A Appendix

A.1 Link plot

Given the inherent difficulties of presenting between-outcome differences in a multinomial context, we also provide in this supplementary appendix section a visualization of between-outcome differences as a link plot. The panels in Figure A1 report all variables from Model 4. The position of each outcome (No—no event; Be—beating; Bu—burning; Bo—bombing) relative to the two horizontal axes indicates the size of the coefficient for each variable listed on the left hand side. ¹⁹ For factor variables, the odds ratios (logit coefficients) refer to the effect size of a 0-1 change in the variable; for continuous variables the odds ratios (logit coefficients) represent the expected effect of a one standard deviation increase. Since tests of between-outcome significance involve multiple comparisons, we confine attention to between differences that are statistically significant at p<.01. Outcomes are linked by a dotted line when the between-outcome significance is not statistically significant at p<.01. In other words, when there is no line between one outcome and another, the coefficients on these outcomes are significantly different from each other with respect to the variable of interest.

¹⁹The vertical position has no interpretation — positions are chosen for ease of visualization only. Visualization was carried out using the "SPost13" suite of commands in Stata.

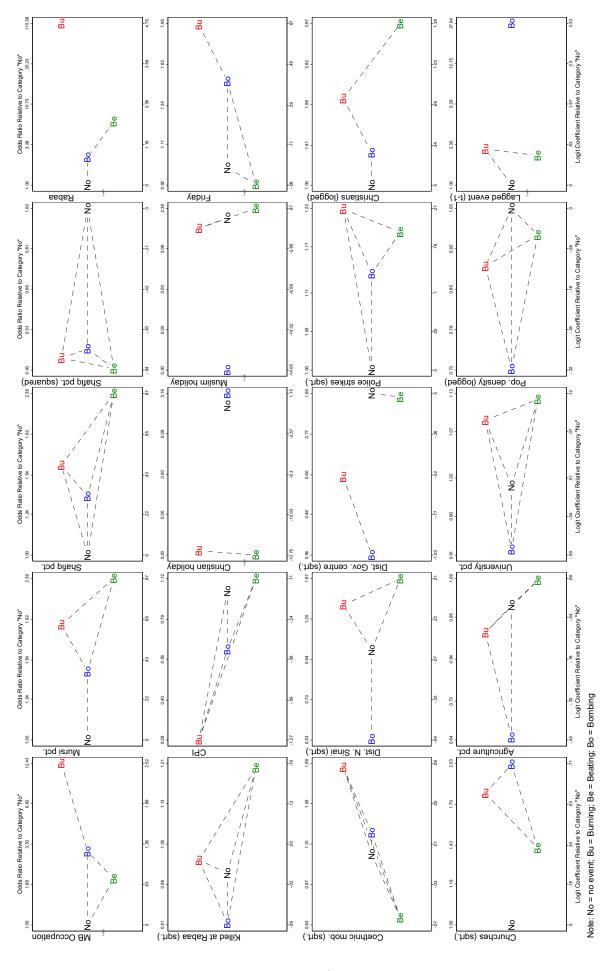


Figure A.1: Between outcome differences

B Robustness and alternative specifications

B.1 Hidden collinearity

Note that a common problem with high-dimensional multinomial logit models is when outcomes are completely determined as a consequence of hidden collinearity; that is, when an anomolous set of covariates in combination perfectly predict either no event, a burning, beating, or bombing. Scrutinizing the outputs of our regression models, this appears to be a concern — and so we follow the instructions set out in Stata (n.d.) and re-ran Model 4 after dropping observations with extremely small and extremely large predicted probabilities.²⁰ The results are in Table B.1. Reassuringly, dropping completely determined cases produces statistically and substantively similar results to those reported in Model 4 of Table 1.

²⁰See Stata. (n.d.): https://www.stata.com/support/faqs/statistics/completely-determined-in-logistic-regression.

