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Online Appendix for "The Nearness of Youth: Spatial and Temporal Effects of Protests on Political Attitudes in Chile"

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Descriptive statistics of independent variables

Weak attitudes

Table A1: Distribution of education variable

Most important problem	**N**	**%**
Education	174	3.44
Other issues	4,088	84.18
DK/NR/Not asked	801	15.82
Total	**5,063**	**100**

Table A2: Distribution of protest support/approval variables

Variables/Values	**Approve peaceful protests**		**Support legal protests**		**Support occupations**		**Support roadblocks**	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 (Strongly Disapprove)	406	8.02	449	8.87	2,434	48.07	1,797	35.49
2	170	3.36	162	3.20	610	12.05	515	10.17
3	287	5.67	173	3.42	414	8.18	443	8.75
4	469	9.26	294	5.81	396	7.82	459	9.07
5	703	13.89	587	11.59	375	7.41	479	9.46
6	569	11.24	500	9.88	236	4.66	297	5.87
7	518	10.23	539	10.65	177	3.50	298	5.89
8	490	9.68	532	10.51	127	2.51	242	4.78
9	257	5.08	310	6.12	70	1.38	108	2.13
10 (Strongly Approve)	947	18.70	1,418	28.01	141	2.78	343	6.77

DK/NR	247	4.88	99	1.95	83	1.63	82	1.61
Total	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**

Table A3: Distribution of presidential approval variable

Categories	**N**	**%**
Very Bad	210	4.15
Bad	655	12.94
Neither Good nor Bad (Fair)	2,377	46.95
Good	1,459	28.82
Very Good	163	3.22
DK/NR	199	3.93
Total	**5,063**	**100**

Table A4: Distribution of the trust in the executive variable

Variable/Value	**N**	**%**
1 (Not at all)	600	11.85
2	299	5.91
3	449	8.87
4	874	17.26
5	1,146	22.63
6	986	19.47
7 (A lot)	602	11.89
DK/NR	107	2.11
Total	**5,063**	**100**

Strong Attitudes

Table A5: Distribution of political interest variable

Categories	**N**	**%**
None	2,383	47.07
A Little	1,5	29.63
Some	926	18.29
A Lot	215	4.25
DK/NA	39	0.77
Total	**5,063**	**100**

Table A6: Distribution efficacy and support for democracy variables

Variable/Value	External efficacy		Internal efficacy		Support for democracy	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 (Strongly disagree)	1,04	20.54	614	12.13	135	2.67
2	551	10.88	431	8.51	116	2.29
3	716	14.14	655	12.94	257	5.08
4	976	19.28	1,092	21.57	711	14.04
5	919	18.15	1,117	22.06	985	19.45
6	444	8.77	651	12.86	1,141	22.54
7 (Strongly agree)	277	5.47	341	6.74	1,457	28.78
DK/NR	33	2.76	162	3.2	261	5.16
Total	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**

Table A7: Distribution of perception of democracy variable

Variable/Value	N	%
Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	537	10.61
For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or nondemocratic	768	15.17
Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	3,508	69.29
DK/NA	250	4.94
Total	**5,063**	**100**

Table A8: Distribution of national pride, respect for political institutions, and political system support variables

Variable/Value	National pride	Respect for Political Institutions	Political System Support

	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 (Not at all)	59	1.17	345	6.81	354	6.99
2	61	1.2	201	3.97	270	5.33
3	117	2.31	436	8.61	490	9.68
4	320	6.32	995	19.65	1,103	21.79
5	621	12.27	1,315	25.97	1,307	25.81
6	969	19.14	907	17.91	820	16.2
7 (A lot)	2,86	56.49	719	14.2	527	10.41
DK/NR	56	1.11	145	2.87	192	3.8
Total	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**	**5,063**	**100**

Effects of protest proximity on political attitudes

Table A9: Effect of protest proximity on weak attitudes (1/2)

	Education main issue				**Support right to demonstrate peacefully**				**Approve legal demonstrations**				**Approve occupations**			
	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks
Number of Nearby Protests	1.212	1.235	1.134	1.095	1.382***	1.217**	1.153**	1.134**	1.046	1.045	1.044	1.069	1.163	1.161	1.037	1.052
	(0.289)	(0.169)	(0.0952)	(0.0635)	(0.121)	(0.0851)	(0.0625)	(0.0471)	(0.127)	(0.0817)	(0.0617)	(0.0507)	(0.202)	(0.168)	(0.0815)	(0.0597)
Year (reference: 2008)																
2010	1.024	0.999	1.005	1.021	1.059	1.053	1.051	1.063	0.962	0.959	0.955	0.953	0.558***	0.552***	0.560***	0.559***
	(0.265)	(0.259)	(0.259)	(0.260)	(0.115)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.115)	(0.0871)	(0.0871)	(0.0867)	(0.0863)	(0.0954)	(0.0919)	(0.0937)	(0.0953)
2012	4.478***	4.266***	4.250***	4.269***	1.499***	1.482***	1.449***	1.431**	1.482**	1.470**	1.452**	1.412**	1.326*	1.287	1.333*	1.307
	(1.083)	(1.050)	(1.042)	(1.052)	(0.165)	(0.163)	(0.161)	(0.164)	(0.179)	(0.177)	(0.174)	(0.168)	(0.177)	(0.181)	(0.186)	(0.181)
Retrospective economic evaluation (reference: Better)																

