.22*** (0.05)	-0.49*** (0.05)	-0.48*** (0.05)	-0.46*** (0.05)	-0.57*** (0.05)	-0.43*** (0.05)
Trust People	0.24*** (0.02)	0.29*** (0.02)	0.28*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.02)	0.30*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.02)
Trust Government	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.21*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)
Human Rights	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)
Party Member	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)
Democracy	0.27*** (0.03)	0.26*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.26*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)
GDP pc (log)	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)
Inequality	0.69*** (0.12)	0.45*** (0.13)	0.54*** (0.13)	0.33** (0.13)	0.60*** (0.13)	0.37** (0.12)
R ²	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.08
Adj. R ²	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.08
Observations	178073	179580	178426	179196	179149	177909

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 8: Support for Democracy, Opposition to Army Rule and Strongman Rule. Country and Time Fixed Effects Linear Models with Interactions

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.16*** (0.01)					
Antidemocratic:Dem	-0.50*** (0.02)					
Conceptual Complexity		0.18*** (0.01)				
Conceptual Complexity:Dem		0.41*** (0.02)				
Electoral Democracy			0.15*** (0.01)			0.15*** (0.01)
Electoral Democracy:Dem			0.39*** (0.02)			0.25*** (0.02)
Liberal Democracy				0.13*** (0.01)		0.07*** (0.01)
Liberal Democracy:Dem				0.43*** (0.02)		0.33*** (0.02)
Redistributive Democracy					0.09*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Redistributive Democracy:Dem					-0.01 (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)
Democracy	0.49*** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	0.27*** (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.04)
Education	0.28*** (0.01)	0.33*** (0.01)	0.31*** (0.01)	0.31*** (0.01)	0.36*** (0.01)	0.29*** (0.01)
Income	-0.22*** (0.05)	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.23*** (0.05)	-0.26*** (0.05)	-0.22*** (0.05)	-0.28*** (0.05)
Female	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
Age	0.19*** (0.01)	0.19*** (0.01)	0.19*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.22*** (0.01)	0.18*** (0.01)
Religious Attendance	-0.18*** (0.05)	-0.48*** (0.05)	-0.48*** (0.05)	-0.46*** (0.05)	-0.57*** (0.05)	-0.44*** (0.05)
Trust People	0.22*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.02)	0.26*** (0.02)	0.30*** (0.02)	0.24*** (0.02)
Trust Government	-0.14*** (0.01)	-0.21*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)
Human Rights	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Party Member	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)
GDP pc (log)	-0.18*** (0.01)	-0.15*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.01)	-0.17*** (0.01)
Inequality	0.65*** (0.12)	0.41*** (0.13)	0.53*** (0.13)	0.30* (0.13)	0.60*** (0.13)	0.35** (0.12)
R ²	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.09
Adj. R ²	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.09
Observations	178073	179580	178426	179196	179149	177909

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

8 Models with Imputed Data

Table 9: Support for Democracy. Country and Time Fixed Effects Linear Models with Multiple Imputation of Missing Data

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.08*** (0.01)					
Conceptual Complexity		1.14*** (0.01)				
Electoral Democracy			0.77*** (0.01)			0.46*** (0.01)
Liberal Democracy				0.93*** (0.01)		0.62*** (0.01)
Redistributive Democracy					0.48*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)
Education	0.34*** (0.01)	0.30*** (0.01)	0.27*** (0.01)	0.26*** (0.01)	0.37*** (0.01)	0.24*** (0.01)
Income	0.46*** (0.07)	0.85*** (0.06)	0.60*** (0.06)	0.59*** (0.06)	0.74*** (0.06)	0.69*** (0.06)
Female	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
Age	0.29*** (0.01)	0.24*** (0.01)	0.24*** (0.01)	0.25*** (0.01)	0.28*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.01)
Religious Attendance	-0.06 (0.07)	0.18** (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)	0.22*** (0.07)	-0.05 (0.07)	0.25*** (0.07)
Trust People	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)
Trust Government	0.34*** (0.02)	0.25*** (0.01)	0.28*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.01)	0.29*** (0.02)	0.25*** (0.01)
Human Rights	-0.24*** (0.02)	-0.19*** (0.02)	-0.20*** (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.24*** (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.02)
Party Member	-0.06* (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)
Democracy	0.32*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.26*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.03)	0.28*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)
GDP pc (log)	0.01 (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)
Inequality	-0.21 (0.15)	-0.76*** (0.15)	-0.43** (0.15)	-0.99*** (0.15)	-0.32* (0.15)	-0.89*** (0.14)
R ²	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.12
Adj. R ²	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.12
Observations	261362	261362	261362	261362	261362	261362