Table B.1: Dropping smallest and largest predicted probabilities

	Burning	Model 5 Beating	Bombing
MB Occupation in district	12.365***	2.057	3.136
MB Occupation in district	(11.578)	(1.798)	(1.818)
Vote for Mursi in district (%)	1.057***	1.081***	1.034
vote for Mursi in district (70)	(3.818)	(3.515)	(1.349)
Vote for Shafiq in district (%)	(3.818) 1.042	(3.313) 1.076	$\frac{(1.349)}{1.027}$
vote for Shand in district (70)	(0.905)	(1.589)	(0.371)
Vote for Shafiq in district (%), squared	(0.903) 0.999	0.999	0.999
vote for shand in district (70), squared	(-1.246)	(-1.356)	(-0.865)
Post-Rabaa massacre	114.101***	(-1.330) 6.479**	(-0.803) 2.254
Post-Rabaa massacre			
V:11-1 -4 D-1 f 1:-4-:-4 (4)	(16.578)	(2.742)	(0.702)
Killed at Rabaa from district (sqrt)	1.021	1.186	0.922
CDI (manthly 07 shangs)	(0.205)	(1.409) $1.009***$	(-0.446)
CPI (monthly % change)	0.897		0.959
	(-1.466)	(3.312)	(-1.063)
Christian public holiday	0.000***	0.000***	3.128
N. 1. 1 1. 1 1. 1	(-26.289)	(-24.323)	(1.065)
Muslim public holiday	0.376	2.384**	0.000***
D.1	(-0.903)	(3.194)	(-47.693)
Friday	1.943***	0.927	1.493
	(3.815)	(-0.376)	(0.933)
Coethnic protests in district (sqrt)	1.521	0.733	1.107
	(1.643)	(-0.422)	(0.188)
District's distance to N. Sinai (sqrt, km)	1.084	1.135	0.853*
	(1.697)	(1.757)	(-1.974)
District's distance to gov centre (sqrt, km)	0.838***	0.992	0.711**
	(-3.922)	(-0.210)	(-2.800)
Police strikes in district (sqrt)	1.480*	1.403**	1.267
	(2.021)	(2.654)	(0.876)
Christians in district (log 10)	2.499***	5.498***	1.404
	(3.720)	(4.990)	(1.332)
Churches in district (sqrt)	1.564***	1.300**	1.729**
	(3.908)	(2.779)	(2.780)
Employed in agriculture in district (%)	0.996	1.004	0.979
	(-0.444)	(0.416)	(-1.681)
University educated in district $(\%)$	1.009	1.012	0.991
	(0.709)	(0.775)	(-0.661)
Population density in district (log)	0.955	0.979	0.880
	(-0.609)	(-0.259)	(-1.408)
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-1)	2.107	1.834**	27.891***
. ,	(1.044)	(2.810)	(6.021)
District days		644,431	

Z-scores in parentheses

P-values (two-tailed); *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Table B.2: How varying the lag of recent anti-Christian events predicts the incidence of burnings, beatings, and bombings

		Model 6			Model 7			Model 8			Model 9	
	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-2)	1.496 (0.97)	3.998*** (6.16)	16.626*** (6.66)									
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-3)				1.588 (0.99)	2.900*** (3.97)	1.485e-07*** (-25.16)						
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-4)							0.506 (-1.60)	2.909*** (4.33)	7.591 (1.85)			
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-5)										1.989 (1.32)	1.911 (1.00)	1.521e-07*** (-25.17)

Notes: all other variables from Model 4 included but not shown

Z-scores in parentheses

P-values (two-tailed); *p.05, **p.01, ***p.001

B.2 Varying the Rabaa period

If bombings, unlike burnings and beatings, require organization and planning, might we not expect an increase in the incidence of armed attacks to materialize in the weeks after the Rabaa massacre? We test for this in Appendix Table B.3 by coding dummy variables for the 14, 21 and 28 days following the massacre. The results confirm the intuition. As time passes, the likelihood of burnings and beatings considerably attenuates, while we see an increased likelihood in bombings in the 2 weeks following the massacre — and this association also attenuates over time. Importantly, comparing between outcomes, the likelihood of burnings is always more likely to occur than either beatings or bombings (p<.001), suggesting that the principle effect of Rabaa was to increase the incidence of burnings, with a delayed increase in the incidence of bombings. This time-varying dynamic underlines the importance of qualitatively distinguishing between different types of ethnic violence as a function of the level of organization required to carry them out.