Same	1.029	1.022	1.030	1.029	1.040	1.039	1.035	1.028	0.943	0.943	0.941	0.937	1.312**	1.312**	1.313**	1.310**
	(0.274)	(0.273)	(0.275)	(0.275)	(0.0872)	(0.0870)	(0.0867)	(0.0870)	(0.0909)	(0.0908)	(0.0907)	(0.0905)	(0.123)	(0.123)	(0.123)	(0.124)
Worse	0.689	0.685	0.690	0.686	0.994	0.997	0.998	0.988	0.910	0.911	0.910	0.905	1.235	1.233	1.238	1.233
	(0.236)	(0.235)	(0.236)	(0.235)	(0.0929)	(0.0931)	(0.0934)	(0.0931)	(0.0862)	(0.0864)	(0.0866)	(0.0858)	(0.142)	(0.142)	(0.143)	(0.142)
Years of education	1.124***	1.124***	1.123***	1.122**	1.050***	1.050***	1.048***	1.047***	1.052***	1.052***	1.051***	1.050***	0.978	0.978*	0.978	0.977*
	(0.0390)	(0.0390)	(0.0391)	(0.0394)	(0.0103)	(0.0103)	(0.0104)	(0.0105)	(0.0127)	(0.0127)	(0.0128)	(0.0128)	(0.0112)	(0.0112)	(0.0112)	(0.0112)
Student status	2.398**	2.392**	2.431**	2.427**	1.210	1.211	1.231*	1.241*	1.272*	1.271*	1.275*	1.285*	0.998	0.997	0.999	1.004
	(0.758)	(0.759)	(0.754)	(0.756)	(0.123)	(0.122)	(0.125)	(0.125)	(0.146)	(0.146)	(0.145)	(0.147)	(0.150)	(0.149)	(0.152)	(0.153)
Has children	1.108	1.124	1.126	1.127	0.922	0.922	0.925	0.929	0.992	0.993	0.994	0.999	0.869	0.871	0.867	0.871
	(0.295)	(0.300)	(0.299)	(0.299)	(0.0774)	(0.0772)	(0.0774)	(0.0781)	(0.0870)	(0.0871)	(0.0873)	(0.0879)	(0.0654)	(0.0658)	(0.0653)	(0.0656)
Age	0.981**	0.981**	0.980**	0.980**	0.996*	0.995*	0.995*	0.995*	0.992***	0.992***	0.992***	0.992***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***
	(0.00649)	(0.00656)	(0.00652)	(0.00652)	(0.00217)	(0.00220)	(0.00222)	(0.00222)	(0.00217)	(0.00217)	(0.00217)	(0.00217)	(0.00237)	(0.00236)	(0.00235)	(0.00234)
Male	0.871	0.868	0.871	0.869	0.877*	0.874**	0.874**	0.874**	0.743***	0.743***	0.743***	0.742***	0.829**	0.827**	0.828**	0.828**
	(0.160)	(0.159)	(0.159)	(0.159)	(0.0451)	(0.0449)	(0.0451)	(0.0453)	(0.0414)	(0.0412)	(0.0413)	(0.0412)	(0.0518)	(0.0515)	(0.0517)	(0.0517)
Commune poverty (%)	0.995	0.997	0.997	0.997	1.016	1.015	1.017	1.018*	1.004	1.004	1.005	1.006	0.999	1.000	0.999	1.000

	(0.0179)	(0.0176)	(0.0179)	(0.0179)	(0.00882)	(0.00884)	(0.00895)	(0.00915)	(0.00695)	(0.00696)	(0.00699)	(0.00706)	(0.00908)	(0.00912)	(0.00960)	(0.00966)
Commune population (thousands)	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	(0.0004443)	(0.0004443)	(0.0004451)	(0.0004420)	(0.0000268)	(0.0000269)	(0.0000270)	(0.0000298)	(0.0000350)	(0.0000350)	(0.0000352)	(0.0000364)	(0.0000241)	(0.0000250)	(0.0000263)	(0.0000245)
Commune urban population (%)	0.989	0.989	0.988	0.988	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.996	1.006	1.005	1.006	1.006
	(0.000700)	(0.000694)	(0.000694)	(0.000695)	(0.000264)	(0.000265)	(0.000263)	(0.000264)	(0.000280)	(0.000280)	(0.000277)	(0.000274)	(0.000342)	(0.000340)	(0.000345)	(0.000345)
Constant/ Constant Cut 1	0.0488***	0.0511***	0.0520***	0.0526***	0.172***	0.166***	0.162***	0.161***	0.0807***	0.0798***	0.0786***	0.0763***	0.690	0.669	0.688	0.676
	(0.0362)	(0.0378)	(0.0385)	(0.0389)	(0.0588)	(0.0572)	(0.0560)	(0.0552)	(0.0288)	(0.0285)	(0.0280)	(0.0271)	(0.317)	(0.299)	(0.312)	(0.306)
Constant Cut 2					0.258***	0.249***	0.244***	0.242***	0.114***	0.113***	0.111***	0.108***	1.175	1.140	1.172	1.152
					(0.0871)	(0.0849)	(0.0831)	(0.0820)	(0.0401)	(0.0396)	(0.0390)	(0.0377)	(0.537)	(0.508)	(0.529)	(0.519)
Constant Cut 3					0.422**	0.408**	0.399**	0.395**	0.155***	0.153***	0.151***	0.146***	1.711	1.661	1.707	1.679
					(0.139)	(0.135)	(0.132)	(0.130)	(0.0541)	(0.0534)	(0.0525)	(0.0507)	(0.786)	(0.744)	(0.774)	(0.760)
Constant Cut 4					0.754	0.729	0.712	0.707	0.240***	0.237***	0.234***	0.227***	2.633*	2.558*	2.626*	2.583*

