

Appendix 2: Ratings of all topic areas across each round of the Delphi process

Curricular Topic (Number in each Domain)	Rating mean (SD)		
	Delphi 1	Delphi 2	Delphi 3
RESCUSITATION (10)			
Cardiopulmonary arrest and post arrest	3.88 (0.45)	3.95 (0.22)	3.95 (0.21)*
Respiratory failure/arrest	3.82 (0.49)	3.90 (0.30)	3.86 (0.35)*
Cardiogenic shock	3.56 (0.72)	3.74 (0.54)	3.65 (0.61)*
Hypovolemic shock	3.56 (0.66)	3.67 (0.61)	3.65 (0.57)*
Neurogenic shock	3.38 (0.81)	3.43 (0.70)	3.35 (0.72) [†]
Distributive/septic shock	3.53 (0.66)	3.69 (0.56)	3.67 (0.57)*
Approach to resuscitation and stabilization of the critically ill patient	3.84 (0.42)	3.93 (0.26)	3.98 (0.15)*
Basic airway management (including mask, oral/nasal airway, jaw maneuvers)	3.56 (0.72)	3.79 (0.52)	3.72 (0.63)*
Advanced airway management (including RSI/intubation, laryngeal mask airway insertion, post-intubation complications)	3.61 (0.65)	3.90 (0.30)	3.81 (0.45)*
Obstructive shock	3.50 (0.77)	3.55 (0.71)	3.56 (0.63)*
TRAUMA (16)			
Approach to trauma resuscitation (including primary and secondary survey, management considerations)	3.67 (0.60)	3.76 (0.58)	3.88 (0.33)*
Head trauma (blunt, penetrating)	3.02 (0.89)	3.29 (0.74)	3.37 (0.69) [†]
Cervical spine injury	2.58 (0.93)	2.50 (0.83)	2.40 (0.79)
Thoracolumbar spine injury	2.41 (0.90)	2.12 (0.67)	2.05 (0.62)
Maxillofacial trauma	2.09 (0.77)	2.05 (0.66)	2.05 (0.69)
Eye trauma (including hyphema, orbital fracture, globe rupture, ocular burn, retro-orbital hematoma)	1.73 (0.79)		
Ear trauma (including perichondral hematoma, traumatic otorrhea, perforated tympanic membrane)	1.57 (0.76)		
Neck trauma (blunt, penetrating)	2.70 (0.79)	2.62 (0.79)	2.40 (0.73)
Thoracic trauma (blunt, penetrating)	3.24 (0.74)	3.33 (0.69)	3.02 (0.71) [†]
Abdominal trauma (blunt, penetrating)	3.11 (0.75)	3.12 (0.77)	3.02 (0.74) [†]
Genitourinary trauma: urethral, bladder, pelvic	2.23 (0.96)	2.27 (0.59)	2.14 (0.68)
Soft tissue trauma	1.82 (0.76)		
Burns	2.52 (1.00)	2.48 (0.83)	2.47 (0.85)
Vascular injury	2.20 (0.79)	2.12 (0.71)	1.98 (0.64)
Extremity amputation	2.14 (0.73)	2.19 (0.71)	2.07 (0.59)
Animal/human bites	1.30 (0.46)		
ALLERGY (1)			
Anaphylaxis and allergy	3.30 (0.79)	3.50 (0.59)	3.57 (0.55)*
CARDIAC (9)			
Approach to chest pain	2.24 (0.91)	2.31 (0.90)	2.16 (0.72)
Approach to syncope	1.96 (0.80)		
Congestive heart failure	2.76 (0.71)	2.81 (0.80)	2.70 (0.74)
Cardiac arrhythmias	3.29 (0.76)	3.50 (0.67)	3.43 (0.74) [†]
Acute coronary syndrome	2.87 (0.81)	2.88 (0.86)	2.81 (0.73)

Myopericarditis	2.30 (0.79)	2.31 (0.75)	2.19 (0.59)
Endocarditis	1.93 (0.78)		
