### Online Appendix "In Government We Trust: Implicit Political Trust and Regime Support in China"

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Variables	Categories	Our Study	2018 CFPS	2018 CFPS
			(Internet Active Adults)	(Adults)
Gender	Female	46.6%	48.7%	50.6%
Gender	Male	53.4%	51.3%	49.4%
	$\leq$ 19	3.7%	4.5%	2.7%
	20-29	39.7%	29.5%	15.7%
A see Course	30-39	39.6%	27.7%	17.2%
Age Group	40-49	12.7%	19.0%	18.5%
	50-59	3.4%	12.2%	19.8%
	$\geq 60$	0.8%	7%	26.2%
	$\leq$ Primary school	0.2%	13.5%	37.3%
	Junior high school	3.0%	34.6%	32.5%
Education	Senior high school	12.4%	22.8%	15.9%
	3-year college	19.5%	14.6%	7.6%
	$\geq$ 4-year college	64.9%	14.5%	6.7%
Desidences	Urban	80.0%	61.1%	52.3%
Residency	Rural	20.0%	38.9%	47.7%
CCP Member	Yes	25.7%	11.7%	9.7%
CCF Member	No	74.3%	88.3%	90.3%

### **Appendix A: Sample Demographic Breakdowns**

*Notes*: CFPS refers to China Family Panel Studies, a biennial longitudinal general social survey of China using multi-stage probability sampling. We use its "resampled sample" (subsample=1), which is nationally representative by design (see CFPS User's Manual, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,

http://isss.pku.edu.cn/cfps/docs/20200315092524928116.pdf). We also only include respondents aged 18 and above from CFPS in order to make the data comparable to our study. "Internet active" respondents are those for whom the importance of the internet as an information source (qu802) is 4 or 5 on a scale from 1 to 5. The variable in CFPS used for education is "cfps2018sch," urban/rural residence is "urban," and CCP Member = Yes if "party" or "qn4001" is 1.

### **Appendix B: Survey Question Wording**

1. Explicit trust in government

1) How much of the time do you think you can trust the government to do what is right?

- A. Just about always
- B. Most of the time
- C. Some of the time
- D. None of the time

2) Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

- A. A few big interests
- B. Benefit of all

3) Do you think that people in the government waste a lot of money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it?

- A. A lot
- B. Some
- C. Not Much

4) Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked?

- A. Quite a lot
- B. Not many
- C. Hardly any
- 2. Confucian values:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

- 1) "Even if parents' demands are unreasonable, children still should do what they ask."
- 2) "Being a student, one should not question the authority of their teacher."
- 3) "Government leaders are like the head of a family; we should all follow their decisions."
- 4) "Even if there is some disagreement with others, one should avoid the conflict."
  - A. Agree
  - B. Somewhat agree
  - C. Somewhat disagree
  - D. Disagree

3. Just World Belief

On a scale from 1 (strongly disagree) to 9 (strongly agree), rate your agreement/disagreement with the following statement:

- 1) "I feel that most people get what they are entitled to have."
- 2) "I feel that a person's efforts are noticed and rewarded."
- 3) "I feel that people earn the rewards and punishments they get."
- 4) "I feel that people who meet with misfortune have brought it on themselves."
- 5) "I feel that rewards and punishments are fairly given."
- 4. China's current situation:

How do you feel about the overall situation in China today?

- A. Satisfied
- B. Somewhat satisfied
- C. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- D. Somewhat dissatisfied
- E. Dissatisfied
- 5. Self-Monitoring
  - 1) When you're with other people, how often do you put on a show to impress or entertain them?
  - 2) How good or bad of an actor would you be?
  - 3) When you're in a group of people, how often are you the center of attention?
  - A. Never
  - B. Once in a while
  - C. About half the time
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
- 6. System Justification:

On a scale from 1 (strongly disagree) to 9 (strongly agree), rate your agreement/disagreement with the following statement:

- 1) "In general, you find society to be fair."
- 2) "In general, our country's political system operates as it should."
- 3) "Chinese society needs to be radically restructured."
- 4) "China is the best country in the world to live in."
- 5) "Most policies serve the greater good."
- 6) "Everyone has a fair shot at wealth and happiness."
- 7) "Our society is getting worse every year."