					(0.251)	(0.245)	(0.240)	(0.236)	(0.0825)	(0.0816)	(0.0802)	(0.0775)	(1.194)	(1.133)	(1.177)	(1.156)
Constant Cut 5					1.520	1.470	1.435	1.425	0.451*	0.446*	0.439*	0.427*	4.383**	4.259**	4.370***	4.299**
					(0.506)	(0.493)	(0.482)	(0.476)	(0.157)	(0.155)	(0.152)	(0.147)	(1.985)	(1.884)	(1.954)	(1.921)
Constant Cut 6					2.477**	2.395**	2.339*	2.323*	0.700	0.693	0.683	0.664	6.771***	6.581***	6.749***	6.641***
					(0.818)	(0.797)	(0.779)	(0.770)	(0.243)	(0.241)	(0.237)	(0.229)	(3.048)	(2.892)	(3.001)	(2.948)
Constant Cut 7					3.992***	3.858***	3.769***	3.745***	1.100	1.088	1.072	1.043	10.29***	10.01***	10.26***	10.10***
					(1.310)	(1.273)	(1.246)	(1.233)	(0.384)	(0.379)	(0.374)	(0.361)	(4.705)	(4.457)	(4.629)	(4.551)
Constant Cut 8					6.482***	6.261***	6.120***	6.082***	1.750	1.730	1.705	1.659	16.48***	16.01***	16.42***	16.16***
					(2.147)	(2.086)	(2.046)	(2.023)	(0.607)	(0.600)	(0.592)	(0.573)	(7.658)	(7.268)	(7.543)	(7.410)
Constant Cut 9					8.740***	8.440***	8.251***	8.202***	2.326*	2.300*	2.268*	2.207*	24.26***	23.58***	24.18***	23.79***
					(2.899)	(2.819)	(2.767)	(2.737)	(0.809)	(0.800)	(0.789)	(0.764)	(11.09)	(10.54)	(10.94)	(10.74)
Observations	3,977	3,977	3,977	3,977	4,497	4,497	4,497	4,497	4,642	4,642	4,642	4,642	4,657	4,657	4,657	4,657
Robust standard errors clustered at the *comuna* level in parentheses. Odds ratios reported instead of coefficients. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05																

Table A10: Effect of protest proximity on weak attitudes (2/2)

	Approve Blockades	**Presidential approval**	**Trust in President**

	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks
Number of Nearby Protests	1.059	1.083	0.990	1.017	1.059	1.083	0.990	1.017	0.944	0.970	0.949	0.954
	(0.170)	(0.130)	(0.0731)	(0.0563)	(0.170)	(0.130)	(0.0731)	(0.0563)	(0.109)	(0.0647)	(0.0412)	(0.0279)
Year (reference: 2008)												
2010	0.703**	0.697**	0.709**	0.705**	0.703**	0.697**	0.709**	0.705**	0.941	0.941	0.949	0.945
	(0.0958)	(0.0933)	(0.0938)	(0.0939)	(0.0958)	(0.0933)	(0.0938)	(0.0939)	(0.0887)	(0.0874)	(0.0892)	(0.0887)
2012	1.445**	1.418**	1.470**	1.440**	1.445**	1.418**	1.470**	1.440**	0.455***	0.455***	0.466***	0.469***
	(0.190)	(0.191)	(0.199)	(0.196)	(0.190)	(0.191)	(0.199)	(0.196)	(0.0583)	(0.0598)	(0.0610)	(0.0601)
Retrospective economic evaluation (reference: Better)												
Same	1.225*	1.224*	1.226*	1.224*	1.225*	1.224*	1.226*	1.224*	0.610***	0.610***	0.611***	0.612***
	(0.115)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.115)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.0603)	(0.0602)	(0.0604)	(0.0608)
Worse	1.314*	1.313*	1.315*	1.314*	1.314*	1.313*	1.315*	1.314*	0.322***	0.322***	0.322***	0.323***
	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.153)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.153)	(0.152)	(0.0351)	(0.0352)	(0.0351)	(0.0354)