Cardiac tamponade	3.24 (0.68)	3.24 (0.73)	3.26 (0.69) [†]
Hypertension	1.95 (0.89)		
DENTISTRY (2)			
Fractures, avulsions, dislocation of teeth	1.56 (0.63)		
Intraoral laceration and soft tissue injuries	1.49 (0.63)		
DERMATOLOGY (2)			
Approach to life threatening dermatologic disease (including Erythema multiforme major/urticaria, Stevens-Johnson syndrome, toxic epidermal necrolysis)	1.80 (0.79)		
Dermatologic manifestations of severe systemic disease	1.36 (0.57)		
EAR, NOSE AND THROAT (2)			
Epiglottitis	2.77 (0.80)	2.74 (0.83)	2.50 (0.88)
Deep space neck infection	2.18 (0.91)	2.12 (0.63)	2.00 (0.72)
ENDOCRINE (7)			
Hyponatremia/hyponatremia	2.00 (0.95)	1.95 (0.70)	
Hypoglycemia/hyperglycemia	2.22 (0.93)	2.29 (0.83)	2.35 (0.72)
Diabetic ketoacidosis	2.64 (1.00)	2.78 (0.79)	2.65 (0.65)
Hypocalcemia/hypercalcemia	1.89 (0.72)		
Hypothyroidism/myxedema coma	2.43 (0.93)	2.52 (0.71)	2.49 (0.77)
Hyperthyroidism/thyroid storm	2.62(0.89)	2.57 (0.74)	2.67 (0.78)
Cushing's disease/acute adrenal insufficiency	2.36 (0.91)	2.45 (0.71)	2.53 (0.80)
ENVIRONMENTAL (12)			
Hypothermia	3.09 (0.82)	3.10 (0.76)	3.14 (0.68) [†]
Hyperthermia	3.07 (0.81)	3.05 (0.73)	3.02 (0.74) [†]
Thermal burns	2.29(0.84)	2.33 (0.79)	2.26 (0.73)
Electrical injury/lightening injury	2.40 (0.81)	2.52 (0.83)	2.33 (0.75)
Inhalational injury	2.69 (0.79)	2.71 (0.81)	2.74 (0.73)
Drowning and submersion injuries	2.69 (0.82)	2.79 (0.81)	2.77 (0.68)
Dysbarism	2.02 (0.58)	2.10 (0.69)	2.14 (0.56)
High altitude emergencies	1.87 (0.66)		
Radiation	1.84 (0.74)		
Biologic agents of warfare	2.11 (0.87)	2.19 (0.77)	2.33 (0.81)
Chemical exposures	2.16 (0.85)	2.19 (0.77)	2.28 (0.77)
Snake, scorpion and insect stings	1.51 (0.51)		
GASTROINTESTINAL AND HEPATOLOGY (12)			
Approach to acute abdominal pain	1.96 (0.71)		
Approach to nausea and vomiting	1.51 (0.66)		
Intraabdominal infections (including appendicitis, diverticulitis, infectious colitis)	1.40 (0.58)		
Bowel obstruction/volvulus	1.71 (0.63)		
Perforated viscus	1.98 (0.75)		
Bowel ischemia	2.11 (0.80)	2.02 (0.75)	1.86 (0.61)
Bowel inflammatory disorders (including Crohn, ulcerative colitis)	1.33 (0.52)		
GI bleeding (upper, lower)	2.91 (0.97)	2.98 (0.78)	3.02 (0.72) [†]

Fulminant hepatic failure	2.02 (0.94)	2.12 (0.81)	2.12 (0.71)
Cirrhosis and its complications (including ascites, SBP, jaundice, encephalopathy)	1.64 (0.68)		
Cholangitis and cholecystitis	1.68 (0.71)		
Pancreatitis	1.71 (0.69)		
HEMATOLOGY AND ONCOLOGY (11)			
Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP), idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura (ITP) and hemolytic-uremic syndrome (HUS)	1.84 (0.88)		