- 8) "Society is set up so that people usually get what they deserve."
- 7. Social credit

Do you support the social credit system that is being implemented, such as the policy of banning individuals with particularly "bad social credit" scores from taking planes and trains?

- A. Support
- B. Somewhat support
- C. Neither support nor oppose
- D. Somewhat oppose
- E. Oppose
- 8. Government surveillance:

In this age of big data and artificial intelligence, a great deal of our personal information is being continuously collected by the government. Are you therefore concerned about the security of your personal information and privacy?

- A. Very concerned
- B. Somewhat concerned
- C. Not very concerned
- D. Not concerned at all

#### 9. Crisis events

1) Imagine a trade war occurs between China and a foreign country. To what extent do you trust the government to successfully address the problem, maintaining the country's legitimate economic interest while at the same time making progress towards opening to the world and resolving the trade dispute? Please rate on a scale from 1 (very low trust) to 7 (very high trust).

2) Imagine a natural disaster hits China, causing great harm to the people. How much do you trust the government to successfully address this problem? Please rate on a scale from 1 (very low trust) to 7 (very high trust).

3) Imagine China is attacked by a foreign nation, endangering the safety of the Chinese people. How much do you trust the government to successfully address this problem? Please rate on a scale from 1 (very low trust) to 7 (very high trust).

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max	Ν
Implicit Trust	0.292	0.323	-1.268	1.284	1543
D-Score					
Explicit Trust	60.202	24.868	0	100	1543
System Justification	6.457	1.344	1	9	1543
Social Credit	4.370	0.841	1	5	1543
Government Surveillance	2.386	0.908	1	4	1487
Trade War	5.693	1.253	1	7	1543
Natural Disaster	5.968	1.207	1	7	1543
Foreign Attack	5.971	1.204	1	7	1543
Confucian Value	2.609	0.608	1	4	1543
China Situation	3.953	0.892	1	5	1543
Self-Monitoring	2.757	0.736	1	5	1543
Life Satisfaction	3.935	0.904	1	5	1543
Political Interest	2.972	0.830	1	4	1543
Female	0.466	0.499	0	1	1543
Age Group	3.975	1.753	1	10	1543
Education	4.592	0.978	1	6	1543
Urban	0.800	0.340	0	1	1543
Income Status	5.911	1.581	1	9	1487
CCP Member	0.257	0.437	0	1	1487

# **Appendix C: Summary Statistics**

*Note*: A relatively small number of respondents did not answer a few questions at the end of the survey (after the implicit association test) due to a glitch at the survey website, hence the variation in the observations.

# **Appendix D: Statistical Tables**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Implicit Trust	Implicit Trust	Explicit Trust	Explicit Trust
Female	-0.002	-0.002	0.015	0.012
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.012)	(0.010)
Age Group	0.006	0.014	-0.082**	-0.026
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.031)	(0.027)
Education	0.097***	0.091***	-0.146***	-0.085**
	(0.017)	(0.018)	(0.031)	(0.028)
Urban	0.024**	0.024**	-0.056***	-0.027*
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.013)
Income Status	-0.025	-0.036	0.430***	0.160***
	(0.018)	(0.020)	(0.033)	(0.031)
CCP Member	-0.017*	-0.019*	0.068***	0.019
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.013)
Confucian Value		-0.027		0.056
		(0.019)		(0.030)
China Evaluation		0.031		0.559***
		(0.017)		(0.027)
Self-Monitoring		0.028		0.098***
C		(0.019)		(0.030)
Constant	0.541***	0.529***	0.491***	0.100**
	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.030)	(0.032)
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487
Adjusted $R^2$	0.029	0.031	0.159	0.381

Table D1. Sources of Implicit and Explicit Trust in Government

*Notes:* OLS estimates. All variables rescaled to range from 0 to 1. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