Years of education	1.005	1.005	1.006	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.006	1.005	0.998	0.998	0.999	0.999
	(0.00980)	(0.00977)	(0.00975)	(0.00967)	(0.00980)	(0.00977)	(0.00975)	(0.00967)	(0.0104)	(0.0103)	(0.0103)	(0.0102)
Student status	1.160	1.160	1.160	1.164	1.160	1.160	1.160	1.164	1.542**	1.543**	1.534**	1.528**
	(0.140)	(0.140)	(0.142)	(0.143)	(0.140)	(0.140)	(0.142)	(0.143)	(0.242)	(0.242)	(0.239)	(0.237)
Has children	0.892	0.892	0.891	0.893	0.892	0.892	0.891	0.893	1.137	1.138	1.135	1.132
	(0.0635)	(0.0636)	(0.0632)	(0.0634)	(0.0635)	(0.0636)	(0.0632)	(0.0634)	(0.0829)	(0.0830)	(0.0827)	(0.0820)
Age	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	0.989***	1.015***	1.015***	1.015***	1.015***
	(0.00206)	(0.00204)	(0.00203)	(0.00202)	(0.00206)	(0.00204)	(0.00203)	(0.00202)	(0.00221)	(0.00221)	(0.00221)	(0.00221)
Male	0.907	0.906	0.907	0.906	0.907	0.906	0.907	0.906	1.071	1.072	1.073	1.073
	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0559)	(0.0827)	(0.0828)	(0.0830)	(0.0829)
Commune poverty (%)	1.006	1.007	1.006	1.007	1.006	1.007	1.006	1.007	0.985	0.985	0.984*	0.984*
	(0.00870)	(0.00864)	(0.00899)	(0.00905)	(0.00870)	(0.00864)	(0.00899)	(0.00905)	(0.00776)	(0.00778)	(0.00774)	(0.00771)
Commune population (thousands)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	(0.000162)	(0.000163)	(0.000175)	(0.000165)	(0.000162)	(0.000163)	(0.000175)	(0.000165)	(0.000562)	(0.000561)	(0.000561)	(0.000581)
Commune urban population (%)	1.007*	1.006*	1.007*	1.007*	1.007*	1.006*	1.007*	1.007*	0.991***	0.991***	0.991**	0.992**

	(0.00327)	(0.00323)	(0.00326)	(0.00325)	(0.00327)	(0.00323)	(0.00326)	(0.00325)	(0.00264)	(0.00266)	(0.00265)	(0.00273)
Constant/ Constant Cut 1	0.695	0.680	0.705	0.691	0.695	0.680	0.705	0.691	0.0387***	0.0389***	0.0399***	0.0400***
	(0.292)	(0.280)	(0.292)	(0.286)	(0.292)	(0.280)	(0.292)	(0.286)	(0.0125)	(0.0125)	(0.0128)	(0.0129)
Constant Cut 2	1.093	1.070	1.109	1.087	1.093	1.070	1.109	1.087	0.0637***	0.0639***	0.0656***	0.0659***
	(0.464)	(0.445)	(0.464)	(0.453)	(0.464)	(0.445)	(0.464)	(0.453)	(0.0203)	(0.0204)	(0.0208)	(0.0210)
Constant Cut 3	1.618	1.584	1.641	1.609	1.618	1.584	1.641	1.609	0.109***	0.110***	0.112***	0.113***
	(0.689)	(0.662)	(0.690)	(0.674)	(0.689)	(0.662)	(0.690)	(0.674)	(0.0344)	(0.0346)	(0.0354)	(0.0356)
Constant Cut 4	2.411*	2.361*	2.446*	2.398*	2.411*	2.361*	2.446*	2.398*	0.257***	0.257***	0.264***	0.265***
	(1.033)	(0.993)	(1.035)	(1.010)	(1.033)	(0.993)	(1.035)	(1.010)	(0.0816)	(0.0821)	(0.0837)	(0.0845)
Constant Cut 5	3.858**	3.779**	3.914**	3.837**	3.858**	3.779**	3.914**	3.837**	0.725	0.728	0.747	0.751
	(1.654)	(1.590)	(1.657)	(1.619)	(1.654)	(1.590)	(1.657)	(1.619)	(0.233)	(0.234)	(0.239)	(0.241)
Constant Cut 6	5.342***	5.233***	5.419***	5.312***	5.342***	5.233***	5.419***	5.312***	2.678**	2.688**	2.760**	2.774**
	(2.299)	(2.210)	(2.305)	(2.251)	(2.299)	(2.210)	(2.305)	(2.251)	(0.859)	(0.865)	(0.884)	(0.890)
Constant Cut 7	8.245***	8.078***	8.364***	8.199***	8.245***	8.078***	8.364***	8.199***				
	(3.583)	(3.446)	(3.593)	(3.510)	(3.583)	(3.446)	(3.593)	(3.510)				
Constant Cut 8	13.46***	13.19***	13.65***	13.38***	13.46***	13.19***	13.65***	13.38***				
	(5.919)	(5.698)	(5.939)	(5.799)	(5.919)	(5.698)	(5.939)	(5.799)				

Constant Cut 9	17.95***	17.59***	18.20***	17.84***	17.95***	17.59***	18.20***	17.84***				
	(7.892)	(7.595)	(7.915)	(7.730)	(7.892)	(7.595)	(7.915)	(7.730)				
Observations	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,658	4,621	4,621	4,621	4,621

