Mogens Kamp Justesen and Luigi Manzetti, Poverty, Partisanship, and Vote Buying in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society* vol. 65, no. 3 (Fall 2023).

**Appendix**

Table A: Summary statistics and variable descriptions

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable**  | **Question number and description** | **Mean**  | **Std.dev.****(overall)** | **Std.dev.****(within)** | **Min.** | **Max.** | **Obs.** |
| Vote buying | **CLIEN1na**. *And thinking about the last presidential elections of YEAR, did someone offer you something, like a favor, gift or any other benefit in return for your vote or support?* | 0.082 | 0.274 | 0.268 | 0 | 1 | 34562 |
| Income | **Q10NEW**. *Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?* | 4.163 | 2.859 | 2.857 | 0 | 9 | 28764 |
| Living standard | **Index** of 12 items, indicating whether respondents (households) have a: refrigerator, landline telephone, cell phone, vehicle/car, washing machine, microwave oven, indoor plumbing, indoor bathroom, computer, internet, television, house connection to sewage system. Each item is (re)coded into a binary variable, with 1 denoting the presence of the household item and 0 denoting its absence. We omit items on flat panel tv (a subset of television) and motorcycle (which lowers the scale alpha reliability coefficient). A principal components factors analysis shows that the items load onto one factor (eigenvalue 3.8); Cronbach’s alpha for the index is 0.84.  | 0.584 | 0.264 | 0.221 | 0 | 1 | 34164 |
| Conditional cash transfer (CCT) recipient | Now, talking specifically about [Conditional Cash Transfers], are you or someone inyour house a beneficiary of this program? | 0.125 | 0.331 | 0.309 | 0 | 1 | 34979 |
| Partisan voter | **VB10**. *Do you currently identify with a political party?* | 0.353 | 0.477 | 0.455 | 0 | 1 | 34328 |
| Education (years) | **ED**. *How many years of schooling have you completed?* | 9.414 | 4.357 | 4.173 | 0 | 18 | 34864 |
| Female | **Q1.** Sex (recorded by interviewer).  | 0.513 | 0.500 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 | 34979 |
| Age (years) | Derived from **Q2Y**. *In what year were you born?* | 40.598 | 15.922 | 15.711 | 16 | 99 | 34912 |
| Rural area | **TAMANO**. Rural area.Note. Original variable is coded with values 1 and 2. Used as 0-1 variable in analyses.  | 1.32 | 0.468 | 0.440 | 1 | 2 | 34979 |

Note: Summary statistics for 22 countries where vote buying question (dependent variable) is asked. Question wording is from the English translation. Source: LAPOP 2014.

Table B. Results from Table 1 with control for CCT

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Model | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Sample | Full | Full | Full | Full | Swing voters | Swing voters | Partisan voters | Partisan voters |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income, percentile | -0.032\*\*\* |  | -0.044\*\*\* |  | -0.059\*\*\* |  | -0.024\* |  |
|  | (-4.19) |  | (-5.04) |  | (-5.14) |  | (-1.77) |  |
| Living conditions |  | -0.258\*\*\* |  | -0.365\*\*\* |  | -0.380\*\* |  | -0.370\*\* |
|  |  | (-2.79) |  | (-3.26) |  | (-2.55) |  | (-2.16) |
| Partisan | 0.307\*\*\* | 0.342\*\*\* | 0.319\*\*\* | 0.350\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (6.57) | (7.74) | (6.75) | (7.83) |  |  |  |  |
| Education  |  |  | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.018\*\* | 0.015\* | -0.008 | -0.004 |
|  |  |  | (1.19) | (1.10) | (2.20) | (1.81) | (-0.77) | (-0.46) |
| Female  |  |  | -0.197\*\*\* | -0.218\*\*\* | -0.201\*\*\* | -0.258\*\*\* | -0.183\*\*\* | -0.156\*\* |
|  |  |  | (-4.38) | (-5.16) | (-3.41) | (-4.65) | (-2.62) | (-2.37) |
| Age |  |  | -0.007\*\*\* | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.004\* | -0.004\* | -0.011\*\*\* | -0.010\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (-4.50) | (-4.25) | (-1.93) | (-1.93) | (-4.58) | (-4.20) |
| Rural area |  |  | 0.016 | 0.015 | 0.070 | 0.049 | -0.058 | -0.042 |
|  |  |  | (0.32) | (0.29) | (1.04) | (0.74) | (-0.75) | (-0.54) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 27,987 | 33,165 | 27,882 | 33,013 | 17,704 | 21,308 | 10,178 | 11,705 |
| Number of pais | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |

Note. Dependent variable is binary indicator of vote buying. All results are obtained using logistic regression with country fixed effects. Coefficients are logged(odds). The data are weighted to reflect a standard sample size of *n*=1500. z-statistics in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.