	Female	Age	Education	Urban	Income	ССР	Confucian	China	Self
Female	1								
Age	067	1							
Education	.064	.047	1						
Urban	.024	.143	.172	1					
Income	.113	.011	.144	.193	1				
ССР	.043	.027	.159	.088	.336	1			
Confucian	009	.067	218	.006	.295	.176	1		
China	.070	084	021	043	.383	.241	.433	1	
Self	.005	109	.106	.138	.302	.228	.121	.132	1

Table D2. Correlation Matrix for the Independent Variables in Table D1

*Note*: The variables respectively refer to Female, Age Group, Education, Urban, Income Level, CCP Membership, Confucian Values, China Evaluation, and Self-Monitoring.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Implicit Trust	Implicit Trust	Explicit Trust	Explicit Trust
Female	-0.002	-0.002	0.014	0.012
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.012)	(0.010)
Young (<40)	-0.020	-0.019	-0.097	-0.066
	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.060)	(0.051)
Education	0.083	0.082	-0.283***	-0.163*
	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.078)	(0.067)
Young x Education	0.018	0.013	0.157	0.091
	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.084)	(0.072)
Urban	0.024**	$0.024^{**}$	-0.059***	-0.028*
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.013)
Income Status	-0.024	-0.035	0.429***	0.160***
	(0.018)	(0.020)	(0.033)	(0.031)
CCP Member	-0.017*	-0.019*	0.069***	0.019
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.013)
Confucian Value		-0.026		0.054
		(0.019)		(0.030)
China Evaluation		0.030		$0.560^{***}$
		(0.017)		(0.027)
Self-Monitoring		0.028		0.102***
e e		(0.019)		(0.030)
Constant	0.558***	0.547***	0.552***	0.147**
	(0.031)	(0.033)	(0.057)	(0.053)
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487
Adjusted $R^2$	0.029	0.031	0.157	0.381

Table D3: Sources of Implicit and Explicit Trust in Government with Age\*Education Interaction

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Effect (5-Year Cohort)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(4)
	(1) Implicit Trust	(2) Implicit Trust	(3) Explicit Trust	(4) Explicit Trust
Female	-0.0001 (0.007)	-0.0003 (0.007)	0.018 (0.012)	0.013 (0.011)
Age Grp 1	0.043 (0.057)	0.040 (0.057)	-0.022 (0.105)	-0.099 (0.090)
Age Grp 2	0.093 (0.055)	0.093 (0.055)	0.077 (0.101)	0.040 (0.087)
Age Grp 3	0.058 (0.051)	0.061 (0.051)	0.026 (0.093)	0.017 (0.080)
Age Grp 4	-0.010 (0.051)	-0.003 (0.051)	-0.016 (0.093)	0.010 (0.080)
Age Grp 5	-0.008 (0.061)	-0.003 (0.061)	-0.102 (0.112)	-0.048 (0.096)
Age Grp 7	0.144* (0.072)	0.145* (0.072)	0.197 (0.132)	0.079 (0.114)
Age Grp 8	0.100 (0.102)	0.103 (0.102)	0.413* (0.187)	0.274 (0.161)
Age Grp 9	-0.081 (0.117)	-0.089 (0.117)	0.236 (0.214)	0.218 (0.184)
Age Grp 10	0.179 (0.126)	0.192 (0.126)	-0.138 (0.231)	-0.048 (0.199)
Education	0.154* (0.063)	0.153*(0.064)	-0.085 (0.116)	-0.026 (0.100)
Age Grp 1 x Education	-0.024 (0.098)	-0.027 (0.098)	0.110 (0.180)	0.162 (0.154)
Age Grp 2 x Education	-0.118 (0.078)	-0.12 (0.078)	-0.079 (0.143)	-0.074 (0.123)
Age Grp 3 x Education	-0.088 (0.071)	-0.095 (0.071)	-0.069 (0.130)	-0.082 (0.112)
Age Grp 4 x Education	0.006 (0.071)	-0.003 (0.071)	-0.015 (0.131)	-0.052 (0.113)
Age Grp 5 x Education	0.015 (0.084)	0.008 (0.084)	0.084 (0.154)	0.004 (0.133)
Age Grp 7 x Education	-0.158 (0.099)	-0.160 (0.099)	-0.271 (0.182)	-0.132 (0.157)
Age Grp 8 x Education	-0.109 (0.147)	-0.109 (0.147)	-0.713** (0.269)	-0.488* (0.232)
Age Grp 9 x Education	0.049 (0.159)	0.066 (0.160)	-0.570 (0.292)	-0.507* (0.252)
Age Grp 10 x Education	-0.213 (0.220)	-0.233 (0.220)	0.238 (0.403)	0.005 (0.347)
Urban	0.024** (0.009)	0.024** (0.009)	-0.056*** (0.016)	-0.028* (0.014)
Income Status	-0.019 (0.018)	-0.028 (0.020)	$0.430^{***}(0.033)$	0.157*** (0.031)
CCP Member	-0.016* (0.008)	-0.018* (0.008)	0.073*** (0.015)	0.023 (0.013)
Confucian Value		-0.024 (0.019)		$0.064^{*}(0.030)$
China Evaluation		0.024 (0.017)		0.551*** (0.027)
Self-Monitoring		0.027 (0.019)		0.096** (0.030)
Constant	0.495*** (0.045)	0.487*** (0.046)	0.436*** (0.082)	0.085 (0.073)
Observations $A directed P^2$	1487	1487	1487	1487
Adjusted $R^2$ Note: Age group 6 is the base	0.035	0.036	0.169	0.386