Disseminated intravascular coagulation	2.16 (0.98)	2.00 (0.70)	2.00 (0.82)
Acute sickle cell crisis: chest, pain crisis	2.29 (0.87)	2.14 (0.61)	2.16 (0.72)
Acute hemolysis	1.96 (0.88)		
Hemophilias	1.78 (0.85)		
Indications for transfusions and transfusion related reactions	2.00 (0.98)	2.17 (0.88)	2.07 (0.70)
Blast crisis/leukostasis	1.78 (0.85)		
Febrile neutropenia	1.78 (0.82)		
Tumour lysis syndrome	2.20 (0.92)	2.07 (0.71)	1.98 (0.56)
Superior vena cava syndrome	1.91 (0.70)		
Methemoglobinemia	2.31 (0.85)	2.15 (0.73)	2.16 (0.72)
INFECTIOUS DISEASE (14)			
Management of needlestick injury	1.24 (0.53)		
Use of personal protective equipment	2.69 (0.14)	2.79 (0.84)	3.12 (0.88) [†]
Intracranial infections (including meningitis, encephalitis, brain abscess)	2.28 (0.93)	2.24 (0.69)	2.28 (0.73)
Gastroenteritis	1.36 (0.53)		
Influenza	1.49 (0.73)		
Human immunodeficiency virus in emergency department	1.33 (0.60)		
Fever in the returning traveler	1.47 (0.66)		
Toxic shock syndrome	2.36 (0.96)	2.31 (0.75)	2.30 (0.64)
Necrotizing fasciitis and myositis	2.23 (0.77)	2.22 (0.65)	1.98 (0.60)
Tuberculosis	1.56 (0.59)		
Tick borne illnesses (including Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever, Lyme disease, Ehrlichiosis)	1.49 (0.66)		
Rabies	1.42 (0.54)		
Botulism	1.89 (0.83)		
Tetanus	1.87 (0.84)		
MUSCULOSKELETAL (6)			
Approach to back pain	1.33 (0.52)		
Cauda equine	1.49 (0.63)		
Fractures and dislocations	1.51 (0.66)		
Compartment syndrome	1.69 (0.67)		
Fat embolism	2.27 (0.81)	2.21 (0.61)	2.37 (0.62)
Septic arthritis	1.58 (0.69)		
NEPHROLOGY (6)			
Acid-base disturbances	1.87 (0.87)		
Hypomagnesemia/hpermagnesemia	1.44 (0.69)		
Hypokalemia/ hyperkalemia	2.60 (1.10)	1.95 (0.76)	

Acute renal failure (including prerenal, postrenal, acute tubular nephrosis, poststreptococcal glomerulonephritis nephrotic syndrome)	1.73 (0.78)		
Rhabdomyolysis	1.84 (0.80)		
Complications of dialysis	2.13 (0.89)	1.95 (0.62)	
NEUROLOGY (10)			
Approach to headache	1.49 (0.76)		
Approach to dizziness and vertigo	1.40 (0.65)		
Approach to weakness	1.33 (0.56)		
Altered level of consciousness and coma	3.20 (0.97)	3.55 (0.55)	3.80 (0.48)*
Seizures /status epilepticus	3.60 (0.58)	3.71 (0.51)	3.81 (0.50)*
Cerebrovascular events (including stroke, transient ischemic attack, cavernous sinus thrombosis)	2.44 (1.06)	2.67 (0.72)	2.49 (0.77)
Epidural hematoma, subarachnoid hemorrhage, subdural hemorrhage	3.09 (0.92)	3.19 (0.71)	3.12 (0.79) [†]
Hydrocephalus and similar entities (including VP shunt troubleshooting, NPH)	1.87 (0.73)		
Neuromuscular disorders (including myasthenia gravis, Guillain Barré)	1.98 (0.81)		