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

9 The Analysis of Data without 7 Countries with the Largest Number of Observations

Table 10: Support for Democracy. Country and Time Fixed Effects Linear Models with 7 Largest Countries Excluded

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.08*** (0.01)					
Conceptual Complexity		1.08*** (0.01)				
Electoral Democracy			0.72*** (0.01)			0.44*** (0.01)
Liberal Democracy				0.86*** (0.01)		0.58*** (0.01)
Redistributive Democracy					0.45*** (0.01)	0.11*** (0.01)
Education	0.33*** (0.01)	0.29*** (0.01)	0.26*** (0.01)	0.26*** (0.01)	0.35*** (0.01)	0.24*** (0.01)
Income	0.36*** (0.09)	0.62*** (0.08)	0.46*** (0.08)	0.39*** (0.08)	0.57*** (0.08)	0.51*** (0.08)
Female	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Age	0.25*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.21*** (0.01)	0.22*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)
Religious Attendance	-0.14 (0.09)	-0.00 (0.09)	0.01 (0.09)	0.04 (0.09)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.10 (0.09)
Trust People	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)
Trust Government	0.26*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.22*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)
Human Rights	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)
Party Member	-0.04 (0.04)	0.07* (0.03)	0.06 (0.03)	0.08* (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.11** (0.03)
Democracy	0.37*** (0.04)	0.29*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.33*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)
GDP pc (log)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.14*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)
Inequality	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.38 (0.21)	-0.05 (0.21)	-0.60** (0.21)	-0.06 (0.21)	-0.46* (0.21)
R ²	0.01	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.10
Adj. R ²	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.10
Observations	159867	161572	160377	161189	161041	159773

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Excl.: Canada, China, Colombia, India, Russia, South Africa, United States.

Table 11: Support for Democracy. Mixed Effects Linear Models

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Antidemocratic	-0.10*** (0.01)					
Conceptual Complexity		1.11*** (0.01)				
Electoral Democracy			0.74*** (0.01)			0.44*** (0.01)
Liberal Democracy				0.90*** (0.01)		0.62*** (0.01)
Redistributive Democracy					0.46*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.01)
Education	0.35*** (0.01)	0.30*** (0.01)	0.28*** (0.01)	0.27*** (0.01)	0.38*** (0.01)	0.25*** (0.01)
Income	0.50*** (0.08)	0.79*** (0.08)	0.58*** (0.08)	0.55*** (0.08)	0.72*** (0.08)	0.67*** (0.08)
Female	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
Age	0.31*** (0.01)	0.25*** (0.01)	0.25*** (0.01)	0.26*** (0.01)	0.29*** (0.01)	0.24*** (0.01)
Religious Attendance	-0.11 (0.08)	0.07 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.13 (0.08)	0.13 (0.08)
Trust People	0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Trust Government	0.26*** (0.02)	0.19*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.19*** (0.02)
Human Rights	-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.14*** (0.02)	-0.14*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)
Party Member	-0.03 (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.09** (0.03)
Democracy	0.37*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.03)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.04)
GDP pc (log)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)
Inequality	0.07 (0.16)	0.01 (0.13)	0.03 (0.15)	-0.32* (0.16)	0.14 (0.16)	-0.16 (0.21)
Time	0.00** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
AIC	385796.89	375169.10	374359.86	374969.48	384824.33	366775.52
BIC	385989.69	375362.11	374552.73	375162.45	385017.28	366988.62
Log Likelihood	-192879.45	-187565.55	-187160.93	-187465.74	-192393.16	-183366.76
ICC	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.53
Observations	188568	190702	189325	190276	190122	188661
Countries	85	85	85	85	85	85