Table D4 Sources of Implicit and Explicit Trust in Government with Age\*Education Interaction Effect (5-Year Cohort)

*Note*: Age group 6 is the baseline group. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	System	System	Social	Social	Government	Government
	Justification	Justification	Credit	Credit	Surveillance	Surveillance
Implicit Trust	0.063**	$0.108^{***}$	0.110**	0.125**	0.023	0.071
	(0.023)	(0.030)	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.058)	(0.061)
Explicit Trust	0.412***		0.145***		0.449***	
-	(0.013)		(0.024)		(0.033)	
Female	-0.007	-0.002	-0.052***	-0.050***	0.011	0.016
	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.014)	(0.015)
Age Group	0.007	-0.018	0.076**	$0.068^{*}$	$0.077^{*}$	0.050
<b>C</b> 1	(0.015)	(0.019)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.037)	(0.039)
Education	$0.038^{*}$	-0.029	0.127***	0.104***	-0.125**	-0.197***
	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.038)	(0.040)
Urban	-0.036***	-0.056***	-0.021	-0.029*	-0.025	$-0.047^{*}$
	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.019)	(0.020)
Income Status	0.116***	0.226***	0.040	$0.078^{*}$	0.154***	0.273***
	(0.018)	(0.023)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.045)	(0.047)
CCP Member	-0.001	$0.020^{*}$	-0.023	-0.016	-0.034	-0.011
	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.018)	(0.019)
Life	0.101***	0.235***	0.108***	0.155***	0.029	0.175***
Satisfaction	(0.016)	(0.019)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.038)	(0.039)
Political	0.011	0.006	-0.011	-0.013	-0.090**	-0.095**
Interest	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.028)	(0.030)
Constant	0.245***	0.368***	0.521***	0.564***	0.209***	0.343***
	(0.021)	(0.026)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.051)	(0.054)
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487
Adjusted $R^2$	0.558	0.269	0.086	0.064	0.178	0.073

Table D5. Implicit Trust in Government and System Support (OLS)

Notes: OLS estimates. All variables rescaled to range from 0 to 1. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05,\*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