Robust standard errors clustered at the *comuna* level in parentheses. Odds ratios reported instead of coefficients. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A11: Effect of protest proximity on strong attitudes (1/2)

	Political Interest				**External efficacy**				**Internal efficacy**				**Support for democracy**			
	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks
Number of Nearby Protests	1.187*	1.057	1.045	1.068	1.206	1.178*	1.082	1.054	1.166	1.086	1.035	1.053	0.944	0.959	1.010	1.019
	(0.0983)	(0.0704)	(0.0607)	(0.0415)	(0.145)	(0.0924)	(0.0612)	(0.0475)	(0.111)	(0.0646)	(0.0403)	(0.0316)	(0.124)	(0.0895)	(0.0670)	(0.0488)
Year (reference: 2008)																
2010	1.265*	1.273*	1.270*	1.266*	1.040	1.027	1.035	1.046	1.044	1.043	1.048	1.046	1.572***	1.575***	1.560***	1.558***
	(0.143)	(0.146)	(0.147)	(0.144)	(0.109)	(0.105)	(0.108)	(0.111)	(0.109)	(0.109)	(0.110)	(0.109)	(0.196)	(0.196)	(0.198)	(0.197)

2012	1.710***	1.733***	1.717***	1.669***	0.723*	0.704**	0.709*	0.715*	1.222	1.220	1.230	1.202	1.341*	1.347*	1.305*
	(0.181)	(0.181)	(0.183)	(0.180)	(0.0962)	(0.0945)	(0.0980)	(0.0965)	(0.158)	(0.159)	(0.159)	(0.155)	(0.166)	(0.170)	(0.162)
Retrospective economic evaluation (reference: Better)															
Same	0.830*	0.832*	0.831*	0.827*	0.708***	0.709***	0.709***	0.708***	0.874	0.874	0.874	0.870	0.882	0.882	0.881
	(0.0758)	(0.0760)	(0.0759)	(0.0757)	(0.0655)	(0.0657)	(0.0657)	(0.0656)	(0.0770)	(0.0771)	(0.0774)	(0.0773)	(0.0684)	(0.0685)	(0.0680)
Worse	0.758**	0.761*	0.762*	0.758**	0.496***	0.497***	0.499***	0.497***	0.743**	0.745**	0.747**	0.743**	0.775**	0.774**	0.772**
	(0.0810)	(0.0817)	(0.0819)	(0.0813)	(0.0542)	(0.0541)	(0.0545)	(0.0544)	(0.0785)	(0.0784)	(0.0787)	(0.0784)	(0.0731)	(0.0729)	(0.0726)
Years of education	1.114***	1.114***	1.114***	1.113***	1.013	1.013	1.012	1.012	1.141***	1.141***	1.141***	1.140***	1.046***	1.046***	1.045***
	(0.0131)	(0.0131)	(0.0131)	(0.0132)	(0.0104)	(0.0104)	(0.0104)	(0.0105)	(0.0120)	(0.0120)	(0.0119)	(0.0120)	(0.0136)	(0.0136)	(0.0135)	(0.0135)

Student status	1.222	1.225	1.231	1.240	1.257	1.255	1.270	1.274	1.044	1.044	1.050	1.055	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.003
	(0.174)	(0.177)	(0.176)	(0.175)	(0.192)	(0.192)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.132)	(0.132)	(0.132)	(0.133)
Has children	1.014	1.012	1.013	1.018	1.037	1.038	1.039	1.041	1.110	1.108	1.108	1.113	1.050	1.050	1.052	1.054
	(0.0851)	(0.0848)	(0.0848)	(0.0851)	(0.0719)	(0.0715)	(0.0712)	(0.0716)	(0.0867)	(0.0867)	(0.0867)	(0.0864)	(0.0828)	(0.0830)	(0.0832)	(0.0836)
Age	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.007**	1.007**	1.007**	1.007**	1.012***	1.012***	1.012***	1.012***	1.013***	1.013***	1.013***	1.013***
	(0.00239)	(0.00238)	(0.00237)	(0.00238)	(0.00228)	(0.00227)	(0.00225)	(0.00225)	(0.00214)	(0.00214)	(0.00213)	(0.00214)	(0.00253)	(0.00251)	(0.00251)	(0.00251)
Male	0.696***	0.695***	0.695***	0.694***	1.071	1.068	1.069	1.069	0.644***	0.643***	0.643***	0.644***	0.979	0.979	0.979	0.979
	(0.0442)	(0.0442)	(0.0443)	(0.0445)	(0.0571)	(0.0568)	(0.0568)	(0.0569)	(0.0433)	(0.0431)	(0.0433)	(0.0433)	(0.0603)	(0.0604)	(0.0604)	(0.0604)
Commune poverty (%)	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.001	0.997	0.998	0.998	0.998	0.987	0.987	0.987	0.988	0.992	0.992	0.993	0.993
	(0.000724)	(0.000721)	(0.000737)	(0.000763)	(0.000855)	(0.000855)	(0.000881)	(0.000901)	(0.000782)	(0.000782)	(0.000803)	(0.000811)	(0.000806)	(0.000799)	(0.000803)	(0.000821)
Commune population (thousands)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

