**Online Appendix**

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| 1. **National U.S. Survey (SSI, 2013)** | |  |  |  |
|  | **Demographic Percentage** |  |  |  |
| Female | 52 |  |  |  |
| White | 77 |  |  |  |
| Black | 8 |  |  |  |
| Latino | 4 |  |  |  |
| Asian | 5 |  |  |  |
| Coll Degree | 47 |  |  |  |
| Median Age Bracket | 47 |  |  |  |
| Democrat | 47 |  |  |  |
| Republican | 30 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

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| 1. **Experimental Results by Education and Partisanship** | | | | |
|  | **No College Degree** | **College Degree** | **Democrats** | **Republicans** |
| *Baseline* | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.64 |
| *N* | 103 | 78 | 79 | 56 |
| *Family* | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.50 |
| *N* | 190 | 181 | 182 | 113 |
| *Skills* | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| *N* | 193 | 180 | 185 | 113 |
| *Refugee* | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.53 |
| *N* | 193 | 175 | 182 | 108 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

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| 1. **Surveys of California Voters (SSI)** | |  |  |  |
|  | **Demographic Percentage** | |  |  |
|  | **2015** | **2013** |  |  |
| Female | 59 | 57 |  |  |
| White | 61 | 60 |  |  |
| Black | 5 | 70 |  |  |
| Latino | 19 | 16 |  |  |
| Asian | 14 | 8 |  |  |
| Coll Degree | 52 | 47 |  |  |
| Median Age Bracket | 40-49 | 35-49 |  |  |
| Democrat | 56 | 47 |  |  |
| Republican | 31 | 28 |  |  |

1. **Construction of Measures of Predispositions Analyzed in Table 2**

***Humanitarian Values*:** Mean response to four questions with response options agree strongly, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Questions rescaled to run from 0 to 1 and recoded so that higher scores indicate stronger humanitarian values. Questions are as follows:

One should always find ways to help others less fortunate than oneself.

A person should always be concerned about the well-being of others.

It is best not to get too involved in taking care of other people’s needs.

People tend to pay more attention to the well-being of others than they should.

***Prejudice*:**  For whites, the difference between feeling thermometer rating of whites, rescaled to run from 0 to 1 where 1 is warmest, and the (rescaled) mean feeling thermometer rating for Asians, blacks, and Hispanics. For blacks, Asians, and Hispanics, the difference between (rescaled) feeling thermometer ratings of own group and (rescaled) feeling thermometer ratings for blacks.

***Prioritization of federal deficit and political issue:*** Rank assigned to federal deficit in response to the following question: There are many important problems facing the country today. Please rank the issues below in order of importance (economy, federal budget deficit, health care, situation in the Middle East, immigration, terrorism against the United States).