Transverse myelitis	1.60 (0.65)		
OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY (16)			
Abnormal vaginal bleeding	1.58 (0.81)		
Approach to pelvic pain	1.40 (0.69)		
Ovarian torsion	1.64 (0.78)		
Ectopic pregnancy	2.80 (1.01)	2.74 (0.89)	2.88 (0.73)
Abortion	1.42 (0.54)		
1st trimester and 2nd trimester bleeding	1.56 (0.66)		
Pre-eclampsia / eclampsia	3.13 (0.94)	3.10 (0.79)	3.16 (0.72) [†]
Amniotic fluid embolism	2.67 (1.04)	2.50 (0.89)	2.72 (0.67)
Hyperemesis gravidarum	1.27 (0.59)		
Uterine rupture	2.31 (1.00)	2.29 (0.83)	2.56 (0.70)
Premature labour	2.33 (0.95)	2.41 (0.95)	2.30 (0.67)
Normal vaginal delivery	2.96 (1.04)	2.98(0.84)	3.07 (0.88) [†]
Complicated delivery (including cord prolapse, episiotomy, shoulder distocia)	3.18 (0.91)	3.31 (0.81)	3.30 (0.67) [†]
Perimortem caesarean section	3.27 (0.78)	3.38 (0.76)	3.40 (0.88) [†]
Postpartum hemorrhage	2.93 (0.99)	3.05 (0.82)	3.23 (0.68) [†]
Endometritis	1.51 (0.55)		
OPHTHALMOLOGY (4)			
Approach to red eye	1.27 (0.50)		
Approach to vision loss	1.22 (0.47)		
Acute angle closure glaucoma	1.47 (0.73)		
Retinal vascular occlusion	1.38 (0.72)		
PSYCHOSOCIAL (7)			
Approach to the suicidal patient	1.93 (0.89)		
Psychosis	1.98 (0.92)		
Approach to the agitated and/or violent patient	2.58 (1.03)	2.95 (0.99)	2.98 (0.75)

Physical abuse	1.71 (0.92)		
Sexual abuse/assault	1.80 (0.89)		
Sexually transmitted infection counselling	1.80 (0.92)		
End of life care	2.36 (1.07)	2.52 (0.94)	2.53 (0.85)
PULMONARY (9)			
Approach to dyspnea	2.40 (1.01)	2.81 (0.80)	2.88 (0.73)
Approach to foreign body aspiration	2.51 (0.94)	2.76 (0.76)	2.84 (0.65)
Asthma exacerbation	3.31 (0.76)	3.40 (0.73)	3.47 (0.74) [†]
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease exacerbation	3.20 (0.81)	3.33 (0.79)	3.35(0.78) [†]
Pulmonary embolism	3.13 (0.92)	3.19 (0.77)	3.30 (0.83) [†]
Pneumonia	2.60 (0.99)	2.45 (0.86)	2.53 (0.83)
Pleural effusion/empyema	2.42 (0.84)	2.33 (0.79)	2.51 (0.80)
Acute respiratory distress syndrome	2.82 (0.89)	2.74 (0.89)	3.09 (0.68) [†]
Initiation of ventilator settings/ventilator management	3.20 (0.87)	3.38 (0.66)	3.56 (0.59)*
VASCULAR EMERGENCIES (3)			
Aortic dissection	3.24 (0.80)	3.29 (0.67)	3.23 (0.72) [†]
Abdominal aortic aneurysm rupture	3.27 (0.81)	3.38 (0.73)	3.33 (0.68) [†]
Acute limb ischemia	2.27 (0.94)	2.36 (0.76)	2.21 (0.64)
TOXICOLOGY (20)			
General approach to the poisoned patient	2.56 (1.06)	2.90 (0.85)	3.33 (0.78) [†]
Prevention of absorption/enhancement of elimination/antidotes	1.89 (0.86)		
Recognition and management of toxidromes	2.69 (0.95)	2.90 (0.77)	2.91(0.84)