	(0.000214)	(0.000213)	(0.000215)	(0.000196)	(0.000351)	(0.000353)	(0.000352)	(0.000345)	(0.000228)	(0.000231)	(0.000237)	(0.000227)	(0.000312)	(0.000309)	(0.000307)	(0.000312)
Commune urban population (%)	1.005*	1.005*	1.005*	1.005*	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.006*	1.006*	1.006*	1.005*	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
	(0.000224)	(0.000222)	(0.000223)	(0.000220)	(0.000260)	(0.000261)	(0.000261)	(0.000263)	(0.000246)	(0.000248)	(0.000250)	(0.000250)	(0.000297)	(0.000299)	(0.000297)	(0.000294)
Constant Cut 1	4.778***	4.810***	4.761***	4.624***	0.329**	0.317***	0.320***	0.322***	0.948	0.939	0.946	0.924	0.0725***	0.0731***	0.0716***	0.0710***
	(1.480)	(1.485)	(1.457)	(1.416)	(0.114)	(0.109)	(0.109)	(0.110)	(0.307)	(0.304)	(0.305)	(0.298)	(0.0309)	(0.0311)	(0.0304)	(0.0300)
Constant Cut 2	20.50***	20.62***	20.41***	19.86***	0.589	0.568	0.573	0.578	1.812	1.796	1.807	1.767	0.133***	0.134***	0.132***	0.131***
	(6.462)	(6.483)	(6.364)	(6.199)	(0.201)	(0.192)	(0.193)	(0.195)	(0.572)	(0.565)	(0.567)	(0.554)	(0.0565)	(0.0569)	(0.0555)	(0.0549)
Constant Cut 3	139.4***	140.0***	138.6***	135.1***	1.126	1.087	1.095	1.104	3.772***	3.739***	3.762***	3.679***	0.286**	0.288**	0.282**	0.280**
	(46.21)	(46.16)	(45.19)	(44.19)	(0.378)	(0.362)	(0.363)	(0.367)	(1.184)	(1.169)	(1.173)	(1.146)	(0.117)	(0.118)	(0.115)	(0.114)
Constant Cut 4					2.585**	2.498**	2.515**	2.534**	9.806***	9.720***	9.779***	9.569***	0.842	0.848	0.830	0.824

					(0.862)	(0.826)	(0.829)	(0.836)	(3.072)	(3.036)	(3.047)	(2.978)	(0.340)	(0.343)	(0.335)	(0.331)
Constant Cut 5					7.725***	7.473***	7.515***	7.568***	31.18***	30.90***	31.08***	30.43***	2.150	2.166	2.121	2.104
					(2.618)	(2.503)	(2.511)	(2.534)	(9.791)	(9.676)	(9.720)	(9.501)	(0.876)	(0.883)	(0.862)	(0.851)
Constant Cut 6					23.02***	22.28***	22.39***	22.54***	113.0***	111.9***	112.5***	110.2***	5.838***	5.880***	5.756***	5.712***
					(8.013)	(7.651)	(7.668)	(7.734)	(36.88)	(36.38)	(36.45)	(35.63)	(2.420)	(2.441)	(2.385)	(2.357)
Observations	4,686	4,686	4,686	4,686	4,593	4,593	4,593	4,593	4,578	4,578	4,578	4,578	4,484	4,484	4,484	4,484
Robust standard errors clustered at the *comuna* level in parentheses. Odds ratios reported instead of coefficients. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05																

Table A12: Effect of protest proximity on strong attitudes (2/2)

	Preference for democracy				**National pride**				**Respect for political institutions**				**Political system support**			
	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	4 weeks	8 weeks
Number of Nearby Protests	1.025	1.042	1.084	1.104	0.792	0.797	0.874	0.897	0.856	0.899*	0.962	0.983	0.935	0.930	0.950	0.962

	(0.158)	(0.115)	(0.0744)	(0.0605)	(0.131)	(0.0956)	(0.0642)	(0.0526)	(0.0681)	(0.0393)	(0.0344)	(0.0297)	(0.0863)	(0.0576)	(0.0384)	(0.0295)
Year (reference: 2008)																
2010	1.938***	1.929***	1.905***	1.905***	1.581**	1.616**	1.608**	1.589**	1.103	1.108	1.099	1.092	1.358**	1.368**	1.369**	1.362**
	(0.235)	(0.232)	(0.233)	(0.234)	(0.243)	(0.243)	(0.248)	(0.244)	(0.101)	(0.100)	(0.0990)	(0.0987)	(0.139)	(0.139)	(0.138)	(0.138)
2012	1.625***	1.609***	1.555**	1.514**	0.661**	0.687*	0.692*	0.695*	0.898	0.908	0.895	0.885	1.015	1.030	1.038	1.036
	(0.214)	(0.217)	(0.213)	(0.206)	(0.103)	(0.107)	(0.110)	(0.109)	(0.0927)	(0.0935)	(0.0900)	(0.0908)	(0.117)	(0.119)	(0.121)	(0.122)
Retrospective economic evaluation (reference: Better)																
Same	1.013	1.013	1.010	1.004	0.651***	0.652***	0.654***	0.657***	0.817*	0.817*	0.817*	0.817*	0.721***	0.721***	0.722***	0.723***
	(0.123)	(0.123)	(0.123)	(0.122)	(0.0694)	(0.0691)	(0.0695)	(0.0706)	(0.0736)	(0.0735)	(0.0737)	(0.0736)	(0.0706)	(0.0708)	(0.0708)	(0.0708)