Table B.3: How varying the Rabaa period predicts the incidence of burnings, beatings, and bombings

		Model 10			Model 11			Model 12			Model 13	
	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing	Burning	Beating	Bombing
Rabaa (1/0, 1 week)	114.653***	6.430**	2.252									
	(16.71)	(2.72)	(0.70)									
Rabaa (1/0, 2 weeks)				73.153***	3.407	5.186**						
				(13.71)	(1.75)	(3.25)						
Rabaa (1/0, 3 weeks)							55.367***	2.196	3.765**			
							(12.90)	(1.11)	(2.66)			
Rabaa $(1/0, 4 \text{ weeks})$										45.331***	3.326**	2.977*
										(11.84)	(3.32)	(2.20)

Notes: all other variables from Model 4 included but not shown

Z-scores in parentheses

P-values (two-tailed); *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

Table B.4: Predicting anti-Christian violence

	Logistic regression
	All events
MB Occupation in district	6.048***
	(9.651)
Vote for Mursi in district (%)	1.055***
	(3.325)
Vote for Shafiq in district (%)	1.063
	(1.870)
Vote for Shafiq in district (%), squared	0.998*
	(-2.250)
Post-Rabaa massacre	43.791***
	(21.394)
Killed at Rabaa from district (sqrt)	0.984
	(-0.126)
CPI (monthly % change)	1.003
	(0.752)
Christian public holiday	0.728
	(-0.282)
Muslim public holiday	1.158
	(0.541)
Friday	1.315
	(1.687)
Coethnic protests in district (sqrt)	1.322
	(1.246)
District's distance to N. Sinai (sqrt, km)	1.015
	(0.201)
District's distance to gov centre (sqrt, km)	0.864**
	(-2.801)
Police strikes in district (sqrt)	1.375***
	(4.132)
Christians in district (log 10)	2.479**
	(2.977)
Churches in district (sqrt)	1.568***
	(3.943)
Employed in agriculture in district (%)	0.994
	(-0.769)
University educated in district $(\%)$	1.006
	(0.428)
Population density in district (log)	0.927
	(-1.309)
Lagged anti-Christian event (t-1)	2.642*
	(2.238)
District days	652,925

Z-scores in parentheses

P-values (two-tailed); *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

C Pre-trends in sectarian violence

One concern about our study is that it evaluates a unique time in Egypt's history: the period immediately following Abdel Fattah al-Sisi's counterrevolutionary coup and the subsequent re-imposition of authoritarianism. This raises the question of how representative this period is, and whether the level or nature of ethnic violence during this time may have been different than in earlier periods (e.g., before the 2011 revolution or during the post-revolution transition).

Our ethnic violence dataset begins in 2013, and other available datasets do not contain the level of sub-national granularity and the source diversity that ours does. We are therefore limited in our ability to evaluate ethnic violence dynamics in earlier periods with the level of rigor that we do in the main article. However, in order to put the period we analyze into broader context, and to address concerns about how representative it might be, below we lay out time series plots of ethnic violence from four different sources: the Daftar Ahwal Data Research Institute (DADRI), the Social Conflict Analysis Database (SCAD), and the Global Terrorism Database (GTD). Though they have a much more limited source base and do not operationalize ethnic violence in exactly the way we do, these datasets nevertheless allow us to get a sense of ethnic violence levels in Egypt over a longer historical period.

All the plots reveal a spike in ethnic violence in 2013 - the same post-coup spike that we observe in our dataset as well. This watershed political event was clearly a catalyst for unprecedented levels of violence against Christians in Egypt. A simple negative binomial model with daily counts of anti-Coptic violence as outcome and a binary pre- and post-coup variable as only regressor reveals that the post-coup period saw a significant increase in anti-Coptic violence.²¹ We then see, however, that violence levels somewhat revert to the levels observed before the revolution and during the transition (this is particularly evident in the figure using DADRI's data, whose operationalization of ethnic violence is closest to ours). In this sense, the period we analyze covers both an extraordinary and

²¹Here we are controlling out the immediate Rabaa period so this refers solely to those days following the Coup that did not take place during the immediate post-Rabaa week.

unusual moment of ethnic violence, as well as a longer period of relative "normalcy." As explained in the paper, we believe this is a strength of the analysis, as it allows to more clearly elucidate the different dynamics and logics of ethnic violence, some of which are central during these extraordinary periods and some of which explain violence during more normal periods. Further details of each dataset we use follows.