Table D6. Implic	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	System	System	Social	Social	Government	Government
	Justification	Justification	Credit	Credit	Surveillance	Surveillance
Implicit Trust	0.438*	0.643**	$0.558^{*}$	0.653**	0.065	0.246
	(0.224)	(0.218)	(0.244)	(0.242)	(0.229)	(0.226)
Explicit Trust	3.835***		0.827***		1.788***	
	(0.150)		(0.137)		(0.134)	
Female	-0.092	-0.036	-0.293***	-0.277***	0.042	0.060
	(0.056)	(0.055)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.057)	(0.056)
Age Group	0.014	-0.008	0.057**	0.047**	0.035*	0.021
<b>D1</b>	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.016)	(0.016)
Education	0.054	-0.050	0.139***	0.111***	-0.094**	-0.143***
	(0.030)	(0.029)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.030)	(0.030)
CCP Member	0.018 (0.070)	0.168*	-0.165* (0.077)	-0.114 (0.076)	-0.135 (0.071)	-0.040 (0.070)
I Ct t	0.129***	(0.068)	· · · ·	. ,		, ,
Income Status	(0.022)	0.195 <sup>***</sup> (0.021)	0.018 (0.024)	0.044 (0.023)	$0.077^{***}$ (0.022)	0.126 <sup>***</sup> (0.022)
T Jule e u	-0.340***	-0.398***				, ,
Urban	-0.340 (0.072)	-0.398 (0.071)	-0.074 (0.078)	-0.106 (0.077)	-0.110 (0.073)	-0.179* (0.072)
Life	0.182***	0.373***	0.134***	0.194***	0.029	0.163***
Satisfaction	(0.037)	(0.036)	(0.040)	(0.039)	(0.029	(0.036)
Political	0.059	0.035	0.002	0.004	-0.125***	-0.118**
Interest	(0.039)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.004)	-0.123 (0.037)	(0.037)
cut1	0.352	-0.337	-0.278	-0.443	-0.156	-0.516*
Cuti	(0.258)	(0.248)	(0.262)	(0.259)	(0.239)	(0.235)
cut2	0.670**	-0.039	0.182	0.002	1.116***	0.668**
Cut2	(0.248)	(0.238)	(0.256)	(0.253)	(0.240)	(0.235)
cut3	1.192***	0.389	0.912***	0.717**	2.209***	1.691***
outs	(0.241)	(0.231)	(0.254)	(0.251)	(0.244)	(0.238)
cut4	1.828***	0.826***	1.999***	1.789***		· · · ·
	(0.240)	(0.229)	(0.257)	(0.253)		
cut5	2.855***	1.511***	~ /			
	(0.243)	(0.229)				
cut6	4.097***	2.426***				
	(0.250)	(0.232)				
cut7	5.372***	3.424***				
	(0.259)	(0.236)				
cut8	6.693***	4.529***				
	(0.272)	(0.245)				
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487
Pseudo $R^2$	0.226	0.083	0.041	0.029	0.079	0.031

Table D6. Implicit Trust in Government and System Support (Ordered Probit)

Notes:Ordered probit estimates. Implicit trust and explicit trust rescaled to range from 0 to 1. All other<br/>variables use original scales. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Trade	Trade	Natural	Natural	Foreign	Foreign
	War	War	Disaster	Disaster	Attack	Attack
Implicit Trust	0.149***	0.190***	$0.082^*$	$0.118^{**}$	0.192***	0.223***
	(0.037)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.040)
Explicit Trust	0.382***		0.330***		0.291***	
•	(0.021)		(0.021)		(0.021)	
Female	-0.011	-0.006	-0.022*	-0.017	-0.018	-0.015
	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.010)
Age Group	-0.042	-0.065*	-0.021	-0.041	-0.102***	-0.120***
6 1	(0.024)	(0.026)	(0.024)	(0.026)	(0.024)	(0.026)
Education	0.015	-0.047	$0.082^{***}$	0.029	$0.058^*$	0.011
	(0.024)	(0.027)	(0.024)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.026)
Urban	-0.021	-0.040**	-0.050***	-0.066***	-0.013	-0.027*
	(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.013)
Income Status	$0.087^{**}$	0.188***	0.075**	0.163***	$0.078^{**}$	0.155***
	(0.028)	(0.031)	(0.029)	(0.030)	(0.029)	(0.030)
CCP Member	0.004	0.023	-0.025*	-0.008	0.002	0.017
	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)
Life Satisfaction	0.082***	0.206***	$0.070^{**}$	0.178***	0.046	0.141***
Substaction	(0.024)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.025)
Political Interest	0.045*	0.041*	0.012	0.008	0.042*	$0.039^{*}$
	(0.018)	(0.020)	(0.018)	(0.019)	(0.018)	(0.019)
Constant	0.342***	0.455***	0.478***	0.577***	0.437***	0.524***
	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.035)
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487
Adjusted $R^2$	0.310	0.150	0.235	0.104	0.217	0.116