Worse	0.780	0.780	0.779	0.772*	0.541***	0.541***	0.540***	0.544***	0.650***	0.649***	0.647***	0.647***	0.449***	0.449***	0.448***	0.449***
	(0.102)	(0.102)	(0.101)	(0.101)	(0.0553)	(0.0557)	(0.0555)	(0.0555)	(0.0676)	(0.0676)	(0.0674)	(0.0675)	(0.0503)	(0.0505)	(0.0504)	(0.0504)
Years of education	1.052***	1.051***	1.050***	1.049***	0.963**	0.963**	0.965**	0.965**	1.002	1.003	1.003	1.003	0.994	0.995	0.995	0.995
	(0.0127)	(0.0128)	(0.0128)	(0.0127)	(0.0116)	(0.0118)	(0.0118)	(0.0116)	(0.0110)	(0.0109)	(0.0109)	(0.0108)	(0.00892)	(0.00887)	(0.00894)	(0.00891)
Student status	1.041	1.041	1.045	1.053	1.074	1.072	1.051	1.048	1.418*	1.416*	1.408*	1.410*	1.315	1.315	1.307	1.304
	(0.169)	(0.169)	(0.171)	(0.173)	(0.141)	(0.140)	(0.141)	(0.140)	(0.199)	(0.199)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.196)	(0.196)	(0.193)	(0.191)
Has children	0.865	0.866	0.869	0.873	1.198*	1.194*	1.193*	1.193*	1.059	1.059	1.060	1.062	1.106	1.105	1.103	1.102
	(0.0918)	(0.0919)	(0.0923)	(0.0923)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.0830)	(0.0834)	(0.0837)	(0.0832)	(0.0968)	(0.0970)	(0.0969)	(0.0969)
Age	1.013***	1.013***	1.013***	1.012***	1.007**	1.007**	1.007**	1.007**	1.011***	1.011***	1.011***	1.011***	1.009***	1.009***	1.009***	1.009***
	(0.00301)	(0.00301)	(0.00301)	(0.00300)	(0.00246)	(0.00248)	(0.00246)	(0.00245)	(0.00180)	(0.00179)	(0.00180)	(0.00179)	(0.00199)	(0.00200)	(0.00200)	(0.00200)
Male	0.800***	0.800***	0.799***	0.799***	1.083	1.086	1.087	1.086	1.153*	1.156*	1.155*	1.155*	1.126	1.127*	1.126*	1.126*
	(0.0533)	(0.0533)	(0.0533)	(0.0532)	(0.0712)	(0.0708)	(0.0712)	(0.0712)	(0.0745)	(0.0745)	(0.0745)	(0.0746)	(0.0681)	(0.0682)	(0.0681)	(0.0681)
Commune	0.980*	0.980*	0.982*	0.983	1.017	1.016	1.016	1.014	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.001	1.001

poverty (%)																
	(0.00847)	(0.00850)	(0.00857)	(0.00867)	(0.00972)	(0.00940)	(0.00978)	(0.01000)	(0.00710)	(0.00704)	(0.00714)	(0.00729)	(0.00727)	(0.00723)	(0.00731)	(0.00743)
Commune population (thousands)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999*	0.999*	0.999*	0.999*	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	(0.0000211)	(0.0000216)	(0.0000221)	(0.0000225)	(0.0000306)	(0.0000307)	(0.0000312)	(0.0000287)	(0.0000269)	(0.0000268)	(0.0000270)	(0.0000271)	(0.0000215)	(0.0000216)	(0.0000220)	(0.0000228)
Commune urban population (%)	1.001	1.001	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.992**	0.992**	0.992**	0.992**	0.998	0.999	0.999	0.999
	(0.00280)	(0.00283)	(0.00286)	(0.00288)	(0.00314)	(0.00311)	(0.00312)	(0.00314)	(0.00241)	(0.00242)	(0.00243)	(0.00244)	(0.00255)	(0.00255)	(0.00257)	(0.00260)
Constant Cut 1	0.305***	0.302***	0.292***	0.285***	0.00752***	0.00790***	0.00799***	0.00803***	0.0538***	0.0547***	0.0542***	0.0535***	0.0793***	0.0807***	0.0814***	0.0812***
	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.101)	(0.0997)	(0.00337)	(0.00341)	(0.00346)	(0.00348)	(0.0165)	(0.0166)	(0.0164)	(0.0162)	(0.0237)	(0.0238)	(0.0241)	(0.0240)
Constant Cut 2	0.963	0.953	0.923	0.900	0.0156***	0.0164***	0.0166***	0.0166***	0.0891***	0.0906***	0.0897***	0.0886***	0.152***	0.154***	0.156***	0.155***