- The first dataset comes from Daftar Ahwal Data Research Institute (DADRI), an Egyptian research organization that produces continually updated data on repression and violence in their "Socio-Data Repository," to which the authors have access. These data derive from event reports across news media (principally "Youm7" and "al-Masry al-Youm") as well as websites dedicated to Coptic Christian news, and social media. We present annual counts from their data, covering the period 2008 to 2021.
- The second dataset comes from the Social Conflict Analysis Database (SCAD) by Salehyan et al. (2012). This dataset is sourced from the wire services AP and AFP. These data code for ten different types of non-state violence, as well as the underlying "Issue" motivating the violence. Here, we keep all violence events coded as Issue 5 or 6, which refer to "ethnic discrimination, ethnic issues" and "religious discrimination, religious issues" and filter for whether the coded "target" of the violence contains the string "copt." We present annual counts from their data, covering the period 1990 to 2018. Note that wire service reporting on Egypt was much lower during the 1990s, which could explain the relative scarcity of events during this decade.
- The third dataset comes from the Global Terrorism Database (GTD). Naturally, these data code only events that fit the GTD definition of a terror event: "the threatened or actual use of illegal force and violence by a non-state actor to attain a political, economic, religious, or social goal through fear, coercion, or intimidation" (START 2021, 11). For these data, we took all events from Egypt over the period 1980–2019. We then filtered these data to include only those targeted at "Private

Citizens & Property" or "Religious Figures/Institutions." We finally filtered the data to include only those events targeting Christians.

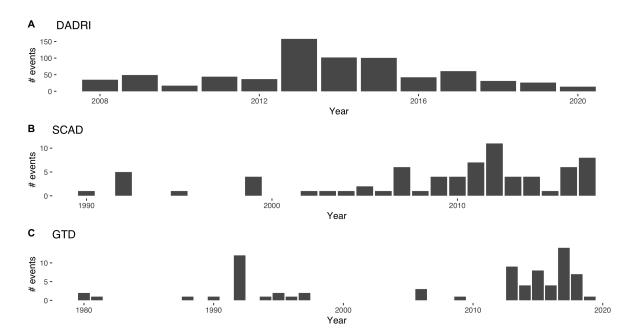


Figure C.1: Pre-trends in sectarian violence in Egypt. **A**: Anti-Coptic "sectarian" violence, 2008–2021 from DADRI; **B**: Anti-Coptic "ethnic and religious" violence in Egypt, 1990-2018 from SCAD; **C**: Anti-Coptic "terrorist" violence in Egypt, 1980-2019 from GTD.

Table C.1: Anti-Christian violence in Egypt, 2013-2018

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	incident_type_1	$incident_type_2$	target	dead	injured	violence_type
04.06.2013	Al-Qusia	Assiut	assault		individual	0	7	beat
03.07.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	looting/destruction of property	arson/burning	house of worship	0	0	burn
03.07.2013	Marsa Matruh	Matrouh	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
04.07.2013	Luxor	Luxor	assault	looting/destruction of property	individual	2	0	beat
09.07.2013	Al-Munakh	Port Said	shooting		house of worship	0	1	bomb
15.07.2013	Port Fuad	Port Said	shooting		house of worship	0	2	bomb
26.07.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	assault		individual	0	0	beat
27.07.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
28.07.2013	Port Fuad	Port Said	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
31.07.2013	Girga	Suhag	abduction/disappearance		individual	1	0	beat
01.08.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
01.08.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	assault		personal property	0	0	beat
02.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property	clashes	personal property	0	0	burn
02.08.2013	Girga	Suhag	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
03.08.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
03.08.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
03.08.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	arson/burning	clashes	personal property	0	18	burn
	Ain Shams	Cairo	killing		individual	1	0	bomb
06.08.2013	Tahta	Suhag	shooting		individual	1	2	bomb
	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	assault		individual	0	1	beat
11.08.2013	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	arson/burning	shooting	house of worship	0	15	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	arson/burning	9	house of worship	0	0	burn
	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	house of worship	0	0	burn
	Markz Mallawi	Menia	arson/burning	3,	house of worship	0	0	burn
	Markz Samalut	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Al Raml	Alexandria	assault	shooting	individual	1	0	beat
	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property	snooting	personal property	0	0	burn
	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Luxor	Luxor	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	3	burn
	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	shooting	looting/ destruction or property	individual	1	0	beat
	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
	Abdin	Cairo	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
	Misr al-Gadida	Cairo	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	0, 1 1 0	anempted anack	•	2	0	
	Kesm Al-minya Suez	Menia Suez	arson/burning		personal property		0	burn
			arson/burning		house of worship	0		burn
	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
	Fayyum	Fayoum	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
	· ·	U	0, 1 1		•			burn burn
	Tamya Yousef El sadeq	Fayoum Fayoum	looting/destruction of property looting/destruction of property		house of worship house of worship	0	0 1	