Recognition and management of withdrawal	2.51 (0.92)	2.69 (0.78)	2.77 (0.68)
Acetaminophen	1.87 (0.89)		
Alcohols	2.47 (1.06)	2.43 (0.74)	2.49 (0.74)
Anticholinergics	2.67 (1.00)	2.60 (0.73)	2.84 (0.75)
Antidepressants	2.47 (0.99)	2.67 (0.72)	2.65 (0.72)
Carbon monoxide poisoning	2.61 (1.10)	2.62 (0.79)	2.70 (0.71)
Cardiovascular medication toxicity	2.98 (1.06)	3.05 (0.76)	3.19 (0.76) [†]
Household agents (alkali and acid caustic agents, hydrocarbons)	2.27 (0.91)	2.33 (0.75)	2.28 (0.67)
Iron	2.38 (0.94)	2.62 (0.91)	2.49 (0.77)
Neuroleptics	2.24 (0.96)	2.50 (0.77)	2.36 (0.66)
Opiates	2.69 (0.92)	2.86 (0.75)	2.88 (0.76)
Oral hypoglycemic agents/insulin	2.53 (0.92)	2.69 (0.81)	2.60 (0.69)
Organophosphates	2.78 (0.95)	3.12 (0.67)	2.95 (0.69)
Recreational drugs of abuse	2.69 (0.90)	2.86 (0.75)	2.72 (0.80)
Salicylates	2.73 (0.96)	2.86 (0.78)	2.91 (0.75)
Sedative/hypnotics (benzos, barbiturates)	2.58 (0.89)	2.64 (0.79)	2.60 (0.73)
Sympathomimetics	2.84 (0.95)	3.00 (0.77)	3.02 (0.74) [†]
TRANSPLANT MEDICINE (1)			
Complications in the transplant patient	1.68 (0.64)		
MAJOR PROCEDURES (30)			
Direct and indirect diagnostic laryngoscopic procedures	3.38 (0.81)	3.79 (0.42)	3.86 (0.35)*
Acute airway foreign body removal	3.47 (0.66)	3.67 (0.53)	3.77 (0.43)*

Pharyngeal procedures (including tonsillar bleed, tonsillar abscess)	2.67 (0.95)	2.93 (0.84)	2.95 (0.79)
Tracheostomy trouble shooting	2.96 (0.74)	3.21 (0.72)	3.30 (0.64) [†]
Emergency cricothyroidotomy and transtracheal ventilation	3.80 (0.40)	3.95 (0.22)	3.98 (0.15)*
Procedural sedation	2.80 (0.87)	2.71 (0.81)	2.56 (0.88)
Appropriate delivery of adenosine	2.47 (0.92)	2.54 (0.78)	2.65 (0.84)
Vagal maneuvers	2.09 (0.92)	2.21 (0.78)	2.16 (0.72)
Cardioversion and defibrillation	3.51 (0.66)	3.64 (0.62)	3.60 (0.62)*
Transcutaneous cardiac pacing	3.58 (0.62)	3.67 (0.57)	3.77 (0.48)*
Transvenous cardiac pacing	3.44 (0.69)	3.45 (0.71)	3.49 (0.74) [†]
Chest tube insertion	3.47 (0.63)	3.71 (0.46)	3.72 (0.55)*
Emergency department thoracotomy	3.60 (0.72)	3.90 (0.30)	3.79 (0.51)*
Thoracentesis	3.20 (0.81)	3.40 (0.70)	3.35 (0.75) [†]
Pericardiocentesis	3.47 (0.69)	3.66 (0.57)	3.60 (0.62)*
Peripheral venous access	2.76 (1.05)	2.90 (0.88)	2.86 (0.99)
Central venous access (subclavian, femoral, internal jugular)	3.51 (0.66)	3.71 (0.51)	3.70 (0.60)*
Intraosseous access	3.49 (0.69)	3.60 (0.66)	3.67 (0.52)*
Arterial puncture/arterial blood gas	2.76 (0.98)	2.88 (0.86)	2.74 (0.88)
Arterial line insertion	2.82 (0.96)	2.98 (0.85)	3.05 (0.82) [†]
Regional anaesthesia	2.71 (1.06)	2.93 (0.75)	2.93 (0.80)
Fasciotomy	2.47 (0.94)	2.62 (0.94)	2.58 (0.91)