Table D7. Implicit Trust in Government During Crisis Events (OLS)

Notes:0.1000.1000.2550.1040.2170.116Notes:Ordinary least square estimates. All variables rescaled to range from 0 to 1. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Trade	Trade	Natural	Natural	Foreign	Foreign
	War	War	Disaster	Disaster	Attack	Attack
Implicit Trust	$0.902^{***}$	1.037 <sup>***</sup>	0.421	0.621 <sup>**</sup>	1.193 <sup>***</sup>	1.290 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.227)	(0.225)	(0.234)	(0.230)	(0.232)	(0.230)
Explicit Trust	2.223 <sup>***</sup> (0.135)		1.981 <sup>***</sup> (0.135)		1.650 <sup>***</sup> (0.133)	
Female	-0.061	-0.025	-0.143*	-0.109	-0.106	-0.077
	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)
Age Group	-0.022	-0.035*	-0.004	-0.020	-0.067 <sup>***</sup>	-0.075 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.016)
Education	0.018	-0.052	$0.101^{**}$	0.030	$0.065^{*}$	0.007
	(0.030)	(0.030)	(0.031)	(0.030)	(0.031)	(0.031)
CCP Member	0.044	0.146 <sup>*</sup>	-0.163 <sup>*</sup>	-0.049	0.019	0.098
	(0.072)	(0.070)	(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.073)	(0.073)
Income Status	$0.055^{*}$	0.114 <sup>****</sup>	0.044	$0.101^{***}$	0.045 <sup>*</sup>	0.093 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.022)
Urban	-0.096	-0.184*	-0.350 <sup>***</sup>	-0.396***	-0.041	-0.119
	(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.075)	(0.074)
Life Satisfaction	0.108 <sup>**</sup>	0.258 <sup>***</sup>	0.093 <sup>*</sup>	0.229 <sup>***</sup>	0.048	0.173
	(0.038)	(0.036)	(0.039)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.037)
Political Interest	0.124 <sup>***</sup>	0.104 <sup>**</sup>	0.011	0.007	0.114 <sup>**</sup>	0.099 <sup>**</sup>
	(0.037)	(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.037)
cut1	0.138	-0.276	-0.533*	-0.852 <sup>***</sup>	-0.121	-0.434
	(0.248)	(0.242)	(0.254)	(0.249)	(0.251)	(0.246)
cut2	$0.478^{*}$	0.025	-0.296	-0.630**	0.074	0.255
	(0.242)	(0.237)	(0.249)	(0.244)	(0.247)	(0.243)
cut3	0.880 <sup>***</sup>	0.360	0.075	-0.304	0.350	0.011
	(0.240)	(0.235)	(0.246)	(0.241)	(0.245)	(0.240)
cut4	1.571 <sup>***</sup>	0.933 <sup>***</sup>	$0.711^{**}$	0.247	1.000 <sup>***</sup>	$0.567^{*}$
	(0.240)	(0.234)	(0.246)	(0.240)	(0.244)	(0.239)
cut5	2.554 <sup>***</sup>	1.788 <sup>***</sup>	1.507 <sup>***</sup>	0.955 <sup>***</sup>	1.832 <sup>***</sup>	1.330 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.244)	(0.236)	(0.247)	(0.241)	(0.246)	(0.240)
cut6	3.579 <sup>***</sup>	2.725 <sup>***</sup>	2.431 <sup>***</sup>	1.805 <sup>***</sup>	2.714 <sup>***</sup>	2.163 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.248)	(0.239)	(0.250)	(0.242)	(0.248)	(0.242)
Observations	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487	1487
Pseudo <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.113	0.050	0.088	0.034	0.078	0.039

Table D8. Implicit Trust in Government During Crisis Events (Ordered Probit)

*Notes*: Ordered probit estimates. Implicit trust and explicit trust rescaled to range from 0 to 1. Other variables use original scales. Standard errors in parentheses. \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001.