date	$ADM2_REF$	ADM1_EN	$incident_type_1$	incident_type_2	target	dead	injured	violence_type
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Yousef El sadeq	Fayoum	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Tahta	Suhag	assault		individual	1	1	beat
14.08.2013	Imbaba	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	$06.\mathrm{okt.}01$	Giza	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Maadi	Cairo	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Abnub	Assiut	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Abu Tig	Assiut	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Al-Qusia	Assiut	looting/destruction of property	accompted accord	house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Bani Swayf	Beni Suef	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Sidfa		,		•	0	0	
		Assiut	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn burn
14.08.2013	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship			
14.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Tamya	Fayoum	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Yousef El sadeq	Fayoum	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Tanta 2	Gharbia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Muntazah	Alexandria	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	1	0	burn
14.08.2013	Umraniyya	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Saf	Giza	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Atfeh	Giza	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Atfeh	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Umraniyya	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kardasa	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	El Arish 3	North Sinai	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Awal Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		educational institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya Kesm Al-minya	Menia	looting/destruction of property		institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya Kesm Al-minya	Menia Menia	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
			, -			0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship			burn
14.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	1	0	burn
14.08.2013	Qina	Qena	arson/burning	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	incident_type_1	incident_type_2	target	dead	injured	violence_type
14.08.2013	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	assault		individual	0	1	beat
14.08.2013	Al-Qusia	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Than Assuit	Assiut	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Al-Minshat	Suhag	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suhag	Suhag	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suhag	Suhag	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suhag-2	Suhag	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning		institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suhag	Suhag	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Suez	Suez	arson/burning		educational institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Kardasa	Giza	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Fayyum	Fayoum	looting/destruction of property		institution	0	0	burn
14.08.2013	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
15.08.2013	Tamya	Fayoum	arson/burning	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
15.08.2013	Marg	Cairo	looting/destruction of property	shooting	house of worship	1	0	burn
15.08.2013	Tamya	Fayoum	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
15.08.2013	Al-Minshat	Suhag	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Markz Matay	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Nag Hammadi	Qena	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Qina	Qena	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Qina	Qena	assault		individual		1	beat
16.08.2013	Tahta	Suhag	shooting		house of worship	1	0	bomb
16.08.2013	Kafr Al-Shaykh	Kafr El-Shikh	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Tanta 2	Gharbia	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Hilwan	Cairo	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	house of worship	0	0	burn
16.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	arson/burning	G/ 1 1 U	house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Giza	Giza	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	arson/burning	•	house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	12	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Shibin al-Qanatir	Kalyoubia	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property	P	educational institution	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property		educational institution	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Bulaq Al-DakrUr	Giza	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
17.08.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
18.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
18.08.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	looting/destruction of property	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
20.08.2013	Al-Qusia	Assiut	abduction/disappearance	pool dovati	individual	0	0	beat
21.08.2013	Al-Qusia	Assiut	shooting		individual	2	0	bomb