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

10 Multicollinearity Check

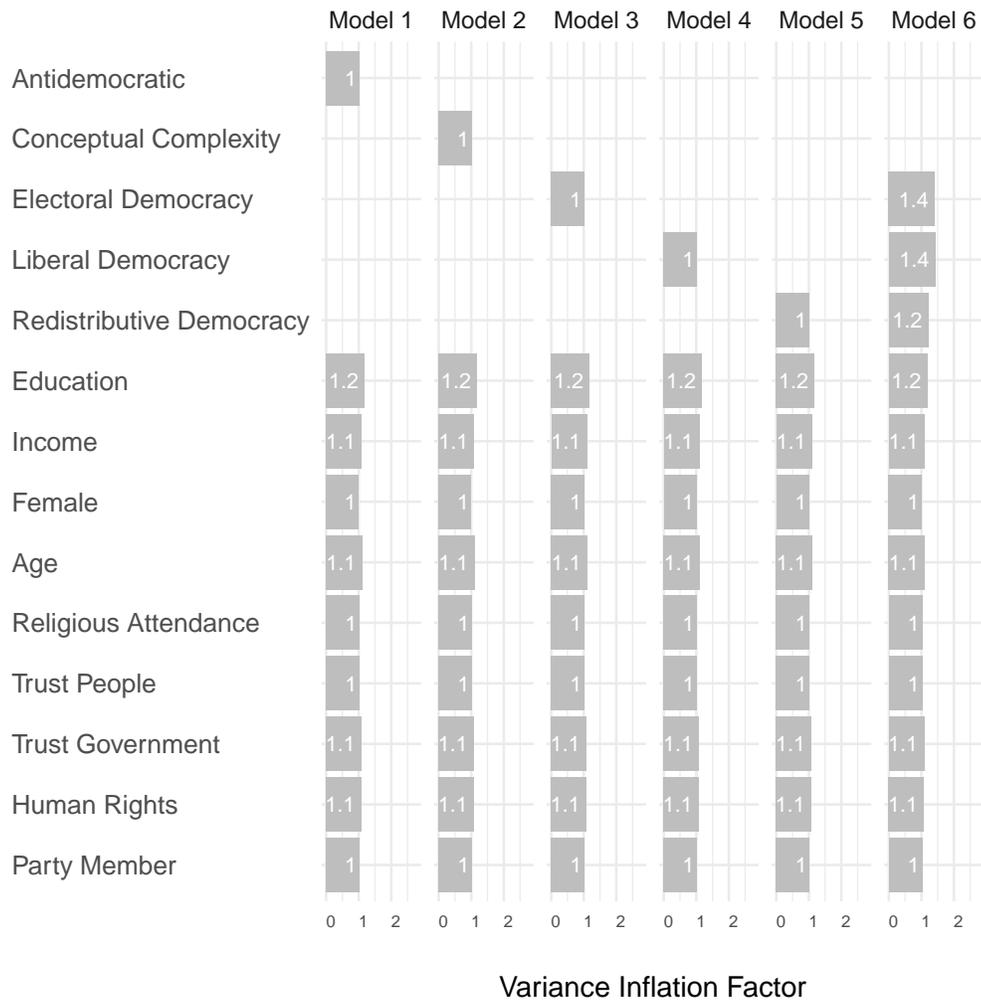


Figure 7: VIF of Support for Democracy. Multilevel Models