Lumbar punctures and cerebral spinal fluid pressure measurement	2.91 (1.02)	3.31 (0.64)	3.30 (0.83) [†]
Burr hole	2.78 (0.95)	2.71 (0.92)	2.69 (0.90)
Cooling procedures	2.56 (0.89)	2.48 (0.83)	2.65 (0.90)
Warming procedures	2.62 (0.89)	2.60 (0.86)	2.74 (0.88)
Abdominal paracentesis	2.60 (1.01)	2.74 (0.80)	2.74 (0.94)
Emergency cystourethrogram	2.09 (0.95)	2.17 (0.58)	2.21 (0.78)
Arthrocentesis	2.60 (0.96)	2.67 (0.79)	2.60 (0.79)
Lateral canthotomy	2.98 (0.89)	3.26 (0.66)	3.26 (0.79) [†]
MINOR PROCEDURES (34)			
Sterile technique	2.33 (0.98)	2.67 (0.82)	2.60 (0.76)
Epistaxis management	2.27 (0.91)	2.38 (0.82)	2.42 (0.88)
Nasal foreign body removal	2.22 (0.82)	2.33 (0.82)	2.23 (0.84)
Drainage and packing of nasal septal and pinna hematomas	2.04 (0.88)	2.31 (0.78)	2.05 (0.79)
Dental socket suture	1.89 (0.93)		
Otoscopy	1.71 (0.94)		
Ear foreign body removal	2.02 (0.92)	2.21 (0.84)	2.16 (0.75)
External auditory canal wick insertion	1.89 (0.96)		
Corneal or conjunctival foreign body removal	2.11 (1.05)	2.33 (0.87)	2.23 (0.84)
Ocular irrigation and decontamination	1.80 (0.92)		
Slit lamp exam	1.89 (1.03)		
Gastric lavage	2.00 (0.93)	2.05 (0.79)	2.23 (0.78)
Abdominal hernia reduction	1.62 (0.81)		
Rectal foreign body removal	1.80 (0.87)		
Anoscopy	1.82 (0.96)		
Incision and drainage of thrombosed external hemorrhoids	1.62 (0.83)		

Bladder catheterization and irrigation	2.02 (0.99)	2.29 (0.74)	2.24 (0.82)
Genitourinary foreign body removal	1.73 (0.81)		
Bartholin's abscess drainage	1.82 (0.83)		
Detorsion of testis	1.78 (0.85)		
Reduction of paraphimosis and phimosis	1.80 (0.89)		
Forensic examination of a sexual assault victim	1.87 (0.94)		
Cervical spine immobilization and removal of helmet	2.71 (1.01)	2.86 (0.78)	2.77 (0.87)
Skin/subcutaneous tissues foreign body	1.82 (0.89)		
Digital drainage (including subungual hematoma, paronychia, felon)	1.64 (0.81)		
Simple laceration repair (including suturing, adhesive glue, stapling)	2.33 (1.04)	2.64 (0.85)	2.72 (0.88)
Complex laceration repair (including tendon repair, nail bed laceration, multiple layer closure, fingertip amputation)	2.56 (1.03)	2.86 (0.75)	2.88 (0.82)
Incision and drainage of abscesses	1.96 (0.82)		
Bursae aspiration/injection	1.96 (0.85)		
Local and topical anaesthesia	1.89 (0.89)		
Reduction and immobilization of fractures, dislocations, and soft tissue injuries	2.00 (0.98)	2.17 (0.73)	2.35 (0.84)
Skin decontamination	1.78 (0.88)		
Acquisition and interpretation of electrocardiograms (ECG)	2.00 (1.07)	1.90 (0.76)	
Rectal prolapse reduction	1.62 (0.78)		
EMERGENCY ULTRASOUND (7)			