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	incident_type_1	incident_type_2	target	dead	injured	violence_type
21.08.2013	Imbaba	Giza	arson/burning	shooting	personal property	1	4	burn
25.08.2013	El Arish 2	North Sinai	shooting		house of worship	0	0	bomb
25.08.2013	El Arish 2	North Sinai	shooting		house of worship	0	0	bomb
02.09.2013	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
04.09.2013	Al- Badari	Assiut	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
07.09.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
09.09.2013	Markz Matay	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
14.09.2013	Sahil Silim	Assiut	shooting		individual	2	0	bomb
28.09.2013	Suez	Suez	bombing		house of worship	0	3	bomb
29.09.2013	Kesm Al-minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance	torture	individual	0	1	beat
29.09.2013	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
30.09.2013	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	shooting		individual	0	0	bomb
02.10.2013	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance	attempted attack	individual	0	0	beat
02.10.2013	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
02.10.2013	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
02.10.2013	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
04.10.2013	Markz Matay	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
06.10.2013	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
07.10.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
15.10.2013	Al-Ghanayem	Assiut	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
15.10.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
19.10.2013	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
20.10.2013	Waraq	Giza	shooting		house of worship	2	0	bomb
20.10.2013	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
16.11.2013	Sharm el-Sheikh	South Sinai	shooting		house of worship	0	0	bomb
28.11.2013	Markz Al Minya	Menia	arson/burning	shooting	individual	4	20	burn
23.12.2013	Biba	Beni Suef	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	individual	0	few	burn
24.12.2013	Hurghada 2	Red Sea	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
06.01.2014	Nag Hammadi	Qena	arson/burning		personal property	0	10+	burn
10.01.2014	Dayrut	Assiut	arson/burning	shooting	individual	1	few	burn
28.01.2014	06.okt.01	Giza	shooting		house of worship	1	2	bomb
31.01.2014	Ain Shams	Cairo	assault		individual	0	1	beat
31.01.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
01.02.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
03.02.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
05.02.2014	Markz Al Minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
08.02.2014	Kum Umbu	Aswan	assault	killing	individual	0	0	beat
21.02.2014	Ain Shams	Cairo	arson/burning		personal property	0	few	burn
05.03.2014	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	assault	looting/destruction of property	individual	0	1	beat
17.03.2014	Yousef El sadeq	Fayoum	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
19.03.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
20.03.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
28.03.2014	Ain Shams	Cairo	shooting		personal property	0	2	bomb
28.03.2014	Al Khanka	Kalyoubia	assault	killing	individual	1	0	beat
01.04.2014	Markz Matay	Menia	shooting		individual	1	0	beat
05.04.2014	Al Dikhila	Alexandria	shooting		house of worship	0	3	bomb
07.04.2014	Minshat Nasir	Cairo	arson/burning	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	burn
15.04.2014	Kesm Mallawi	Menia	looting/destruction of property	killing	house of worship	2	3	burn
17.04.2014	Markz Mallawi	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
19.04.2014	Al Khanka	Kalyoubia	looting/destruction of property	killing	individual	1	1	burn
22.04.2014	06.okt.01	Giza	bombing	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	bomb

