Michelle L. Dion and Jordi Díez, Democratic Values, Religiosity, and Support for Same-Sex Marriage in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society* vol. 59, no. 4 (Winter 2017)

**Appendix: Results for Figures 2-4: Religion, Democracy, and Support for Same-sex Marriage in Latin America**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subpopulation** | **30 & under** | **31-60** | **Over 60** | **Capital city** | **Not capital** | **Female** | **Male** |
| Religiosity | -0.081\*\*\* | -0.084\*\* | -0.087 | -0.134\*\*\* | -0.065\*\*\* | -0.107\*\*\* | -0.054\* |
|  | (0.030) | (0.033) | (0.076) | (0.042) | (0.025) | (0.030) | (0.031) |
| Democrat (Model 4 measure) | 0.271\*\* | 0.366\*\*\* | 0.463 | 0.327\*\* | 0.318\*\*\* | 0.390\*\*\* | 0.291\*\*\* |
|  | (0.110) | (0.116) | (0.284) | (0.144) | (0.090) | (0.114) | (0.104) |
| Religiosity X Democrat | -0.107\*\*\* | -0.110\*\*\* | -0.168\*\* | -0.079\* | -0.122\*\*\* | -0.135\*\*\* | -0.097\*\*\* |
|  | (0.035) | (0.036) | (0.084) | (0.046) | (0.028) | (0.034) | (0.034) |
| 31-45 |  |  |  | -0.064 | -0.129\*\*\* | -0.133\*\* | -0.089 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.074) | (0.044) | (0.053) | (0.055) |
| 46-60 |  |  |  | -0.208\*\* | -0.268\*\*\* | -0.234\*\*\* | -0.254\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.091) | (0.055) | (0.065) | (0.068) |
| Over 60 |  |  |  | -0.484\*\*\* | -0.551\*\*\* | -0.469\*\*\* | -0.603\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.118) | (0.074) | (0.088) | (0.092) |
| Capital city | 0.277\*\*\* | 0.269\*\*\* | 0.336\*\*\* |  |  | 0.193\*\*\* | 0.383\*\*\* |
|  | (0.051) | (0.047) | (0.103) |  |  | (0.046) | (0.046) |
| Female | 0.545\*\*\* | 0.430\*\*\* | 0.643\*\*\* | 0.420\*\*\* | 0.534\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.047) | (0.045) | (0.100) | (0.058) | (0.036) |  |  |
| Catholic | 0.098\* | -0.074 | -0.158 | 0.159\*\* | -0.072 | -0.006 | -0.033 |
|  | (0.057) | (0.055) | (0.129) | (0.070) | (0.045) | (0.057) | (0.052) |
| Evangelical | -0.523\*\*\* | -0.682\*\*\* | -0.566\*\*\* | -0.346\*\*\* | -0.711\*\*\* | -0.658\*\*\* | -0.552\*\*\* |
|  | (0.084) | (0.083) | (0.205) | (0.104) | (0.068) | (0.080) | (0.081) |
| Married | -0.153\*\*\* | -0.239\*\*\* | 0.012 | -0.193\*\*\* | -0.153\*\*\* | -0.245\*\*\* | -0.099\* |
|  | (0.054) | (0.055) | (0.158) | (0.070) | (0.042) | (0.050) | (0.054) |
| Once married | 0.066 | -0.346\*\*\* | 0.084 | -0.192\* | -0.177\*\*\* | -0.264\*\*\* | -0.087 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.078) | (0.166) | (0.109) | (0.069) | (0.075) | (0.093) |
| Num. of kids | -0.071\* | -0.060\*\* | -0.112\*\* | -0.110\*\*\* | -0.032 | -0.067\*\* | -0.045 |
|  | (0.037) | (0.026) | (0.051) | (0.038) | (0.023) | (0.027) | (0.028) |
| Secondary | 0.052 | 0.110\*\* | 0.160 | -0.005 | 0.145\*\*\* | 0.179\*\*\* | 0.018 |
|  | (0.074) | (0.052) | (0.107) | (0.085) | (0.044) | (0.055) | (0.056) |
| Tertiary | 0.178\*\* | 0.385\*\*\* | 0.105 | 0.210\*\* | 0.326\*\*\* | 0.346\*\*\* | 0.232\*\*\* |
|  | (0.089) | (0.069) | (0.150) | (0.101) | (0.058) | (0.071) | (0.071) |
| Sociotropic evaluation | -0.076\*\* | -0.107\*\*\* | -0.078 | -0.122\*\*\* | -0.086\*\*\* | -0.112\*\*\* | -0.075\*\* |
|  | (0.033) | (0.032) | (0.071) | (0.043) | (0.025) | (0.031) | (0.031) |
| Pocketbook evaluation | 0.052 | -0.015 | -0.193\*\* | 0.040 | -0.008 | 0.012 | -0.008 |
|  | (0.033) | (0.032) | (0.078) | (0.043) | (0.026) | (0.031) | (0.031) |
| Employed | -0.015 | -0.043 | 0.026 | -0.006 | 0.001 | -0.057 | 0.029 |
|  | (0.049) | (0.052) | (0.108) | (0.065) | (0.039) | (0.044) | (0.057) |
| Unemployed | 0.109 | -0.044 | 0.010 | -0.031 | 0.112 | 0.131 | 0.018 |
|  | (0.075) | (0.098) | (0.402) | (0.110) | (0.069) | (0.083) | (0.087) |
| Internet use | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.138\*\*\* | 0.207\*\*\* | 0.153\*\*\* | 0.122\*\*\* | 0.128\*\*\* | 0.134\*\*\* |
|  | (0.017) | (0.015) | (0.041) | (0.020) | (0.013) | (0.015) | (0.015) |
| Left ideology | 0.013 | 0.022\*\*\* | 0.023 | 0.041\*\*\* | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.030\*\*\* |
|  | (0.009) | (0.008) | (0.018) | (0.011) | (0.007) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Economic development | 0.098\*\*\* | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* | 0.100\*\*\* | 0.097\*\*\* | 0.095\*\*\* | 0.100\*\*\* |
|  | (0.017) | (0.016) | (0.017) | (0.019) | (0.015) | (0.015) | (0.017) |
| Democracy | 0.081\*\*\* | 0.080\*\*\* | 0.046 | 0.114\*\*\* | 0.069\*\* | 0.078\*\*\* | 0.075\*\* |
|  | (0.030) | (0.029) | (0.030) | (0.036) | (0.027) | (0.027) | (0.031) |
| Constant | -3.008\*\*\* | -2.975\*\*\* | -2.395\*\*\* | -3.024\*\*\* | -2.762\*\*\* | -2.129\*\*\* | -3.094\*\*\* |
|  | (0.358) | (0.355) | (0.507) | (0.432) | (0.314) | (0.331) | (0.357) |
| Log Likelihood | -6660.863 | -7887.886 | -1595.162 | -4227.165 | -11889.760 | -7995.310 | -8133.658 |
| AIC | 13365.730 | 15819.770 | 3234.324 | 8502.331 | 23827.510 | 16038.620 | 16315.320 |
| BIC | 13529.120 | 15989.460 | 3371.590 | 8669.664 | 24022.420 | 16221.990 | 16501.620 |
| N | 12421 | 16536 | 3787 | 7881 | 24863 | 15371 | 17373 |
| N (level 2) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) | 36 (2 x 18) |

\*p < 0.1; \*\*p < 0.05; \*\*\*p < .01**.**

**Standard errors in parentheses.**

**Models estimated using package lme4 (Bates et al. 2014, version 1.1-12) in R (3.3.2).**