	(0.340)	(0.336)	(0.327)	(0.322)	(0.00636)	(0.00641)	(0.00649)	(0.00654)	(0.0271)	(0.0273)	(0.0270)	(0.0266)	(0.0456)	(0.0459)	(0.0464)	(0.0462)
Constant Cut 3					0.0310***	0.0325***	0.0329***	0.0331***	0.178***	0.181***	0.179***	0.177***	0.314***	0.319***	0.322***	0.321***
					(0.0123)	(0.0124)	(0.0126)	(0.0127)	(0.0544)	(0.0548)	(0.0541)	(0.0534)	(0.0951)	(0.0957)	(0.0968)	(0.0965)
Constant Cut 4					0.0774***	0.0814***	0.0824***	0.0828***	0.490*	0.498*	0.493*	0.487*	0.909	0.925	0.934	0.931
					(0.0296)	(0.0299)	(0.0303)	(0.0306)	(0.147)	(0.148)	(0.146)	(0.144)	(0.273)	(0.275)	(0.278)	(0.278)
Constant Cut 5					0.186***	0.197***	0.199***	0.200***	1.513	1.539	1.521	1.502	2.916***	2.968***	2.995***	2.988***
					(0.0694)	(0.0702)	(0.0712)	(0.0717)	(0.442)	(0.446)	(0.440)	(0.435)	(0.866)	(0.874)	(0.884)	(0.881)
Constant Cut 6					0.492	0.521	0.527	0.529	4.383***	4.460***	4.406***	4.352***	9.459***	9.632***	9.721***	9.697***
					(0.182)	(0.184)	(0.187)	(0.189)	(1.299)	(1.311)	(1.292)	(1.276)	(2.933)	(2.958)	(2.993)	(2.986)
Observations	4,498	4,498	4,498	4,498	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,666	4,594	4,594	4,594	4,594	4,546	4,546	4,546	4,546
Robust standard errors clustered at the *comuna* level in parentheses. Odds ratios reported instead of coefficients. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05																

Table A13: Effects of protest proximity on political attitudes (with interactions)

	Support right to demonstrate peacefully	**Political Interest**	**External efficacy**	**Respect for Political Institutions**
	1 week	1 week	2 weeks	2 weeks
Number of Nearby Protests	1.010	2.103***	0.208***	0.499***
	(0.0848)	(0.160)	(0.0186)	(0.0364)
Year (reference: 2008)				
2010	1.061	1.286*	1.009	1.104
	(0.120)	(0.150)	(0.103)	(0.101)
2012	1.493***	1.696***	0.707*	0.909
	(0.163)	(0.175)	(0.0965)	(0.0959)
Interaction Terms (Reference: 2008*Protests)				
*2010*Protests*	1.320	0.476***	6.111***	1.838***
	(0.263)	(0.0826)	(0.716)	(0.193)
*2012*Protests*	1.392*	0.594***	5.536***	1.792***
	(0.185)	(0.0774)	(0.726)	(0.165)
Retrospective economic evaluation (reference: Better)				
Same	1.040	0.829*	0.710***	0.817*
	(0.0873)	(0.0758)	(0.0658)	(0.0736)

Worse	0.993	0.756**	0.499***	0.650***
	(0.0928)	(0.0805)	(0.0542)	(0.0674)
Years of education	1.051***	1.114***	1.013	1.003
	(0.0103)	(0.0131)	(0.0104)	(0.0109)
Student status	1.210	1.225	1.251	1.415*
	(0.124)	(0.174)	(0.192)	(0.199)
Has children	0.923	1.014	1.040	1.059
	(0.0776)	(0.0855)	(0.0719)	(0.0837)
Age	0.996*	1.004	1.007**	1.011***
	(0.00217)	(0.00239)	(0.00228)	(0.00179)
Male	0.877*	0.695***	1.067	1.155*
	(0.0451)	(0.0443)	(0.0570)	(0.0745)
Commune poverty (%)	1.016	1.000	0.997	1.001
	(0.00885)	(0.00728)	(0.00861)	(0.00712)
Commune population (thousands)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
	(0.000269)	(0.000216)	(0.000350)	(0.000267)
Commune urban population (%)	1.000	1.005*	1.002	0.992**
	(0.00264)	(0.00224)	(0.00261)	(0.00242)
Constant Cut 1	0.172***	4.812***	0.313***	0.0545***
	(0.0591)	(1.502)	(0.108)	(0.0166)
Constant Cut 2	0.259***	20.65***	0.561	0.0903***
	(0.0875)	(6.554)	(0.190)	(0.0272)

Constant Cut 3	0.423**	140.5***	1.075	0.180***
	(0.139)	(46.96)	(0.360)	(0.0547)
Constant Cut 4	0.756		2.472**	0.497*
	(0.252)		(0.823)	(0.148)
Constant Cut 5	1.523		7.398***	1.535
	(0.508)		(2.491)	(0.445)
Constant Cut 6	2.482**		22.05***	4.448***
	(0.821)		(7.614)	(1.311)
Constant Cut 7	3.999***			
	(1.316)			
Constant Cut 8	6.495***			
	(2.156)			
Constant Cut 9	8.757***			
	(2.911)			
Observations	4,497	4,686	4,593	4,594

Robust standard errors clustered at the *comuna* level in parentheses. Odds ratios reported instead of coefficients. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05