**Appendix**

**Figure A-2. Percentage of Total Employment in Information and Communication Technology Sector in Five Advanced Economies, 1995-2011**

Source: OECD (2014).

**Table A-1. How Zakharov (2013) coded given issues as Economic or non-Economic from the categories used in the Comparative Party Manifestos dataset**

**Economic right:** Free enterprise, incentives, economic orthodoxy, welfare state limitation, labor groups: negative

**Economic left:** Market regulation, economic planning, Keynesian demand management, controlled economy, nationalization, Marxist analysis, welfare state expansion, social justice, labor groups (positive)

**Non-economic right:** National way of life (positive), traditional morality (positive), law and order, multiculturalism (negative), political authority, military (positive), internationalism (negative)

**Non-economic left:** National way of life (negative), traditional morality (negative), multiculturalism (positive), underprivileged minority groups, freedom and human rights, democracy, internationalism (positive), peace, anti-imperialism, military (negative), environmental protection.

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