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	$incident_type_1$	$incident_type_2$	target	dead	injured	violence_type
08.01.2015	Qus	Qena	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
13.01.2015	Luxor	Luxor	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
13.01.2015	Markz Matay	Menia	clashes	looting/destruction of property	individual	0	several	beat
16.01.2015	Hilwan	Cairo	bombing		personal property	0	0	bomb
21.01.2015	Al Wasta	Beni Suef	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
26.02.2015	Sahil Silim	Assiut	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
09.03.2015	Kafr Al-Dawwar	Behera	shooting		house of worship	0	0	bomb
14.03.2015	Kesm Mallawi	Menia	killing		individual	1	0	beat
23.03.2015	Tahta	Suhag	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
26.03.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
26.03.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes		individual	0	2	beat
27.03.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	7	burn
28.03.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	bombing	attempted attack	personal property	0	0	bomb
31.03.2015	Assuit	Assiut	bombing	attempted attack	personal property	0	0	bomb
01.04.2015	Bani Swayf	Beni Suef	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
04.04.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes		individual	0	11	beat
04.04.2015	Markz Maghagha	Menia	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
08.04.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
10.04.2015	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	looting/destruction of property	clashes	personal property	0	0	burn
11.04.2015	Guhayna Al-Gharbiyya	Suhag	clashes		house of worship	0	0	burn
12.04.2015	Zaqaziq	Sharkia	bombing		house of worship	0	0	bomb
18.04.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
23.04.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance	killing	individual	1	0	beat
25.04.2015	Yousef El sadeq	Fayoum	shooting	9	house of worship	0	0	bomb
28.04.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
29.04.2015	Markz Al Minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance	attempted attack	individual	0	0	beat
29.04.2015	Assuit	Assiut	abduction/disappearance	1	individual	0	0	beat
02.05.2015	Al Dikhila	Alexandria	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
03.05.2015	Nag Hammadi	Qena	abduction/disappearance	assault	individual	0	0	beat
04.05.2015	Kafr Al-Dawwar	Behera	arson/burning	assaur	personal property	0	0	burn
05.05.2015	Markz Al Minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
12.05.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes		individual	0	0	beat
16.05.2015	Tamya	Fayoum	bombing		house of worship	0	0	bomb
18.05.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
24.05.2015	Waraq	Giza	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
24.05.2015	Al Fashn	Beni Suef	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
29.05.2015	Markz Samalut	Menia	assault		individual	0	0	beat
31.05.2015	Sinuras	Fayoum	shooting		house of worship	0	0	bomb
02.06.2015	Al Fashn	Beni Suef	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	0	burn
10.06.2015	Al Fashn	Beni Suef	arson/burning arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	0	burn
14.06.2015	Ahnasya	Beni Suef	arson/burning	looting/destruction of property	personal property	0	0	burn
16.06.2015	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance	looting/destruction of property	individual	0	0	beat
19.06.2015	Sidi Salim	Kafr El-Shikh	assault	killing	individual	1	0	beat
24.06.2015	Sumusta	Beni Suef	abduction/disappearance	Killing	individual	0	0	beat
			,			0	0	
26.06.2015	Al-Qusia	Assiut	bombing		house of worship	U	U	bomb

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	incident_type_1	incident_type_2	target	dead	injured	violence_type
03.02.2016	Marg	Cairo	assault		individual	0	1	beat
03.02.2016	Markz Samalut	Menia	threat		individual	0	0	beat
06.02.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
21.02.2016	Dishna	Qena	clashes		personal property	0	0	beat
05.04.2016	Markz Matay	Menia	abduction/disappearance	shooting	individual	0	0	beat
19.04.2016	Hilwan	Cairo	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
20.04.2016	Luxor	Luxor	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
25.04.2016	Muntazah	Alexandria	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
12.05.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
13.05.2016	Markz Bani Mazar	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
03.06.2016	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
09.06.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	mobbing	threat	individual	0	0	beat
16.06.2016	Markz Maghagha	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
17.06.2016	Al Amreia	Alexandria	mobbing	looting/destruction of property	individual	0	2	burn
27.06.2016	Markz Samalut	Menia	mobbing	arson/burning	personal property	0	0	burn
30.06.2016	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting	, 0	individual	1	0	bomb
15.07.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
16.07.2016	Luxor	Luxor	arson/burning		house of worship	0	0	burn
17.07.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	clashes	killing	individual	1	3	beat
22.07.2016	Al Fashn	Beni Suef	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
01.08.2016	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	abduction/disappearance	attempted attack	individual	0	0	beat
07.08.2016	Markz Samalut	Menia	looting/destruction of property	P	individual	0	0	burn
18.08.2016	Markz Abu Qurgas	Menia	arson/burning		personal property	0	0	burn
13.09.2016	Markz Al Minya	Menia	assault	arson/burning	individual	0	2	beat
03.10.2016	Manfalut	Assiut	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
04.10.2016	Suez	Suez	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
13.11.2016	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes		individual	0	5	beat
17.11.2016	Markz Dir Mawas	Menia	assault		individual	0	1	beat
25.11.2016	Dar al-Salam	Suhag	arson/burning		personal property	0	Several	burn
11.12.2016	Al Wayli	Cairo	bombing		house of worship	29	49	bomb
03.01.2017	Al Dikhila	Alexandria	killing		individual	1	0	beat
28.01.2017	Isna	Qena	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
30.01.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
01.02.2017	Girga	Suhag	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	0	burn
10.02.2017	Markz Samalut	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
12.02.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
12.02.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
16.02.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
22.02.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	abduction/disappearance	shooting	individual	1	0	beat
23.02.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai North Sinai	,	arson/burning	individual	1	0	beat bomb
01.03.2017	Al Amreia	Alexandria	shooting arson/burning	arson/ burning		0	0	burn
			, -		personal property	0	0	
24.03.2017	Luxor	Luxor	mobbing		personal property			burn
29.03.2017	Tanta 2	Gharbia	bombing	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	bomb
09.04.2017	Tanta 2	Gharbia	bombing		house of worship	29	78	bomb