Focused abdominal sonography for trauma (FAST)	2.78 (1.15)	2.74 (0.99)	2.72 (0.85)
Confirmation of intrauterine gestation	2.62 (1.13)	2.60 (0.99)	2.60 (0.90)
Identification of abdominal aortic aneurysm	2.67 (1.17)	2.60 (0.96)	2.67 (0.84)
Facilitation of vascular access	2.84 (1.11)	2.90 (0.91)	2.86 (0.77)
Cardiac (including pericardial effusion, global LV function, RV strain)	2.73 (1.12)	2.69 (0.98)	2.67 (0.84)
Thoracic (including B lines/interstitial syndrome, pleural effusion/hemothorax, pneumothorax)	2.69 (1.08)	2.62 (0.91)	2.67 (0.84)
Inferior vena cava assessment	2.56 (1.12)	2.52 (0.92)	2.65 (0.87)
CRISIS RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (1)			
Crisis resource management skills	3.82 (0.53)	3.95 (0.31)	3.98 (0.15)*
PRE-HOSPITAL CARE (1)			
Emergency preparedness and disaster medicine	3.09 (0.85)	3.10 (0.82)	3.12 (0.79) [†]
NON-MEDICAL EXPERT COMPETENCIES (INCLUDING COMMUNICATOR, SCHOLAR, LEADER, PROFESSIONAL, COLLABORATOR, AND HEALTH ADVOCATE (22))			
Medical errors disclosure	2.82 (0.75)	2.88 (0.77)	2.95 (0.66)
Breaking bad news (including death disclosure, catastrophic diagnosis)	2.91 (0.73)	3.00 (0.73)	3.07 (0.67) [†]
Effective consultation	2.51 (0.89)	2.59 (0.81)	2.53 (0.70)
Handover	2.53 (0.81)	2.40 (0.70)	2.37 (0.76)
Patient confidentiality	1.84 (0.90)		
Informed consent	2.18 (0.86)	2.38 (0.77)	2.45 (0.80)
Cultural competence	1.96 (0.88)		
Patient diversity issues	1.87 (0.89)		

Leadership	3.44 (0.87)	3.62 (0.62)	3.77 (0.48)*
Team skills	3.64 (0.61)	3.71 (0.60)	3.79 (0.41)*
Effective communication and collaboration with inter-professional team	3.56 (0.62)	3.62 (0.70)	3.63 (0.69)*
Effective communication with patient and caregiver (e.g. communicate care plan)	3.18 (0.83)	3.24 (0.79)	3.33 (0.78)†
Conflict resolution with patient, families and colleagues	3.04 (0.74)	3.24 (0.82)	3.16 (0.78)†
Adverse event management	2.78 (0.85)	2.90 (0.82)	2.81 (0.71)
Health disparities and influence on patient care	2.07 (0.94)	2.05 (0.94)	2.07 (0.70)
Recognition and management of ethical issue	2.33 (0.95)	2.38 (0.82)	2.51 (0.96)
Patient safety	2.32 (1.03)	2.26 (0.80)	2.51 (0.91)
Triage	2.31 (0.92)	2.26 (0.86)	2.47 (0.77)
Management of emergency department patient flow	1.80 (0.76)		
Transfer considerations	2.00 (0.85)	2.24 (0.79)	2.40 (0.85)
Quality improvement	1.61 (0.65)		
Teaching skills	2.35 (0.95)	2.36 (0.79)	2.19 (0.73)
UROLOGIC (5)			
Approach to testicular pain	1.36 (0.61)		
Torsion of testis	1.56 (0.66)		
Renal colic/nephrolithiasis	1.33 (0.56)		
Pyelonephritis	1.38 (0.53)		
Priapism	1.78 (0.88)		

*Core curricular topics; †extended curricular topics