**Appendix C: Alternative Models**

Table A1. The Impact of Bill and State Characteristics on Legislative Progress; Using Alternative Dependent Variable

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (Model 1) |
| VARIABLES | Bill ProgressLog Odds |
| True Nullification Legislation | -1.73 (0.291)\*\*\* |
| Non-Acquiescent Legislation | -1.35 (0.130)\*\*\* |
| Procedural Legislation | -0.65 (0.095)\*\*\* |
| ResolutionRepublican Sponsor | 0.10 (0.136)-0.04 (0.105) |
| Majority Sponsor | 1.03 (0.106)\*\*\* |
| Net Sponsor AdvantageOpposite Party SponsorCommittee SponsorFemale Sponsor | 0.03 (0.006)\*\*\*1.00 (0.315)\*\*\*0.32 (0.708)-0.02 (0.097) |
| Hearing Requirement | 0.46 (0.186)\*\* |
| Republican Governor | -0.25 (0.167) |
| Republican Legislature | -0.30 (0.107)\*\*\* |
| House PolarizationSenate PolarizationDivided Government | 0.45 (0.319)0.22 (0.342)-0.17 (0.140) |
| Democratic Presidential Vote Share | -0.01 (0.014) |
| Per Capita Income | 0.000002 (0.00002) |
| Logged PopulationLegislative ProfessionalismALEC Model Bills Introduced | -0.69 (0.524)-0.72 (1.750)0.007 (0.005) |
| ALEC Model Bills Enacted | 0.007 (0.014) |
| SouthYear Count | 0.69 (0.380)\*0.02 (0.045) |
|  |  |
| Observations | 3,109 |
| Log Likelihood | -2870.63 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10

Note: The dependent variable in this model is scored such that bills that pass no legislative chambers are scored as zeros, bills that pass one legislative chamber are scored as ones, bills that pass two legislative chambers are scored as twos, and bills that are enacted are scored as threes.

Table A2. Replication of Table 2, Model 1 Without Resolutions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (Model 1) |
| VARIABLES | Bill ProgressLog Odds |
| True Nullification Legislation | -1.66 (0.281)\*\*\* |
| Non-Acquiescent Legislation | -1.15 (0.115)\*\*\* |
| Procedural Legislation | -0.63 (0.091)\*\*\* |
| Republican Sponsor | -0.10 (0.097) |
| Majority Sponsor | 1.07 (0.099)\*\*\* |
| Net Sponsor AdvantageOpposite Party SponsorCommittee SponsorFemale Sponsor | 0.03 (0.006)\*\*\*1.10 (0.318)\*\*\*0.89 (0.591)-0.11 (0.094) |
| Hearing Requirement | 0.39 (0.181)\*\* |
| Republican Governor | -0.16 (0.171) |
| Republican Legislature | -0.37 (0.100)\*\*\* |
| House PolarizationSenate PolarizationDivided Government | 0.60 (0.334)\*0.32 (0.350)-0.16 (0.141) |
| Democratic Presidential Vote Share | -0.009 (0.014) |
| Per Capita Income | 0.000008 (0.00002) |
| Logged PopulationLegislative ProfessionalismALEC Model Bills Introduced | -0.28 (0.565)-1.08 (2.051)0.003 (0.005) |
| ALEC Model Bills Enacted | 0.009 (0.015) |
| SouthYear Count | 0.46 (0.404)-0.02 (0.046) |
|  |  |
| Observations | 2,822 |
| Log Likelihood | -3491.77 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10