date	ADM2_REF	ADM1_EN	$incident_type_1$	$incident_type_2$	target	dead	injured	violence_type
09.04.2017	Al Attarin	Alexandria	bombing		house of worship	18	35	bomb
12.04.2017	Shubra	Cairo	bombing	attempted attack	house of worship	0	0	bomb
13.04.2017	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes	looting/destruction of property	house of worship	0	4	burn
19.04.2017	Sant Katrin	South Sinai	shooting		house of worship	2	2	bomb
21.04.2017	Nuzha	Cairo	assault	stabbing	individual	0	0	beat
06.05.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
16.05.2017	Bani Swayf	Beni Suef	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
26.05.2017	Markz Maghagha	Menia	shooting		individual	28	25	bomb
12.06.2017	Misr Al-Qadima	Cairo	assault		individual	0	1	beat
14.06.2017	Bilqas	Dakahlia	arson/burning		house of worship	0	5	burn
26.06.2017	Markz Samalut	Menia	clashes		individual	0	0	beat
27.06.2017	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	clashes		individual	0	0	bomb
27.06.2017	Shubra Al-Khayma 2	Kalyoubia	forced conversion		individual	0	1	beat
28.06.2017	Markz Al Minya	Menia	abduction/disappearance		individual	0	0	beat
02.07.2017	Tala	Menoufia	stabbing		individual	1	0	beat
02.07.2017	Misr al-Gadida	Cairo	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
15.07.2017	Muntazah	Alexandria	stabbing		house of worship	0	1	beat
22.07.2017	Sidi Gabir	Alexandria	stabbing		individual	0	1	beat
15.09.2017	Markz Al Minya	Menia	mobbing		personal property	0	1	burn
18.09.2017	Al-Minshat	Suhag	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
12.10.2017	Marg	Cairo	stabbing		individual	1	1	beat
16.10.2017	El Arish 1	North Sinai	killing		house of worship	7	15	bomb
22.10.2017	Markz Abu Qurqas	Menia	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	0	burn
27.10.2017	Markz Al Minya	Menia	mobbing		house of worship	0	1	burn
22.12.2017	Atfeh	Giza	looting/destruction of property		individual	0	3	burn
29.12.2017	Hilwan	Cairo	shooting		personal property	2	0	bomb
29.12.2017	Hilwan	Cairo	shooting		house of worship	6	5	bomb
09.01.2018	Biba	Beni Suef	killing		individual	1	0	bomb
13.01.2018	El Arish 3	North Sinai	shooting		individual	1	0	bomb
17.01.2018	Kafr Al-Dawwar	Behera	looting/destruction of property		personal property	0	5	burn
26.05.2018	Hush Isa	Behera	looting/destruction of property		house of worship	0	7	burn
01.06.2018	Hilwan	Cairo	assault		individual	0	1	beat
04.06.2018	Biba	Beni Suef	mobbing		individual	0	6	burn
06.06.2018	Abnub	Assiut	assault		individual	0	1	beat
05.07.2018	Markz Matay	Menia	mobbing		individual	0	unknown	burn
12.08.2018	Qalyub	Kalyoubia	attempted attack		house of worship	2	1	bomb
02.11.2018	Markz Maghagha	Menia	shooting		individual	9	20	bomb